



RRB NTPC UG 2025

CBT-1 · GK (General Awareness) · Question Paper Compilation

English

All 32 Shifts (Sets) · GK (General Awareness) Section · Official Answer Key

About this Compilation

This booklet compiles all **32 shift papers** of the **RRB NTPC Under-Graduate 2025 CBT-1** examination (CEN 07/2025) in **English (GK (General Awareness))** section only, with the correct option marked as per the official answer key.

✓ Correct option (highlighted green)

How to use

- Use the **Index** page to jump directly to any shift (clickable).
- Questions are numbered serially per shift; image-based questions appear at the end of each section.
- The correct answer for every question is highlighted in green with a tick.

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Set 2

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Set 4

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GA

Q1 GA

When a book is pushed across a table surface, which type of friction mainly opposes its motion?

- A. Fluid friction
- B. Magnetic friction
- C. Rolling friction
- D. Sliding friction

Q2 GA

Razia, the daughter of Iltutmish, ruled Delhi Sultanate between which years before being overthrown by Turkish nobles?

- A. 1230–1236
- B. 1246–1250
- C. 1240–1246
- D. 1236–1240

Q3 GA

According to the Sustainable Development Goals National Indicator Framework (SDG NIF) Progress Report of 2025, social protection coverage rose from 22% in 2016 to what percentage in 2025?

- A. 78%
- B. 40%
- C. 55%
- D. 64.3%

Q4 GA

Which of the following water bodies separates the Andaman Islands from the Nicobar Islands?

- A. Duncan Passage
- B. Ten Degree Channel
- C. Palk Strait
- D. Nine Degree Channel

Q5 GA

The presence of elaborate gopurams is a defining feature of which temple architectural style?

- A. Pala style
- B. Dravidian style
- C. Nagara style
- D. Vesara style

Q6 GA

The CPU mainly performs which of the following functions?

- A. Storage and output
- B. Processing and control
- C. Input and calculation
- D. Display and storage

Q7 GA

The members of the Railway Convention Committee are nominated by which of the following authorities of India?

- A. The President of India
- B. The Prime Minister of India
- C. The Speaker of the Lok Sabha
- D. The Chairman of the Rajya Sabha

Q8 GA

Which contribution is correctly associated with Lala Lajpat Rai during the freedom struggle?

- A. Leading the anti-Simon Commission protests, where he suffered fatal injuries
- B. Leading the Bardoli satyagraha against enhanced revenue-demand policies
- C. Drafting the Nehru Report outlining complete independence for India
- D. Commanding the Congress Volunteers during the Salt March in Gujarat

Q9 GA

The roads and streets of the Harappan Lower Town were laid out in which pattern?

- A. Grid pattern intersecting at right angles
- B. Irregular pattern without fixed alignment
- C. Radial pattern spreading from a centre
- D. Circular pattern with curved streets

Q10 GA

Which of the following states accounts for about three-fourths of India's total jute production?

- A. Bihar
- B. Odisha
- C. Assam
- D. West Bengal ✓

Q11 GA

Which of the following is a non-renewable resource?

- A. Solar Energy
- B. Petroleum ✓
- C. Wind Energy
- D. Biomass

Q12 GA

The Government of India set up the Price Stabilisation Fund (PSF) to regulate the prices of agri-horticultural commodities in which financial year?

- A. 2014-15 ✓
- B. 2012-13
- C. 2016-17
- D. 2019-20

Q13 GA

What does CD stand for in computer terminology?

- A. Control Datamine
- B. Compact Disc ✓
- C. Current Directories
- D. Color Display

Q14 GA

Who among the following was awarded the Abel Prize 2025?

- A. Avi Wigderson
- B. Luis Caffarelli
- C. Masaki Kashiwara ✓
- D. Karen Uhlenbeck

Q15 GA

Selected for the International Space Station mission in 2025, John McFall, the first disabled astronaut, is associated with which of the following countries?

- A. Canada
- B. United Kingdom ✓
- C. United States of America
- D. Australia

Q16 GA

Which of the following is an example of application software used for creating documents?

- A. MS Word ✓
- B. Windows
- C. BIOS
- D. Linux

Q17 GA

Which of the following is NOT a function of the President?

- A. Promulgating ordinances
- B. Summoning and proroguing Parliament
- C. Presiding over Rajya Sabha sessions ✓
- D. Granting pardons and remissions

Q18 GA

Which approach is crucial for empowering rural women, leading to community development?

- A. Limiting educational opportunities to urban centres
- B. Promoting gender-specific vocational training and education ✓
- C. Restricting women's roles to traditional household duties
- D. Focussing solely on men's employment programmes

Q19 GA

Which soil type, known for retaining moisture, is ideal for cotton cultivation?

- A. Sandy soil
- B. Black soil ✓
- C. Laterite soil
- D. Red soil

Q20 GA

In October 2025, the Ministry of Minority Affairs announced support to universities to set up **Centres of Excellence** to promote heritage and classical languages. This initiative was taken under which scheme?

- A. Maulana Azad National Fellowship (MANF)
- B. National Minorities Development Finance Corporation (NMDFC)
- C. Pradhan Mantri Jan Vikas Karyakram (PMJVK) ✓
- D. Pradhan Mantri Virasat Ka Samvardhan (PM VIKAS)

Q21 GA

Where was the 69th session of the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women held in March 2025?

- A. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- B. New York, USA ✓
- C. Berlin, Germany
- D. Oslo, Norway

Q22 GA

Which among the following kings from the early medieval period assumed the title "Gangaikonda"?

- A. Rajaraja I
- B. Rajendra I ✓
- C. Pulakesin II
- D. Vijayalaya

Q23 GA

Which extremist leader authored the famous work, *Gita Rahasya*?

- A. Bipin Chandra Pal
- B. Aurobindo Ghose
- C. Lala Lajpat Rai
- D. Bal Gangadhar Tilak ✓

Q24 GA

In October 2025, India's Society of Association Executives (SAE) officially launched in which of the following cities?

- A. Ahmedabad
- B. New Delhi
- C. Patna
- D. Bengaluru ✓

Q25 GA

The S.I. derived unit for **Force** is the Newton (N). Which combination of S.I. base units is equivalent to the Newton?

- A. $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}/\text{s}^2$ ✓
- B. $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}/\text{s}$
- C. $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}\cdot\text{s}$
- D. $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$

Q26 GA

Which launch vehicle will be used for Chandrayaan-5?

- A. PSLV-C45
- B. GSLV Mk III
- C. GSLV Mk II
- D. H3-24L ✓

Q27 GA

Article 141 of the Indian Constitution declares that the law laid down by the Supreme Court is binding on ____.

- A. State governments
- B. Only High Courts
- C. All tribunals except civil courts
- D. All courts within the territory of India ✓

Q28 GA

Hindu, Sikh, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi, and Christian citizens of which of the following nations are eligible to receive Indian citizenship under the CAA, 2019, if they entered India on or before December 31, 2014?

- A. Bhutan, Bangladesh, and Maldives
- B. Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh
- C. Pakistan, Myanmar, and Nepal
- D. Afghanistan, Bangladesh, and Pakistan ✓

Q29 GA

The 2025 study detecting airborne microplastics in the mangroves of Sundarbans was done by scientists from which institute?

- A. NIO Goa
- B. IISER Kolkata ✓
- C. IIT Kharagpur
- D. WII Dehradun

Q30 GA

What is the full form of UNDP?

- A. United Nations Development Programme
- B. Union of Nations Development Programme
- C. Union of Nations Deployment Programme
- D. United Nations Deployment Programme

Q31 GA

In modern Windows versions (Windows 10/11), which Task Manager tab allows users to monitor real-time graphics card utilization for individual applications?

- A. Processes
- B. Performance
- C. App History
- D. Startup

Q32 GA

Who among the following was associated with the Farazi Movement in Bengal during the 19th century?

- A. Maznoom Shah
- B. Dadu Mian
- C. U Kiang Nongbah
- D. Birsa Munda

Q33 GA

Which global event first initiated coordinated international action on environmental protection and development?

- A. Rio Conference, 1992
- B. Doha Climate Meeting, 2012
- C. Stockholm Conference, 1972
- D. Johannesburg Summit, 2002

Q34 GA

In human beings, the complete digestion of proteins results in the formation of which substances?

- A. Glucose
- B. Amino acids
- C. Fatty acids
- D. Glycerol

Q35 GA

As per the Indian Constitution, the Directive Principles of State Policy are _____.

- A. Purely administrative rules
- B. Justiciable and legally enforceable
- C. Non-justiciable but fundamental in governance
- D. Justiciable only during emergencies

Q36 GA

Which article implicitly prohibits 'dual citizenship' in India?

- A. Article 5
- B. Article 9
- C. Article 7
- D. Article 3

Q37 GA

Which of the following temples is NOT a prime example of the Dravidian style of temple architecture?

- A. Siddhesvara Mahadeva Temple
- B. Shore Temple
- C. Gangaikondacholapuram Temple
- D. Brihadeeswara Temple

Q38 GA

Which of the following musical genres was considered formal and divine in ancient India?

- A. Dhruvad
- B. Gandharva
- C. Gana
- D. Prabandh

Q39 GA

In a cross between true-breeding red-flowered and true breeding white-flowered plants, the Filial 1 (F_1) progeny was pink. This is a case of which type of inheritance?

- A. Incomplete Dominance
- B. Co-dominance
- C. Complete Dominance
- D. Sex-linkage

Q40 GA

Which of the following trees is characteristic of the tropical deciduous forests of India?

- A. Mangrove
- B. Deodar
- C. Teak
- D. Fir



GA

Q1 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution mentions the Power of Parliament to amend the Constitution?

A. Article 361

B. Article 359

C. Article 368

D. Article 360

Q5 GA

Who among the following has been sworn in as the President of Uruguay on 1 March 2025?

A. Masoud Pezeshkian

B. Yamandu Orsi

C. Claudia Sheinbaum

D. Jair Bolsonaro

Q2 GA

India signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on 25 February 2026 to strengthen cooperation in forests, wildlife, environment, biodiversity conservation, and climate change with which country?

A. Bangladesh

B. Nepal

C. Bhutan

D. Sri Lanka

Q6 GA

The 106th Constitutional Amendment inserted which of the following new Articles in the Constitution?

A. 330A, 332A

B. 339A, 341B

C. 325A, 327A

D. 371A, 371B

Q3 GA

Which of the following features characterises Stage III of demographic transition?

A. High mortality and high fertility

B. Rapid death rate increase

C. High migration and low death rate

D. Low fertility and low mortality

Q7 GA

Where was the capital of the Estado da India located?

A. Goa

B. Cochin

C. Malacca

D. Lisbon

Q4 GA

Which institution handles the promotion of Classical Languages under the Ministry of Education?

A. Archaeological Survey of India

B. Indira Gandhi National Centre for the Arts

C. Central Institute of Indian Languages

D. Sahitya Akademi of India

Q8 GA

Which feature distinguishes ROM from RAM?

A. ROM is faster than RAM.

B. ROM is volatile; RAM is non-volatile.

C. ROM is used for storage; RAM is used for graphics.

D. ROM stores permanent instructions; RAM stores temporary data.

Q9 GA

Which central initiative by Indian Railways has rescued over 260 missing or trafficked children between January 2024 and April 2025?

A. Mission Vatsalya Rail Drive

B. Operation Nanhe Farishte

C. Childline Express

D. Operation Shakti

Q10 GA

In August 2025, India's first-ever **grassland bird census using passive acoustic monitoring and AI tools** was highlighted by the Prime Minister in his *Mann ki Baat* address. In which national park was this census conducted?

- A. Kaziranga National Park, Assam ✓
- B. Jim Corbett National Park, Uttarakhand
- C. Sultanpur National Park, Haryana
- D. Keoladeo National Park, Rajasthan

Q11 GA

Which of the following memory types is non-volatile?

- A. PCB
- B. RAM
- C. ROM ✓
- D. CPU

Q12 GA

In genetics, a gene refers to which of the following?

- A. A unit of blood group
- B. A sex chromosome
- C. A section of DNA that codes for a protein ✓
- D. A type of chromosome

Q13 GA

Which of the following Harappan sites yielded excellent examples of metal-cast sculptures?

- A. Daimabad ✓
- B. Rangpur
- C. Nageshwar
- D. Kalibangan

Q14 GA

What was the all-India coal production in the year 2023-24?

- A. 1200.17 Million Tonne (MT)
- B. 1435.32 Million Tonne (MT)
- C. 997.826 Million Tonne (MT) ✓
- D. 697.82 Million Tonne (MT)

Q15 GA

Which circumstance directly triggered Gandhi's decision to launch the Rowlatt Satyagraha in 1919?

- A. The rejection of Indian demands for complete dominion status by Britain.
- B. The enactment of laws enabling detention without trial despite resistance. ✓
- C. The cancellation of wartime recruitment policies in northern India.
- D. The British announcement of new taxation on agricultural harvests.

Q16 GA

When dilute Hydrochloric acid (HCl) reacts with Sodium Hydrogen Carbonte (NaHCO_3), which is the product formed along with Sodium chloride(NaCl) and Water(H_2O)?

- A. Chloroform (CHCl_3)
- B. Ammonium Chloride (NH_4Cl)
- C. Hydrogen gas(H_2)
- D. Carbon Dioxide(CO_2) ✓

Q17 GA

How can developing countries like India reduce inter-regional disparities in human development within the education and healthcare sectors in the 21st century?

- A. By focusing all development efforts on capital cities
- B. By implementing region-specific policies and resource allocation ✓
- C. By reducing investments in rural education and health
- D. By centralising economic activities in urban areas

Q18 GA

Which of the following wind systems is primarily responsible for the rainfall over the Coromandel coast during the winter season?

- A. Southwest monsoon winds
- B. Northeast monsoon winds ✓
- C. Western disturbances
- D. Westerlies

Q19 GA

Which of the following is a tertiary sector activity?

- A. Manufacturing
- B. Teaching ✓
- C. Farming
- D. Mining



Q20 GA

In April 2025, BRIC-InStem in Bengaluru collaborated with which medical institution to successfully conduct India's first gene therapy trial for Haemophilia?

- A. Indian Council of Medical Research
- B. All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi
- C. Christian Medical College, Vellore ✓
- D. Gandhi Medical College, Hyderabad

Q21 GA

Which metal reacts violently with cold water, producing a metal hydroxide, hydrogen gas, and enough heat for the hydrogen to catch fire?

- A. Aluminium
- B. Calcium
- C. Potassium ✓
- D. Magnesium

Q22 GA

Which one of the following economic factors attracts population to an area?

- A. Lack of job opportunities
- B. High cost of living
- C. Limited transportation facilities
- D. Industrial development ✓

Q23 GA

Which part of the musculoskeletal system is primarily responsible for protecting the brain?

- A. Pelvic girdle
- B. Spine
- C. Skull ✓
- D. Rib cage

Q24 GA

Which of the following is NOT a true element of Harappan architecture?

- A. Cities included public buildings and well-planned houses
- B. Buildings in Harappan cities were made of standardized baked bricks
- C. Architecture focused on functional design rather than decoration
- D. Cities had magnificent palaces, monuments and royal tombs ✓

Q25 GA

The Industrial Policy of 1991 led to:

- A. Abolishing industrial licensing for most industries ✓
- B. Decrease in private sector participation
- C. Establishment of public sector monopolies
- D. Nationalization of key industries

Q26 GA

In early July 2025, the 17th BRICS Leaders' Summit convened in which city?

- A. Shanghai
- B. New Delhi
- C. Rio de Janeiro ✓
- D. Johannesburg

Q27 GA

What was the venue of the first BIMSTEC Youth Summit held in February 2025?

- A. New Delhi
- B. Gandhinagar, Gujarat ✓
- C. Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh
- D. Hyderabad, Telangana

Q28 GA

Which type of climate characterises the Great Indian Desert?

- A. Humid subtropical climate
- B. Tropical monsoon climate
- C. Arid and semi arid climate ✓
- D. Equatorial climate

Q29 GA

Control over district and subordinate courts' posting, promotion and leaves of judges vests primarily in which authority?

- A. Law Ministry of India
- B. President of India
- C. Parliament
- D. High Court ✓



Q30 GA

A Sultan of Delhi attempted to strengthen control over the Deccan by shifting his capital from Delhi to Deogir (Daulatabad), a decision that later proved controversial due to administrative difficulties. Who took this measure?

- A. Alauddin Khalji
- B. Muhammad bin Tughlaq** ✓
- C. Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq
- D. Firoz Shah Tughlaq

Q31 GA

Which of the following statements most accurately describes the social structure of Mauryan society in ancient India?

- A. Exclusively tribal society with absence of settled agriculture
- B. A completely egalitarian society without any form of social or occupational differentiation
- C. Society controlled only by mercantile guilds with no other social groups
- D. An organised society with distinct social classes and a wide range of occupational groups** ✓

Q32 GA

Which type(s) of Legislatures can a state have under the Indian Constitution?

- A. Only the Parliament can decide
- B. Only single-house systems
- C. Either a single-house or two-house systems** ✓
- D. Only two-house systems

Q33 GA

Provisions for the 'Control over subordinate courts' are provided in which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India?

- A. Article 245
- B. Article 255
- C. Article 225
- D. Article 235** ✓

Q34 GA

Who topped the 2025 Times Higher Education Asia University Rankings?

- A. Tsinghua University** ✓
- B. University of Hong Kong
- C. Kyoto University
- D. Seoul National University

Q35 GA

A computer cannot open a printer without a driver. This driver is an example of a/an:

- A. System software** ✓
- B. Input device
- C. Game
- D. Document file

Q36 GA

How many Indian languages hold Classical Language status as of October 2025?

- A. 10
- B. 11** ✓
- C. 8
- D. 6

Q37 GA

The Tibetan Plateau, often referred to as the Roof of the World, represents which type of natural vegetation region?

- A. Arctic Tundra
- B. Temperate Grassland
- C. Polar Desert
- D. Alpine Tundra** ✓

Q38 GA

According to the Constitution of India, which constitutional body advises the President on the principles governing grants-in-aid to States from the Consolidated Fund of India?

- A. NITI Aayog
- B. Planning Commission
- C. Finance Commission** ✓
- D. Comptroller and Auditor General of India

Q39 GA

Which prominent Indian reformer founded the Poona Sarvajanik Sabha during the Indian National movement?

A. Gopal Krishna Gokhale

B. Dadabhai Naoroji

C. Gopal Hari Deshmukh (Lokhitwadi)

D. Mahadev Govind Ranade

Q40 GA

Which digital file format is widely used to save three-dimensional models for 3D printing? It is the standard format supported by most 3D printers.

A. DOCX

B. PDF

C. STL

D. XLSX

GA

Q1 GA

Which academic institution was responsible for designing the IRIS chip based on the SHAKTI microprocessor, India's push for self-reliance in semiconductor technology, in February 2025?

A. IIT Madras

B. IISc Bangalore

C. IIT Delhi

D. NIT Trichy

Q2 GA

What was the Dual Government system introduced after the Battle of Buxar?

A. A system where the British ruled directly

B. A system where the Nawab collected revenue and the Company maintained the army

C. A system where the Company collected revenue, and Nawab handled administration

D. A system where the French and British shared governance

Q3 GA

Which of the following belts of the Northern Plains consists of porous rocky soil where stream water seeps underground?

A. Bhabar belt

B. Khadar belt

C. Terai belt

D. Delta belt

Q4 GA

In which country was the International Conference on 'Reimagining Existence: Emerging Perspectives in World Literature and Language' held in March 2025?

A. India

B. Russia

C. China

D. Italy

Q5 GA

Which of the following sites contains prehistoric paintings ranging from the Mesolithic to the historic period?

A. Bhimbetka

B. Nalanda

C. Pattadakal

D. Hampi

Q6 GA

Which of the following is a fat-soluble vitamin that helps in promotion of calcium absorption in the gut for bone health?

A. Vitamin C

B. Vitamin D

C. Vitamin B

D. Vitamin A

Q7 GA

Which of the following baskets of the Buddhist Tipitaka contains monastic rules?

A. Abhidhamma Pitaka

B. Jataka Pitaka

C. Vinaya Pitaka

D. Sutta Pitaka

Q8 GA

In the Windows 11 File System, a file named mydriver.sys is found in the C:\Windows\System32\drivers folder. Based on its file extension and location, which of the following best describes the purpose and classification of this file?

A. It is a System Configuration File that holds graphical settings and can be edited with a standard text editor.

B. It is an Application Data File used for temporary user settings and can be safely deleted to free up disk space.

C. It is an Operating System Log File that records system events and is only read by the Task Manager.

D. It is a System Driver File that allows the operating system to communicate with a specific hardware component.

Q9 GA

In which state of India did Pattachitra paintings originate?

- A. Odisha ✓
- B. Punjab
- C. Bihar
- D. Rajasthan

Q10 GA

The Mansabdari System, introduced by Akbar in 1571, was mainly a system of _____.

- A. Land Revenue Collection
- B. Judicial Reforms
- C. Military Administration ✓
- D. Religious Reformation

Q11 GA

Which type of natural vegetation covers the largest geographical area in India?

- A. Tidal mangrove vegetation
- B. Dry Tropical Thorn vegetation
- C. Mountain vegetation
- D. Tropical Deciduous vegetation ✓

Q12 GA

Which statement is True or False about the Windows 11 Operating System (OS)?

- (i) The OS loads program code directly onto the hard disk for execution, as the CPU can only execute code from permanent storage.
- (ii) For multitasking, the OS allocates small CPU time slices to processes, rapidly switching between them, a technique known as Time-Sharing.

- A. (i) True, (ii) False
- B. (i) False, (ii) True ✓
- C. (i) False, (ii) False
- D. (i) True, (ii) True

Q13 GA

Which of the following correctly differentiates system software from application software?

- A. Both perform the same functions
- B. System software performs user tasks; application software controls hardware
- C. System software manages hardware; application software performs user tasks ✓
- D. Application software loads the operating system; system software performs user tasks

Q14 GA

With which country did the United Kingdom (UK) sign the Kensington Treaty, the first treaty between the two countries since the Second World War, in July 2025?

- A. Germany ✓
- B. France
- C. Japan
- D. United States

Q15 GA

Which of the following indicators is NOT a component of the Human Development Index (HDI)?

- A. Life expectancy
- B. Gross National Income per capita
- C. Poverty line ratio ✓
- D. Education index

Q16 GA

During the electrolysis of water, hydrogen and oxygen are released in which ratio?

- A. 4:1
- B. 3:1
- C. 1:1
- D. 2:1 ✓

Q17 GA

Which factor most directly contributed to the emergence of the Sanyasi-Fakir rebellion in Bengal?

- A. Increased protection from British officials improved rural living conditions.
- B. Expansion of irrigated farming reduced dependence on religious leaders.
- C. Forced taxation and famine pushed dispossessed peasants into rebel groups. ✓
- D. Stable land rights allowed peasants to negotiate with revenue contractors.

Q18 GA

In November 2025, PM Modi chaired the 60th All India Conference of Directors General and Inspectors General of Police in which city of Chhattisgarh?

- A. Bhilai
- B. Korba
- C. Bilaspur
- D. Raipur ✓

Q19 GA

How does increasing the Amplitude of a sound wave affect the sound produced?

- A. The pitch increases
- B. The frequency decreases
- C. The speed of the sound increases
- D. The loudness increases ✓

Q20 GA

The Vindhyachal Super Thermal Power Station is located in _____.

- A. Gujarat
- B. Rajasthan
- C. Chhattisgarh
- D. Madhya Pradesh ✓

Q21 GA

Consider the following statements regarding the provincial administration in the Mughal period and select the correct option.

Statement I: Each Suba was placed under a Subedar or provincial governor who was directly appointed by the Emperor.

Statement II: Daroga-i-Dak was responsible for maintaining the communication channel.

- A. Statement I is correct, while statement II is incorrect.
- B. Both statements I and II are correct. ✓
- C. Both statements I and II are incorrect.
- D. Statement I is incorrect, while statement II is correct.

Q22 GA

Which of the following Union Territories has a Legislative Assembly?

- A. National Capital Territory of Delhi ✓
- B. Ladakh
- C. Lakshadweep
- D. Andaman and Nicobar Islands

Q23 GA

Who among the following led the large-scale armed attack on the Chittagong armoury in April 1930?

- A. Bhagat Singh
- B. Surya Sen ✓
- C. Jatin Das
- D. Chandrasekhar Azad

Q24 GA

Which of the following is **NOT** a characteristic of tertiary services?

- A. Includes tourism, banking, and trade
- B. Involves face-to-face or remote interaction
- C. Directly processes natural resources ✓
- D. Often located in urban areas

Q25 GA

In which year did FEMA replace FERA?

- A. 1990
- B. 1994
- C. 1999 ✓
- D. 1998

Q26 GA

Which of the following services is a core component of the tourism industry?

- A. Teaching
- B. Hospitality
- C. Insurance
- D. Banking

Q27 GA

Which Amendment restored the primacy of Fundamental Rights over Directive Principles?

- A. 42nd Amendment
- B. 44th Amendment
- C. 74th Amendment
- D. 84th Amendment

Q28 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution provides for the Constitution of municipalities?

