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सेक्शन कंट्रोलर की भर्ती / Recruitment of Section Controller



RRB Section Controller 2026

Section Controller · CEN 03/2026 · CBT · Logical — Topic-wise

Tamil

6 Chapters · 80 Questions · Official Answer Key

About this Compilation

Every **Logical** question asked across all shifts of the **RRB Section Controller 2026** examination (CEN 03/2026), regrouped by **chapter** instead of by shift, so you can revise one topic end to end. The correct option is marked as per the official answer key.

20 of these 80 questions are shown in English. RRB did not release them in Tamil to any candidate whose response sheet we could reach, so the official English version is printed instead and marked with an **ENGLISH** chip. Nothing here is machine translated.

45 of these 80 questions are in English in every language paper (for example Reading Comprehension, which RRB sets in English). They are printed as asked, marked with an **ENGLISH** chip.

How to use

- Use the **Index** to jump to any chapter (clickable).
- Within a chapter, questions on the same idea are placed together.
- The correct answer is highlighted in green with a tick.
- Each reading comprehension passage is printed on its own page together with all its questions.
- The same paper is also available complete and section-wise.



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Index — All Chapters (click to open)

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Comprehension

60 Questions • Answer Key

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

History is often perceived as a chronological record of past events, yet contemporary historians increasingly argue that it is also a process of interpretation. Historical narratives are constructed from evidence such as official records, archaeological findings, personal diaries, oral traditions, and material artefacts. Since these sources vary in reliability, completeness, and perspective, historians must evaluate them critically before drawing conclusions. Moreover, every generation approaches the past with different questions shaped by its own social, political, and intellectual concerns. Consequently, historical interpretations are subject to revision whenever new evidence emerges or previously neglected voices receive scholarly attention. Such revisions should not be mistaken for distortions of history; rather, they reflect the discipline's commitment to refining knowledge through critical inquiry. Recent scholarship has expanded historical research beyond the actions of kings, military leaders, and political elites to include the experiences of women, workers, indigenous communities, and other marginalized groups. This broader perspective has enriched historical understanding by demonstrating that social change often results from the collective actions of ordinary individuals rather than the decisions of a few influential figures. Nevertheless, historians remain constrained by the availability and quality of evidence, making complete objectivity unattainable. Instead, the credibility of historical writing depends upon rigorous methodology, transparent use of sources, and reasoned interpretation. Thus, history should be viewed not as an unchanging repository of facts but as a dynamic and continuously evolving dialogue between evidence, interpretation, and society.

Q1 Author's tone **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- A. Critical and Mocking
- B. Humorous and Satirical
- C. Emotional and Nostalgic
- D. Reflective and Analytical

**Q2** Author's tone **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

- A. The Importance of Political Leaders in History
- B. History as an Evolving Interpretation of the Past
- C. Historical Sources and Their Preservation
- D. Archaeology and Historical Discoveries

**Q3** Author's tone **ENGLISH**

What is the central theme of the passage?

- A. Historical understanding evolves through the critical interpretation of evidence.
- B. Political history is more important than social history.
- C. Archaeology is the only reliable source of history.
- D. Historical facts should never be questioned.

**Q4** Author's tone **ENGLISH**

Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Absolute objectivity in historical writing is difficult to achieve.
- B. Historians intentionally alter historical facts.
- C. Oral traditions are always unreliable.
- D. Historical research has become less rigorous over time.

**Q5** Author's tone **ENGLISH**

According to the passage, recent historical scholarship has expanded its focus to include:

- A. Primarily archaeological discoveries.
- B. Only the achievements of national leaders.
- C. Only military campaigns and political revolutions.
- D. The experiences of marginalized and ordinary people.



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

Artificial intelligence (AI) has emerged as one of the most transformative technologies of the twenty-first century, influencing sectors as diverse as healthcare, education, finance, transportation, and public administration. Its ability to process enormous volumes of data within seconds has significantly enhanced efficiency and enabled more informed decision-making. Nevertheless, technological progress has also introduced ethical dilemmas that cannot be ignored. AI systems are trained on historical datasets, and when these datasets contain social, economic, or cultural biases, the resulting algorithms may reproduce or even amplify existing inequalities. Consequently, automated decisions in areas such as recruitment, credit approval, policing, and healthcare may unintentionally discriminate against certain groups. Furthermore, the increasing dependence on AI has intensified concerns regarding privacy, surveillance, data ownership, and accountability, particularly when individuals are affected by decisions whose reasoning remains inaccessible. Despite these challenges, dismissing AI as inherently harmful would overlook its considerable benefits. AI-assisted diagnostic tools have improved the early detection of diseases, predictive models have enhanced disaster preparedness, and intelligent systems have optimized resource management in agriculture and energy. The real challenge, therefore, lies not in choosing between technological advancement and ethical responsibility but in reconciling the two through effective governance. Governments, industries, and academic institutions must work collaboratively to establish transparent regulatory frameworks that ensure fairness, explainability, and human oversight. Ultimately, the long-term success of artificial intelligence will depend less on computational sophistication than on society's ability to align innovation with democratic values, public trust, and the broader objective of promoting human well-being.

Q6 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

- A.** Artificial Intelligence: Innovation, Ethics, and Responsible Governance ☒
- B. The Economic Benefits of Artificial Intelligence
- C. Why Artificial Intelligence Should Be Restricted
- D. Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Computing

Q7 Best title **ENGLISH**

What is the central theme of the passage?

- A.** The responsible use of AI requires balancing technological innovation with ethical oversight. ☒
- B. The benefits of AI outweigh every possible risk and its solution.
- C. Artificial intelligence should replace human decision-making wherever possible.
- D. AI has failed to improve public services and to address ethical questions.