- A. Article 243Q
- B. Article 243P
- C. Article 243R
- D. Article 243S

Q29 GA

When did Ladakh become a union territory of India?

- A. 2019
- B. 2021
- C. 2020
- D. 2017

Q30 GA

Where does the Indian Prime Minister hoist the national flag on the occasion of Independence Day?

- A. Red Fort
- B. Qutb Minar
- C. Jantar Mantar
- D. India Gate

Q31 GA

Under which Article of the Indian Constitution may the President of India proclaim President's Rule when Constitutional machinery fails in a state?

- A. Article 350
- B. Article 249
- C. Article 355
- D. Article 356

Q32 GA

Who presided over the National Level Conclave of Ministers of States/UTs for Minority Welfare held on 13 September 2025, at Vanija Bhawan, New Delhi?

- A. Kiren Rijju
- B. Om Prakash Rajbhar
- C. Md. Zama Khan
- D. George Kurian

Q33 GA

Which of the following was the first international agreement to establish legally binding emission reduction targets specifically for developed countries?

- A. Kyoto Protocol
- B. Basel Convention
- C. Rio Declaration
- D. Paris Agreement

Q34 GA

By which Amendment Act were the words 'socialist', 'secular', and 'integrity' added to the Preamble of the Indian Constitution?

- A. 42nd Amendment Act
- B. 52nd Amendment Act
- C. 32nd Amendment Act
- D. 62nd Amendment Act

Q35 GA

Which football player was named the Professional Footballers' Association (PFA) Player of the Year in August 2025, becoming the first player to win the award three times?

- A. Casemiro
- B. Mohamed Salah
- C. Neymar
- D. Lionel Messi



Q36 GA

Which wildlife sanctuary is set to host its inaugural female cheetah (Dheera) as part of a breeding/translocation initiative in 2025?

- A. Kuno National Park
- B. Ranthambore National Park
- C. Gir Wildlife Sanctuary
- D. Gandhi Sagar Wildlife Sanctuary

Q38 GA

Which Indian actor was honored with the 'Master Humor Award' at the Macau International Comedy Festival 2025 held in China?

- A. Hrithik Roshan
- B. Akshay Kumar
- C. Aamir Khan
- D. Ram Charan

Q37 GA

Extended ASCII, an 8-bit evolution of the original 7-bit ASCII standard, supports international text by expanding the character set. How many total codes does it provide?

- A. 128 codes limited to English letters
- B. 512 codes for voice recordings
- C. 1024 codes for video compression
- D. 256 codes including accented characters

Q39 GA

Which institution was founded by Prasanta Chandra Mahalanobis?

- A. Indian Statistical Institute
- B. Indian Economic Forum
- C. Planning Commission
- D. Reserve Bank of India

Q40 GA

Which of the following optical properties of light enables sunglasses to reduce glare from sunlight reflected off surfaces such as water or roads?

- A. Diffraction
- B. Interference
- C. Refraction
- D. Polarization

GA

Q1 GA

According to Joule's law of heating, heat produced in a resistor is expressed by which relation?

- A. $H = I^2Rt$ ✓
- B. $H = VI$
- C. $H = Vt$
- D. $H = IR$

Q2 GA

What is the theme of the 18th Pravasi Bharatiya Divas 2025?

- A. Connecting the Indian Diaspora
- B. Global Indians for Atmanirbhar Bharat
- C. Diaspora's contribution to a Viksit Bharat ✓
- D. Diaspora and Digital India

Q3 GA

The fibrous root system, in which the primary root is short-lived and replaced by numerous adventitious roots, is a characteristic feature of which group of plants?

- A. Dicotyledonous
- B. Pteridophytes
- C. Monocotyledonous ✓
- D. Gymnosperms

Q4 GA

In the process of ecological succession, the entire sequence of communities that successively change in a given area are called _____.

- A. Invasion
- B. Climax
- C. Ecesis
- D. Sere ✓

Q5 GA

Which of the following is NOT a prominent language of the Indo-Aryan family?

- A. Kurukh ✓
- B. Hindi
- C. Urdu
- D. Bengali

Q6 GA

During which of the following revolutions in India did planned investment in horticulture become highly productive, leading to the emergence of the sector as a sustainable livelihood option?

- A. Blue revolution
- B. White revolution
- C. Green revolution
- D. Golden revolution ✓

Q7 GA

Which of the following dance forms originated in the temples of Odisha and often depicts the divine love of Radha and Krishna?

- A. Odissi ✓
- B. Ghumura dance
- C. Karam
- D. Dalkhai

Q8 GA

Which of the following was NOT recommended by the 73rd Indian Constitutional Amendment Act?

- A. Establishment of State Finance Commissions
- B. Establishment of a three-tier structure
- C. Establishment of Zila panchayat at district level
- D. Establishment of Finance Commission of India ✓

Q9 GA

Which of the following correctly describes eutrophication?

- A. Accumulation of non-biodegradable chemicals at higher trophic levels
- B. Mixing of cold and warm water currents in oceans
- C. Neutralisation of acidic water by dissolved minerals
- D. Enrichment of water with nutrients leading to excessive algal growth ✓

Q10 GA

'The Mango Season' is a book written by _____ and is a story of an Indian woman of modern India.

- A. Sara Desai
- B. Amulya Malladi** ✓
- C. Alka Joshi
- D. Sandhya Menon

Q11 GA

Which of the following countries has one of the highest population densities?

- A. Russia
- B. India** ✓
- C. Canada
- D. Australia

Q12 GA

Which of the following was the first electro-mechanical computer?

- A. Mark I** ✓
- B. UNIVAC
- C. EDVAC
- D. ENIAC

Q13 GA

What is the function of the keyboard shortcut Alt + F10?

- A. Closes the document
- B. Selects the active tab on the Ribbon and shows access keys** ✓
- C. Maximizes the current window
- D. Opens the Help menu

Q14 GA

Who among the following was a prominent Moderate leader of the Indian National Congress?

- A. Subhas Chandra Bose
- B. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- C. Bhagat Singh
- D. Pherozeshah Mehta** ✓

Q15 GA

Which of the following is the most widely used irrigation method in India?

- A. Surface irrigation** ✓
- B. Drip irrigation
- C. Subsurface irrigation
- D. Sprinkler irrigation

Q16 GA

Which category of beneficiaries is eligible for ₹1 lakh under Telangana's Revanth Anna ka Sahara-Miskeen la Kosam scheme launched in September 2025?

- A. Overseas migrant workers from Telangana
- B. Economically weak Muslim families** ✓
- C. Minority teachers in private institutions
- D. Tribal self-help groups

Q17 GA

What was the impact of the 1990s' reforms on India's economic growth?

- A. They resulted in economic stagnation.
- B. They caused economic instability.
- C. They led to more sustainable growth.** ✓
- D. They had no significant impact.

Q18 GA

The Goa Carnival is primarily associated with which of the following cultural or religious traditions?

- A. Persian traditions
- B. Buddhist tradition
- C. Jewish traditions
- D. Christian tradition** ✓

Q19 GA

Which of the following country will host the 2025 United Nations Ocean Conference?

- A. Portugal
- B. France** ✓
- C. Barbados
- D. South Africa



Q20 GA

On 16 September 2025, **World Ozone Day** was observed under which theme?

- A. Ozone for Life
- B. From Science to Global Action** ✓
- C. Montreal Protocol: Our Shield, Our Future
- D. Global Cooperation Protecting Life on Earth

Q21 GA

Which community lost its constitutional provision of nominated representation in legislatures through the 104th Amendment Act?

- A. Scheduled Tribes
- B. Anglo-Indians** ✓
- C. Scheduled Castes
- D. Jains

Q22 GA

Gopal Krishan Gokhale went to England in 1897 to give evidence before which commission?

- A. Fraser Commission
- B. Welby Commission** ✓
- C. Hunter Commission
- D. Raleigh Commission

Q23 GA

Which of the following types of weathering is common in areas with large temperature differences between day and night?

- A. Solution
- B. Carbonation
- C. Exfoliation** ✓
- D. Oxidation

Q24 GA

The winner of the Nobel Prize in Literature for 2025, author László Krasznahorkai, belongs to which country?

- A. Hungary** ✓
- B. Romania
- C. Slovakia
- D. Serbia

Q25 GA

Which of the following regions, ruled by the Maukharies, gradually replaced Pataliputra as a political centre of North India?

- A. Thanesar
- B. Patna
- C. Allahabad
- D. Kannauj** ✓

Q26 GA

A doctor prescribes a lens with a power of $P = -2.5$ D to a patient. This lens is ____.

- A. A concave lens, used to correct Myopia.** ✓
- B. A concave lens, used to correct Hypermetropia.
- C. A convex lens, used to correct Myopia.
- D. A convex lens, used to correct Hypermetropia.

Q27 GA

In December 2025, which of the following companies introduced "Aantriva", an AI-enabled platform to improve agri-food supply-chain visibility?

- A. Ayekart** ✓
- B. Tech Mahindra
- C. Syngenta
- D. Alliance Broadband Services Pvt. Ltd.

Q28 GA

Which international health day was celebrated on November 14, 2025?

- A. World Diabetes Day** ✓
- B. World Health Day
- C. World Hypertension Day
- D. World Malaria Day

Q29 GA

'Effect of Proclamation of Emergency' is explicitly provided in which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India?

- A. Article 350
- B. Article 353** ✓
- C. Article 256
- D. Article 252



Q30 GA

The 3rd Trilateral Consultations between India, Iran and Armenia was held at which place in September 2025?

- A. New Delhi
- B. Yerevan
- C. Tehran ✓
- D. Mumbai

Q35 GA

Which of the following economic models formed the basis of the Second Five-Year Plan?

- A. Neo-classical minimal-state model
- B. Agrarian cooperative model
- C. Market-led export model
- D. Mahalanobis heavy-industry model ✓

Q31 GA

Krishna Basin mainly extends over which of the following groups of states?

- A. Maharashtra, Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh ✓
- B. Maharashtra, Odisha and Karnataka
- C. Maharashtra, Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh
- D. Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh

Q36 GA

What is the primary goal of the Energy Conservation Act (EC Act) of 2001, enacted by the Government of India?

- A. To promote renewable energy sources
- B. To reduce energy intensity in the Indian economy ✓
- C. To increase CO2 emissions
- D. To encourage the use of hydrocarbons

Q32 GA

Which of the following subjects was addressed by the 42nd Constitutional Amendment, granting Parliament the authority to establish tribunals?

- A. Election disputes of states only
- B. Religious disputes
- C. Service conditions of public servants ✓
- D. Judicial review of laws made by high court

Q37 GA

As per RTI Rules 2012, a person below poverty line is liable to pay what amount as application fee to file an RTI?

- A. ₹10
- B. ₹5
- C. No payment ✓
- D. ₹2

Q33 GA

How did Aurobindo Ghosh contribute to the extremist phase of the Indian national movement?

- A. Promoting passive resistance and boycott by linking nationalism with spiritual ideals ✓
- B. Promoting constitutional agitation through petitions and legislative reforms
- C. Organising revolutionary activities based on socialist and labour ideologies
- D. Leading peasant movements focused on agrarian tax reduction campaigns

Q38 GA

Which of the following is an example of General-Purpose Software?

- A. LibreOffice Calc ✓
- B. School Management Software
- C. A Customized Website
- D. Accounting Software made for a company

Q34 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution empowers the Parliament to make grants to the States which are in need of financial assistance?

- A. Article 255
- B. Article 285
- C. Article 275 ✓
- D. Article 265



Q39 GA

Which deity was worshipped as the chief female deity in Harappan culture?

A. Lakshmi

B. Saraswati

C. Mother Goddess

D. Durga

Q40 GA

Which memory is fastest and located very close to the CPU?

A. Cache Memory

B. Hard Disk

C. Pen Drive

D. CD-ROM

GA

Q1 GA

In the CCPI (Climate Change Performance Index) 2025, how is a country's climate performance assessed?

- A. By combining emissions, energy use, and expert-reviewed climate policy data
- B. Through public opinion surveys and industrial growth trends
- C. Solely based on renewable energy production statistics
- D. Only by analyzing national emissions targets and forest cover data

Q2 GA

Which issue acted as the immediate trigger for the uprising that began in 1857?

- A. Suspension of military pensions for long-serving Indian sepoys.
- B. New rules requiring sepoys to abandon traditional dress and customs.
- C. Introduction of the Enfield rifle with cartridges feared to contain animal fat.
- D. Mandatory service postings across overseas territories for all regiments.

Q3 GA

Select the correct formula of Aluminium Sulphate.

- A. Al_3SO_4
- B. Al_2SO_4
- C. $Al(SO_4)_3$
- D. $Al_2(SO_4)_3$

Q4 GA

Which of the following climatic regions has permafrost soil and low vegetation like mosses and lichens?

- A. Cfb – Marine west coast climate
- B. BSh – Subtropical steppe climate
- C. ET – Tundra climate
- D. Aw – Tropical wet and dry climate

Q5 GA

In which state of India are the three crops of rice — called 'aus,' 'aman,' and 'boro' — grown?

- A. Manipur
- B. Nagaland
- C. Bihar
- D. West Bengal

Q6 GA

Chandragupta I strengthened his political position by marrying Princess Kumaradevi of which tribal lineages?

- A. Panchala
- B. Lichchhavi
- C. Avanti
- D. Gandhara

Q7 GA

Which Indian Constitutional Amendment Act has inserted the word 'socialist' into the Preamble of the Indian Constitution?

- A. 42nd Constitutional Amendment Act
- B. 44th Constitutional Amendment Act
- C. 86th Constitutional Amendment Act
- D. 38th Constitutional Amendment Act

Q8 GA

Which rules define the process of identification, determination, and remediation of contaminated sites?

- A. Urban Wetland Restoration Rules, 2025
- B. Environment Protection (Management of Contaminated Sites) Rules, 2025
- C. Green Industrial Policy Rules, 2025
- D. Air Quality Standards Rules, 2025

Q9 GA

Who among the following is India's first-ever two-time Olympic medallist in an individual event and the first Indian to win a wrestling world championship?

- A. Sushil Kumar
- B. Bajrang Punia
- C. Col. Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore
- D. Geeta Phogat

Q10 GA

The structural and functional unit of nature is _____.

- A. Ecosystem
- B. Environment
- C. Ecology
- D. Cell

Q11 GA

The State Election Commission is responsible for conducting elections to the:

- A. State Assemblies
- B. President and Vice-President
- C. Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha
- D. Panchayats and Municipalities

Q12 GA

In Uttar Pradesh, which city's police in December 2025 launched dedicated Closed User Group (CUG) phone numbers, enabling women to directly contact Mission Shakti Centre in-charges at police stations?

- A. Lucknow
- B. Delhi
- C. Patna
- D. Chandigarh

Q13 GA

What was the initial corpus of the Rural Infrastructure Development Fund (RIDF) when it was established in 1995-96?

- A. ₹10,000 crore
- B. ₹2,000 crore
- C. ₹1,000 crore
- D. ₹5,000 crore

Q14 GA

Which national statistical organization is being changed by the Indian government's September 2025 draft bill ahead of its centenary?

- A. National Sample Survey Office (NSSO)
- B. Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation (MoSPI)
- C. Indian Statistical Institute (ISI)
- D. Central Statistics Office (CSO)

Q15 GA

What major engine milestone did ISRO achieve in March 2025?

- A. Solar electric propulsion demo
- B. Launch of a nuclear-based rocket engine
- C. Flight acceptance hot testing of the CE20
- D. First ion engine test

Q16 GA

What does PCB stand for in a Computer System?

- A. Physical Circuit Block
- B. Printed Circuit Board
- C. Peripheral Circuit Board
- D. Programmed Control Board

Q17 GA

Which pollutant from the following is mainly responsible for the formation of acid rain?

- A. Ammonia
- B. Carbon monoxide
- C. Sulphur dioxide
- D. Ozone

Q18 GA

Which Mughal ruler is credited with introducing the Zabt revenue system across major parts of empire?

- A. Akbar
- B. Babar
- C. Aurangzeb
- D. Humayun

Q19 GA

Which software type helps the operating system to manage hardware and provide services to applications?

- A. Utility software
- B. System software** ✓
- C. Driver software
- D. Application software

Q20 GA

Which of the following agreements signed between India and Uzbekistan officially came into effect in May 2025, having been signed in September 2024 in Tashkent?

- A. Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT)** ✓
- B. Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement (DTAA)
- C. Mutual Logistics Support Agreement (MLSA)
- D. Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA)

Q21 GA

What is the name of India's first indigenous CRISPR-based gene therapy for Sickle Cell Disease, launched in November 2025?

- A. Sickle Cure
- B. CRISPR-X
- C. BIRSA 101** ✓
- D. GENO-1

Q22 GA

Frequencies higher than the human audible limit of 20,000 Hz are classified as ____.

- A. Ultrasound** ✓
- B. Infrasound
- C. Supersonic
- D. Tones

Q23 GA

The stomach secretes the enzyme pepsin to aid digestion. Pepsin mainly acts on which nutrient?

- A. Carbohydrates
- B. Fats
- C. Proteins** ✓
- D. Vitamins

Q24 GA

Which Constitutional Amendment Act gave constitutional status to Urban Local Bodies (municipalities)?

- A. 74th Amendment Act** ✓
- B. 73rd Amendment Act
- C. 86th Amendment Act
- D. 42nd Amendment Act

Q25 GA

Which region of Maharashtra is known for iron ore production?

- A. Aurangabad and Jalna
- B. Chandrapur and Bhandara** ✓
- C. Pune and Thane
- D. Nagpur and Wardha

Q26 GA

The inscriptions of Ashoka and Kharavela were primarily written in which of the following languages?

- A. Pali
- B. Prakrit** ✓
- C. Sanskrit
- D. Bengali

Q27 GA

Which of the following is a correct match of a climate type with its vegetation or features as per Koeppen's scheme of classification of climate?

- A. Cfa – Cold desert and permafrost
- B. Aw – Deciduous forests and tree-shredded grasslands** ✓
- C. ET – Tropical rainforest
- D. BWh – Dense evergreen canopy

Q28 GA

Why were tax incentives provided to foreign investors during the 1991 economic reform period in India?

- A. To attract foreign investment** ✓
- B. To increase tax revenue for the government
- C. To promote domestic monopolies
- D. To discourage foreign investment

Q29 GA

The Kakori train robbery of August 1925 was organised by the:

- A. Ghadr Party working from North America
- B. HSRA unit based in Lahore and Delhi
- C. Anushilan Samiti in Bengal and Bihar
- D. Hindustan Republican Association in United Provinces ✓

Q30 GA

Hampi, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, was the capital of which empire?

- A. Vijayanagara Empire ✓
- B. Mughal Empire
- C. Gupta Empire
- D. Maurya Empire

Q31 GA

Which Amendment Act restored the Right to Property as a legal right?

- A. 42nd Amendment
- B. 48th Amendment
- C. 44th Amendment ✓
- D. 46th Amendment

Q32 GA

Which of the following correctly describes secondary memory?

- A. Faster and more expensive than main memory
- B. Volatile and faster than primary memory
- C. Volatile and directly accessed by the CPU
- D. Non-volatile and larger in storage capacity ✓

Q33 GA

Provision for 'living wage' and 'decent standard of life' for workers under the Directive Principle of State Policy (DPSP) is contained in which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Article 42
- B. Article 47
- C. Article 43 ✓
- D. Article 41

Q34 GA

Tholpavakoothu, the traditional shadow puppetry performance, originates from which Indian state?

- A. Andhra Pradesh
- B. West Bengal
- C. Kerala ✓
- D. Odisha

Q35 GA

Which function of the Operating System deals with allocation of CPU time among different running processes?

- A. Memory Management
- B. Process Management ✓
- C. File Management
- D. Device Management

Q36 GA

In which year was the Planning Commission, later renamed as NITI Aayog, established?

- A. 1947
- B. 1965
- C. 1971
- D. 1950 ✓

Q37 GA

Which of the following institutions was founded by Mahadev Govind Ranade?

- A. Indian National Congress
- B. Arya Samaj
- C. Widow Remarriage Association ✓
- D. Brahmo Samaj

Q38 GA

In February 2025, which one of the following countries and India signed a declaration to establish a partnership focused on advanced and small modular nuclear reactors?

- A. France ✓
- B. United States
- C. Japan
- D. Russia

Q39 GA

Which mode of transport is most suitable for transporting heavy, bulky goods over long distances in India?

A. Roadways

B. Airways

C. Railways

D. Waterways

Q40 GA

Which of the following Union Territories of India was granted legislature through the Government of Union Territories Act, 1963?

A. Andaman & Nicobar

B. Puducherry

C. Delhi

D. Chandigarh

GA

Q1 GA

In the context of computer hardware, what does the abbreviation "PCB" stand for?

- A. Primary Cache Buffer
- B. Peripheral Communication Bus
- C. Processor Control Base
- D. Printed Circuit Board

Q2 GA

In November 2025, which of the following brands partnered with the Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) as Team India's official colour partner for a period of three years?

- A. Nippon Paint
- B. Kansai Nerolac
- C. Asian Paints
- D. Berger Paints

Q3 GA

Which of the following sites is known for its paintings and sculptures, considered masterpieces of Buddhist art?

- A. Bhimbetka Caves
- B. Mawsmai Cave
- C. Ajanta Caves
- D. Elephanta Caves

Q4 GA

The laws to provide for the representation of the Chairpersons of the Panchayats are made by _____.

- A. The President of India
- B. State Legislature
- C. Governor of State
- D. The Parliament of India

Q5 GA

Which Part of the Indian Constitution deals specifically with the Union executive structure?

- A. Part VI
- B. Part IV
- C. Part V
- D. Part III

Q6 GA

Who were the founding members of the 'Servants of India Society' along with Gopal Krishna Gokhale?

- A. Subhas Chandra Bose, Jawaharlal Nehru, Sardar Patel
- B. Natesh Appaji Dravid, Gopal Krishna Deodhar, Anant Vinayak Patwardhan
- C. A.O. Hume, Dadabhai Naoroji, Lala Lajpat Rai
- D. Rajendra Prasad, C.R. Das, Mahatma Gandhi

Q7 GA

Which characteristic correctly describes the Dual System of Administration established in Bengal after 1765?

- A. Revenue collection was handled solely by Mughal officials without Company control.
- B. Revenue powers lay with the Company, while administrative responsibility lay with the Nawab.
- C. Judicial authority was fully consolidated under the Company's direct rule.
- D. Criminal justice remained independent of Company supervision throughout.

Q8 GA

Which city's metro rail system's first phase was inaugurated on 6 October 2025, making it the 24th Indian city with a functional metro?

- A. Lucknow
- B. Patna
- C. Bhubaneswar
- D. Kolkata

Q9 GA

Who among the following has been appointed as the Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank of India in April 2025?

- A. Manan Kumar Mishra
- B. Dr. Jay Bhattacharya
- C. Dr. Poonam Gupta
- D. Nidhi Tiwari

Q10 GA

In which year was the National seeds policy launched?

- A. 2007
- B. 2000
- C. 2002 ✓
- D. 2005

Q11 GA

The Anti-Defection Law was introduced through which Constitutional Amendment?

- A. 61st Amendment
- B. 44th Amendment
- C. 52nd Amendment ✓
- D. 73rd Amendment

Q12 GA

In the context of Indian classical music, the term "Khayal" literally signifies which of the following?

- A. An expression of devotional sentiment
- B. A structured rhythmic pattern
- C. A melodic framework
- D. Imagination or reflective thought ✓

Q13 GA

Which of the following features at Lothal provides the most convincing evidence of its role as a maritime trading centre in the Harappan Civilization?

- A. A large warehouse located near the dock structure
- B. A brick-built basin connected to an ancient river channel ✓
- C. Discovery of seals indicating contacts with distant regions
- D. Evidence of bead-making workshops within the settlement

Q14 GA

The Tri-Services Exercise (TSE-2025) "Trishul," commencing in November 2025, is being led by which branch of the Indian Armed Forces?

- A. Indian Navy ✓
- B. Indian Coast Guard
- C. Indian Army
- D. Indian Air Force

Q15 GA

Why do noble gases exist as gases at room temperature, while halogens exist as solids, liquids, or gases down the group?

- A. Strong chemical bonds in noble gases
- B. High reactivity of noble gases
- C. Larger atomic size of noble gases
- D. Weak intermolecular forces in noble gases ✓

Q16 GA

Which city hosted the Global Justice, Love and Peace Summit in April 2025?

- A. Oslo
- B. Dubai ✓
- C. Milan
- D. New Delhi

Q17 GA

In which year did the Indian Parliament enact the Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act to institutionalise financial discipline and ensure long-term macroeconomic stability?

- A. 2003 ✓
- B. 2000
- C. 2009
- D. 2006

Q18 GA

In the Balance of Payments, an increase in foreign exchange reserves appears under which category?

- A. Current Account – Debit
- B. Capital Account – Credit
- C. Current Account – Credit
- D. Capital Account – Debit ✓

Q19 GA

Which Late Harappan and Chalcolithic site in Maharashtra has yielded excellent examples of metal-cast sculptures?

- A. Tekwada
- B. Daimabad ✓
- C. Inamgaon
- D. Chandoli

Q20 GA

Which of the following British officials was responsible for the annexation of Awadh, a major cause of resentment before 1857?

- A. Henry Lawrence
- B. Lord Canning
- C. Lord Dalhousie ✓
- D. Charles Metcalfe

Q25 GA

'Agenda 21' — a comprehensive action plan for sustainable development — was adopted at which international conference?

- A. 1972 – Stockholm Conference
- B. 1992 – Earth Summit, Rio de Janeiro ✓
- C. 2016 – Kigali Agreement
- D. 1961 – Vienna Convention

Q21 GA

Which of the following Schedules of the Indian Constitution contains provisions for administration of tribal areas in northeastern India?

- A. Third Schedule
- B. Sixth Schedule ✓
- C. Eighth Schedule
- D. Eleventh Schedule

Q26 GA

The Dashavata Temple-Deogarh is important because it is an early example of which temple style?

- A. Rock-cut architecture
- B. Panchayatana Nagara temple ✓
- C. Vesara style
- D. Dravida style

Q22 GA

Which of the following is classified as a longitudinal valley located between the Lesser Himalaya and the Shiwaliks?

- A. Dehra Dun ✓
- B. Patkai Hill Valley
- C. Kangra Valley
- D. Kullu Valley

Q27 GA

Directive Principles collectively aim to achieve which ideals prominently declared in the Constitution's Preamble?

- A. Sovereignty, security and hierarchy
- B. Unity, diversity and fraternity
- C. Justice, liberty, equality, fraternity ✓
- D. Property, privilege, hierarchy

Q23 GA

A device driver acts as an interface between which two components?

- A. Software and User
- B. CPU and Memory
- C. User and Computer
- D. Operating system and Hardware device ✓

Q28 GA

Which type of Centre-State relation is covered under Articles 245 to 255 of Part XI of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Judicial relations
- B. Legislative relations ✓
- C. Administrative relations
- D. Financial relations

Q24 GA

According to the World Bank's Travel and Tourism Economic Impact Research (EIR) of 2025, what was the contribution of the global tourism industry to the total Global Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2024?

- A. 12%
- B. 20%
- C. 10% ✓
- D. 15%

Q29 GA

In a sound wave traveling through air, which of the following terms refers to a region where the particles are crowded together, resulting in high pressure and high density?

- A. Compression ✓
- B. Crest
- C. Rarefaction
- D. Wavelength

Q30 GA

Gangaikondacholapuram was established as a capital city by which Chola ruler?

- A. Rajadhiraja I
- B. Rajendra I** ✓
- C. Rajaraja I
- D. Kulottunga I

Q31 GA

In which of the following countries did the One Health Summit take place from 5-7 April 2026?

- A. China
- B. France** ✓
- C. Germany
- D. Myanmar

Q32 GA

The incidence of oral cancer in India is strongly linked to the frequent consumption of which of the following harmful substances?

- A. High-salt diet
- B. Fried food
- C. Tobacco** ✓
- D. Soft drinks

Q33 GA

V.S. Achuthanandan, who passed away in July 2025, was a prominent leader of which political party in India?

- A. All India Trinamool Congress
- B. Indian National Congress
- C. Communist Party of India (Marxist)** ✓
- D. Bharatiya Janata Party

Q34 GA

Which of the following editions of the Seatrade Maritime Logistics Middle East (SMLME) conference opened on May 6, 2025 at the Dubai World Trade Centre?

- A. 12th
- B. 9th
- C. 11th** ✓
- D. 7th

Q35 GA

An image-editing program and a video-editing program both use the same shared library for color correction. Which advantage of modular application software does this situation show?

- A. Removal of all dependencies
- B. Guaranteed offline operation
- C. Increased redundancy
- D. Code reusability across different applications** ✓

Q36 GA

Which of the following tunnels was recognised as the Longest Highway Tunnel above 10,000 feet by the World Book of Records in February 2022?

- A. Chenani-Nashri Tunnel
- B. Zojila Tunnel
- C. Pir Panjal Tunnel
- D. Atal Tunnel** ✓

Q37 GA

Which of the following coastal plains is correctly matched with its state?

- A. Coromandel Plain – Kerala
- B. Utkal Plain – Odisha** ✓
- C. Malabar Plain – Gujarat
- D. Konkan Plain – Tamil Nadu

Q38 GA

Which of the following is included among the water-soluble vitamins collectively grouped together in a specific vitamin class known as vitamin B complex?

- A. Calciferol
- B. Thiamin** ✓
- C. Tocopherol
- D. Retinol

Q39 GA

Which of the following Union Territories had the lowest density of population according to Census 2011?

A. Chandigarh

B. Lakshadweep

C. Andaman and Nicobar Islands



D. Puducherry

Q40 GA

In the search box of File Explorer, which search pattern finds all Word documents in the current folder whose names start with "Unit"?

A. Unit?.txt

B. Unit*.docx



C. *Unit.docx

D. Unit* .docx



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GA

Q1 GA

A student notices that arithmetic results appear instantly, but loading data from main memory is slower. Which CPU feature primarily reduces this delay by keeping frequently used data close to the processor?

- A. Instruction Set
- B. Cache Memory
- C. Address Decoder
- D. CPU Fan

Q2 GA

What is the primary reason for the rapid population growth in developing countries during the second stage of the Demographic Transition Model?

- A. High birth rates and declining death rates
- B. Low birth rates and high death rates
- C. Low birth rates and low death rates
- D. High birth rates and high death rates

Q3 GA

The sports event Bastar Olympics 2025 was launched in October 2025 in which Indian state?

- A. Chhattisgarh
- B. Odisha
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Jharkhand

Q4 GA

In December 2025, which country officially extended an offer to India for the localised production of the fifth-generation Su-57 stealth fighter jets?

- A. France
- B. Japan
- C. Russia
- D. America

Q5 GA

Pressure is measured in which SI unit?

- A. m^2/N
- B. N/m^2
- C. N/m
- D. $\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$

Q6 GA

The Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA) was enacted in 1999 to replace the earlier FERA law. In which year did FEMA officially come into force?

- A. 2002
- B. 2000
- C. 1997
- D. 1999

Q7 GA

How did the Swadeshi movement aim to counter British policies after 1905?

- A. By promoting indigenous industries and rejecting foreign products.
- B. By supporting colonial factory laws restricting local enterprises.
- C. By adopting military drills to train youth for organised defence.
- D. By creating diplomatic councils to negotiate tariff concessions.

Q8 GA

Which seismic waves are the fastest and travel through both solids and liquids inside the Earth?

- A. S waves
- B. P waves
- C. Rayleigh waves
- D. Surface waves



Q9 GA

Which of the following statements about the Directive Principles of State Policy is correct?

- A. They can be enforced by any citizen through writ petitions.
- B. They are non-justiciable guidelines that aim to establish a just society.**
- C. They are absolute and cannot be amended under any circumstance.
- D. They are enforceable by the courts as Fundamental Rights.

Q10 GA

Which of the following statements about volcanism is most accurate in the context of geomorphic processes?

- A. It is controlled by rainfall and temperature
- B. It only lowers existing landforms
- C. It mainly builds or elevates parts of the crust**
- D. It requires running water to operate

Q11 GA

The Hornbill Festival, celebrated to showcase tribal culture, music, dance, and sports, is associated with which Indian state?

- A. Nagaland**
- B. Meghalaya
- C. Assam
- D. Manipur

Q12 GA

Service and trade fall under which type of economic activities?

- A. Tertiary**
- B. Primary
- C. Secondary
- D. Quaternary

Q13 GA

Aruna Mohanty, who received the Padma Shree award in 2017, is associated with which of the following dance forms?

- A. Odissi**
- B. Manipuri
- C. Kathakali
- D. Bharatanatyam

Q14 GA

Which schedule contains the assigned functions of the Rural Local Self Government or the Panchayati Raj?

- A. 9th Schedule
- B. 11th Schedule**
- C. 12th Schedule
- D. 10th Schedule

Q15 GA

In October 2025, Max Verstappen won the United States Grand Prix representing which of the following teams?

- A. Ferrari
- B. McLaren
- C. Red Bull Racing**
- D. Racing Bulls

Q16 GA

Which first-of-its-kind propellant-production device did ISRO unveil in February 2025?

- A. Horizontal mixing facility
- B. 10-tonne Vertical Planetary Mixer**
- C. 3D-printed fuel injector assembly
- D. Automated liquid oxygen plant

Q17 GA

Who among the following succeeded Raja Ram Mohan Roy as the leader of the Brahma Samaj?

- A. Swami Vivekananda
- B. Debendra Nath Tagore**
- C. Keshub Chandra Sen
- D. Dwarkanath Tagore

Q18 GA

In the reaction $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{BaCl}_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{BaSO}_4(*) + 2\text{NaCl}(\text{aq})$, what will be the actual physical state that can replace (*)?

- A. (l)
- B. (aq)
- C. (g)
- D. (s)**



Q19 GA

India follows which model of citizenship under its Constitution?

- A. One: only Indian citizenship
- B. Two: national and regional
- C. Two: national and state
- D. Three: local, state, national

Q20 GA

What happens to the speed of sound as the temperature of the air increases?

- A. It decreases, because the air becomes less dense
- B. It increases, because the air molecules move faster
- C. It decreases rapidly because the air molecules move extremely slower
- D. It remains the same, as the speed is constant in a given medium

Q21 GA

Which trophy is contested between the England and Scotland teams in the Rugby Six Nations Championship, 2025?

- A. Millennium Cup
- B. Triple Crown Trophy
- C. Calcutta Cup
- D. European Nations Trophy

Q22 GA

The Kadamba dynasty was founded by _____, an expert in guerrilla warfare.

- A. Vinayaditya
- B. Mahendravarman
- C. Pulakesin
- D. Mayurasarman

Q23 GA

In November 2025, which city hosted the Syed Modi India International Badminton Tournament?

- A. Mumbai
- B. Hyderabad
- C. Lucknow
- D. New Delhi

Q24 GA

Which river rises west of the Rohtang pass in the Kullu hills of Himachal Pradesh and flows through the Chamba valley of the state?

- A. Beas river
- B. Jhelam river
- C. Chenab river
- D. Ravi river

Q25 GA

The 'Make in India' initiative launched by the Government of India in 2014 is primarily focused on which of the following?

- A. enhancing tourism
- B. promoting agricultural exports
- C. boosting manufacturing and job creation
- D. improving healthcare facilities

Q26 GA

Which of the following courts is empowered to impose the highest punishment among the subordinate courts in India?

- A. Family Court
- B. Civil Court
- C. Sessions Court
- D. Consumer Court

Q27 GA

Which shortcut saves the current file in Microsoft Word or Microsoft Excel?

- A. Ctrl + Tab
- B. Ctrl + V
- C. Ctrl + S
- D. Ctrl + F

Q28 GA

Who among the following won the 2024 Nobel Prize in literature?

- A. Han Kang
- B. Gerald Murnane
- C. Can Xue
- D. Haruki Murakami

Q29 GA

Who became the Chief Minister of Delhi in February 2025, marking the Bharatiya Janata Party's return to power in the capital after 27 years?

- A. Parvesh Verma
- B. Rekha Gupta** ✓
- C. Manish Sisodia
- D. Atishi Marlena

Q30 GA

As per International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) data, which country has the largest installed hydropower capacity in the world as of 2025?

- A. China** ✓
- B. Canada
- C. Brazil
- D. United States

Q31 GA

In 2025, the AGILE Index was introduced to measure which of the following areas globally?

- A. Environmental policy performance
- B. Digital infrastructure readiness
- C. Global economic competitiveness
- D. AI governance evaluation across countries** ✓

Q32 GA

The CPU retrieves the upcoming instruction for execution from which system component?

- A. System output register
- B. System secondary memory
- C. System input buffer unit
- D. System program counter** ✓

Q33 GA

Harshavardhana's sister, Rajyashri, was married to whom among the following?

- A. Shashanka
- B. Rudrasena II
- C. Devgupta
- D. Grahavarman** ✓

Q34 GA

A user is leaving their laptop unattended for the entire weekend and wants to ensure zero battery consumption while still being able to resume their exact work session (all open applications and files) quickly when they return on Monday. Which power-saving mode in Windows should they choose?

- A. Shut Down, because it is the only way to achieve zero power consumption.
- B. Hybrid Sleep, because it uses both RAM and the hard drive to store the session.
- C. Hibernate, because it saves the entire system state to the hard disk and powers down completely.** ✓
- D. Sleep (Standby), because it maintains the session in RAM for a very quick resume.

Q35 GA

The Government of India Act, 1935, provided _____.

- A. Provincial autonomy and federal structure** ✓
- B. Separate electorates for all communities
- C. Separate electorates for Hindus only
- D. Dyarchy in provinces

Q36 GA

What is the main objective of India's fiscal policy?

- A. Increasing fiscal deficit
- B. Economic growth and stability** ✓
- C. Reducing foreign trade
- D. Increasing inflation

Q37 GA

Which temple in Odisha is renowned for its chariot-shaped structure and is a prime example of Kalinga architecture?

- A. Lingaraja Temple
- B. Jagannath Temple
- C. Sun Temple** ✓
- D. Mukteshvara Temple

Q38 GA

If a new union territory is created, who will appoint its administrator?

- A. The Parliament of India
- B. The Chief Minister of the nearest state
- C. The Prime Minister of India
- D. The President of India** ✓

Q39 GA

Articles 245 to 255 of Part XI of the Indian Constitution primarily deal with which aspect of Centre-State relations?

A. Financial relations

B. Administrative relations

C. Judicial relations

D. Legislative relations

Q40 GA

Electrical conductors are materials that possess which of the following properties?

A. Constant resistivity

B. Low resistivity

C. No resistivity

D. High resistivity

GA

Q1 GA

When considering the dimensions of electric charge, which fundamental units must be combined to express it in terms of SI base quantities?

- A. current and time
- B. current and length
- C. length and time
- D. mass and current

Q2 GA

Which tribal movement required the British to deploy troops from distant regions due to its intensity?

- A. The Mappila revolt was confined to coastal fishing villages.
- B. The Bhil uprising in Khandesh marked by sporadic local resistance.
- C. The Santhal rebellion that ended with a limited military response
- D. The Kol rebellion in Singhbhum challenged British authority.

Q3 GA

The Rigveda mentions the terms *arya varna* and *dasa varna*. In the Early Vedic context, these terms indicate:

- A. Political offices within tribal administration
- B. Distinction between Vedic people and non-Vedic groups
- C. Fourfold caste hierarchy based strictly on birth
- D. Occupational guilds based on trade specialization

Q4 GA

Public Interest Litigation is an example of which doctrine?

- A. Judicial Neutrality
- B. Executive Action
- C. Judicial Activism
- D. Judicial Review

Q5 GA

Which Constitutional Article provides for establishment of Finance Commission of India every five years Constitutionally?

- A. Article 299
- B. Article 291
- C. Article 270
- D. Article 280

Q6 GA

In semi-arid north-western India, intensified canal irrigation leads to rising soil salinity and falling crop yields. What best explains this, and what correction is required?

- A. Prolonged irrigation causes waterlogging; priority is shifting to drought-resistant crop varieties.
- B. Cold canal water stresses crops physiologically; priority is regulating irrigation water temperature.
- C. Raised water table causes salt rise; priority is drainage improvement and salt leaching.
- D. Excess irrigation washes nutrients downward; priority is increasing chemical fertiliser use.

Q7 GA

The conversion of chemical energy into electrical energy and then into light and thermal energy occurs in which of the following cases?

- A. When water is boiled
- B. When a fan rotates
- C. When a candle burns
- D. When a flashlight is turned on

Q8 GA

Which Mughal emperor strengthened imperial authority by introducing the **Mansabdari system** and a **centralized bureaucracy**?

- A. Humayun
- B. Akbar
- C. Muhammad Shah
- D. Shah Jahan

Q9 GA

In which year did the Indian Parliament enact the Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act to promote fiscal prudence?

- A. 1998
- B. 2005
- C. 2003
- D. 1991

Q14 GA

In December 2025, Orient Technologies announced a strategic partnership with which company to deliver advanced AI-powered SIEM capabilities across India?

- A. Sophos Limited
- B. ServiceNow
- C. Digi Yatra
- D. Securonix

Q10 GA

In which of the following Buddhist literatures are the rules of conduct for the monastic life mentioned?

- A. Sutta Pitaka
- B. Vinaya Pitaka
- C. Anguttara Nikaya
- D. Abhidhamma Pitaka

Q15 GA

Basavanna, the 12th-century saint and pioneer of the Vachana movement, made significant contributions to the devotional literature of which language?

- A. Marathi
- B. Hindi
- C. Oriya
- D. Kannada

Q11 GA

What was the fundamental change introduced by the Extremist leaders in Indian nationalism?

- A. Promotion of Western education
- B. Support for cooperative political dialogue
- C. Emphasis on gradual constitutional reforms
- D. Articulation of 'Swaraj' with radical methods

Q16 GA

In which of the following types of forest trees like spruce, fir and pine along with animals like lynx and moose are most likely to be found?

- A. Temperate deciduous forests
- B. Tropical rainforests
- C. Coniferous forests
- D. Alpine tundra

Q12 GA

In March 2025, Lenovo announced a partnership with which Indian AI firm to build India's largest AI supercomputer?

- A. L&T Semiconductor
- B. Krutrim
- C. AI4Bharat
- D. QpiAI

Q17 GA

Which combination of keys closes the active applications of the computer?

- A. Alt Key + F6 Function Key
- B. Alt Key + F1 Function Key
- C. Alt Key + F4 Function Key
- D. Alt Key + F8 Function Key

Q13 GA

Which Indian player set a new world record for most sixes in ODI cricket with 352 in November 2025?

- A. Shubham Gill
- B. Virat Kohli
- C. Suryakumar Yadav
- D. Rohit Sharma

Q18 GA

In dicotyledonous plants, which type of root system consists of a main primary root that gives rise to lateral branches?

- A. Tap root system
- B. Fibrous root system
- C. Prop root system
- D. Adventitious root system



Q19 GA

In 1905, the Swadeshi and Boycott movement was formally proclaimed in Bengal during a meeting held at:

- A. Nagpur Congress
- B. Dacca Town Square
- C. Benaras Congress
- D. Calcutta Town Hall

Q20 GA

The provision for organising village panchayats is mentioned under which Article of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Article 13
- B. Article 50
- C. Article 37
- D. Article 40

Q21 GA

Which Indian state recorded the lowest child sex ratio (0–6 years) in the 2011 census?

- A. Haryana
- B. Chandigarh
- C. Punjab
- D. Jammu & Kashmir

Q22 GA

Who is the author of the book "The Great Conciliator: Lal Bahadur Shastri and the Transformation of India," which was launched in April 2025?

- A. Sanjeev Chopra
- B. Rosie Thomas
- C. P.S. Raman
- D. Arun Singhal and Devendra Kumar Sharma

Q23 GA

The Vinaya Pitaka, one of the principal Buddhist texts, mainly focuses on which of the following?

- A. Stories of the Buddha's previous lives
- B. Cosmology and astrological systems
- C. Meditative techniques and philosophy
- D. Rules for monks and nuns

Q24 GA

Which computer application category is most crucial for designing complex physical objects like cars, buildings, and machinery before they are built?

- A. Presentation Software
- B. Simulation Software
- C. Computer-Aided Design (CAD)
- D. Data Management Systems

Q25 GA

Which continent is known for being extremely cold and mostly covered in ice?

- A. Africa
- B. South America
- C. North America
- D. Antarctica

Q26 GA

In India, which of the following institutions conducts Open Market Operations (OMOs) to manage money supply effectively?

- A. Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)
- B. National Bank For Agriculture And Rural Development (NABARD)
- C. Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
- D. Every state-owned govt. bank

Q27 GA

What was the theme for World Leprosy Day 2025?

- A. "Unite. Act. Eliminate."
- B. "Beat Leprosy".
- C. "Act Now. End Leprosy."
- D. "United for Dignity"

Q28 GA

Which of the following natural regions is dominated by xerophytic or drought-resisting scrub with long roots, few or no leaves, and waxy or needle-shaped foliage?

- A. Steppe grasslands
- B. Mediterranean woodland
- C. British type cool temperate region
- D. Hot desert (Sahara type) region

Q29 GA

Which one of the following countries and India renewed their existing Kartarpur Corridor Agreement in October 2024?

- A. Bangladesh
- B. Nepal
- C. Pakistan ✓
- D. China

Q30 GA

What was a significant reason behind the popularity of Tamil Bhakti hymns during the Chola rule?

- A. Their focus on the worship of local tribal deities
- B. Their opposition to Vedic practices
- C. Their rejection of temple rituals
- D. Their support from Vellala peasants and rulers ✓

Q31 GA

What is the theme of the 24th World Sustainable Development Summit (WSDS 2025) organized by The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI)?

- A. "Green Technology for Future Economies"
- B. "Innovations for Carbon Neutrality"
- C. "Partnerships for Accelerating Sustainable Development and Climate Solutions" ✓
- D. "Biodiversity Conservation and Climate Resilience"

Q32 GA

What target does India claim to have met by July 2025, as stated in the COP30 statement?

- A. 50% of installed power generation capacity from non-fossil sources ✓
- B. Zero coal-based power plants
- C. 100% renewable energy by 2030
- D. 25% of electricity from non-fossil sources

Q33 GA

Which of the following committees has focused on tax reforms in India?

- A. Rangarajan Committee
- B. Narasimham Committee
- C. Malhotra Committee
- D. Vijay L Kelkar Committee ✓

Q34 GA

The Punchhi Commission (2007) was primarily constituted to examine and make recommendations regarding which provision of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Directive Principles of State Policy
- B. Electoral Reforms in India
- C. Centre-State Relations ✓
- D. Fundamental Rights

Q35 GA

"Equality before law" and "equal protection of the laws" under fundamental rights are provided in which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India?

- A. Article 16
- B. Article 14 ✓
- C. Article 13
- D. Article 15

Q36 GA

In the architecture of the Windows Operating System, which crucial component acts as the bridge between the application programs and the core hardware, operating in a protected mode to manage process scheduling, memory allocation, and interrupt handling?

- A. Kernel, which contains the executive services, process manager, and security reference monitor. ✓
- B. Windows Shell (Explorer), which manages the desktop, taskbar, and file system user interface.
- C. Hardware Abstraction Layer (HAL), which isolates the kernel from platform-specific hardware differences.
- D. Win32 Subsystem, which translates instructions for 32-bit applications and manages display output.

Q37 GA

What is the highest forum for discussion and debate on public issues and national policy in India?

- A. Parliament ✓
- B. Supreme Court
- C. President's Office
- D. Election Commission

Q38 GA

Why are lipids important in the cell membrane structure of living organisms?

- A. They store genetic information.
- B. They provide instructions for protein synthesis.
- C. They catalyze biochemical reactions.
- D. They form a barrier that controls what enters and leaves the cell.

Q39 GA

Which of the following is the main function of system software?

- A. To manage computer hardware and run applications.
- B. To browse the internet.
- C. To create documents.
- D. To edit images.

Q40 GA

What was India's literacy rate according to the Census 2011 data?

- A. 64.83%
- B. 74.04%
- C. 70.00%
- D. 79.40%



GA

Q1 GA

In which year was the Indian freedom fighter **Tantia Tope**, a prominent leader of the Revolt of 1857, executed by the British?

- A. 1857
- B. 1860
- C. 1858
- D. 1859



Q2 GA

Which of the following SI prefixes has a multiplicative factor of 10^{-9} ?

- A. Micro
- B. Milli
- C. Centi
- D. Nano



Q3 GA

Which season in India is characterised by hot, dry winds known as 'Loo'?

- A. Cold weather season
- B. Pre-monsoon showers
- C. Summer season
- D. Retreating monsoon



Q4 GA

Which of the following islands/island groups of India is of coral origin?

- A. Andaman Islands
- B. Diu Island
- C. Nicobar Islands
- D. Lakshadweep Islands



Q5 GA

What event caused Mahatma Gandhi to withdraw the non-cooperation movement in February 1922?

- A. A nationwide strike by textile workers in Bombay and Ahmedabad.
- B. The violent attack on policemen during the Chauri Chaura incident.
- C. A decision by the British to suspend restrictions on civil liberties.
- D. The approval of a new round of constitutional negotiations by London.



Q6 GA

In 2025, who among the following became the first female Prime Minister of Japan?

- A. Kimi Onoda
- B. Satsuki Katayama
- C. Yōko Kamikawa
- D. Sanae Takaichi



Q7 GA

Which of the following file formats does not get affected by the destination format and version?

- A. .pptx
- B. .ppt
- C. .docx
- D. .pdf



Q8 GA

Which of the following judicial approaches is best exemplified by the practice of Public Interest Litigation (PIL) in India?

- A. Judicial Absolutism
- B. Judicial Passivism
- C. Judicial Restraint
- D. Judicial Activism



Q9 GA

Which policy decision of Lord Curzon directly provoked strong nationalist opposition in the early 1900s?