Q8 Best title **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- A. Critical and Sarcastic
- B. Optimistic and Emotional
- C. Objective and Analytical** ☒
- D. Pessimistic and Alarmist

Q9 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Governments should completely prohibit the use of AI.
- B. AI systems are incapable of making accurate decisions.
- C. Human oversight will continue to be important even as AI becomes more advanced.
- D. Ethical concerns surrounding AI can be addressed solely through technological improvements.** ☒

Q10 Best title **ENGLISH**

According to the passage, AI algorithms may reinforce existing inequalities primarily because they:

- A. Are intentionally designed to discriminate against users..
- B. Depend on historical datasets that may contain biases.** ☒
- C. Operate too slowly to analyse information effectively.
- D. Function without collecting any data.



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) into education has introduced significant changes in the ways knowledge is delivered, accessed, and evaluated. AI-based systems can analyse learning patterns, provide personalised feedback, and assist educators in designing more effective teaching strategies. By identifying individual strengths and difficulties, these technologies create opportunities for learners to receive support according to their specific needs rather than following a uniform approach. However, the increasing use of AI in educational environments has also raised concerns regarding data privacy, unequal access, and the changing role of teachers. While automated systems can improve efficiency, they cannot fully replace the human qualities of empathy, encouragement, and social understanding that influence meaningful learning experiences. Therefore, successful implementation of AI requires a balanced approach in which technological tools complement rather than replace human guidance. Educational institutions must develop appropriate policies, improve digital skills, and ensure that technological benefits are available to diverse groups of learners. Furthermore, teachers need adequate training to use AI resources effectively while maintaining ethical standards in classrooms. The future of AI in education depends not only on technological advancement but also on responsible decision-making, inclusive practices, and continuous evaluation. When applied thoughtfully, AI can strengthen educational systems by expanding learning opportunities and supporting both teachers and students in achieving better outcomes.

Q11 Best title **ENGLISH**

Select the best title that fits the passage.

- A. Educational Policies Managing Institutional Training Requirements
- B. Classroom Technologies Replacing Traditional Teaching Practices
- C. Digital Resources Transforming Contemporary Learning Methods
- D. Artificial Intelligence Supporting Balanced Educational Development ✓

Q12 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the primary theme presented in the passage.

- A. Automated systems have removed the need for classroom interaction.
- B. Digital learning depends entirely on artificial intelligence tools.
- C. Modern institutions should avoid technological developments completely.
- D. Educational technology requires careful use alongside human guidance. ✓

Q13 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following facts is true according to the passage?

- A. AI systems can provide personalised feedback to learners. ✓
- B. Automated platforms guarantee equal access for all students.
- C. Teachers require no training for using educational technologies.
- D. Artificial intelligence can replace human qualities in education.

Q14 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the structure of the passage.

- A. Comparative discussion followed by rejection of alternative viewpoints
- B. Problem description followed by solutions without further discussion
- C. Historical overview followed by technological developments and outcomes
- D. Concept introduction followed by benefits, concerns, and implications ✓

Q15 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate connection to a real-life situation based on the passage?

- A. A school evaluates student achievement exclusively through computer-generated recommendations without academic review.
- B. A training institute postpones digital innovation because technological change is considered unsuitable for formal education.
- C. A college allows automated systems to determine every academic decision without involving educators in instructional planning.
- D. A university introduces adaptive learning software while encouraging instructors to supervise learning and address students' individual needs. ✓



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Situated along the banks of the River Ganga, Varanasi is a city marked by layers of history, spirituality, and cultural expression. Its narrow lanes, ancient structures, and traditional marketplaces create a distinctive atmosphere where past and present exist together. The city's riverfront is characterised by a series of stone steps leading to the water, where daily activities, religious ceremonies, and social interactions take place. The early morning landscape presents a unique scene as boats move across the river, visitors gather near the ghats, and the surroundings gradually become filled with sounds of prayers, conversations, and traditional music. Beyond its visible architecture, Varanasi is also recognised for its long-standing traditions of craftsmanship, classical learning, and artistic practices. The city's temples, residential areas, and cultural spaces reflect diverse influences developed through centuries of interaction among different communities. The local markets display a variety of handmade products, textiles, and artistic creations that represent the skills of regional artisans. However, the preservation of this cultural environment requires careful attention because increasing urban pressure and changing lifestyles have affected some traditional features of the city. Efforts to maintain its historical character involve protecting architectural spaces, supporting local crafts, and encouraging responsible tourism. Varanasi continues to remain a significant cultural landscape because its identity is shaped not only by physical structures but also by the living traditions, memories, and practices of its people.

Q16 Best title **ENGLISH**

Select the best title that fits the passage.

- A. Tourism Activities Expanding Local Economic Opportunities
- B. Religious Practices Influencing Regional Social Systems
- C. Urban Development Transforming Traditional Communities
- D. Cultural Landscapes Reflecting Historical Continuity ✓

Q17 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate connection to a real-life situation based on the passage?

- A. A city administration restores historic buildings while supporting local artisans and promoting tourism that respects cultural traditions. ✓
- B. A heritage committee restricts public access to cultural sites because community participation is considered harmful to conservation efforts.
- C. A tourism board promotes entertainment facilities as the primary means of preserving the historical identity of an ancient city.
- D. A municipal authority replaces traditional neighbourhoods with commercial complexes to maximise economic activity and modern infrastructure.

Q18 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following facts is true according to the passage?