- A. Issuing minor administrative regulations that changed routine procedures in provincial departments.
- B. Enacting the Universities Act of 1904, which tightened official control over Indian higher education. ✓**
- C. Altering advisory council arrangements without increasing Indian representation.
- D. Revising local body finances by making small adjustments to grants and supervisory rules.

Q10 GA

In which of the following cases is the work done negative?

- A. Force and displacement are in the same direction
- B. Force and displacement are between 90° and 180° ✓**
- C. Force and displacement are between 0° and 90°
- D. Force and displacement are mutually perpendicular

Q11 GA

Which of the following rulers issued the famous Junagarh inscription?

- A. Kadphises I
- B. Kanishka
- C. Rudradaman I ✓**
- D. Nahapana

Q12 GA

Tank irrigation is mainly practiced in which of the following states of India due to uneven terrain and less rainfall?

- A. Haryana
- B. Himachal Pradesh
- C. Karnataka ✓**
- D. West Bengal

Q13 GA

A web browser such as Chrome is used to access the internet. This makes it a/an:

- A. Device troubleshooter
- B. Application software ✓**
- C. Hardware
- D. System software

Q14 GA

As of November 2025, Article 1 of the Indian Constitution classifies Indian territory into how many distinct categories under Constitutional provisions?

- A. Two
- B. Four
- C. Three ✓**
- D. Five

Q15 GA

Which of the following statements is/are true or false about the Windows 11 Task Manager?

- (i) It can monitor network usage and identify which app is using the most bandwidth.
- (ii) It can only view or end unresponsive apps, not start new programs or processes.

- A. (i) True, (ii) True
- B. (i) False, (ii) False
- C. (i) True, (ii) False ✓**
- D. (i) False, (ii) True

Q16 GA

Which of the following situations in football leads to a 'Penalty Kick' being awarded?

- A. A player scores three consecutive goals
- B. A foul is committed inside the penalty area ✓**
- C. A player is offside
- D. The goalkeeper handles the ball outside the goal

Q17 GA

Which declaration was NOT signed during PM Modi's visit to France in February 2025?

- A. India-France Cybersecurity Agreement
- B. India-France Innovation Treaty
- C. India-France Declaration on Artificial Intelligence
- D. India-France Infrastructure Pact ✓**

Q18 GA

Which session of the UN Climate Change Conference was held in Baku, Azerbaijan, in November 2024?

- A. COP27
- B. COP26
- C. COP29 ✓**
- D. COP28



Q19 GA

Which of the following is an example of structural unemployment?

- A. A worker is laid off during a temporary dip in demand
- B. A worker loses their job due to seasonal fluctuations in tourism
- C. A textile worker loses the job due to industry automation ✓
- D. A person quits a job to pursue higher education

Q20 GA

What does RAM stand for in a computer system?

- A. Random Access Memory ✓
- B. Read-Only Access Memory
- C. Random Allocation Memory
- D. Read Access Memory

Q21 GA

The Bhadla Solar Park, one of the largest in the world, is located in which Indian state?

- A. Rajasthan ✓
- B. Maharashtra
- C. Gujarat
- D. Madhya Pradesh

Q22 GA

Which animal is targeted in Project Hangu?

- A. Kashmir Stag ✓
- B. Indian Bison
- C. Himalayan Musk deer
- D. Red panda

Q23 GA

Name the popular technique used by the Harappans for casting bronze.

- A. Sand Casting Technique
- B. Open Mould Casting Technique
- C. Die Casting Technique
- D. Lost-Wax Technique ✓

Q24 GA

Kalidasa, the celebrated Sanskrit poet and dramatist, flourished in the court of which Gupta ruler?

- A. Chandragupta II ✓
- B. Chandragupta I
- C. Samudragupta
- D. Skandagupta

Q25 GA

Suspension of enforcement of Fundamental Rights except Articles 20 and 21 occurs under which Article of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Article 352
- B. Article 359 ✓
- C. Article 360
- D. Article 353

Q26 GA

According to a 2025 release by the Department of Science and Technology, the new sodium-ion battery developed at Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research (JNCASR) can be fast-charged to about 80% in roughly:

- A. 36 minutes
- B. 6 minutes ✓
- C. 26 minutes
- D. 16 minutes

Q27 GA

After months of deadlock and implementation refusal, which State Government in November 2025 mandated the digitization of Waqf properties on the UMEED portal?

- A. West Bengal ✓
- B. Kerala
- C. Andhra Pradesh
- D. Bihar

Q28 GA

Which irrigation technique is considered most efficient for conserving water?

- A. Drip irrigation ✓
- B. Sprinkler irrigation
- C. Canal irrigation
- D. Flood irrigation

Q29 GA

What is the primary goal of the Bharatiya Antariksha Station (BAS) initiative announced by ISRO?

- A. To establish an indigenous space station
- B. To privatize satellite launches in India
- C. To launch India's first human mission to Mars
- D. To build India's first space telescope

Q30 GA

What will be the resultant force if a body of mass 10 kg is moving with an acceleration of 5m/sec^2 ?

- A. 5 Newton
- B. 2 Newton
- C. 50 Newton
- D. 2 Joule

Q31 GA

In which year was the Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthan established for the development and promotion of Sanskrit?

- A. 1970
- B. 1980
- C. 1990
- D. 1960

Q32 GA

Which post-100th Amendment is the most recent and aims to reserve seats for women, with certain transitional and delimitation requirements before it becomes fully operational?

- A. 105th Amendment
- B. 106th Amendment
- C. 103rd Amendment
- D. 104th Amendment

Q33 GA

Which body's Chairperson was appointed on 1 September 2025, with Ajay Seth taking over the role?

- A. Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
- B. Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI)
- C. Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)
- D. NITI Aayog

Q34 GA

The main aim of globalisation in India was to___.

- A. Increase and maintain higher trade barriers
- B. Promote only self-sufficiency within the nation
- C. Restrict and close foreign trade completely
- D. Integrate Indian economy with global markets

Q35 GA

Which company announced in 2025 that it plans to invest US\$15 billion for the expansion of airports in India by 2030?

- A. Adani Group
- B. Tata Group
- C. Reliance Group
- D. Jindal Group

Q36 GA

What was a significant objective of the fiscal and monetary policy reforms initiated in India post 1991?

- A. To decrease foreign investment in the financial sector
- B. To stabilise the economy by liberalising interest rates and enhancing financial sector efficiency
- C. To maintain fixed interest rates across all financial products
- D. To increase government control over the banking sector

Q37 GA

Through his renowned work Jnaneshwari, Sant Gyaneshwar rendered the Bhagavad Gita into which regional language?

- A. Odia
- B. Marathi
- C. Malayalam
- D. Punjabi

Q38 GA

Which pancreatic hormone regulates blood glucose levels by stimulating the uptake of glucose by body cells?

- A. Thyroxine
- B. Glucagon
- C. Insulin
- D. Cortisol

Q39 GA

According to the Constitution of India, Citizenship by incorporation of territory applies when _____.

- A. India acquires new territory
- B. A state is divided into two
- C. A citizen moves from one state to another
- D. A foreigner resides for five years

Q40 GA

In which year did Junagadh district gain recognition for organizing the country's first-ever Lok Adalat at Una?

- A. 1984
- B. 1982
- C. 1985
- D. 1983

GA

Q1 GA

In the context of Lok Adalats, which statement is correct?

- A. Proceedings are informal, flexible, and less technical
- B. Formal procedures and strict rules of evidence are followed
- C. Lawyers are mandatory in every case presented to Lok Adalat
- D. Only Supreme Court judges can preside over Lok Adalat sessions

Q2 GA

Dr. BR Ambedkar described Directive Principles of State Policy as _____.

- A. a fundamental feature
- B. an inalienable feature
- C. a novel feature
- D. an essential feature

Q3 GA

Article 22 provides safeguards to arrested or detained individuals under which two detention categories?

- A. Judicial and executive
- B. Temporary and permanent
- C. Civil and military
- D. Punitive and preventive

Q4 GA

Which type of surface absorbs more heat and is therefore preferred during winters?

- A. Shiny surface
- B. White surface
- C. Light-coloured surface
- D. Dark-coloured surface

Q5 GA

On 17 November 2025 which of the following institute has been selected to host the Centre of Excellence in Quantum AI and Computing?

- A. Indian Institute of Technology, Dharwad
- B. Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru
- C. Indian Institute of Information Technology, Dharwad
- D. Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee

Q6 GA

Which socio-economic condition contributed to the prolonged Mappila uprisings?

- A. Taxation of pepper exports restricting maritime activities.
- B. Disruption of caravan trade routes linking Mysore and Malabar.
- C. Harsh land laws and landlord oppression in the Malabar region.
- D. Enforcement of new fishing bans affecting coastal settlements.

Q7 GA

A file with the extension ".docx" is usually created by:

- A. Notepad
- B. MS Word
- C. Calculator
- D. MS Paint

Q8 GA

What is the name of the world's tallest statue dedicated to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel?

- A. Statue of Unity
- B. Statue of Equity
- C. Statue of Equality
- D. Statue of Liberty

Q9 GA

Under Article 226, High Courts can issue writs to which authorities within their territorial jurisdiction?

- A. Any person or authority or government
- B. Only State Government
- C. Only Union Government
- D. Only private companies

Q10 GA

Which of the following executive powers is exercised by the President of India?

- A. Appointing judges of High Courts and framing the rules of procedure of the Supreme Court
- B. Deciding the tenure of the Governors
- C. Conducting elections to Parliament
- D. Appointing the Prime Minister and, on his advice, other Union Ministers ✓

Q11 GA

Which of the following Indian states is NOT crossed by the Tropic of Cancer?

- A. West Bengal
- B. Gujarat
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Odisha ✓

Q12 GA

Which high-altitude wildlife area was declared India's first "cold desert biosphere reserve" under UNESCO in 2025?

- A. Nubra Valley Reserve
- B. Kargil Wildlife Sanctuary
- C. Ladakh Wildlife Division
- D. Spiti Valley ✓

Q13 GA

The new classification system for economic activities in India termed National Industrial Classification 2025 (NIC-2025) was prepared by which national body?

- A. National Statistical Commission (NSC)
- B. NITI Aayog
- C. Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
- D. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) ✓

Q14 GA

The rise of vernacular languages in modern Indian literature was mainly due to _____.

- A. Decline of regional kingdoms due to Western colonization
- B. Printing of Mughal court documents in regional languages
- C. Increase in oral storytelling traditions in various Indian languages
- D. British colonial education and printing technology ✓

Q15 GA

When fats react with sodium hydroxide to produce soap and glycerol, the reaction is classified as:

- A. Fermentation reaction
- B. Precipitation reaction
- C. Combustion reaction
- D. Saponification reaction ✓

Q16 GA

According to the Census 2011, which of the following States and Union Territories recorded the lowest sex ratio in India?

- A. Chandigarh
- B. Delhi
- C. Daman & Diu ✓
- D. Haryana

Q17 GA

The river Kosi frequently shifts its channel in the plains mainly because:

- A. It traverses a long stretch of tectonic rifted lowland
- B. It carries huge quantities of sediment from the Himalayas ✓
- C. Large upstream dams constantly modify their natural flow
- D. Its flow is sustained only by seasonal monsoon rain

Q18 GA

Who among the following is credited with the discovery of the law of conservation of mass?

- A. John Dalton
- B. Antoine Lavoisier ✓
- C. Joseph Priestley
- D. Dmitri Mendeleev

Q19 GA

Most of the route of the Orient Express (Trans-Continental Railway Route) majorly lies in which continent?

- A. South America
- B. Asia
- C. North America
- D. Europe ✓



Q20 GA

Dharmapala, the Pala ruler, is credited with founding which of the following famous universities near Bhagalpur in Bihar?

- A. Nalanda University
- B. Vallabhi University
- C. Odantapuri University
- D. Vikramashila University ✓

Q21 GA

Which statement correctly describes the nature of Kumaragupta I's rule?

- A. His reign faced the initial emergence of the Pushyabhutis, threats without major disruption.
- B. His reign was marked by repeated internal rebellions, weakening Gupta authority.
- C. His rule witnessed continuous territorial expansion across central India.
- D. His reign focused mainly on consolidation and prosperity of the Gupta realm. ✓

Q22 GA

Which country joined as the 9th member of New Development Bank by BRICS in 2025?

- A. Vietnam
- B. Myanmar
- C. Brunei
- D. Algeria ✓

Q23 GA

Cricket player Suzie Bates, who became the first woman to play 350 international matches during the 2025 Women's ODI World Cup, belongs to which country?

- A. New Zealand ✓
- B. Australia
- C. England
- D. South Africa

Q24 GA

A computer lab server handles login requests from many students at the same time without confusion. Which characteristic does this scenario mainly highlight?

- A. Portability
- B. Lack of memory
- C. Multitasking and reliability ✓
- D. Versatility only

Q25 GA

'Playing It My Way' is the autobiography of which of the following sportspersons?

- A. Mohammed Shahid
- B. Subhadra Pradhan
- C. Sachin Tendulkar ✓
- D. Debashish Mishra

Q26 GA

Which of the following is listed as an effect of global warming?

- A. Melting of glaciers and flooding of coastal areas ✓
- B. Decrease in sea levels worldwide
- C. Permanent cooling of ocean surface waters
- D. Reduction in atmospheric temperature

Q27 GA

Jnanadeva's renowned work Bhavarthadipika (Jnaneshwari) serves as an elaborate commentary on which of the following scriptures?

- A. Bhagavad Gita ✓
- B. Upanishads
- C. Brahma Sutras
- D. Vishnu Purana

Q28 GA

Which of the following is NOT one of the merged schemes under Vigyan Dhara?

- A. National Education Policy Implementation ✓
- B. Research and Development
- C. Innovation, Technology Development and Deployment
- D. Science and Technology Institutional and Human Capacity Building

Q29 GA

Vasco Da Gama reached Kappad near Calicut on which date to establish trade relations with Indian rulers?

- A. 14 April 1492
- B. 10 June 1495
- C. 20 May 1498 ✓
- D. 20 November 1500



Q30 GA

Which type of unemployment is caused by a decline in aggregate demand during economic downturns?

- A. Seasonal
- B. Structural
- C. Voluntary
- D. Cyclical



Q35 GA

According to the Ministry of Coal Annual Report 2024–25, which state held the highest proportion of lignite reserves in India as of April 2024?

- A. Gujarat
- B. Jharkhand
- C. Rajasthan
- D. Tamil Nadu



Q31 GA

In pre-independence India, who among the following first discussed the concept of the poverty line in his book Poverty and Un-British Rule in India?

- A. Jawaharlal Nehru
- B. Dadabhai Naoroji
- C. Mahatma Gandhi
- D. Ravindra Nath Tagore



Q36 GA

Which of the following is not an application software?

- A. Microsoft Publisher
- B. Microsoft Excel
- C. Adobe Photoshop
- D. Operating System



Q32 GA

Which of the following is the specialized kind of cell division that reduces the chromosome number by half, resulting in the production of haploid daughter cells?

- A. Translocation
- B. Meiosis
- C. Fertilization
- D. Mitosis



Q37 GA

In 2025, which wildlife sanctuary in Madhya Pradesh was notified as a tiger reserve?

- A. Kanha Sanctuary
- B. Pench Wildlife Sanctuary
- C. Omkareshwar Sanctuary
- D. Panna Sanctuary



Q33 GA

Provision for “just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief” under the Directive Principle of State Policy (DPSP) is contained in:

- A. Article 47
- B. Article 42
- C. Article 43
- D. Article 41



Q38 GA

Which outcome correctly reflects the impact of the Battle of Wandiwash on European rivalry in India?

- A. British control weakened as their forces retreated from key southern ports.
- B. British dominance increased as French military influence collapsed permanently.
- C. The French authority expanded through the successful seizure of British territories.
- D. French supremacy grew due to new alliances with Deccan-based rulers.



Q34 GA

Which of the following is no more a stock exchange in the country?

- A. National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Ltd.
- B. National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.
- C. Delhi Stock Exchange Ltd.
- D. Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd.



Q39 GA

Which country topped the World Happiness Index 2025?

A. Sweden

B. Denmark

C. Finland

D. Norway

Q40 GA

In the Windows 11 operating system, when working with multiple open applications, pressing the Alt key combined with the Tab key is the fastest way to _____ between the running programs.

A. switch

B. close

C. save

D. open



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GA

Q1 GA

Which law governs the relationship between the pressure and volume of a fixed amount of gas at constant temperature?

- A. Charles's Law
- B. Avogadro's Law
- C. Gay-Lussac's Law
- D. Boyle's Law

Q6 GA

Chhau, a celebrated dance tradition from Eastern India, has been acknowledged by UNESCO under which cultural recognition category?

- A. Intangible Cultural Heritage
- B. Oral and Literary Heritage
- C. World Heritage Sites
- D. Cultural Landscape Heritage

Q2 GA

According to the Census 2011, what was the approximate total literacy rate in India?

- A. 74.04%
- B. 64.83%
- C. 78.21%
- D. 70.50%

Q7 GA

Which of the following is a percussion instrument commonly used in Indian classical music?

- A. Flute
- B. Veena
- C. Mridangam
- D. Santoor

Q3 GA

Which memory is fastest and located inside the CPU?

- A. Registers
- B. Cache L3
- C. Hard disk
- D. RAM

Q8 GA

Which factors are responsible for the increase in metallic character down a group in the periodic table?

- A. Increasing atomic size and constant ionization energy
- B. Constant ionization energy and decreasing atomic size
- C. Increasing ionization energy and decreasing atomic size
- D. Decreasing ionization energy and increasing atomic size

Q4 GA

Which of the following types of natural vegetation is also called 'taiga'?

- A. Coniferous Forests
- B. Mediterranean Vegetation
- C. Temperate Deciduous Forests
- D. Tropical Grasslands

Q9 GA

What was the Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, renamed as in 1976?

- A. Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955
- B. Social Justice Act
- C. Fundamental Rights Protection Act
- D. Civil Rights Enforcement Act

Q5 GA

Which of the following architectural techniques was introduced to India during the Sultanate period?

- A. Slab-and-beam roofing
- B. Barrel vaulting
- C. Wooden truss construction
- D. Arch and dome construction technique

Q10 GA

What change occurs in the amount of heat produced when the electric current in a conductor is doubled?

- A. Double
- B. Four times
- C. Same as before
- D. Half

Q11 GA

Which Census of India is known for transforming the Census Organisation into a major Cultural Repository through extensive studies on rural crafts, fairs, festivals, and ethnographic surveys, and also marked India's early adoption of mechanical tabulation equipment such as key punches, sorters, and tabulators?

- A. 1961 Census of India ✓
- B. 1981 Census of India
- C. 1971 Census of India
- D. 1951 Census of India

Q12 GA

In which field are computers used for tasks like weather forecasting, simulation, and research?

- A. Agriculture
- B. Space and Meteorology ✓
- C. Sports Training
- D. Entertainment

Q13 GA

Which of the following is the funding ratio shared by the Central and State Governments under the 'Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana' in the North-eastern and Himalayan States?

- A. 60 : 40
- B. 50 : 50
- C. 90 : 10 ✓
- D. 80 : 20

Q14 GA

In which of the following years was the Citizenship Act passed by the Indian Parliament?

- A. 1950
- B. 1952
- C. 1955 ✓
- D. 1953

Q15 GA

Which inscription expresses Ashoka's remorse after the Kalinga war?

- A. Rock Edict I
- B. Rock Edict XIII ✓
- C. Pillar Edict V
- D. Rock Edict VII

Q16 GA

The commercial unit of electrical energy is kilowatt hour (kWh) and 1 kWh is equal to _____.

- A. 3.6×10^7 watt second
- B. 3.6×10^6 watt second ✓
- C. 3.6×10^8 watt second
- D. 3.6×10^9 watt second

Q17 GA

Which ministry released the fourth issue of the publication titled "Children in India 2025" on 25 September 2025?

- A. Ministry of Women and Child Development
- B. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
- C. Ministry of Education
- D. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation ✓

Q18 GA

The International Monetary Fund AIUla Conference on Emerging Market Economies 2025 focuses on:

- A. The impact of cryptocurrency on global trade
- B. The role of artificial intelligence in stock market predictions
- C. Policy challenges and opportunities for emerging markets in a shifting economic landscape ✓
- D. Strategies for developed economies to combat inflation

Q19 GA

Which statement about Application Software is True or False?

- (i) Application Software depends on System Software like the OS to be loaded and access hardware.
- (ii) The failure of one application always causes the OS to crash.

- A. (i) False, (ii) False
- B. (i) False, (ii) True
- C. (i) True, (ii) True
- D. (i) True, (ii) False ✓

Q20 GA

Who among the following won the Laureus World Sportsman of the Year Award in 2025?

- A. Tom Pidcock
- B. Serena Williams
- C. Novak Djokovic
- D. Mondo Duplantis ✓



Q21 GA

In 2025, India's ranking in the **Climate Change Performance Index (CCPI)** was:

A. 15th

B. 18th

C. 12th

D. 10th

**Q26 GA**

What is the term of an elected MLA in Indian State Legislatures, unless dissolved prematurely?

A. 6 years

B. 3 years

C. 5 years



D. 4 years

Q22 GA

Which Indian launch vehicle successfully launched the CMS-03 communication satellite on 2nd November 2025?

A. PSLV

B. GSLV

C. Agni

D. LVM3

**Q27 GA**

Which latitude experiences the longest daylight during the June solstice?

A. 23½° S

B. 66½° N



C. Equator

D. 23½° N

Q23 GA

Which of the following was a major goal of liberalisation under the 1991 economic reforms?

A. Ban foreign companies

B. Increase government control over industries

C. Promote public sector dominance

D. Remove barriers to trade and industry

**Q28 GA**

Which Indian political leader was appointed as the central observer for the Bharatiya Janata Party's legislative-party-leader selection in Bihar in Nov 2025?

A. Arjun Ram Meghwal

B. Yogi Adityanath

C. Sadhvi Niranjana Jyoti

D. Keshav Prasad Maurya

**Q24 GA**

Which river system supports Bangladesh's extreme population density?

A. Nile River Valley

B. Amazon River Basin

C. Mississippi River Plain

D. Ganges-Brahmaputra Delta

**Q29 GA**

What was the primary objective of the Vernacular Press Act (1878)?

A. Restricting non-English publications to prevent criticism of British political actions.



B. Removing censorship rules to allow free expression in vernacular print outlets.

C. Encouraging regional newspapers to defend imperial policies against opponents.

D. Promoting bilingual journalism to support cultural unity in colonial territories.

Q25 GA

Under the Viksit Bharat - Guarantee for Rozgar and Ajeevika Mission (Gramin) (VB-G RAM G) Act, 2025, rural households are guaranteed a minimum of how many days of wage employment per year?

A. 125 days



B. 50 days

C. 75 days

D. 100 days

Q30 GA

Which component of the Central Processing Unit (CPU) is responsible for performing calculations and logical comparisons?

A. Main Memory (RAM)

B. Register

C. Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU)



D. Control Unit (CU)



Q31 GA

The Western Ghats are highest in which region?

- A. Goa
- B. Tamil Nadu
- C. Kerala ✓
- D. Karnataka

Q32 GA

In which of the following years was Rani Lakshmi Bai killed?

- A. 1878
- B. 1857
- C. 1858 ✓
- D. 1854

Q33 GA

What was the main purpose of the Commission of Inquiry, appointed by the Janata Party government in May 1977?

- A. To investigate the economic policies of the previous government
- B. To assess the impact of the Emergency on civil liberties
- C. To examine allegations of abuse of authority during the Emergency ✓
- D. To evaluate the effectiveness of the Janata Party government

Q34 GA

India became a full member of the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) in which of the following years?

- A. 2017 ✓
- B. 2001
- C. 2005
- D. 2015

Q35 GA

The IMD World Competitiveness Ranking 2025 listed which of the following among the top 3 most competitive economies?

- A. Switzerland, Singapore, Hong Kong ✓
- B. Brazil, Russia, South Africa
- C. Germany, Japan, Canada
- D. USA, China, India

Q36 GA

Which platform successfully completed in-orbit testing of an environmentally friendly **green propulsion system**?

- A. Chandrayaan lander
- B. PSLV payload module from TDF ✓
- C. Geosynchronous satellite
- D. GSLV upper stage

Q37 GA

Which of the following Fundamental Duties was added in the Constitution by the 86th Constitution Amendment Act, 2002?

- A. To value and preserve the rich heritage of the country's composite culture
- B. To develop scientific temper
- C. To provide opportunities for education to a child or ward between ages six and fourteen ✓
- D. To protect and improve the natural environment

Q38 GA

What is the primary purpose of a Parliamentary Committee in India?

- A. To amend provisions of the Constitution
- B. To supervise elections across the country
- C. To examine bills and policies in detail ✓
- D. To appoint ministers to executive offices

Q39 GA

In Arthashastra, which two types of courts dealt with disputes among citizens and between the state and citizens?

- A. Sabha and Samiti
- B. Dharmasthiya and Kantakashodhana ✓
- C. Mantriparishad and Parishad
- D. Sangha and Gana

Q40 GA

Which of the following is NOT a style of Hindustani classical music?

- A. Tappa
- B. Khyal
- C. Dhrupad
- D. Varnam ✓

GA

Q1 GA

Population density is defined as the number of people per:

- A. Total population
- B. Arable land
- C. Unit of land area
- D. Urban center

Q2 GA

How did Sayyid Ahmad Khan's Aligarh Movement differ from the Arya Samaj?

- A. Aligarh Movement opposed science, while Arya Samaj rejected old scriptures.
- B. Aligarh Movement supported Western-style education, while Arya Samaj promoted Vedic studies.
- C. Aligarh Movement rejected modern learning, while Arya Samaj discouraged rational thinking.
- D. Aligarh Movement encouraged priestly control, while Arya Samaj rejected monotheism.

Q3 GA

Where did the Prime Minister of India chair the 7th National Board for Wildlife meeting in March 2025?

- A. Gir National Park
- B. Satpura Tiger Reserve
- C. Pench National Park
- D. Sariska Tiger Reserve

Q4 GA

What is a unitary feature of the Constitution of India?

- A. Integrated judiciary
- B. Dual government
- C. Bicameral legislature
- D. Supremacy of the Constitution

Q5 GA

Through which two Indian states will the newly approved Greenfield High-Speed Corridor, sanctioned in April 2025, pass?

- A. Arunachal Pradesh and Sikkim
- B. Tripura and Mizoram
- C. Manipur and Nagaland
- D. Meghalaya and Assam

Q6 GA

Which Indian ruler was the first to enter into a Subsidiary Alliance with the British in 1798?

- A. Nawab of Oudh
- B. Maharaja of Mysore
- C. Nizam of Hyderabad
- D. Maharaja of Jaipur

Q7 GA

Which of the following machines was designed by Charles Babbage?

- A. Analytical Engine
- B. ENIAC
- C. UNIVAC
- D. Atanasoff-Berry Computer

Q8 GA

The zone on Earth where no S-waves are detected is known as:

- A. Shadow zone
- B. Active zone
- C. Epicentral gap
- D. Seismic belt

Q9 GA

A disk defragmenter rearranges file fragments on a hard drive for faster access. Why is this tool classified as system software rather than application software?

- A. It requires Internet access to run.
- B. It primarily maintains and optimizes storage resources, not domain tasks like writing letters.
- C. It is always visible to the user.
- D. It only works on removable media.

Q10 GA

Who commissioned the Konark Sun Temple?

- A. Harshavardhana
- B. Chandragupta II
- C. Narasimhadeva I ✓
- D. Ashoka

Q11 GA

Which of the following keyboard shortcuts is used to paste copied content?

- A. Ctrl + C
- B. Ctrl + F
- C. Ctrl + S
- D. Ctrl + V ✓

Q12 GA

The Fundamental Duties suggested by the Swaran Singh Committee were incorporated through which Constitutional Amendment?

- A. 44thAmendment
- B. 48thAmendment
- C. 42ndAmendment ✓
- D. 40thAmendment

Q13 GA

Which new industries grew after 1991 due to economic reforms?

- A. Banking and Information Technology ✓
- B. Oil and Gas only
- C. Space and Nuclear
- D. Railways and Defence

Q14 GA

"The Argumentative Indian," a book discussing Indian history and culture, is authored by:

- A. Jawaharlal Nehru
- B. Ramachandra Guha
- C. Shashi Tharoor
- D. Amartya Sen ✓

Q15 GA

In March 2026, Jose Antonio Kast took oath as the President of which of the following countries?

- A. Peru
- B. Brazil
- C. Argentina
- D. Chile ✓

Q16 GA

Starch, a major component of flour and potatoes, is a **polysaccharide**. What chemical process occurs when starch is heated with water?

- A. Fermentation
- B. Gelatinization ✓
- C. Caramelization
- D. Saponification

Q17 GA

The largest freshwater lake in India is:

- A. Chilika Lake
- B. Wular Lake ✓
- C. Dal Lake
- D. Loktak Lake

Q18 GA

Which of the following countries became a member of the BRICS' New Development Bank in May 2025?

- A. Tiawan
- B. Luxumberg
- C. Algeria ✓
- D. Ethopia

Q19 GA

What is the first phase of Kerala's Motor Vehicle Department (MVD) child safety rule implementation conducted in October 2024?

- A. Stopping and warning violators
- B. Enforcement with penalties
- C. Social media awareness campaign ✓
- D. Distribution of child restraint systems



Q20 GA

The 42nd Amendment placed tribunals under which Part of the Constitution?

- A. Part XII
- B. Part XV
- C. Part IX-B
- D. Part XIV-A ✓

Q25 GA

In a population pyramid, a narrow base and a wider top are most likely to indicate which of the following?

- A. Low birth rates and low life expectancy
- B. High birth rates and low death rates
- C. Low birth rates and high life expectancy ✓
- D. High birth rates and high death rates

Q21 GA

Which of the following is the most important port-based industrial region in India?

- A. Hyderabad-Bengaluru corridor
- B. Hooghly industrial belt ✓
- C. Ahmedabad-Vadodara region
- D. Chotanagpur plateau region

Q26 GA

In which of the following media does sound move the fastest at a particular temperature?

- A. Air
- B. Iron ✓
- C. Vacuum
- D. Water

Q22 GA

A solution is prepared by dissolving 15 g of salt in 585 g of water. Calculate the mass percent (w/w) of the solution.

- A. 1.5%
- B. 2.5% ✓
- C. 0.5%
- D. 2.1%

Q27 GA

As of Union Budget 2025-26, what is the proposed size of the new Fund of Funds for Startups?

- A. ₹10,000 crore ✓
- B. ₹5,000 crore
- C. ₹12,000 crore
- D. ₹7,500 crore

Q23 GA

Who among the following personalities received the Bharat Ratna in 2008 and is widely famous with his performance in 'Mile Sur Mera Tumhara'?

- A. Nayak Gopal
- B. Pandit Bhimsen Joshi ✓
- C. Gangubai Hangal
- D. Bade Fateh Ali Khan

Q28 GA

Swami Vivekananda represented India at which international event in 1893?

- A. London Missionary Conference
- B. Hague Peace Conference
- C. Chicago World's Parliament of Religions ✓
- D. First Indian National Congress

Q24 GA

Karagattam, a popular folk dance of Tamil Nadu performed mainly by women balancing decorated pots, is dedicated to which deity?

- A. Goddess Meenakshi
- B. Goddess Kamakshi
- C. Goddess Mariamman ✓
- D. Goddess Andal

Q29 GA

Which term in the Preamble indicates that India has an elected head of state, NOT hereditary?

- A. Republic ✓
- B. Sovereign
- C. Socialist
- D. Secular

Q30 GA

By what percentage did rural road connectivity improve under the Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) between 2000 and 2020, according to the Ministry of Rural Development?

- A. 55%
- B. 40%
- C. 65%
- D. 80%

**Q31 GA**

What is the meaning of globalisation?

- A. Reduction in the volume of international trade
- B. Economic isolation of countries from global markets
- C. Expansion of state ownership across major industries
- D. Integration of a country's economy with the world economy

**Q32 GA**

Which of the following islands of India is closest to the Malabar Coast?

- A. Nicobar Islands
- B. Lakshadweep
- C. Andaman Islands
- D. Diu Island

**Q33 GA**

What is the approximate speed of sound in air at room temperature (approximately 20°C)?

- A. 5000 m/s
- B. 300 m/s
- C. 343 m/s
- D. 1500 m/s

**Q34 GA**

Which union ministry primarily organized the national-level celebration for the 150th anniversary of 'Vande Mataram'?

- A. Ministry of Home Affairs
- B. Ministry of Culture
- C. Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports
- D. Ministry of Education

**Q35 GA**

The First War of Independence (1857) began at which place?

- A. Lucknow
- B. Kanpur
- C. Meerut
- D. Delhi

**Q36 GA**

In 2025, which Caribbean Island nation conferred the Honorary Order of Freedom on Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi?

- A. Trinidad and Tobago
- B. Barbados
- C. Saint Lucia
- D. Jamaica

**Q37 GA**

The Gram Nyayalayas Act was enacted in which of the following years?

- A. 2006
- B. 2005
- C. 2002
- D. 2008

**Q38 GA**

The basic unit of memory used by a computer to store binary data is called a:

- A. Bit
- B. Nibble
- C. Byte
- D. Word



Q39 GA

Consider the following statements about Right to Information (RTI) and choose the correct option.

I. RTI has become a weapon to ensure maximum fairness and transparency.

II. RTI Act has also been used to enhance the efficiency of the working of the Consumer Forums.

A. Only I is correct

B. Both I and II are correct



C. Only II is correct

D. Neither I nor II is correct

Q40 GA

Which of the following sites has yielded Acheulian, Middle and Upper Palaeolithic and Mesolithic levels?

A. Bhimbetka Rock Shelters in Madhya Pradesh



B. Chirki-Nevasa in Maharashtra

C. Adamgarh in Madhya Pradesh

D. Paisra in Munger district, Bihar



GA

Q1 GA

Fundamental Duties of the citizens were enumerated by the 42nd Amendment of the Constitution, adopted in the year:

- A. 1986
- B. 1988
- C. 1976
- D. 1966

Q6 GA

Who among the following founded the secret revolutionary society 'Abhinav Bharat' in 1904?

- A. Khudiram Bose
- B. V.D. Savarkar
- C. Lala Har Dayal
- D. Shyamji Krishna Varma

Q2 GA

In Windows, which file extension represents a dynamic-link library containing reusable code shared across applications?

- A. .dll
- B. .drv
- C. .is
- D. .tmp

Q7 GA

In August 2025, which body released the first National Annual Report & Index on Women's Safety (NARI 2025)?

- A. NITI Aayog
- B. National Human Rights Commission
- C. Ministry of Women and Child Development
- D. National Commission for Women

Q3 GA

According to World Population Prospects, 2024, what is the estimated peak of the world's population in the mid-2080s?

- A. 10.3 billion
- B. 11.1 billion
- C. 8.2 billion
- D. 9.5 billion

Q8 GA

Which type of soil is most suitable for cotton cultivation in India?

- A. Red Soil
- B. Laterite Soil
- C. Black Soil
- D. Alluvial Soil

Q4 GA

Which practice supports sustainable agriculture by maintaining soil health?

- A. Deforestation
- B. Excessive chemical fertilisers
- C. Monoculture farming
- D. Crop rotation

Q9 GA

Which of the following movements, founded by Jyotirao Phule, was specifically aimed at the upliftment of lower castes in Maharashtra?

- A. Satyashodhak Samaj
- B. Ramakrishna Mission
- C. Arya Samaj
- D. Brahmo Samaj

Q5 GA

Raja and Radha Reddy, who founded the Natya Tarangini Institute in New Delhi, are renowned exponents of which classical dance form?

- A. Sattriya
- B. Kathak
- C. Kuchipudi
- D. Mohiniyattam

Q10 GA

What is the purpose of using different file types with extensions in an operating system like MS Windows?

- A. To allow the OS to determine which application should open the file
- B. To increase file size and make changes in file
- C. To hide file content and remove the content from file
- D. To make file names longer and rename file

Q11 GA

IRIS chip, developed by ISRO in partnership with IIT-Madras, is designed for:

- A. Automotive systems
- B. Commercial smartphones
- C. Gaming consoles
- D. Space applications with SHAKTI ✓

Q12 GA

Which Amendment created the National Judicial Appointments Commission (NJAC) in India?

- A. 76thAmendment
- B. 99thAmendment ✓
- C. 102ndAmendment
- D. 82ndAmendment

Q13 GA

Which of the following teams won the Vijay Hazare Trophy in 2024-25?

- A. Karnataka ✓
- B. Tamil Nadu
- C. Saurashtra
- D. Mumbai

Q14 GA

In December 2025, in which of the following cities did the All Living Things Environmental Film Festival (ALT EFF) festival spark public dialogue on environmental issues through impactful films and discussions?

- A. Jaipur
- B. Ahmedabad
- C. Bengaluru ✓
- D. Patna

Q15 GA

Which of the following goddesses is primarily worshipped during the Gangaur festival of Rajasthan?

- A. Goddess Parvati ✓
- B. Goddess Lakshmi
- C. Goddess Durga
- D. Goddess Saraswati

Q16 GA

Who among the following highlighted the widespread poverty in India during the colonial period through the book Poverty and Un-British Rule in India?

- A. Mahatma Gandhi
- B. Dadabhai Naoroji ✓
- C. Pherozeshah Mehta
- D. Bal Gangadhar Tilak

Q17 GA

In September 2025, 26 nations vowed to provide postwar security guarantees to which country?

- A. Ukraine ✓
- B. Palestine
- C. Iran
- D. Poland

Q18 GA

What percentage of all detected trafficking victims in 2022 were children, as per the Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2024?

- A. 45%
- B. 31%
- C. 20%
- D. 38% ✓

Q19 GA

Which of the following rulers of the Maitraka dynasty attended Harshavardhana's assembly at Prayaga?

- A. Dhruvasena II ✓
- B. Grihavarman
- C. Prabhakarvardhana
- D. Rudrasena II

Q20 GA

The Bahmani kingdom stretched from Mandu in north to which southern boundary?

- A. Mysore
- B. Madurai
- C. Tiruchirapalli
- D. Raichur ✓

Q21 GA

Which continent is entirely in the Southern and Eastern Hemispheres?

- A. Europe
- B. Asia
- C. Africa
- D. Australia ✓

Q22 GA

If a scientist is comparing the energy output of two light bulbs and records their values in joules, which dimensional formula should be used to represent energy in the SI system?

- A. [M L T⁻²]
- B. [M L²T⁻²] ✓
- C. [L²T⁻²]
- D. [M T²]

Q23 GA

Which AI-enabled digital governance tool, integrated with BHASHINI, was introduced to generate structured minutes of Gram Sabha and Panchayat meetings from audio or video inputs, with multilingual support across 14 Indian languages?

- A. Rural Governance Documentation Tool
- B. SabhaSaar ✓
- C. GramLekha AI Platform
- D. Panchayat Digital Recorder System

Q24 GA

Which of the following provisions requires ratification by the legislatures of NOT less than half the States for amendment under Article 368(2), making it a 'rigid' feature?

- A. Manner of election of the President of India ✓
- B. Duration of the term of the Lok Sabha
- C. Provisions related to citizenship acquisition and termination
- D. Composition of the Council of Ministers

Q25 GA

Which of the following physiographic regions of India is primarily formed by the extensive deposition of alluvium brought by the Himalayan river systems?

- A. The Northern Plains ✓
- B. The Meghalaya Plateau
- C. The Peninsular Plateau
- D. The Western Coastal Plains

Q26 GA

The Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 2025, enforced from 10 September 2025, is primarily intended to:

- A. Control marine pollution
- B. Develop port infrastructure
- C. Regulate vessel registration
- D. Define carrier liability ✓

Q27 GA

The Windows 11 Task Manager helps monitor system resources to identify applications that are _____ system performance.

- A. enhancing
- B. degrading ✓
- C. simplifying
- D. stabilizing

Q28 GA

Action and reaction forces are exerted on which bodies during an interaction?

- A. Only moving bodies
- B. Only bodies at rest
- C. Two different bodies ✓
- D. The same body

Q29 GA

According to the Census 2011, which of the following states has the highest population density among the northern Indian states?

- A. Himachal Pradesh
- B. Rajasthan
- C. Bihar ✓
- D. Uttarakhand

Q30 GA

Who among the following dancers received the 'Abhinandan Saroja National Award, 2021' from the National Institute of Indian Classical Dance?

- A. Aparna Satheesan ✓
- B. Yamini Krishnamurthy
- C. Geetanjali Lal
- D. Saswati Sen



Q31 GA

Parliament, the legislative organ of the Union government, is mentioned in which part of the Constitution of India?

- A. Part VII
- B. Part VIII
- C. Part VI
- D. Part V

**Q36 GA**

Joint Sitting of both the houses of the Parliament is summoned by:

- A. Speaker of Lok Sabha
- B. Prime Minister of India
- C. Chairman Rajya Sabha
- D. President of India

**Q32 GA**

Which of the following is a characteristic feature of the gaseous state of matter?

- A. Negligible intermolecular forces and high compressibility
- B. Strong intermolecular forces and fixed shape
- C. High rigidity and fixed volume
- D. Definite volume but no definite shape

**Q37 GA**

Who among the following is the head of the Union Council of Ministers?

- A. President
- B. Attorney General of India
- C. Union Home Minister
- D. Prime Minister

**Q33 GA**

Where was the 8th session of the Indian Ocean Conference held in February 2025?

- A. Colombo, Sri Lanka
- B. Perth, Australia
- C. New Delhi, India
- D. Muscat, Oman

**Q38 GA**

In which of the following years was the Technology Mission on Oilseeds launched due to which oilseeds production increased to a record level of 18 million tonnes in 1988-89?

- A. 1987-88
- B. 1985-86
- C. 1984-85
- D. 1983-84

**Q34 GA**

Which book written by Jyotirao Phule was dedicated to those who fought against slavery in America?

- A. Stripurushtulna
- B. Satyarth Prakash
- C. Gulamgiri
- D. The Cultivator's Whipcord

**Q39 GA**

Select the correct match of the musician with their musical instrument.

- A. Shiv Kumar Sharma – Sarod
- B. Zakir Hussain – Sitar
- C. Ravi Shankar – Bansuri
- D. Bismillah Khan – Shehnai

**Q35 GA**

Which of the following is the correct full form of LAN?

- A. Low Area Net
- B. Line Access Network
- C. Large Access Node
- D. Local Area Network

**Q40 GA**

Which term refers to the quantitative study of reactants and products in a chemical reaction?

- A. Mole fraction
- B. Stoichiometry
- C. Molarity
- D. Mass per cent



GA

Q1 GA

Globalisation of the Indian economy has NOT resulted in which of the following?

- A. Technological Advancement
- B. Negative Cultural Impact
- C. Global Integration
- D. Increased Consumer Choice

Q2 GA

On April 9, 2025, the Reserve Bank of India's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) announced a cut in the repo rate by:

- A. 25 basis points
- B. 75 basis points
- C. 50 basis points
- D. 100 basis points

Q3 GA

The word "Social Welfare" is primarily mentioned in which of the following Directive Principle of state policy?

- A. Article 38
- B. Article 42
- C. Article 41
- D. Article 40

Q4 GA

According to the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) RE Statistics 2025, India holds the 3rd global rank in the **installed capacity** of which renewable energy category?

- A. Bio Power
- B. Hydropower
- C. Solar Power
- D. Wind Power

Q5 GA

Which Article of the Indian constitution provides for Council of Ministers to aid and advise the President in the exercise of his powers?

- A. Article 84
- B. Article 94
- C. Article 74
- D. Article 64

Q6 GA

Why does iron replace copper when an iron nail is dipped in copper sulphate solution?

- A. Iron is less reactive
- B. Iron is more reactive
- C. Copper is insoluble in water
- D. Both are equally reactive

Q7 GA

The early Iron Age in North India is most prominently associated with which pottery culture?

- A. Northern Black Polished Ware and Red Ware
- B. Painted Grey Ware and Black-and-Red Ware
- C. Ochre Coloured Pottery and Black Slipped Ware
- D. Painted Grey Ware and Northern Black Polished Ware

Q8 GA

Which computing pioneer is credited with the concept of the "stored program architecture" (where both program instructions and data are held in the same memory), a design that forms the basis of nearly all modern computers?

- A. John von Neumann
- B. Charles Babbage
- C. Blaise Pascal
- D. Alan Turing

Q9 GA

In which of the following states is the Ambubachi Mela held every year during the monsoon?

A. Jharkhand

B. Assam

C. Chhattisgarh

D. Bihar

Q14 GA

Which of the following celebrated Sanskrit poets and playwrights was one of the Navaratnas in the court of Chandragupta II?

A. Bhavabhuti

B. Bhasa

C. Kalidasa

D. Bana

Q10 GA

Which case recognised judicial review as part of the basic structure?

A. Indra Sawhney case

B. Keshavananda Bharati case

C. Minerva Mills case

D. Menaka Gandhi case

Q15 GA

Which achievement is correctly attributed to Vallabhbhai Patel during the freedom struggle?

A. Drafting the Lucknow Pact to unite moderates and extremists

B. Commanding the INA forces during the Burma campaign

C. Leading the Bardoli Satyagraha that established him as the "Sardar"

D. Organising the Punjab protests during the anti-Rowlatt agitations

Q11 GA

Why were the early Congress leaders described as "Moderates" during the period 1885-1905?

A. They pursued immediate self-rule through direct political confrontation with colonial authorities.

B. They rejected council participation and insisted on mass mobilisation to secure wider reforms.

C. They supported organised resistance through secret groups to push for administrative changes.

D. They adopted constitutional methods such as petitions and discussions to seek political reforms.

Q16 GA

Which of the following is the correct full form of CD?

A. Compact Disk

B. Control Disk

C. Central Data

D. Computer Drive

Q12 GA

Which of the following organizations publishes the annual World Report 2025 reviewing global human rights practices?

A. Amnesty International

B. Human Rights Watch

C. International Criminal Court

D. United Nations Human Rights Council

Q17 GA

The Eleventh Scheduled of the Constitution places how many functions within the purview of the Panchayati Raj bodies?

A. 23

B. 32

C. 29

D. 35

Q13 GA

Which of the following is an animal that belongs to the Tundra type of natural vegetation?

A. Walrus

B. Jackal

C. Desert horned viper

D. Iberian Lynx

Q18 GA

Canal irrigation in India is most extensively developed in areas with:

A. Desert regions with rocky terrain

B. Alluvial plains with perennial rivers

C. High rainfall and steep slope

D. Coastal sandy soil

Q19 GA

In September 2025, what principle did the Supreme Court affirm in Competition Commission of India v. Kerala Film Exhibitors Federation?

- A. CCI may drop cases against trade bodies at its discretion
- B. CCI may impose only monetary fines on enterprises
- C. CCI orders need prior clearance from the Union Cabinet
- D. CCI may impose remedies and fix liability on office-bearers

Q20 GA

Under the proposed Budget, what is the fiscal deficit target for FY 2025-26?

- A. 5.0% of GDP
- B. 3.8% of GDP
- C. 6.2% of GDP
- D. 4.4% of GDP

Q21 GA

Modern telecommunication systems use optical fibres to transmit data efficiently. Which optical phenomenon enables this high-speed data transmission?

- A. Refraction of light
- B. Dispersion of light
- C. Interference of light
- D. Total Internal Reflection

Q22 GA

At the age of 92, Paul Biya became the world's oldest head of state after winning his eighth presidential term in October 2025. He is the president of which of the following countries?

- A. Chad
- B. Cameroon
- C. Sudan
- D. Nigeria

Q23 GA

Which of the following northern state crops is an example of Rabi crops?

- A. Wheat
- B. Rice
- C. Cotton
- D. Bajra

Q24 GA

Shi Yuqi, who won the men's singles final at the BWF World Championships held at Paris in August 2025, belongs to which country?

- A. China
- B. Indonesia
- C. Malaysia
- D. Japan

Q25 GA

At the 57th meeting of the **Monetary Policy Committee (MPC)** of the RBI held from 29 September to 1 October 2025, what decision was taken on the policy repo rate and stance?

- A. Repo rate kept at 5.00% with a calibrated tightening stance
- B. Repo rate kept at 5.50% with a neutral monetary policy stance
- C. Repo rate cut to 4.50% with an accommodative stance
- D. Repo rate hiked to 6.00% with a hawkish monetary policy stance

Q26 GA

When was the Congress Socialist Party (CSP) formed within the Indian National Congress?

- A. 1952
- B. 1942
- C. 1947
- D. 1934

Q27 GA

Which computer application enables real-time inventory tracking using automated identification?

- A. Presentation software
- B. OCR-based text editing
- C. RFID-driven supply chain systems
- D. Email-based notification

Q28 GA

According to the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI), the Unemployment Rate (UR) for persons aged 15 years and above declined to ____ in November 2025.

- A. 4.4%
- B. 4.7%
- C. 4.6%
- D. 4.5%

Q29 GA

A student mixes aqueous solutions of barium chloride and sodium sulphate. A white curd-like substance forms instantly. What type of chemical reaction is primarily responsible for this observation?

- A. Precipitation reaction forming insoluble barium sulphate** ✓
- B. Redox reaction resulting in electron transfer
- C. Decomposition of sodium sulphate by barium chloride catalyst
- D. Evolution of SO₂ gas during a displacement reaction

Q30 GA

Which is the main difference between Sleep and Hibernate modes in Windows 11?

- A. Sleep saves data on hard disk; Hibernate saves in RAM.
- B. Sleep completely shuts down the system.
- C. Hibernate keeps programs open on the screen.
- D. Sleep uses more power than Hibernate.** ✓

Q31 GA

Which process mainly helps in the formation of V-shaped valleys in mountainous regions?

- A. Wind erosion
- B. Wave action
- C. Glacier movement
- D. River erosion** ✓

Q32 GA

Who is traditionally regarded as the author of the classical Tamil work 'Tirukkural'?

- A. Ilango Adigal
- B. Avvaiyar
- C. Kambar
- D. Thiruvalluvar** ✓

Q33 GA

What modification was made to Article 171(1) of the Indian Constitution by the seventh amendment?