- A. Ancient structures remain unaffected by modern pressures.
- B. Traditional practices have disappeared from the city completely.
- C. Cultural spaces exist separately from community activities.
- D. Local markets display handmade products created by artisans. ✓

Q19 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the structure of the passage.

- A. Concept explanation followed by causes, effects, and solutions
- B. Argument presentation followed by evidence and recommendations
- C. Detailed portrayal followed by features, concerns, and preservation ✓
- D. Historical sequence followed by events and changing outcomes

Q20 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the style of the passage.

- A. An expository explanation through facts, analysis, and information
- B. A narrative account through events, experiences, and sequences
- C. A descriptive portrayal through details, impressions, and observations ✓
- D. A persuasive argument through claims, evidence, and recommendations



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

When Dr. Meera Rao began her research career, she was fascinated by the unexplored possibilities of marine ecosystems. During her early years at a coastal research institute, she spent long hours observing oceanic organisms and recording changes in their habitats. Her initial investigations were often limited by inadequate equipment and unpredictable weather conditions, yet these difficulties strengthened her determination to continue her work. After several years of field research, she discovered unusual patterns in the behaviour of a rare marine species, which encouraged her to develop a broader study on ecological adaptation. The journey was not without challenges, as repeated failures in experiments forced her team to reconsider their methods and approach the problem from new perspectives. Through persistence and collaboration with researchers from different institutions, she gradually developed a reliable framework for analysing environmental changes. Her findings later contributed to improved conservation practices and attracted attention from scientific communities worldwide. Beyond her research achievements, Dr. Rao believed that scientific progress depended on patience, cooperation, and the willingness to learn from unsuccessful attempts. She regularly encouraged young researchers to explore unanswered questions with curiosity and commitment. Her career demonstrated that significant discoveries often emerge through continuous effort rather than sudden success. The story of her work remains an example of how individual dedication, combined with collective knowledge, can contribute to meaningful advancements in scientific understanding.

Q21 Best title **ENGLISH**

Select the best title that fits the passage.

- A. Marine Ecosystems Influencing Environmental Studies
- B. A Researcher's Journey Towards Scientific Discovery** ✓
- C. Institutional Support Developing Scientific Knowledge
- D. Scientific Challenges Shaping Modern Research Methods

Q22 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate connection to a real-life situation based on the passage?

- A. A laboratory discontinues an investigation because unexpected results indicate that further experiments are unlikely to produce meaningful outcomes.
- B. A scientific organisation assigns researchers to independent projects so that external collaboration does not influence experimental conclusions.
- C. A research institute evaluates scientific success primarily by the speed with which investigators produce publishable results.
- D. A research team revises its experimental methods after repeated failures and collaborates with experts from other institutions to improve its findings.** ✓

Q23 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following facts is true according to the passage?

- A. Dr. Rao discovered solutions without field investigations.
- B. Dr. Rao abandoned research after experimental failures.
- C. Dr. Rao worked without assistance from other researchers.
- D. Dr. Rao studied patterns in marine species behaviour.** ✓

Q24 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the structure of the passage.

- A. Problem discussion followed by causes and possible solutions
- B. Comparative study followed by differences and conclusions
- C. Event sequence followed by experiences and final achievements** ✓
- D. Concept explanation followed by analysis and recommendations

Q25 Best title **ENGLISH**

Identify the style of the passage.

- A. A narrative account through experiences, actions, and sequences** ✓
- B. A persuasive argument through claims, evidence, and recommendations
- C. A descriptive portrayal through details, observations, and impressions
- D. An expository explanation through facts, analysis, and information



Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

The rapid integration of artificial intelligence into professional decision-making has generated both enthusiasm and apprehension. Advocates argue that algorithmic systems can process vast quantities of information more efficiently than human beings, thereby reducing errors and enhancing productivity. In fields such as healthcare, finance, and logistics, predictive models often outperform traditional methods in identifying patterns that would otherwise remain unnoticed. However, efficiency alone does not guarantee legitimacy. Decisions that affect human lives derive their authority not merely from accuracy but also from transparency and accountability. An algorithm may correctly predict an outcome while remaining incapable of explaining the reasoning behind it in terms understandable to those affected. This opacity creates a tension between technical performance and democratic values. Citizens are generally expected to accept decisions when they can evaluate the rationale behind them; opaque systems complicate such evaluation. Consequently, the debate surrounding artificial intelligence should not be framed as a choice between innovation and regulation. Rather, the challenge lies in designing institutions capable of harnessing technological capabilities while preserving public trust. Excessive regulation may stifle experimentation, but unrestricted deployment may erode confidence in decision-making processes. The most sustainable approach is therefore neither unconditional acceptance nor categorical rejection, but the establishment of mechanisms that make powerful technologies both effective and answerable to society. Such mechanisms may include independent oversight, regular audits, public reporting standards, and avenues for appeal, ensuring that technological progress remains aligned with ethical principles and collective interests.

Q26 Best title **ENGLISH**

Select an appropriate title for the passage.

- A. Artificial Intelligence and the Costs of Excessive Regulation
- B. Artificial Intelligence and the Limits of Human Judgment
- C. Artificial Intelligence and the Question of Accountability ☒
- D. Artificial Intelligence and the Promise of Technical Efficiency

Q27 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which statement best captures the central thesis of the passage?

- A. Artificial intelligence should replace human decision-makers whenever possible.
- B. Predictive models are inherently more accurate than traditional methods.
- C. Democratic systems are incapable of adapting to technological change.
- D. Technological innovation must be accompanied by institutional accountability. ☒

Q28 Best title **ENGLISH**

What is the structure of the passage?