- A. Term "one-half" was replaced with "one-fourth"
- B. Term "one-third" was replaced with "one-fourth"
- C. Term "one-fourth" was replaced with "one-third"** ✓
- D. Term "one-fourth" was replaced with "one-half"

Q34 GA

Which branch of the monsoon brings rainfall to India's Western Coast?

- A. Western Disturbances
- B. South-West Monsoon Bay of Bengal branch
- C. South-West Monsoon Arabian Sea branch** ✓
- D. North-East Monsoon

Q35 GA

The Naval Anti-Ship missile (**NASM-SR**), tested in February 2025, has what special feature?

- A. Laser guidance from space
- B. Underwater launch capability
- C. Nuclear warhead
- D. Man-in-loop retargeting via infrared seeker** ✓

Q36 GA

Which of the following compositions in Hindustani music is especially associated with Sufi devotional music?

- A. Tarana
- B. Dhrupad
- C. Tappa
- D. Qawwali** ✓

Q37 GA

Which of the following initiatives is primarily focused on enhancing road connectivity through expressways and economic corridors?

- A. Bharatmala Pariyojana** ✓
- B. Smart Cities Mission
- C. PM Gati Shakti
- D. Sagarmala Programme

Q38 GA

According to the Constitution of India, the 'Right to Equality' is guaranteed under which exact set of five consecutive Articles?

- A. Articles 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23
- B. Articles 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27
- C. Articles 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18** ✓
- D. Articles 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16

Q39 GA

Which dancer given below, honoured with the Nritya Natak Sangeet Drishya Kala Akademy Award from the Government of West Bengal, is known for expertise in both Bharatanatyam and Mohiniyattam?

A. Elam Endira Devi

B. Radha Reddy

C. Aruna Mohanty

D. Thankamani Kutty

Q40 GA

What type of joint allows the widest range of movement, including medial and lateral rotation, as in the shoulder and hip?

A. Hinge Joint

B. Ball and Socket Joint

C. Pivot Joint

D. Gliding Joint



GA

Q1 GA

In standard Windows Sleep mode on a laptop, where is the current session primarily stored while the machine is idle?

- A. In the CPU cache only
- B. On the system drive only
- C. In RAM, which remains powered with a small amount of electricity
- D. Permanently in the BIOS chip

Q2 GA

Which of the following cricket players was awarded the Sir Garfield Sobers Award for ICC Men's Cricketer of the Year 2024?

- A. Travis Head
- B. Jasprit Bumrah
- C. Joe Root
- D. Mitchell Starc

Q3 GA

Which part of the small intestine in the human digestive system receives bile from the gall bladder and pancreatic juice from the pancreas through a common bile duct?

- A. Ileum
- B. Jejunum
- C. Duodenum
- D. Colon

Q4 GA

When you choose 'Shut down' in Windows, what happens?

- A. The PC goes into stand-by mode
- B. All apps and data are closed and the PC powers off completely
- C. The PC saves the session to the disk and then powers off
- D. The PC enters a low-power state but keeps apps in memory

Q5 GA

Which of the following statements is NOT correct regarding the Indian Desert (Thar Desert)?

- A. This region receives low rainfall below 15 mm per year
- B. During the Mesozoic era, this region is believed to have been under the sea.
- C. It has an arid climate with low vegetation cover
- D. To the northwest of the Aravali hills lies the Great Indian desert

Q6 GA

During which edition of the BIMSTEC Summit was the "Bangkok Vision 2030" approved?

- A. Sixth
- B. Fifth
- C. Third
- D. Eighth

Q7 GA

The Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act was enacted in which year in India?

- A. 2001
- B. 2004
- C. 2003
- D. 2005

Q8 GA

How many control characters are included in the original 7-bit ASCII standard?

- A. 16
- B. 64
- C. 32
- D. 33

Q9 GA

Which state, as of December 2025, holds the highest number of UNESCO World Heritage Sites in India with a total of five?

- A. Karnataka
- B. Maharashtra** ✓
- C. Uttar Pradesh
- D. Rajasthan

Q14 GA

Which of the following states has high population density due to early human settlement and development?

- A. Sikkim
- B. Rajasthan
- C. Uttar Pradesh** ✓
- D. Meghalaya

Q10 GA

The Central Administrative Tribunal (CAT) was established under which law?

- A. Public Service Commission Act, 1986
- B. Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985** ✓
- C. Administrative Reforms Act, 1980
- D. Central Services Act, 1985

Q15 GA

Seleucus sent his ambassador Megasthenes to the court of which Mauryan ruler at Pataliputra?

- A. Brihadratha
- B. Bindusara
- C. Ashoka
- D. Chandragupta Maurya** ✓

Q11 GA

The process of growth and healing in the body is supported by which food component?

- A. Fats
- B. Vitamins
- C. Proteins** ✓
- D. Minerals

Q16 GA

Which report, released in 2025, gives a perception-based safety score of urban women across 31 Indian cities?

- A. NARI 2025 Index** ✓
- B. Women Safety Report 2025
- C. Safe City Report 2025
- D. Urban Women Index 2025

Q12 GA

Which Article of the Constitution of India grants the "Right to Constitutional Remedies," empowering individuals to move the Supreme Court for enforcement of Fundamental Rights?

- A. Article 21
- B. Article 19
- C. Article 32** ✓
- D. Article 226

Q17 GA

Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution provides free legal aid to the poor and weaker sections of the society?

- A. Article 29
- B. Article 51 A
- C. Article 78
- D. Article 39 A** ✓

Q13 GA

India's Aeronautical Development Agency (ADA) successfully conducted the test launch of the Astra Beyond Visual Range Air-to-Air Missile (BVRAAM) from the LCA Tejas AF MK1 prototype in ____.

- A. Odisha** ✓
- B. Kerala
- C. Andhra Pradesh
- D. Gujarat

Q18 GA

Which region in India is best known for slash-and-burn agriculture (jhum)?

- A. Western Ghats
- B. Deccan Plateau
- C. Indo-Gangetic Plain
- D. North-Eastern Hills** ✓



Q19 GA

When was national Agriculture policy launched in India?

- A. 2005
- B. 2002
- C. 2007
- D. 2000

**Q20 GA**

Which mountain range in India is one of the oldest fold mountains in the world?

- A. Karakoram Range
- B. Aravalli Range
- C. Himalayas
- D. Eastern Ghats

**Q21 GA**

The President of India's "pocket veto" refers to:

- A. returning a bill for reconsideration
- B. vetoing a law secretly
- C. keeping a bill pending indefinitely
- D. refusing to sign the budget

**Q22 GA**

The Munda languages of India belong to which language family?

- A. Dravidian
- B. Indo-Aryan
- C. Sino-Tibetan
- D. Austroasiatic

**Q23 GA**

Rashtriya Avishkar Abhiyan, introduced in 2015, focuses on encouraging school students to develop interest in:

- A. Arts and cultural activities
- B. Sports and physical education
- C. Environmental awareness programmes
- D. Science and mathematics learning

**Q24 GA**

The Wahabi Movement primarily originated in which region of India?

- A. Punjab
- B. Delhi
- C. Bihar
- D. Bengal

**Q25 GA**

The speed at which a Central Processing Unit (CPU) executes instructions is primarily determined by its clock rate, which is typically measured in gigahertz (GHz). If a CPU has a clock rate of 3.5 GHz, approximately how many clock cycles occur every second?

- A. 350 cycles per second
- B. 3.5 billion cycles per second
- C. 3.5 thousand cycles per second
- D. 3.5 million cycles per second

**Q26 GA**

In October 2025, India and Spain signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to develop a world-class convention center in which Indian state?

- A. Tamil Nadu
- B. Maharashtra
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Gujarat

**Q27 GA**

Which Constitutional Article was primarily referenced by the Supreme Court in the declaration of maternity leave being a constitutional right even for a third child, in May 2025?

- A. Article 14
- B. Article 27
- C. Article 19
- D. Article 21

**Q28 GA**

Which historical policy skewed China's gender ratio at birth?

- A. Universal Healthcare Act
- B. One-Child Policy
- C. Rural Migration Ban
- D. Gender Equity Law



Q29 GA

What was the theme of the 10th National Consultation conducted on 11-12 October 2025?

A. Safeguarding the Girl Child

B. Education for All

C. Protecting Child Labourers

D. Digital Future for Children

Q30 GA

Who among the following presided over the first session of the Indian National Congress held in 1885?

A. Dadabhai Naoroji

B. Dinshaw Wacha

C. Womesh Chandra Bonnerjee

D. Allan Octavian Hume

Q31 GA

The discovery of the atomic nucleus by bombarding a thin gold foil with alpha particles is associated with which of the following scientists?

A. John Dalton

B. Ernest Rutherford

C. Dmitri Mendeleev

D. Robert Boyle

Q32 GA

The Constitution (88th) Amendment Act, 2003, is related to which tax?

A. Property Tax

B. Service Tax

C. Goods and Services Tax

D. Wealth Tax

Q33 GA

Which among the following measures was introduced by Muhammad bin Tughlaq to address the shortage of silver?

A. Garrison towns

B. Prohibition of wine

C. Token currency

D. Land revenue reforms

Q34 GA

The dominant sights at Lothal are the _____, which have helped make this place so important to international archaeology.

A. Granaries

B. Dockyards

C. Citadels

D. Great Baths

Q35 GA

Which of the following major battles did Maulvi Ahmadullah Shah participate in during the revolt of 1857?

A. Battle of Jhansi

B. Battle of Chinhat

C. Battle of Plassey

D. Battle of Kanpur

Q36 GA

In a laboratory, copper sulphate solution reacts with iron filings, causing a colour change and the deposition of a new metal. Which statement correctly explains the reason for this reaction?

A. Iron is more reactive than copper

B. Iron and copper belong to the same group

C. Copper is more reactive than iron

D. Iron and copper sulphate have similar reactivity

Q37 GA

The asthenosphere plays an important role in plate movements because:

A. It is made of water bodies

B. It is partially molten and allows plates to move

C. It is perfectly solid and rigid

D. It forms the Earth's magnetic field

Q38 GA

Ustad Bismillah Khan was most closely associated with which musical instrument?

A. Shehnai

B. Sarod

C. Tabla

D. Sitar

Q39 GA

Women's Reservation (The Constitution One Hundred Twenty-Eighth Amendment) Bill 2023 passed by the Parliament provides one-third reservation of all seats for women in Lok Sabha, state legislative assemblies and the Legislative Assembly of the National Capital Territory of Delhi for an initial period of how many years?

- A. 15 Years
- B. 20 Years
- C. 5 Years
- D. 10 Years

Q40 GA

Which of the following was officially named the Host City for the 2030 Centenary edition, following approval at the 2025 Commonwealth Sport General Assembly in Glasgow (UK)?

- A. New Delhi
- B. Pune
- C. Ahmedabad
- D. Bhopal



GA

Q1 GA

Which landmark case is credited with relaxing the rule of locus standi and establishing the foundation for Public Interest Litigation (PIL) in India?

A. S.P. Gupta vs. Union of India ✓

B. Maneka Gandhi vs. Union of India

C. Minerva Mills vs. Union of India

D. Golaknath vs. State of Punjab

Q2 GA

In November 2025, the first-ever auction of seven limestone mineral blocks was launched in which Union Territory?

A. Chandigarh

B. Jammu & Kashmir ✓

C. Andaman and Nicobar Islands

D. Puducherry

Q3 GA

As reiterated by the Supreme Court of India in September 2025, under which legislation does a Tribunal have the authority to order the eviction of a child from the property of a senior citizen in cases of failure to maintain them?

A. Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2006

B. Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2008

C. Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007 ✓

D. Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2009

Q4 GA

Solar energy is globally measured in the unit of KWh. The physical quantity corresponding to the unit KWh is _____.

A. Force

B. Current

C. Electric energy ✓

D. Electric charge

Q5 GA

According to the Census 2011, which state remained the most populous in India?

A. Maharashtra

B. West Bengal

C. Bihar

D. Uttar Pradesh ✓

Q6 GA

Which of the following pairs of local names of Western Ghats and their respective states are correctly matched?

Local Name of Western Ghats Known in State

(1) Sahyadri Maharashtra

(2) Nilgiri Hills Karnataka and Tamil Nadu

(3) Anaimalai Hills Kerala

A. Only 2 and 3

B. 1, 2 and 3 ✓

C. Only 1

D. Only 1 and 2

Q7 GA

The Banarasi, Patiala and Lucknow Gharanas are associated with which of the following musical styles?

A. Thumri ✓

B. Kajari

C. Chaiti

D. Tappa

Q8 GA

Consider the following statements regarding RAM and ROM and select the correct option.

(i) ROM is faster than RAM because it stores permanent system instructions accessed less frequently by the CPU.

(ii) RAM can be read from and written to by the CPU, but its contents are erased when the power is turned off.

A. (i) True, (ii) False

B. (i) False, (ii) False

C. (i) False, (ii) True ✓

D. (i) True, (ii) True

Q9 GA

When lemon juice is added to milk, it forms paneer. This process is known as _____.

- A. Crystallization
- B. Sedimentation
- C. Hydrolysis
- D. Coagulation

Q10 GA

How many Departmentally Related Standing Committees (DRSCs) are there in the Indian Parliament?

- A. 21
- B. 15
- C. 31
- D. 24

Q11 GA

Which tool is most commonly used by the Reserve Bank of India to regulate liquidity in the economy?

- A. Fiscal stimulus
- B. Repo rate adjustment
- C. Tariff imposition
- D. Government subsidies

Q12 GA

Which Constitutional Amendment introduced 10% reservation for Economically Weaker Sections in education and jobs?

- A. 98thAmendment
- B. 102ndAmendment
- C. 104thAmendment
- D. 103rdAmendment

Q13 GA

The leader of the Rampa Revolt (1922–24) in Andhra Pradesh was:

- A. Durgawati Devi
- B. Ram Chandra Reddy
- C. Chittu Pandey
- D. Alluri Seetharama Raju

Q14 GA

Which Part of the Indian Constitution deals with Panchayats?

- A. Part VII
- B. Part XI
- C. Part IX
- D. Part V

Q15 GA

Who won the Holberg Prize in 2025?

- A. Urmila Satyanarayana
- B. Maithili Mrinalini
- C. Vidya Balan
- D. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak

Q16 GA

Which three indicators are considered while calculating the Human Development Index (HDI)?

- A. GDP, inflation rate, and unemployment rate
- B. Foreign exchange reserves, literacy rate, and poverty rate
- C. Life expectancy, education, and per capita income
- D. Industrial production, exports, and imports

Q17 GA

Which of the following is NOT included in the four official meteorological seasons of India?

- A. Winter season
- B. Summer season
- C. Rainy season
- D. Spring season

Q18 GA

The 'Kensington Treaty' was signed between which of the following two countries in 2025?

- A. United Kingdom (UK) and France
- B. United Kingdom (UK) and Italy
- C. United Kingdom (UK) and Germany
- D. Germany and France

Q19 GA

Which type of natural vegetation is typically found in regions with high temperature, high humidity, and rainfall exceeding 200 cm annually?

- A. Temperate grasslands
- B. Thorn and scrub vegetation
- C. Tropical evergreen forests ✓
- D. Tropical deciduous forests

Q20 GA

How much funding did ADB pledge for India's urban infrastructure over the next five years from 2025 to 2030?

- A. USD 10 billion ✓
- B. USD 5 billion
- C. USD 8 billion
- D. USD 12 billion

Q21 GA

In Google Docs, when you press Ctrl + S, what technical action occurs in the background?

- A. The keyboard shortcut is not recognized
- B. The Save As dialog box appears on screen
- C. The document is saved to local storage
- D. An immediate sync to Drive is triggered ✓

Q22 GA

A window that covers the entire screen without showing the desktop behind it is said to be in:

- A. Restored mode
- B. Minimized mode
- C. Hidden mode
- D. Full-screen mode ✓

Q23 GA

When was Oil India Limited (OIL) incorporated as a company?

- A. 1956
- B. 1965
- C. 1959 ✓
- D. 1962

Q24 GA

Which of the following is NOT an objective of the Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY)?

- A. Providing minimum support price for agricultural produce to farmers ✓
- B. Promoting adoption of modern and innovative agricultural practices by farmers
- C. Stabilising farmers' income and ensuring continuation in farming activities
- D. Providing financial support to farmers facing crop loss due to unforeseen events

Q25 GA

A physicist is designing an experiment where the result depends on the product of force and velocity. Which of the following physical quantities is directly measured by this product, considering units and dimensions?

- A. Impulse
- B. Energy
- C. Power ✓
- D. Pressure

Q26 GA

The earliest evidence of stone tools in India has been found at:

- A. Hunsgi Valley
- B. Attirampakkam ✓
- C. Mehrgarh
- D. Lothal

Q27 GA

Which of the following features of the Constitution of India is NOT borrowed from the United Kingdom?

- A. Appointment of state governors by the Centre ✓
- B. Bicameral Parliament
- C. Speaker of Lok Sabha
- D. Single citizenship

Q28 GA

Which of the following Chola rulers is credited with building a powerful navy and conquering Sri Lanka, Maldives, and Lakshadweep?

- A. Vijayalaya
- B. Kulottunga I
- C. Rajendra I
- D. Rajaraja I ✓

Q29 GA

Which of the following correctly describes the role of the Windows operating system?

- A. Managing files and folders
- B. Designing multimedia presentations
- C. Playing games
- D. Editing audio files

Q30 GA

In basketball, what does the term "triple-double" signify?

- A. Making three consecutive dunks in a game
- B. Achieving double the points, rebounds, and assists in a single game
- C. Recording double digits in three statistical categories
- D. Committing three technical fouls in a match

Q31 GA

A national emergency must be approved by Parliament within _____.

- A. 60 Days
- B. 30 Days
- C. 90 Days
- D. 45 Days

Q32 GA

Which of the following substances is considered neutral according to the pH scale?

- A. Lime juice
- B. Pure water
- C. Sea water
- D. Stomach acid

Q33 GA

When was the Telugu language declared as a classical language of India?

- A. 2005
- B. 2008
- C. 2006
- D. 2007

Q34 GA

The Atal Tunnel is built in which Himalayan range?

- A. Dhauladhar Range
- B. Karakoram Range
- C. Zaskar Range
- D. Pir Panjal Range

Q35 GA

What was the central aim of Raja Rammohan Roy's Atmiya Sabha in early nineteenth-century Bengal?

- A. Opposing idolatry and promoting rational interpretation of Vedantic doctrine
- B. Defending polytheistic worship and resisting all intellectual reform efforts
- C. Supporting caste exclusiveness and encouraging ritualistic social customs
- D. Propagating occult traditions and discouraging scientific modes of thinking

Q36 GA

National Unity Day, observed in India on 31 October 2025, commemorates the birth anniversary of which national leader?

- A. Lal Bahadur Shastri
- B. Jawaharlal Nehru
- C. Mahatma Gandhi
- D. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

Q37 GA

Who led the Ahom Revolt (1828–33) against British interference in Assam?

- A. Maniram Dutta
- B. Gomdhar Konwar
- C. Piyali Phukan
- D. Harakanta

Q38 GA

Who amongst the following won CNN-News18's Indian of the Year 2025 in sports?

- A. Rahul Dravid
- B. Jay Shah
- C. Mahendra Singh Dhoni
- D. Gautam Gambhir



Q39 GA

Who wrote the iconic nationalist novel *Anandamath*?

- A. Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay
- B. Dinabandhu Mitra
- C. Sarat Chandra Chattopadhyay
- D. Rabindranath Tagore

Q40 GA

Which institute is partnering with the Ministry of Minority Affairs to provide future-tech training in Kerala on 8th October 2025 ?

- A. NIT Calicut
- B. IIT Bombay
- C. IIT Madras
- D. IIT Palakkad



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GA

Q1 GA

What is/are the element(s) or compound(s) that can be used in black and white photography?

- A. Only AgBr
- B. Only Ag
- C. Only AgCl
- D. AgCl and AgBr

Q2 GA

What is the aim of the Indian Government initiative Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)?

- A. Connect Waterways
- B. Promote bullet trains
- C. Build national highways
- D. Provide rural road connectivity

Q3 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution deals with the control of High Courts over subordinate courts?

- A. Article 115
- B. Article 308
- C. Article 235
- D. Article 107

Q4 GA

Which characteristic enables a computer to start and complete tasks automatically without human intervention once programmed?

- A. Accuracy
- B. Portability
- C. Diligence
- D. Automation

Q5 GA

As per the Census of India, which of the following states recorded the highest overall literacy rate in 2011?

- A. Tamil Nadu
- B. Himachal Pradesh
- C. Kerala
- D. Maharashtra

Q6 GA

If a person contracts malaria, which type of pathogen is responsible for the disease?

- A. Protozoan
- B. Bacteria
- C. Fungi
- D. Virus

Q7 GA

The Balwantrai Mehta Committee recommended how many tiers of Panchayati Raj system in India?

- A. Four-tier
- B. Two-tier
- C. Three-tier
- D. One-tier

Q8 GA

Identify the classical language(s) in India (as of December 2022) from among the following.

- 1) Marathi
- 2) Tamil
- 3) Sanskrit
- 4) Odia

- A. Only 2
- B. Only 1 and 2
- C. Only 1, 2, 3
- D. Only 2, 3 and 4

Q9 GA

Which of the following statements correctly explains the decline of metallic coins in the post-Gupta period?

- A. It happened because rulers preferred using older coins rather than minting new ones.
- B. It resulted from reduced trade and rising land grants replacing cash payments.
- C. It emerged because gold supplies increased and made minting coins unnecessary.
- D. It occurred due to abundant commerce that reduced dependence on minted currency.

Q10 GA

What is the name of the quantum computing hub announced in Andhra Pradesh in April 2025, marking India's first major quantum valley?

- A. Bengaluru Quantum Valley
- B. Nellor Quantum Hub
- C. Amaravati Quantum Valley
- D. Vijayawada Quantum Park

Q11 GA

Which Indian state secured the highest number of gold medals at the Khelo India Water Sports Festival, 2025?

- A. Maharashtra
- B. Haryana
- C. Kerala
- D. Madhya Pradesh

Q12 GA

In 2025, how much permanent monthly alimony did the Supreme Court set for a divorced but unmarried wife?

- A. ₹20,000
- B. ₹75,000
- C. ₹50,000
- D. ₹30,000

Q13 GA

Which Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) specifically aims to ensure universal access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all?

- A. Goal 13
- B. Goal 5
- C. Goal 7
- D. Goal 9

Q14 GA

Which of the following sequences correctly matches the coastal sections from north to south on the western coast?

- A. Kathiawar → Malabar → Konkan
- B. Karnataka → Konkan → Malabar
- C. Malabar → Konkan → Karnataka
- D. Konkan → Karnataka → Malabar

Q15 GA

The stabilisation measures introduced under India's New Economic Policy (NEP) of 1991 were primarily aimed at achieving which of the following immediate objectives?

- A. Promoting disinvestment of public sector enterprises and reducing state control
- B. Generating rural employment opportunities and strengthening agrarian livelihoods
- C. Encouraging foreign direct investment inflows and improving capital availability
- D. Correcting balance of payment imbalances and controlling inflationary pressures

Q16 GA

Which IIT has partnered with Coal India Limited to launch a Centre for Sustainable Energy?

- A. IIT Bombay
- B. IIT Madras
- C. IIT Kanpur
- D. IIT Delhi

Q17 GA

Why was the Partition of Bengal (1905) widely opposed by Indian nationalists?

- A. It was planned to improve agricultural administration and address recurring famine conditions.
- B. It was undertaken to promote regional trade expansion and economic integration of eastern Bengal.
- C. It was proposed to relocate the colonial capital for better administrative coordination.
- D. It was intended to divide people on communal lines and weaken the growing nationalist movement.

Q18 GA

What is the primary goal of India's Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act of 2003?

- A. To control fiscal deficits
- B. To raise taxes on petrol
- C. To boost GDP growth
- D. To increase subsidies

Q19 GA

Launched in 2019 by the Union Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, which initiative evaluates cities on climate resilience and sustainability performance?

- A. National Action Plan on Climate Change
- B. Urban Climate Change Adaptation Programme
- C. National Mission on Sustainable Habitat
- D. Climate Smart Cities Assessment Framework ✓

Q24 GA

Which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India has a specific mention for the appointment of the Attorney General of India?

- A. Article 211
- B. Article 165
- C. Article 240
- D. Article 76 ✓

Q20 GA

What is the value of one tonne in SI units?

- A. 104kg
- B. 103kg ✓
- C. 102kg
- D. 105kg

Q25 GA

Programs like MS Word, MS Excel, and PowerPoint fall into which group?

- A. Application software ✓
- B. System software
- C. Hardware components
- D. Booting programs

Q21 GA

Which unique architectural feature distinguishes the Harappan site of Dholavira?

- A. Pictorial murals on walls
- B. Step-wells for water conservation ✓
- C. Large fortifications
- D. Complex drainage systems

Q26 GA

Who among the following administers oath of Pro Tem Speaker during initial sitting of newly elected Lok Sabha?

- A. Chief Justice of India
- B. Cabinet Secretary
- C. Vice President of India
- D. President of India ✓

Q22 GA

Which archaeological sites, besides Keeladi, have contributed to validating Sangam texts?