- A. Historical narrative followed by prediction
- B. Chronological account of AI development
- C. Comparison of competing technologies
- D. Problem-solution with qualification ☒

Q29 Best title **ENGLISH**

What is the tone of the passage?

- A. Analytical and balanced ☒
- B. Celebratory and uncritical
- C. Sarcastic and dismissive
- D. Alarmist and pessimistic

Q30 Best title **ENGLISH**

Which of the following would most strengthen the author's argument?

- A. Evidence that businesses seek higher profits.
- B. Evidence that explainable AI increases public trust. ☒
- C. Evidence that computers process data rapidly.
- D. Evidence that technology adoption is increasing globally.



Read the passage and choose the correct answer to the questions based on it.

Handlooms have occupied an important place in human civilization for thousands of years. Before the widespread use of machines, communities depended on hand-operated looms to produce clothing, household fabrics, and ceremonial textiles. Different regions gradually developed distinctive weaving traditions based on locally available fibres, dyes, and cultural preferences. As trade expanded, handcrafted fabrics travelled across continents and became symbols of artistic excellence as well as economic prosperity.

The Industrial Revolution brought significant changes to textile production. Mechanized mills could manufacture cloth in far greater quantities and at lower costs than individual weavers. As inexpensive factory-made textiles entered markets, many traditional handloom communities struggled to compete. Reduced demand, declining incomes, and changing consumer preferences threatened the survival of several weaving traditions.

Despite these challenges, handlooms did not disappear. Governments, cooperatives, and cultural organizations introduced measures to preserve weaving skills and improve the livelihoods of artisans. Training programmes, exhibitions, and fair-trade initiatives encouraged greater public appreciation of handmade textiles. At the same time, designers began combining traditional weaving techniques with contemporary patterns, enabling handloom products to appeal to modern consumers.

Today, handlooms represent more than a method of producing fabric. They preserve cultural identity, reflect regional craftsmanship, and support sustainable production by relying on comparatively low energy consumption. Although machine-made textiles continue to dominate global markets, growing awareness of environmental concerns and appreciation for handmade products have renewed interest in traditional weaving. The history of handlooms therefore illustrates not only technological change but also the continuing effort to balance economic development with cultural preservation.

Q31 Central theme **ENGLISH**

Which of the following best expresses the central idea of the passage?

- A. The replacement of regional craftsmanship by factory-made household fabrics.
- B. The dependence of ceremonial textiles on locally available fibres and dyes.
- C. The evolution of handlooms through technological change and preservation efforts. ✓
- D. The expansion of global trade through mechanized textile production alone.

Q32 Central theme **ENGLISH**

A community begins promoting handmade textiles by organizing exhibitions and teaching traditional weaving techniques to younger artisans. Which part of the passage does this situation best reflect?

- A. Dependence on locally available fibers and cultural preferences.
- B. Expansion of trade through handcrafted fabrics across continents.
- C. Markets dominated by inexpensive factory-made textile production..
- D. Measures introduced to preserve weaving skills and improve livelihoods. ✓

Q33 Central theme **ENGLISH**

Which best describes the overall style of the passage?

- A. Expository, because it explains the development and significance of handlooms objectively. ✓
- B. Narrative, because it recounts the experiences of a traditional village weaver.
- C. Descriptive, because it mainly portrays the appearance of woven fabrics.
- D. Persuasive, because it urges readers to reject mechanized textile production.

Q34 Central theme **ENGLISH**

According to the passage, which factor helped revive interest in handloom products?

- A. Consumers replacing handmade fabrics with inexpensive machine-made cloth.
- B. Mechanized mills producing ceremonial textiles at lower costs.
- C. Designers combining traditional weaving with contemporary patterns. ✓
- D. Communities abandoning regional craftsmanship for factory production.

Q35 Central theme **ENGLISH**

Which sequence follows the order presented in the passage?

- A. Traditional weaving → Mechanized production → Preservation efforts → Renewed interest ✓
- B. Preservation efforts → Traditional weaving → Renewed interest → Mechanized production
- C. Mechanized production → Renewed interest → Traditional weaving → Preservation efforts
- D. Renewed interest → Mechanized production → Traditional weaving → Preservation efforts



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

Literature is often regarded as a reflection of society, yet its significance extends far beyond the mere representation of social reality. Unlike historical or scientific writing, literary texts are not primarily concerned with establishing factual accuracy. Instead, they seek to explore emotional, psychological, and philosophical truths through imagination, symbolism, and narrative. Consequently, works of literature frequently reveal dimensions of human experience that cannot be adequately expressed through empirical observation alone. Myths, epics, novels, dramas, and poetry preserve cultural values while simultaneously questioning accepted beliefs and social conventions. This dual function enables literature to serve both as a repository of collective memory and as a catalyst for intellectual and moral transformation. Moreover, literary interpretations are rarely fixed, as readers belonging to different historical periods or cultural contexts often derive distinct meanings from the same text. A classical epic, for instance, may be appreciated as a heroic narrative in one era and examined as a critique of power, gender, or identity in another. Such interpretative diversity does not diminish the literary work; rather, it demonstrates its enduring relevance. Nevertheless, meaningful interpretation requires close attention to language, context, symbolism, and authorial intent. Ignoring these elements may result in oversimplified or misleading readings. Thus, literature should not be approached merely as a source of entertainment but as an intellectual discipline that cultivates critical thinking, ethical reflection, and cultural understanding while encouraging readers to engage with the complexities of human existence.

Q36 Passage summary **ENGLISH**

Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- Literature goes beyond reflecting reality by exploring deeper human experiences, preserving cultural values, encouraging multiple interpretations, and promoting critical and ethical understanding. ✓
- Literature should always be interpreted according to the author's intended meaning because alternative interpretations often ignore the original purpose and historical context.
- Literature mainly reflects society by recording historical events, preserving traditions, and providing readers with factual knowledge about different cultures and civilizations.
- Literature differs from scientific writing because it depends entirely on imagination, avoids social issues, and exists primarily to entertain readers through fictional narratives.

Q37 Passage summary **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

- Scientific Writing and Literature
- Literature: Beyond Entertainment and Representation ✓
- The Evolution of Poetry
- The Evolution of Literature

Q38 Passage summary **ENGLISH**

What is the central theme of the passage?

- Literary interpretation should remain unchanged over time.
- Literature primarily records historical events.
- Literary works promote critical thinking. ✓
- Scientific texts are more valuable than literary texts.

Q39 Passage summary **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- Appreciative and Analytical ✓
- Pessimistic and Cynical
- Emotional and Sentimental
- Satirical and Critical

Q40 Passage summary **ENGLISH**

Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- Literary texts possess enduring relevance. ✓
- Every reader interprets literature in exactly the same way.
- Literature is less valuable than historical writing because it is fictional.
- Literature should be studied independently of its language and context.



Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

For centuries, rivers have shaped the development of human civilizations. Their significance extends far beyond providing water for drinking and agriculture. Rivers have functioned as transportation corridors, sources of economic activity, and natural systems that sustain biodiversity. Consequently, many major cities emerged along riverbanks, benefiting from trade opportunities and fertile land.

In recent decades, however, increasing pressure from urbanization and industrialization has altered many river systems. Expanding cities often require large-scale extraction of water, while industrial activities may introduce pollutants into waterways. These changes can reduce water quality, disrupt aquatic ecosystems, and affect communities that depend upon rivers for their livelihoods. In some regions, excessive dam construction has further modified natural flow patterns, producing both benefits and unintended consequences.

Supporters of large infrastructure projects argue that dams contribute to energy production, flood control, and agricultural development. Critics acknowledge these advantages but contend that environmental and social costs are frequently underestimated. Altered sediment flows, displacement of local populations, and declining fish populations illustrate some of the concerns raised by environmental researchers.

As a result, contemporary river management increasingly emphasizes balance rather than maximization. Policymakers are exploring approaches that seek to accommodate economic growth while preserving ecological integrity. Such efforts recognize that rivers are not merely resources to be exploited but dynamic systems whose long-term health influences both environmental sustainability and human well-being. The challenge is not whether rivers should be used, but how competing demands can be managed responsibly over time.

Q41 Real-life application **ENGLISH**

The most appropriate connection to a real-life situation discussed in the passage would be:

- A. Developing technologies that maximize energy production regardless of environmental impact.
- B. Promoting urban expansion as the primary driver of regional prosperity.
- C. Investigating how geographical features influenced the rise of ancient civilizations.
- D. Designing policies that seek economic growth without causing irreversible ecological damage. ✓

Q42 Real-life application **ENGLISH**

Which inference is most strongly supported by the passage?

- A. Environmental researchers generally oppose economic growth.
- B. Most governments have abandoned infrastructure development entirely.
- C. Economic benefits and environmental costs often coexist in river projects. ✓
- D. River pollution originates exclusively from industrial activities.

Q43 Real-life application **ENGLISH**

Which statement best expresses the main theme of the passage?

- A. Renewable energy projects should replace traditional economic activities.
- B. River-based civilizations were more successful than modern societies.
- C. Industrialization inevitably destroys all natural ecosystems permanently.
- D. Sustainable river management requires balancing multiple competing interests. ✓

Q44 Real-life application **ENGLISH**

Which title best captures the central idea of the passage?

- A. Exploring Rivers through Advances in Geographic Research
- B. Understanding Rivers within Ancient Civilizational Networks
- C. Managing Rivers amid Competing Developmental Priorities ✓
- D. Evaluating Rivers as Sources of Renewable Energy Production

Q45 Real-life application **ENGLISH**

Which assumption underlies the author's concluding argument?

- A. Environmental sustainability requires ending industrial growth completely.
- B. Economic development and ecological protection can be pursued simultaneously. ✓
- C. Natural ecosystems recover quickly from all forms of disturbance.
- D. Technological innovation inevitably resolves resource conflicts.



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

Climate change is frequently described as the defining environmental challenge of the twenty-first century, yet it is equally an economic, political, and social issue. Rising global temperatures have intensified extreme weather events, disrupted agricultural productivity, accelerated biodiversity loss, and increased the frequency of climate-induced displacement. Although scientific evidence overwhelmingly attributes these changes to anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions, the proposed solutions remain contested. Developed nations often advocate rapid decarbonization, whereas developing countries argue that strict emission targets may hinder economic growth and poverty alleviation. Consequently, international climate negotiations have become increasingly complex, reflecting competing national priorities rather than a unified global vision. Technological innovations such as renewable energy, carbon capture, and sustainable agriculture undoubtedly offer promising avenues for mitigation. However, technological advancement alone cannot resolve the crisis without corresponding institutional reforms and behavioural change. Public policies that encourage energy efficiency, sustainable urban planning, and environmental education are equally indispensable. Furthermore, climate adaptation has emerged as an urgent priority, particularly for vulnerable communities that contribute least to global emissions yet bear a disproportionate share of environmental consequences. The climate crisis therefore demands not merely scientific innovation, but also international cooperation founded upon principles of equity and shared responsibility. Ultimately, long-term environmental sustainability depends on balancing economic development with ecological preservation, recognizing that environmental degradation transcends political borders and that delayed action will impose far greater economic and humanitarian costs than timely intervention.