- A. Adichanallur, Korkai, Alangulam ✓
- B. Ajanta, Ellora, Hampi
- C. Lothal, Dholavira, Harappa
- D. Nal, Kalibangan, Mohenjo-Daro

Q27 GA

In which year the 89th Constitutional Amendment was passed related to the National Commission for Scheduled Castes?

- A. 2003 ✓
- B. 1995
- C. 2006
- D. 2010

Q23 GA

Where is the headquarters of the South Western Railway Zone located?

- A. Mumbai
- B. Hubballi ✓
- C. Jabalpur
- D. Jaipur

Q28 GA

To prevent losing your current progress due to a system crash or power failure, which essential shortcut key combination should you press regularly to quickly save the document you are working on?

- A. Ctrl + V
- B. Ctrl + C
- C. Ctrl + S ✓
- D. Ctrl + X



Q29 GA

During **Seva Parv 2025** (17 September–2 October), what plantation target was fixed for **Uttar Pradesh** as part of the nationwide SDG-linked drive?

- A. 10 lakh saplings in the state
- B. 5 lakh saplings in the state
- C. 20 lakh saplings in the state
- D. 15 lakh saplings in the state ✓

Q30 GA

Where was the 353rd International Labor Organization Governing body meeting held in March 2025?

- A. Oslo, Norway
- B. Milan, Italy
- C. Geneva, Switzerland ✓
- D. Copenhagen, Denmark

Q31 GA

As computer generations progressed, which of the following has been a trend that is generally true?

- A. Computers became smaller and faster ✓
- B. Computers became larger and slower
- C. Computers lost memory capacity
- D. Computers stopped using electricity

Q32 GA

Which of the following languages was conferred Classical Language status in October 2024?

- A. Marathi ✓
- B. Tamil
- C. Kannada
- D. Odia

Q33 GA

On March 6, 2025, EU leaders convened an extraordinary summit in which city to discuss Ukraine and European security?

- A. Paris
- B. Brussels ✓
- C. Berlin
- D. Vienna

Q34 GA

Which optical instrument is used to correct the eye defect known as Hypermetropia (or long-sightedness), where light focuses behind the retina?

- A. Convex Lens ✓
- B. Photochromic Lenses
- C. Cylindrical Lens
- D. Concave Lens

Q35 GA

Who among the following was the Commonwealth Secretary-General having led the 25th Commonwealth Foreign Affairs Ministers Meeting (CFAMM) in New York in September 2025?

- A. Kamallesh Sharma
- B. Shirley Botchwey ✓
- C. Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala
- D. Patricia Scotland

Q36 GA

Which pact between Gandhi and the British government marked the suspension of the Civil Disobedience Movement in 1931?

- A. Lucknow Pact
- B. Gandhi-Irwin Pact ✓
- C. Poona Pact
- D. Lahore Pact

Q37 GA

Microlithic tools became a characteristic feature during which phase of prehistory in India?

- A. Early Iron Age
- B. Lower Palaeolithic
- C. Middle Palaeolithic
- D. Mesolithic ✓

Q38 GA

Which of the following coastal regions of India is characterized by extensive lagoons and backwater systems along the western coastal plain?

- A. The Coromandel Coast
- B. The Northern Circars
- C. The Malabar Coast ✓
- D. The Andhra Coast



Q39 GA

The Indian Council Act of _____ introduced the concept of 'separate electorate' in India.

A. 1862

B. 1909

C. 1903

D. 1861

Q40 GA

The Preamble to the Constitution of India is primarily based on which resolution drafted and introduced by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru?

A. Objectives Resolution

B. Directive Principles Resolution

C. Fundamental Rights Resolution

D. Fundamental Duties Resolution

GA

Q1 GA

In 2022, the President pardoned a woman jailed for a minor crime. Which Article of the Indian Constitution allows the President to grant pardons?

- A. Article 75
- B. Article 74
- C. Article 72
- D. Article 53

Q2 GA

In a computer system, a running program stores currently required data in RAM. What does RAM stand for?

- A. Random Active Memory
- B. Random Access Mode
- C. Read Action Memory
- D. Random Access Memory

Q3 GA

Which pigment is responsible for the green color of plants?

- A. Anthocyanin
- B. Carotene
- C. Chlorophyll
- D. Xanthophyll

Q4 GA

Which Indian city, as of October 2025, holds the world's second-largest collection of Art Deco buildings, including the UNESCO-recognized Oval Maidan precinct with 94 structures?

- A. Indore
- B. Kolkata
- C. Jaipur
- D. Mumbai

Q5 GA

In which year was the first "Sanskrit Commission" constituted?

- A. 1956
- B. 1952
- C. 2019
- D. 2013

Q6 GA

Which of the following best describes the authorship of the Rigveda?

- A. It was written by a single philosopher-king in ancient India
- B. It was composed solely by Sage Vyasa and compiled during the Mahabharata era
- C. It is a collection of hymns composed by various sages over generations
- D. It was dictated by Valmiki as a poetic epic for oral transmission

Q7 GA

"Appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in appeals from High Courts in regard to civil matters" is provided in which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India?

- A. Article 132
- B. Article 131
- C. Article 134
- D. Article 133

Q8 GA

The Battle of Khanwa (1527) was fought between Babur and which of the following rulers?

- A. Bairam Khan
- B. Rana Sanga
- C. Sher Shah Suri
- D. Ibrahim Lodi

Q9 GA

When was the Industrial Policy Resolution (IPR) adopted in India?

- A. 1952
- B. 1959
- C. 1956
- D. 1954

Q10 GA

Which sector in India saw major growth due to globalisation?

- A. Education
- B. Mining
- C. Handicrafts
- D. IT and Services

Q11 GA

Which of the following groups at the Second Round Table Conference claimed that Congress had no authority in their territories?

- A. Provincial governors
- B. British officials
- C. Indian princes
- D. Zamindars

Q12 GA

Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution deals with the Fundamental Duties?

- A. Article 52
- B. Article 50
- C. Article 51 'A'
- D. Article 51

Q13 GA

Which feature separates the Malda Gap from the rest of the Ganga-Brahmaputra Plains?

- A. Bundelkhand Plateau
- B. Rajmahal Hills
- C. Meghalaya Plateau
- D. Aravalli Range

Q14 GA

Which statement accurately explains the nature of the Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ)?

- A. It marks a westerly wind system close to the Tropic of Capricorn.
- B. It represents a zone of high pressure located near the poles.
- C. It forms a cold frontal region near the Himalayan ranges.
- D. It is an equatorial low-pressure belt where trade winds meet.

Q15 GA

The Pin River constitutes the most important right bank tributary of _____.

- A. Spiti River
- B. Chandra River
- C. Bhaga River
- D. Tsarab River

Q16 GA

Under Article 164(1A), the total number of Ministers in a State, including the Chief Minister, shall NOT exceed:

- A. 15% of the strength of the Legislative Assembly
- B. No limit is mentioned
- C. 20% of the strength of the Legislative Assembly
- D. 10% of the strength of the Legislative Assembly

Q17 GA

Heat generated in an electrical resistor is measured in which SI unit?

- A. Coulomb
- B. Volt
- C. Watt
- D. Joule

Q18 GA

Which one of the following best describes system software? Choose the correct option.

- A. Software for playing multimedia files
- B. Software for browsing the internet
- C. Software that manages hardware and provides platform for application software
- D. Software used to create documents

Q19 GA

What is GII in the context of Human Development?

- A. Gender Inequality Information
- B. Gender Inequality Index
- C. General Inequality Index
- D. Gender Inability Index

Q20 GA

According to the WMO report cited in 2025, global warming in Jan-Aug 2025 was approximately how much above pre-industrial levels?

- A. 1.42°C
- B. 2.1°C
- C. 0.8°C
- D. 1.0°C

Q21 GA

The 'Mesolithic Age' is regarded as a transitional phase because it represents the shift between which two prehistoric periods?

- A. Neolithic Age and Chalcolithic Age
- B. Palaeolithic Age and Neolithic Age** ✓
- C. Bronze Age and Iron Age
- D. Chalcolithic Age and Iron Age

Q22 GA

As of 1 March 2001, what was the population of India?

- A. 1,027 million** ✓
- B. 1,210 million
- C. 950 million
- D. 1,000 million

Q23 GA

For Windows operating system, choose the correct option that shows the primary difference between Sleep and Hibernate power-saving modes with respect to memory and system state?

- A. Hibernate keeps data in RAM; Sleep saves to disk
- B. Sleep keeps data in RAM; Hibernate saves it to disk** ✓
- C. Sleep saves system state to disk; Hibernate uses RAM
- D. Both save data to RAM

Q24 GA

Which of the following is a hydroelectric power plant located on a Himalayan river?

- A. Srisailem Hydroelectric Power Plant
- B. Krishnarajasagar Hydroelectric Power Plant
- C. Tehri Dam and Hydroelectric Power Plant** ✓
- D. Mettur Hydroelectric Power Plant

Q25 GA

A gastrointestinal disease caused by the protozoan Entamoeba histolytica leads to abdominal pain and stools with excess mucous and blood clots. It often spreads through contaminated food and water via houseflies acting as mechanical carriers. Which disease is described?

- A. Amoebiasis** ✓
- B. Ascariasis
- C. Giardiasis
- D. Cholera

Q26 GA

Which Amendment made written Cabinet advice mandatory for Emergency in India?

- A. 42nd Amendment
- B. 44th Amendment** ✓
- C. 24th Amendment
- D. 26th Amendment

Q27 GA

Article 243ZI of the Indian Constitution empowers the State Legislature to make laws regarding co-operative societies. Which principle is NOT included in its scope?

- A. Compulsory State supervision** ✓
- B. Autonomous functioning
- C. Democratic member control
- D. Voluntary formation

Q28 GA

Which government department launched the 5G Innovation Hackathon 2025, a six-month initiative aimed at accelerating the development of innovative 5G-powered solutions to address societal and industrial challenges?

- A. Department of Telecommunications (DoT)** ✓
- B. Department of Science and Technology (DST)
- C. NITI Aayog
- D. Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY)

Q29 GA

The energy of light (photon) is a form of ____.

- A. Gravitational Potential Energy
- B. Nuclear Energy
- C. Electromagnetic Energy** ✓
- D. Mechanical Energy

Q30 GA

Which of the following naval ships participated in the SLINEX-25 exercise in Sri Lanka in August 2025?

- A. INS Vikrant and INS Trikand
- B. INS Kolkata and INS Satpura
- C. INS Rana and INS Jyoti** ✓
- D. INS Talwar and INS Shivalik



Q31 GA

The Indian Medical Association (IMA) recently appointed a new President. Who assumed charge as the IMA National President in December 2025?

- A. Dr. Ketan Desai
- B. Dr. Anil Nayak** ✓
- C. Dr. Dilip Bhanushali
- D. Dr. Amit Chakrabarty

Q32 GA

Which edition of the Global Risks Report was released by the World Economic Forum in 2025?

- A. 18thEdition
- B. 21stEdition
- C. 20thEdition** ✓
- D. 19thEdition

Q33 GA

The Morley-Minto Reforms were introduced by the British Government in India in ____.

- A. 1919
- B. 1909** ✓
- C. 1905
- D. 1935

Q34 GA

From which month and year are the Corporate Average Fuel Efficiency (CAFE-3) norms scheduled to be implemented in India?

- A. April 2029
- B. April 2027** ✓
- C. April 2028
- D. April 2026

Q35 GA

Which day is celebrated as National Youth Day (Birthday of Swami Vivekananda) in India every year?

- A. February 16th
- B. January 12th** ✓
- C. March 20th
- D. April 30th

Q36 GA

Nagarjuna Sagar Dam is constructed across which of the following rivers?

- A. Tungabhadra
- B. Krishna** ✓
- C. Bhima
- D. Godavari

Q37 GA

Which of the following countries signed the OECD Multilateral Convention in October 2025 to Implement BEPS (Base Erosion and Profit Shifting)?

- A. Russia
- B. India
- C. Japan
- D. Brazil** ✓

Q38 GA

Consider the following statements regarding Input and Output devices and select the correct option.

- (i) A microphone is an input device that can capture sound, but it cannot output any sound.
- (ii) The CPU's processing speed is much faster than the data transfer rate of external devices like printers.

- A. (i) False, (ii) False
- B. (i) False, (ii) True
- C. (i) True, (ii) False
- D. (i) True, (ii) True** ✓

Q39 GA

Which feature of the Brahma Samaj best reflects its reformist interpretation of Hindu religious practice?

A. Upholding hereditary priesthood and strengthening caste divisions everywhere.

B. Promoting monotheistic worship and rejecting ritual sacrifices entirely.

C. Reviving Vedic polytheism and encouraging ritual offerings across India.

D. Defending priestly authority and supporting elaborate temple ceremonies.

Q40 GA

Which of the following traditional Indian percussion instruments is regarded as the predecessor of the modern Tabla?

A. Kanjira

B. Dhol

C. Thavil

D. Pakhawaj



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GA

Q1 GA

Kudremukh in Karnataka is famous for which mineral?

- A. Manganese
- B. Iron Ore
- C. Copper
- D. Bauxite

Q2 GA

The 11th Schedule of the Constitution of India lists:

- A. Concurrent List subjects
- B. Fundamental Duties
- C. 29 subjects for Panchayats
- D. 18 subjects for Municipalities

Q3 GA

The 20-Point Economic Programme was initially launched in 1975 primarily to:

- A. Accelerate socio-economic reforms
- B. Reduce government borrowing
- C. Liberalize trade policies
- D. Promote foreign direct investment

Q4 GA

Electrical energy can be calculated using which of the following formulas?

- A. Energy = Power ÷ Time
- B. Energy = Voltage × Current
- C. Energy = Power × Time
- D. Energy = Current × Resistance

Q5 GA

The architectural style of the Jagannath Temple is primarily associated with which of the following traditions?

- A. Hoysala Style
- B. Dravidian style
- C. Kalinga style
- D. Vesara style

Q6 GA

In the Windows Operating System, when the dedicated Power Saver plan is activated, which of the following is the primary technical mechanism the operating system employs to significantly conserve energy, consequently leading to a noticeable reduction in system responsiveness and performance?

- A. Disabling the Graphical Processing Unit (GPU) entirely and forcing all display rendering onto the CPU
- B. Reducing the maximum processor state (clock speed/frequency) to cap the peak computational capacity and thermal output
- C. Aggressively flushing the cache memory every few seconds to minimize the power drawn by the CPU's fastest memory components
- D. Increasing the hard disk spin-down time to ensure the drive remains idle and consumes zero mechanical power

Q7 GA

Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution provides for the suspension of enforcement of the rights conferred by Part III during emergencies?

- A. Article 356
- B. Article 359
- C. Article 357
- D. Article 358

Q8 GA

Which of the following scores has India secured in the SDG Index 2025?

- A. 61.5
- B. 57.0
- C. 67.0
- D. 72.3

Q9 GA

In which year was the Pune Metro Rail Project inaugurated by the Prime Minister of India?

- A. 2020
- B. 2018
- C. 2022
- D. 2015

Q10 GA

Which album brought Dr. L. Subramaniam, the celebrated Indian violinist, a Grammy Award nomination in 1981?

- A. West Meets East
- B. Music Festival of India
- C. Fantasy With Truth
- D. Eternal Melodies

Q15 GA

Ravi Shankar is famous for his expertise in playing which classical music instrument?

- A. Flute
- B. Tabla
- C. Sitar
- D. Sarod

Q11 GA

Which of the following keyboard shortcuts is used to copy selected text or objects?

- A. Ctrl + C
- B. Ctrl + F
- C. Ctrl + V
- D. Ctrl + S

Q16 GA

If you measure the amount of electric charge flowing in a circuit, which SI unit would you use to record the result?

- A. Coulomb
- B. Volt
- C. Ohm
- D. Ampere

Q12 GA

The **Gaganyaan mission** was expected to boost Safran India's revenue by ~70% in 2025, aligning with which initiative?

- A. Make in India
- B. Digital India
- C. Skilling Bharat
- D. Clean energy push

Q17 GA

Which sector in India includes activities such as cotton textile production and iron and steel manufacturing?

- A. Quaternary sector
- B. Tertiary sector
- C. Secondary sector
- D. Primary sector

Q13 GA

Which of the following provisions was brought about by the Indian Councils Act of 1909?

- A. Introduction of separate electorates for Muslims
- B. Elimination of Viceroy's position
- C. Universal voting rights for all Indians
- D. Establishment of the Supreme Court in India

Q18 GA

Which continent has the highest average elevation due to its thick ice sheets?

- A. South America
- B. Antarctica
- C. Africa
- D. Europe

Q14 GA

The Prime Minister of which of the following countries was conferred the 'Speaker of the Knesset Medal' by the Israeli Parliament in February 2026?

- A. Spain
- B. Luxembourg
- C. India
- D. Belgium

Q19 GA

The Central Administrative Tribunal (CAT) was established in which year?

- A. 1985
- B. 1990
- C. 1980
- D. 1995



Q20 GA

In October 2025, which country awarded its highest decoration, the 'Grand Order of Mugunghwa', to U.S. President Donald Trump?

- A. China
- B. South Korea ✓
- C. Bhutan
- D. Japan

Q21 GA

Which option is used in Windows 11 to temporarily turn off the computer to save power while keeping programs open?

- A. Shut Down
- B. Restart
- C. Hibernate ✓
- D. Wake Up

Q22 GA

The concept of Gross Enrolment Ratio belongs to the _____.

- A. banking sector
- B. health sector
- C. education sector ✓
- D. transport sector

Q23 GA

What was the Worker Population Ratio (WPR) for persons aged 15+ in India in October 2025 according to the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS)?

- A. 48.5 %
- B. 50.1 %
- C. 42.5 %
- D. 52.5 % ✓

Q24 GA

Which of the following is a depositional landform formed by wind action?

- A. Moraine
- B. Yardang
- C. Barchan ✓
- D. Inselberg

Q25 GA

The economic crisis of 1991 acted as a trigger for reforms. What was the key reason for India's 1991 economic crisis?

- A. High fiscal and current account deficits ✓
- B. Increase in gold reserves
- C. Agricultural surplus
- D. Oil price drop

Q26 GA

Where was the annual World Economic Forum meeting held in January 2025?

- A. Copenhagen, Denmark
- B. Oslo, Norway
- C. Stockholm, Sweden
- D. Davos-Klosters, Switzerland ✓

Q27 GA

In which of the following states is the Bateshwar fair held usually few days prior to DEEPAWALI for a period of almost three weeks?

- A. Madhya Pradesh
- B. Bihar
- C. Uttar Pradesh ✓
- D. Chhattisgarh

Q28 GA

Which device is designed to integrate processing, memory, and input/output components into one compact unit?

- A. Micro Board
- B. Microcontroller ✓
- C. Motherboard
- D. System Bus

Q29 GA

In December 2025, which of the following courts has declared 26 December 2025 as a holiday and advanced the commencement of its Winter Vacation to the same date?

- A. Delhi High Court ✓
- B. Allahabad High Court
- C. Gauhati High Court
- D. Madras High Court

Q30 GA

Which measure formed a central part of Gandhi's non-cooperation strategy adopted at the Calcutta Session of 1920?

- A. Acceptance of legislative seats to negotiate reforms within councils.
- B. Participation in trade negotiations to influence imperial economic policies.
- C. Establishment of armed village guards to resist colonial recruitment.
- D. Boycott of schools, courts, and councils alongside the adoption of khadi. ✓

Q31 GA

Which of the following Pushyabhuti rulers strengthened his position by defeating the Hunas?

- A. Rajyavardhana
- B. Naravardhana
- C. Harshavardhana
- D. Prabhakarvardhana ✓

Q32 GA

Which term describes sound energy received per second per unit area?

- A. Frequency
- B. Intensity ✓
- C. Pitch
- D. Echo

Q33 GA

Which of the following provides evidence that the Great Indian Desert was once under the sea during the Mesozoic era?

- A. Presence of black soil
- B. Marine deposits and wood fossils ✓
- C. Glacial deposits
- D. Volcanic ash layers

Q34 GA

"Social, Economic and Political Justice" are borrowed from which revolution?

- A. American Revolution
- B. French Revolution
- C. Glorious Revolution
- D. Russian Revolution ✓

Q35 GA

The British gained control over Bengal after which major battle?

- A. Battle of Plassey ✓
- B. Battle of Wandiwash
- C. Battle of Buxar
- D. Battle of Panipat

Q36 GA

Who among the following was a ruler of the Chedi (Mahameghavahana) dynasty of Kalinga?

- A. Pushyamitra Shunga
- B. Kharavela ✓
- C. Gautamiputra Satakarni
- D. Kanishka

Q37 GA

In which case did the Supreme Court lay down the principle that Parliament cannot alter the 'basic structure' of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Golaknath case
- B. Minerva Mills case
- C. Shankari Prasad case
- D. Kesavananda Bharati case ✓

Q38 GA

As per the Constitution of India, the _____ is a state's de jure head.

- A. Chief Justice of High Court
- B. Education Minister
- C. Chief Minister
- D. Governor ✓



Q39 GA

Which heat transfer method enables the Sun to warm Earth, despite the vast empty space between them?

A. Radiation



B. Conduction

C. Insulation

D. Convection

Q40 GA

Who was appointed as the 26th Governor of the Reserve Bank of India in December 2024?

A. Raghuram Rajan

B. Michael Patra

C. Poonam Gupta

D. Sanjay Malhotra



GA

Q1 GA

Which of the following Harappan sites is famous for its dockyard?

- A. Kalibangan
- B. Lothal
- C. Nal
- D. Rakhigarhi

Q2 GA

What is the main characteristic of cells in the meristematic phase of growth in plants?

- A. Thick cell walls
- B. Maximum cell size
- C. Large vacuoles
- D. Active cell division

Q3 GA

Wasteland refers to:

- A. Urban green areas
- B. River valley fertile land
- C. Land not suitable for cultivation due to natural or human causes
- D. Land covered by forests

Q4 GA

Which archaeological site revealed the earliest known public water tank of the ancient world, famously referred to as the Great Bath?

- A. Lothal
- B. Dholavira
- C. Surkotada
- D. Mohenjo-daro

Q5 GA

The Union Territories Laws (Amendment) Bill, 2024, does NOT propose to amend which of the following Acts?

- A. Government of National Capital Territory of Delhi Act, 1991
- B. Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act, 2019
- C. Government of Union Territories Act, 1963
- D. Representation of the People Act, 1951

Q6 GA

Which human species is associated with the Upper Paleolithic cultural phase?

- A. Denisovan groups settled in mountain environments
- B. Homo neanderthalensis in European and Asian regions
- C. Anatomically Modern Homo sapiens across the Old World
- D. Homo erectus populations moving out of Africa

Q7 GA

In the Windows operating system, _____ is the first user-mode process that initializes system sessions and starts essential background services.

- A. Session Manager
- B. Control Panel
- C. Task Manager
- D. Windows Explorer

Q8 GA

Which of the following vehicles was used to launch the SpaDex mission by the Indian Space Research Organisation?

- A. GSLV Mk III
- B. GSLV Mk II
- C. SSLV-D2
- D. PSLV-C60

Q9 GA

Susumu Kitagawa, Richard Robson and Omar M. Yaghi were awarded with Nobel Prize in 2025 for their contributions in which field?

- A. Chemistry
- B. Physics
- C. Economic Sciences
- D. Medicine

Q10 GA

Who among the following was awarded the Col. CK Nayudu Lifetime Achievement Award in the men's category at the BCCI Naman Awards 2025?

- A. Sourav Ganguly
- B. Rohit Sharma
- C. Rahul Dravid
- D. Sachin Tendulkar ✓

Q11 GA

The Vernacular Press Act (1878) targeted _____.

- A. Indian-language newspapers critical of British rule ✓
- B. English newspapers only
- C. Hindi educational journals during British rule
- D. Trade publications against British rule

Q12 GA

Which of the following Government of India schemes was launched in 2017 to achieve universal household electrification by providing electricity connections to all un-electrified households in rural areas and all poor households in urban areas in the country?

- A. Saubhagya Scheme (Pradhan Mantri Sahaj Bijli Har Ghar Yojana) ✓
- B. Pradhan Mantri Ghar Ghar Bijili Yojana (PMGGBY)
- C. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana (DDUGJY)
- D. Power for All Scheme

Q13 GA

The Preamble declares India to be a Secular State. What is the meaning of this?

- A. Religion is banned by the State
- B. State protects all religions equally ✓
- C. State promotes majority religion
- D. Citizens must not practise any religion

Q14 GA

Which of the following is a physical change only?

- A. Combustion
- B. Reduction
- C. Crystallization ✓
- D. Oxidation

Q15 GA

According to the Women, Peace and Security (WPS) Index 2025/26, what is India's rank out of 181 countries?

- A. 141st
- B. 111th
- C. 131st ✓
- D. 121st

Q16 GA

Which feature correctly describes the extremists' use of religious symbolism?