Q46 Specific detail **ENGLISH**

According to the passage, vulnerable communities are particularly affected because they:

- A. Produce the largest share of greenhouse gas emissions.
- B. Refuse to adopt sustainable technologies.
- C. Oppose international climate agreements.
- D. Experience severe climate impacts despite contributing relatively little to global emissions. ✓

Q47 Specific detail **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

- A. Renewable Energy: The Future of Development
- B. The Economic Growth of Developing Nations
- C. Climate Change: Beyond an Environmental Crisis ✓
- D. Global Warming and Weather Forecasting

Q48 Specific detail **ENGLISH**

What is the central theme of the passage?

- A. Renewable energy alone can solve climate change.
- B. Climate change requires coordinated technological, political, and social responses. ✓
- C. Developing nations should not participate in climate agreements.
- D. Scientific evidence regarding climate change remains inconclusive.

Q49 Specific detail **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- A. Objective and analytical ✓
- B. Emotional and pessimistic
- C. Critical and sarcastic
- D. Humorous and ironic

Q50 Specific detail **ENGLISH**

Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Scientific innovation has completely solved environmental degradation.
- B. Developed countries oppose renewable energy.
- C. Climate adaptation is no longer necessary.
- D. Climate negotiations are difficult because countries have differing developmental priorities. ✓



Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

In popular accounts of success, achievement is often portrayed as the result of exceptional talent. Stories of accomplished athletes, entrepreneurs, and artists frequently emphasize natural ability, creating the impression that excellence is largely predetermined. While talent can undoubtedly provide an advantage, an increasing body of research suggests that long-term success depends at least as much on persistence, deliberate practice, and the capacity to learn from failure.

Individuals who attain high levels of performance rarely progress through uninterrupted success. Instead, they often encounter setbacks that reveal weaknesses and expose limitations. These experiences, though uncomfortable, can provide valuable feedback. By identifying areas that require improvement, failure may serve as a catalyst for growth rather than merely a sign of inadequacy. Consequently, some psychologists argue that resilience—the ability to recover and adapt following difficulties—is a more reliable predictor of achievement than initial talent alone.

Critics caution against overstating the role of perseverance. They note that social conditions, educational opportunities, and access to resources significantly influence outcomes. A determined individual may still face barriers that effort alone cannot overcome. Ignoring such constraints risks attributing success entirely to personal qualities while overlooking structural inequalities.

Nevertheless, acknowledging external factors does not diminish the importance of resilience. Rather, it suggests that achievement emerges from the interaction of individual effort and environmental conditions. The most productive perspective may therefore be neither the belief that talent guarantees success nor the assumption that persistence conquers every obstacle. Instead, progress is best understood as a process that combines ability, effort, opportunity, and adaptation.

Q51 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the closest synonym of the word 'perseverance'?

- A. Versatility
- B. Prudence
- C. Dexterity
- D. Tenacity



Q52 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- A. skeptical and dismissive.
- B. enthusiastic and celebratory.
- C. urgent and confrontational.
- D. reflective and balanced.



Q53 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which inference is most strongly supported by the passage?

- A. Resilience develops automatically whenever people experience failure.
- B. Individuals with exceptional talent rarely require deliberate practice.
- C. Structural barriers can be eliminated through persistence alone.
- D. Success is unlikely to be explained adequately by a single factor.



Q54 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which title best reflects the central argument of the passage?

- A. Achievement as the Consequence of Training and Discipline
- B. Achievement as the Product of Talent, Effort, and Opportunity
- C. Achievement as the Outcome of Competition and Innovation
- D. Achievement as the Result of Intelligence and Creativity



Q55 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which assumption underlies the author's concluding position?

- A. Human achievement is shaped by multiple interacting influences.
- B. Individual effort is generally more important than social conditions.
- C. Opportunity determines outcomes more strongly than resilience.
- D. Talent can be measured accurately across all contexts.



Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

Knowledge is frequently equated with the accumulation of information, yet information alone does not necessarily produce understanding. In an age characterized by unprecedented access to digital resources, individuals are exposed to an overwhelming volume of facts, opinions, and interpretations. The real challenge, therefore, lies not in acquiring information but in evaluating its credibility, relevance, and implications. Critical thinking enables individuals to distinguish evidence from assertion, probability from certainty, and reasoned argument from emotional persuasion. It requires the willingness to question assumptions, examine alternative perspectives, and revise one's conclusions when confronted with convincing evidence. Such intellectual flexibility should not be confused with indecision; rather, it reflects a commitment to truth over personal preference. Conversely, the absence of critical thinking often results in the uncritical acceptance of misinformation, stereotypes, and ideological dogma, thereby weakening informed public discourse. Educational institutions consequently bear a responsibility that extends beyond the transmission of disciplinary knowledge. They must cultivate habits of inquiry, logical reasoning, and ethical judgment that enable learners to navigate increasingly complex social and technological environments. Nevertheless, critical thinking is not an innate ability acquired automatically through formal education. It develops through sustained engagement with diverse viewpoints, careful analysis of evidence, and reflective self-examination. Ultimately, a society that values critical thinking is better equipped to address complex challenges because its citizens are more likely to evaluate competing claims rationally rather than accept conclusions based solely on authority, popularity, or emotion.

Q56 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

In the passage, the word "cultivate" most nearly means:

- A. Abandon
- B. Flourish
- C. Develop ☒
- D. Optimize

Q57 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

- A. The Growth of Digital Communication
- B. Critical Thinking: The Foundation of Informed Judgment ☒
- C. Modern Educational Technology
- D. Information and the Internet

Q58 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

What is the central theme of the passage?

- A. Digital technology has eliminated misinformation.
- B. Critical thinking is essential for evaluating information. ☒
- C. Formal education alone guarantees intellectual development.
- D. Information automatically leads to knowledge.

Q59 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

The tone of the passage is best described as:

- A. Emotional and Nostalgic
- B. Cynical and Critical
- C. Objective and Persuasive ☒
- D. Humorous and Satirical

Q60 Word meaning **ENGLISH**

Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Critical thinking discourages people from changing their opinions.
- B. Access to information alone does not ensure informed decision-making. ☒
- C. Educational institutions should focus only on vocational skills.
- D. Popular opinions are generally more reliable than evidence.



Verbal Reasoning

8 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Alphabetical rearrangement

COUNTRY என்ற வார்த்தையில் உள்ள எழுத்துக்கள் ஒவ்வொன்றும், ஆங்கில அகரவரிசைப்படி சீரமைக்கப்பட்டால் எத்தனை எழுத்துக்களின் நிலை (கள்) மாறாமல் இருக்கும்?

- A. ஒன்று
B. மூன்று
C. நான்கு
D. இரண்டு



Q2 Alphabetical rearrangement

JUNKYARDS என்ற வார்த்தையில் உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு எழுத்தும், அகர வரிசைப்படி மாற்றி அமைக்கப்பட்டால் எத்தனை எழுத்துக்களின் நிலை(கள்) மாறாமல் இருக்கும்?

- A. இரண்டு
B. எதுவுமில்லை
C. மூன்று
D. ஒன்று



Q3 Letter change counting

WALKING என்ற வார்த்தையில் உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு உயிரெழுத்தும், ஆங்கில அகரவரிசையில் அதற்கு முந்தைய இரண்டாவது எழுத்தாக மாற்றப்பட்டு, ஒவ்வொரு மெய்யெழுத்தும் ஆங்கில அகரவரிசையில் அதைத் தொடர்ந்து உடனடியாக வரும் எழுத்தாக மாற்றப்படுகிறது. எனில், இவ்வாறு உருவாக்கப்பட்ட எழுத்துக்களின் குழுவில், எத்தனை எழுத்துக்கள் மிகச்சரியாக இரண்டு முறை தோன்றும்?

- A. மூன்று
B. பூஜ்யம்
C. இரண்டு
D. ஒன்று

Q4 Letter change counting **ENGLISH**

Each vowel in the word VENTURE is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order and each consonant is changed to the second letter following it in the English alphabetical order. How many letters will appear exactly twice in the group of letters thus formed?

- A. Three
B. One
C. Zero
D. Two



Q5 Word set letter change

இந்தக் கேள்வி பின்வரும் வார்த்தைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்டது.

OLD BAY WET POD

ஒவ்வொரு வார்த்தையிலும் உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு உயிரெழுத்தும் ஆங்கில அகர வரிசைப்படி, அதற்கு உடனடி பின்பாக அதைத் தொடர்ந்து வரும் எழுத்தாக மாற்றப்படுகிறது, மற்றும் ஒவ்வொரு மெய்யெழுத்தும் ஆங்கில அகர வரிசைப்படி அதற்கு உடனடி முன்பாக வரும் எழுத்தாக மாற்றப்படுகிறது. இவ்வாறு உருவாக்கப்பட்ட எழுத்துத்-தொகுப்புகளில் எத்தனை எழுத்துத்-தொகுப்புகளில் உயிரெழுத்து எதுவும் தோன்றாது?

- A. ஒன்று
B. நான்கு
C. மூன்று
D. இரண்டு



Q6 Word set letter change

இந்தக் கேள்வி பின்வரும் வார்த்தைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்டது.

CON MEN LAG PRO

ஒவ்வொரு வார்த்தையிலும் உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு எழுத்தும் ஆங்கில அகர வரிசைப்படி உடனடியாக அதைத் தொடர்ந்து வரும் எழுத்தாக மாற்றப்பட்டால், இவ்வாறு உருவாக்கப்பட்ட எத்தனை வார்த்தைகள் உயிரெழுத்தைக் கொண்டிருக்காது?

A. ஒன்று

B. நான்கு

C. மூன்று

D. இரண்டு



Q7 Word set letter change **ENGLISH**

This question is based on the following words

RAM BOX HUG JET

If in each of the words, each letter is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order, how many words thus formed will have no vowel?

A. Four

B. Two



C. One

D. Three

Q8 Word set letters

இந்தக் கேள்வி பின்வரும் வார்த்தைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்டது.

FIN MON LEG TAN

வலதுபுறத்திலிருந்து முதலாவது வார்த்தையின் இரண்டாவது எழுத்திற்கும், இடதுபுறத்திலிருந்து முதலாவது வார்த்தையின் இரண்டாவது எழுத்திற்கும் இடையே, ஆங்கில அகரவரிசைப்படி, எத்தனை எழுத்துகள் உள்ளன?

A. 6

B. 8

C. 7



D. 5



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Verbal Reasoning

4 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Coded blood relation

ஒரு குறிப்பிட்ட குறியீட்டு மொழியில்,
 $A - B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B-இன் கணவர்'
 $A @ B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B-இன் தாய்' மற்றும்,
 $A \% B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B-இன் மகள்' எனவும்
 பொருள்படும்.

$D - E \% F @ G \% H$ எனில், D என்பவர் G க்கு என்ன
 உறவு?

A. சகோதரியின் கணவர் ✓

B. தந்தையின் சகோதரி

C. சகோதரன்

D. தந்தை

Q2 Coded blood relation

ஒரு குறிப்பிட்ட குறியீட்டு மொழியில்,
 $A \# B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B இன் தாய்',
 $A @ B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B இன் மகன்' மற்றும்
 $A < B$ என்றால் 'A என்பவர் B இன் சகோதரர்' என்று
 பொருள்படுகின்றது.

மேற்கூறியவற்றின் அடிப்படையில், $D \# E @ F < G @ H$ எனில், D என்பவர் G க்கு என்ன உறவு?

A. சகோதரி

B. மனைவி

C. சகோதரர்

D. சகோதரரின் மனைவி ✓

Q3 Direct relation chain

கோரி என்பவர் ஆஷ்லியின் சகோதரி ஆவார்.
 ஆஷ்லி என்பவர் பியூஷின் மனைவி ஆவார்.
 பியூஷ் என்பவர் லிண்ட்சேயின் தந்தை ஆவார்.
 லிண்ட்சே என்பவர் அலெக்ஸ்சின் சகோதரன்
 ஆவார். எனில், கோரி என்பவர் அலெக்ஸ்சுக்கு
 என்ன உறவு?

A. தாயின் தாய்

B. தந்தையின் தாய்

C. தந்தையின் சகோதரி

D. தாயின் சகோதரி ✓

Q4 Direct relation chain ENGLISH

I is the mother of J. J is the sister of M. N is the father of
 T. T is the son of M. How is I related to T?

A. Mother's sister

B. Mother

C. Mother's mother ✓

D. Sister



Verbal Reasoning

3 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Day across years

2009, ஏப்ரல் 1 ஆம் தேதி புதன்கிழமை எனில், 2019, மே 5 அன்று அந்த வாரத்தின் என்ன கிழமையாக இருந்திருக்கும்?

- A. சனிக்கிழமை
- B. புதன்கிழமை
- C. திங்கட்கிழமை
- D. ஞாயிற்றுக்கிழமை ✓

Q2 Day across years

ஜூன் 19, 2001 அன்று செவ்வாய் கிழமை என்றால், மே 15, 2012 அன்று என்ன கிழமை?

- A. புதன்
- B. திங்கள்
- C. செவ்வாய் ✓
- D. சனி

Q3 Day across years ENGLISH

If 2 December 2010 was Thursday, then what was the day of the week on 20 December 2021?

- A. Sunday
- B. Tuesday
- C. Monday ✓
- D. Thursday



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Q1 Right angle time

கீழ்க்கண்ட நேரங்களில் எது, மணி முள்ளுக்கும், நிமிட முள்ளுக்கும் இடையே 90° கோணத்தை உருவாக்குகிறது?

A. 3:00 a.m.



B. 9:10 a.m.

C. 12:30 a.m.

D. 4:50 a.m.



Verbal Reasoning

4 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Element series counting

பின்வரும் எழுத்து, சின்னங்களின் தொடரைப் பார்த்து, கேள்விக்கு பதிலளிக்கவும். இடமிருந்து வலமாக மட்டுமே எண்ண வேண்டும்.

(இடது) A * N K O R @ B M H ? / & \ S G O T L = R (வலது)

தனக்கு உடனடி முன்பாக ஒரு சின்னத்தையும், மற்றும் உடனடி பின்பாக ஒரு எழுத்தையும் கொண்டுள்ளவாறு எத்தனை சின்னங்கள் உள்ளன?

- A. எதுவும் இல்லை
- B. இரண்டு
- C. மூன்று
- D. ஒன்று



Q2 Element series counting

பின்வரும் எண் மற்றும் சின்னத்தின் வரிசையைப் பார்த்து, பின்வரும் கேள்விக்கு பதிலளிக்கவும். இடமிருந்து வலமாக மட்டுமே எண்ணப்பட வேண்டும். அனைத்து எண்களும் ஒற்றை-இலக்க எண்கள் மட்டுமே.

(இடது) 6 \$ % 9 4 @ 1 \$ 8 & 2 9 5 # 7 * £ 3 (வலது)

தனக்கு உடனடி முன்பாக ஒரு எண்ணையும் மற்றும் உடனடி பின்பாக மற்றொரு எண்ணையும் கொண்டுள்ளவாறு எத்தனை சின்னங்கள் உள்ளன?

- A. எதுவுமில்லை
- B. ஒன்று
- C. இரண்டுக்கு மேற்பட்டவை
- D. இரண்டு



Q3 Element series counting

பின்வரும் எண் மற்றும் சின்னத்தின் வரிசையைப் பார்த்து, பின்வரும் கேள்விக்கு பதிலளிக்கவும். இடமிருந்து வலமாக மட்டுமே எண்ணப்பட வேண்டும்.

(இடது) 4 9 % 1 6 @ 3 \$ 2 & 9 9 7 # 5 * £ 8 (வலது)

அவை ஒவ்வொன்றும் தனக்கு உடனடி முன்பாக ஒரு சின்னத்தையும் மற்றும் உடனடி பின்பாக மற்றொரு எண்ணையும் கொண்டுள்ளவாறு எத்தனை எண்கள் உள்ளன?

- A. எதுவுமில்லை
- B. இரண்டுக்கும் மேற்பட்டவை
- C. ஒன்று
- D. இரண்டு



Q4 Element series counting ENGLISH

Refer to the following letter series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only. (Left) M Q Q Z K D Y E D N O B N B X F E M F T T (Right) How many such vowels are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a consonant?

- A. Two
- B. Three
- C. One
- D. None