- A. Cultural symbols like Shivaji and Ganapati were used for political mobilisation. ✓
- B. Ritual worship was introduced into political meetings to replace speeches.
- C. All movements were confined exclusively to Hindu religious gatherings.
- D. Festivals were reorganised to discourage participation from non-Hindu groups

Q17 GA

The NITI Aayog, created in 2015, replaced the Planning Commission as part of India's development restructuring. What is the correct full form of NITI?

- A. National Interface for Technological Innovation
- B. National Initiative for Traditional Industries
- C. National Independent Think-tank of India
- D. National Institution for Transforming India ✓

Q18 GA

According to the Sustainable Development Report, 2025, what was India's standing in the SDG Index?

- A. 110th
- B. 85th
- C. 99th ✓
- D. 120th

Q19 GA

What minimum distance should the reflecting surface be for an echo to be heard?

- A. 34.2 m
- B. 10 m
- C. 17.2 m ✓
- D. 5 m

Q20 GA

Which period is associated with the Extremist phase of the Indian National Congress?

A. 1947-1950

B. 1920-1947

C. 1905-1919

D. 1885-1905

Q21 GA

In which of the following Indian states does the maximum portion of the Upper Ganga Plain extend?

A. Uttar Pradesh

B. West Bengal

C. Haryana

D. Bihar

Q22 GA

Which of the following cases for the first time held the Preamble to be part of the Constitution?

A. Berubari Case, 1960

B. Golaknath Case, 1967

C. S.R. Bommai Case, 1994

D. Kesavananda Bharati Case, 1973

Q23 GA

Which of the following has NOT aided in Globalisation of the Indian economy?

A. Emergence of multinational companies in India

B. E-commerce

C. Farm subsidies

D. Reduction of trade barriers

Q24 GA

Which river forms a fertile region within parts of the Great Indian Desert?

A. Ghaggar River

B. Narmada River

C. Sabarmati River

D. Beas River

Q25 GA

The deficiency of which vitamin can lead to night blindness?

A. Vitamin A

B. Vitamin D

C. Vitamin C

D. Vitamin B12

Q26 GA

Which rewritable optical disc format allows users to erase and update data multiple times?

A. Central Directory-ReWritable

B. Computer Disc-ReadWrite

C. Compact Disc-ReWritable

D. Controlled Disc-ReWriter

Q27 GA

Kudremukh in Karnataka is famous for the mining of:

A. Manganese

B. Copper

C. Limestone

D. Iron Ore

Q28 GA

The historical chronicle Rajatarangini, which presents a detailed account of the kings of Kashmir, was composed by:

A. Kshemendra

B. Bilhana

C. Somadeva

D. Kalhana

Q29 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution empowers Parliament to form new states or alter their boundaries?

A. Article 5

B. Article 2

C. Article 3

D. Article 6

Q30 GA

Saang dance is a ritualistic popular traditional folk dance of _____, reflecting its culture in the true sense.

- A. Sikkim
- B. Punjab
- C. Haryana
- D. Kerala

Q31 GA

The primary focus of tertiary activities is:

- A. Production of intangible goods
- B. Extraction of natural resources
- C. Wealth creation through agriculture
- D. Transformation of raw materials

Q32 GA

Which of the following countries won the highest number of medals at the Summer Olympics 2024?

- A. India
- B. United States of America
- C. Australia
- D. China

Q33 GA

Which advanced Task Manager function allows users to analyze process dependencies to identify which background services a program relies on?

- A. Analyze Wait Chain
- B. Open File Location
- C. Go to Details
- D. End Task

Q34 GA

In which kind of forest do the plants remain leafless for most of the year?

- A. Evergreen forests
- B. Littoral and swamp forest
- C. Tropical thorn forest
- D. Montane forest

Q35 GA

Who were referred to as Uzhavar in Sangam literature?

- A. Ploughmen
- B. Slaves
- C. Large landowners
- D. Priests

Q36 GA

Which Indian non-profit organization became the first Indian to win the Ramon Magsaysay Award in 2025?

- A. Educate Girls
- B. Teach For India
- C. Pratham
- D. Akshaya Patra

Q37 GA

Which of the following makes the Judiciary, the guardian of the Constitution?

- A. Service conditions
- B. Independence
- C. Judicial overreach
- D. Judicial review

Q38 GA

In 2025, which Danish autonomous territory drew global attention due to strategic interest by major powers, echoing Trump's 2019 acquisition bid?

- A. Faroe Islands
- B. Svalbard
- C. Greenland
- D. Iceland



Q39 GA

Which user interface requires users to type instructions using the keyboard to perform tasks?

- A.** Command-based Interface
- B.** Voice-based Interface
- C.** Graphical User Interface
- D.** Touch-based Interface

Q40 GA

According to the Constitution of India, the 'Right to Freedom' is specifically guaranteed under which exact set of Articles?

- A.** Articles 19, 20, 21 and 22
- B.** Articles 32, 33, 34 and 35
- C.** Articles 23, 24, 25 and 26
- D.** Articles 14, 15, 16 and 17

GA

Q1 GA

When did the Balwant Rai Mehta Committee submit its report related to the Panchayati Raj System?

A. 1962

B. 1957

C. 1956

D. 1958

Q5 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution provides for the constitution of Gram Sabha?

A. Article 224A

B. Article 243B

C. Article 243A

D. Article 224B

Q2 GA

In Microsoft Word 2016 and later versions, when text spanning multiple paragraphs is highlighted and the user presses Ctrl + C, what operation is performed?

A. Immediately inserts the paragraphs at the document's beginning

B. Transfers the highlighted paragraphs to clipboard for duplication elsewhere

C. Permanently erases the highlighted paragraphs from existence

D. Automatically saves the entire document with paragraphs updated

Q6 GA

Which of the following substances should be added to acidic soil to neutralize it effectively?

A. Table salt

B. Vinegar (lime)

C. Baking soda (Sodium bicarbonate)

D. Quicklime (calcium oxide)

Q3 GA

What was proven to exist in an atom, by Rutherford's gold foil experiment?

A. Electron

B. Nucleus

C. Neutron

D. Proton

Q7 GA

Which of the following international agreements aims to phase out ozone-depleting substances?

A. Ramsar Convention

B. Kyoto Protocol

C. Paris Agreement

D. Montreal Protocol

Q4 GA

When was the Verma Committee Report on Fundamental Duties submitted to the Union Government?

A. 1998

B. 1999

C. 2000

D. 2001

Q8 GA

As highlighted in late September–October 2025 coverage of the **Sustainable Development Report 2025**, what was India's position and score in the **UN SDG Index 2025**?

A. Rank 109 with an overall SDG index score close to 65 points

B. Rank 79 with an overall SDG index score close to 71 points

C. Rank 89 with an overall SDG index score close to 69 points

D. Rank 99 with an overall SDG index score close to 67 points 

Q9 GA

The International Telecommunication Union (ITU) Global Youth Summit 2025 (GYS-25), under the theme "Amplifying youth voices in ICT," was held in which location from 11-13 March 2025?

- A. Varadero, Cuba
- B. Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
- C. Havana, Cuba
- D. Kingston, Jamaica

Q10 GA

Which Indian badminton player became the first from the country to win the prestigious All England Championship?

- A. Saina Nehwal
- B. HS Prannoy
- C. Prakash Padukone
- D. Kidambi Srikanth

Q11 GA

Which Indian port situated at the entrance of the Zuari estuary gained significance after remodelling in 1961 to handle iron-ore exports to Japan?

- A. Marmagao Port
- B. Kandla Port
- C. New Mangalore Port
- D. Jawaharlal Nehru Port

Q12 GA

According to the 2025 report, which Nordic country consistently ranks among the top in happiness?

- A. Sweden
- B. Norway
- C. Iceland
- D. Finland

Q13 GA

What was the theme of World Consumer Rights Day 2025?

- A. "A Just Transition to Sustainable Lifestyles."
- B. "Fair Digital Finance".
- C. "Empowering Consumers Through Clean Energy Transitions".
- D. "Fair and Responsible AI for Consumers."

Q14 GA

Which of the following inscriptions is the main source of information of Samudragupta's military achievements?

- A. Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription
- B. Nasik Cave Inscription
- C. Allahabad Pillar Inscription
- D. Junagadh Rock Inscription

Q15 GA

The Terai belt is best described as:

- A. A coastal plain formed by marine deposits
- B. A dry zone made of calcareous deposits
- C. A marshy tract with a high water table and thick forests
- D. A high-altitude snow-covered plain

Q16 GA

Who was the great general responsible for executing Alauddin Khilji's Deccan campaigns successfully?

- A. Balban
- B. Malik Kafur
- C. Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq
- D. Qutbuddin Aibak

Q17 GA

According to the Census 2011, which of the following states was the second most populous in the country?

- A. Karnataka
- B. Bihar
- C. West Bengal
- D. Maharashtra

Q18 GA

Which of the following devices can act as both an input as well as an output device?

- A. Digital Camera
- B. Touchscreen
- C. Plotter
- D. Barcode Reader

Q19 GA

Overseas Citizenship of India cardholders receive lifelong visa facilities, but they cannot obtain which of the following rights in India?

- A. Voting or holding a government job
- B. Study in India
- C. Pay taxes
- D. Own property in India

Q20 GA

Which country has gifted India eight cheetahs for the next phase of Project Cheetah, as witnessed during a symbolic release at Mokolodi Nature Reserve in November 2025?

- A. South Africa
- B. Botswana
- C. Kenya
- D. Namibia

Q21 GA

Which of the following Amendments to the Constitution of India introduced Fundamental Duties in the form of Article 51A?

- A. 52ndAmendment, 1985
- B. 24thAmendment, 1971
- C. 42ndAmendment, 1976
- D. 44thAmendment, 1978

Q22 GA

Which software helps in maintaining and optimizing the system e.g., disk cleanup?

- A. Programming software
- B. Utility software
- C. Firmware
- D. Application software

Q23 GA

Which of the following best describes 'disguised unemployment' in the Indian context?

- A. Workers are not willing to work.
- B. Workers shift from one job to another frequently.
- C. More people are employed than actually needed, with marginal productivity being zero.
- D. Workers are temporarily unemployed during economic slowdown.

Q24 GA

All India Rural Financial Inclusion Survey (NAFIS) is conducted by which organisation?

- A. CII
- B. FICCI
- C. NABARD
- D. RBI

Q25 GA

The Harappan Civilization flourished mainly during which of the following archaeological eras?

- A. Iron Age
- B. Neolithic Age
- C. Chalcolithic Age
- D. Bronze Age

Q26 GA

In which of the following states of India is the Dilwara Temple, which exhibits a distinct architectural style that fuses elements of Jain, Hindu, and even Mughal craftsmanship, located?

- A. Rajasthan
- B. Punjab
- C. Gujarat
- D. Kerala

Q27 GA

Which Charter Act ended the East India Company's monopoly over trade with India?

- A. Charter Act of 1793
- B. Charter Act of 1833
- C. Charter Act of 1853
- D. Charter Act of 1813

Q28 GA

Which part of Windows 10 OS settings can you use to change when the computer enters Power Saving Mode?

- A. Updates & Security
- B. Network & Internet
- C. Power & Sleep Settings
- D. Display Settings

Q29 GA

A physics lab experiment requires the measurement of temperature using the correct SI unit. Which unit should the student use to record temperature readings according to the SI system?

A. Celsius

B. Fahrenheit

C. Kelvin

D. Joule

Q34 GA

Which state government in March 2025 has passed the Coaching Centres (Control and Regulation) Bill 2025, which aims to regulate coaching centres across the state?

A. Kerala

B. Andhra Pradesh

C. Madhya Pradesh

D. Rajasthan

Q30 GA

Who started the Arya Samaj movement in 1875?

A. Raja Ram Mohan Roy

B. Ramakrishna Paramhansa

C. Mahatma Gandhi

D. Dayanand Saraswati

Q35 GA

India became a member of the World Trade Organization (WTO) to boost global trade participation. In which year did India join the WTO?

A. 1993

B. 1991

C. 2001

D. 1995

Q31 GA

Which provision of the Treaty of Allahabad most strengthened British political authority in eastern India?

A. Granting of the Diwani rights of Bengal, Bihar, and Orissa to the Company.

B. Withdrawal of the Company's revenue claims from all northern subas immediately.

C. Restoration of Bengal's sovereign authority under the Mughal emperor.

D. Permanent transfer of Awadh territories under direct Company occupation.

Q36 GA

What new laser-based weapon system did DRDO successfully field-test in April 2025, which is now being transferred for private sector production?

A. 2 kW Portable Laser

B. 100 kW Surya Laser System

C. Infrared Drone Interceptor

D. 30 kW IDD&IS Mk-IIA

Q32 GA

Which of the following is a traditional folk music form from the state of Rajasthan, known for its high-energy rhythms and lively melodies?

A. Baul

B. Bhatiali

C. Lavani

D. Maand

Q37 GA

Which of the following statements about carbon monoxide in the air is correct?

A. It is released only from natural forest fires and volcanoes

B. The incomplete combustion of fossil fuels produces it and replaces oxygen in haemoglobin

C. It is harmless because it is quickly converted into oxygen

D. It is less dangerous than carbon dioxide for human health

Q33 GA

Which process is responsible for the rising of warm air over a heated surface?

A. Insulation

B. Radiation

C. Conduction

D. Convection

Q38 GA

Which of the following industries uses cotton as its main raw material?

A. Textile Industry

B. Iron and Steel Industry

C. Cement Industry

D. Mining Industry

Q39 GA

According to the Indian Constitution, which Article governs the appointment of an Acting Chief Justice of India?

A. Article 130

B. Article 120

C. Article 126

D. Article 122

Q40 GA

Telangana's vision is to achieve a \$3 trillion State GDP by .

A. 2042

B. 2047

C. 2035

D. 2030



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GA

Q1 GA

Under which article can the president summon, prorogue, or dissolve either house of Parliament?

- A. Article 79
- B. Article 108
- C. Article 87
- D. Article 85



Q6 GA

Rangabati is a famous folk dance from which of the following states of India?

- A. Gujarat
- B. West Bengal
- C. Uttar Pradesh
- D. Odisha



Q2 GA

At which place did Sher Shah first defeat Humayun in 1539?

- A. Gwalior
- B. Chausa
- C. Kannauj
- D. Panipat



Q7 GA

A ".xlsx" file is created for:

- A. Spreadsheet data
- B. Text paragraphs
- C. Sound editing
- D. Booting the computer



Q3 GA

The peeling of curved sheets from massive rocks due to temperature changes is known as:

- A. Carbonation
- B. Exfoliation
- C. Salt crystallisation
- D. Abrasion



Q8 GA

The Chinese pilgrim Xuanzang (Hiuen Tsang) visited Kashmir during the reign of:

- A. Yashodharman
- B. Harshavardhana
- C. Durlabhavardhana
- D. Pulakeshin II



Q4 GA

Which Article authorises municipalities to perform Twelfth Schedule functions introduced through this Constitutional Amendment Act?

- A. Article 243-W
- B. Article 243-ZC
- C. Article 243-P
- D. Article 243-Q



Q9 GA

What was the theme for International Women's Day 2025?

- A. Invest in Women: Accelerate Progress
- B. DigitALL: Innovation and technology for gender equality
- C. Gender equality today for a sustainable tomorrow
- D. For ALL Women and Girls: Rights. Equality. Empowerment



Q5 GA

The term 'Kriti' in Carnatic music refers to:

- A. a compositional lyric form
- B. a melodic scale in music
- C. a rhythmic pattern
- D. a type of musical ornamentation



Q10 GA

What effect did reforms have on India's GDP growth rate?

- A. Decreased slowly
- B. Fluctuated unpredictably
- C. No change
- D. Increased significantly



Q11 GA

Where did NATO announce increased military presence on January 18, 2025, following suspected sabotage of undersea infrastructure?

- A. North Sea
- B. Mediterranean Sea
- C. Baltic Sea
- D. Black Sea

Q16 GA

Which of the following Indian rivers is famous for its 'badland topography'?

- A. Ken
- B. Gandak
- C. Ramganga
- D. Chambal

Q12 GA

Which description best matches the purpose of the Startup apps tab in newer Windows Task Manager versions?

- A. Shows network connections for each app
- B. Displays system restore points
- C. Lists all installed applications
- D. Manages which programs are allowed to start automatically when the user signs in

Q17 GA

Which of the following sectors includes activities like trade, transport, and communication in India?

- A. Secondary
- B. Primary
- C. Quinary
- D. Tertiary

Q13 GA

What is a key feature of globalisation?

- A. Promotion of only domestic industries within national boundaries
- B. Separation of national economies from global economic systems
- C. Creation of networks across economic, social, and geographic boundaries
- D. Reduction of international trade and cross-border economic linkages

Q18 GA

Which one of the following combinations contributes to low population density?

- A. Mild winters, abundant water, schools
- B. Harsh climate, poor soil, few roads
- C. Flat terrain, fertile soil, urban jobs
- D. River valleys, floodplains, health clinics

Q14 GA

Which type of agriculture is commonly practised in the wheat-producing regions of the USA and Canada?

- A. Commercial grain farming
- B. Intensive subsistence farming
- C. Shifting cultivation
- D. Plantation agriculture

Q19 GA

The Khajuraho group of temples was primarily built under which dynasty?

- A. Gahadavala
- B. Chandela
- C. Rashtrakuta
- D. Solanki

Q15 GA

By what percentage did rural poverty decline in India between 2005 and 2015 as a result of inclusive growth policies, according to the World Bank?

- A. 8%
- B. 12%
- C. 16%
- D. 20%

Q20 GA

Which Article gives religious denominations the authority to conduct their religious affairs?

- A. Article 27
- B. Article 24
- C. Article 26
- D. Article 23



Q21 GA

Which of the following is a Parliamentary committee?

- A. A judicial panel of judges
- B. A panel of civil servants
- C. A panel of MPs selected by the House or Speaker
- D. A committee formed by the President

Q22 GA

Which Indian naval ship is taking part in the Malabar exercise for the Quad Naval Drill in November 2025?

- A. INS Sahyadri
- B. INS Vikrant
- C. INS Kolkata
- D. INS Shivalik

Q23 GA

Which strategy was used by the British to regain control after initial rebel victories across northern India in the Revolt of 1857?

- A. Withdrawing British forces from major towns to avoid further confrontation.
- B. Negotiating a settlement that restored regional rulers to their former positions.
- C. Allowing the Mughal emperor to govern Delhi under strict British supervision.
- D. Recapturing key centres, enacting new laws, and offering rewards to loyal chiefs.

Q24 GA

When a stretched rubber band is released, its stored potential energy is converted into which form of energy?

- A. Chemical Energy
- B. Kinetic Energy
- C. Geothermal Energy
- D. Hydraulic Energy

Q25 GA

Which standard is commonly used for wired LANs?

- A. IEEE 802.11
- B. IEEE 802.16
- C. IEEE 802.3
- D. IEEE 802.15

Q26 GA

Who was the winner of the 2024 Ramon Magsaysay Award from Indonesia?

- A. Hayao Miyazaki
- B. Dr. Nguyen Thi Ngoc Phuong
- C. Karma Phuntsho
- D. Farwiza Farhan

Q27 GA

Which edition of the Khelo India University Games is being held in Rajasthan starting November 24, 2025?

- A. Fifth
- B. Sixth
- C. Third
- D. Fourth

Q28 GA

The Twenty-Ninth Amendment Act of 1972 included which of the following in the Ninth Schedule?

- A. Two Kerala Acts on land reforms
- B. Environmental protection laws
- C. Special provisions for Mizoram
- D. Reservation in promotions

Q29 GA

Which of the following Vedas is known as the 'Veda of Music'?

- A. Atharvaveda
- B. Samaveda
- C. Rigveda
- D. Yajurveda

Q30 GA

The process by which water moves from the soil (high water concentration) into root cells (low water concentration) through a semi-permeable membrane is called ____.

- A. Osmosis
- B. Plasmolysis
- C. Diffusion
- D. Active Transport



Q31 GA

Which of the following explains that during a chemical reaction, the sum of masses of the reactants and products remains unchanged?

- A. Law of Periodicity
- B. Law of Definite Composition
- C. Law of Definite Proportions
- D. Law of Conservation of Mass ✓

Q32 GA

Which national organisation jointly launched the "Earth Summit 2025-26" along with Internet and Mobile Association of India (IAMAI) to empower rural innovation?

- A. National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) ✓
- B. National Rural Livelihood Mission (NRLM)
- C. Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI)
- D. Export-Import Bank of India (EXIM)

Q33 GA

Which of the following pairs is formed inside limestone caves by deposition?

- A. Drumlins and eskers
- B. Cirques and horns
- C. Stalactites and stalagmites ✓
- D. Levees and meanders

Q34 GA

During an experiment, iron nails are placed in copper sulphate solution, and a reddish-brown deposit forms on the nails. What does this observation demonstrate about the type of chemical reaction and the substances involved?

- A. A combination reaction occurs, creating iron sulphate crystals
- B. A double displacement reaction forms iron sulphate and copper sulphate
- C. A decomposition reaction occurs, breaking copper sulphate into SO₂ and copper
- D. A displacement reaction occurs, forming copper metal on the iron nails ✓

Q35 GA

What prompted the Kol uprising in the Chhotanagpur region during 1831–32?

- A. Ban on local festivals perceived as a threat to public order.
- B. Transfer of tribal lands and intrusion of moneylenders and merchants. ✓
- C. The spread of famines caused by failures in rice-growing regions.
- D. Conscription of young men into British units for foreign service.

Q36 GA

Who received the Chief of Army Staff Commendation Card from General Upendra Dwivedi on October 7, 2025?

- A. Hrithik Roshan
- B. Akshay Kumar
- C. Amitabh Bachchan
- D. Mohanlal ✓

Q37 GA

During the Revolt of 1857, the villagers of pargana Barout in Uttar Pradesh rallied under the leadership of which local figure?

- A. Gonoo Kol
- B. Shah Mal ✓
- C. Birjis Qadr
- D. Nana Sahib

Q38 GA

Which of the following Schedules was added to the Constitution of India, to provide for the disqualification of the members of Parliament and the state legislatures on the ground of defection from one political party to another?

- A. Schedule XI
- B. Schedule IX
- C. Schedule X ✓
- D. Schedule XII



Q39 GA

Which of the following tunnels has been inaugurated in January 2026 to improve year-round connectivity between Sonamarg and Srinagar?

A. Z-Morh tunnel



B. Atal tunnel

C. Pir Panjal tunnel

D. Nehru tunnel

Q40 GA

Which command-line tool is used in Windows to search for file names across directories without opening File Explorer?

A. Ping

B. dir /s



C. chkdsk

D. Tasklist



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Q1 GA

Which dynasty of the Delhi Sultanate is known for introducing the "Iqta system"?

- A. Mamluk dynasty
- B. Khilji dynasty
- C. Sayyid dynasty
- D. Tughlaq dynasty

Q2 GA

Which of the following footballers was awarded a Guinness World Record in 2025 for the most wins in international football?

- A. Sergio Ramos
- B. Robert Lewandowsk
- C. Lionel Messi
- D. Cristiano Ronaldo

Q3 GA

What is the term used for the first matra in Hindustani music's tala system?

- A. Laya
- B. Tali
- C. Khali
- D. Sam

Q4 GA

Which of the following is a common symptom of diabetes mellitus?

- A. Decreased thirst
- B. Increased hair growth
- C. Frequent urination
- D. Loss of hearing

Q5 GA

The component inside the CPU responsible for arithmetic operations and logical comparisons is the _____.

- A. Control Unit
- B. Arithmetic Logic Unit
- C. Random Access Memory
- D. Motherboard

Q6 GA

Tropical cyclones form mainly due to:

- A. Rising continental winds
- B. Low-pressure systems over warm ocean water
- C. High-pressure systems over land
- D. Fast-moving cold fronts

Q7 GA

A quantity is measured in meters per second squared (m/s^2). What is this quantity?

- A. force
- B. velocity
- C. acceleration
- D. energy

Q8 GA

Which function is primarily handled by system software in a computer system?

- A. Coordinating hardware and running core system processes
- B. Playing audio and video files
- C. Designing presentations and spreadsheets
- D. Managing user-created documents

Q9 GA

The statement "A computer can work tirelessly and consistently for long periods without losing concentration" represents which characteristics of the computer?

- A. Diligence
- B. Speed
- C. Accuracy
- D. Versatility

Q10 GA

The assassination attempt on Viceroy Lord Hardinge in Delhi in 1912 was organised by revolutionaries led by:

- A. Rasbehari Bose and Sachindranath Sanyal
- B. Madanlal Dhingra and VD Savarkar
- C. Surya Sen and Jatin Mukherjee
- D. Khudiram Bose and Prafulla Chaki

Q11 GA

As per Haj Policy 2025, out of the total number of quota allocated to the Government of India (GoI), what percentage of Haj Seats are allocated to the Haj Committee of India (HCoI) and Haj Group Organisers (HGOs), respectively?

- A. 60% and 40%
- B. 40% and 60%
- C. 70% and 30% ✓
- D. 50% and 50%

Q12 GA

Which Indian author was shortlisted for the 2025 Booker Prize for the novel 'The Loneliness of Sonia and Sunny'?

- A. Amish Tripathi
- B. Arundhati Roy
- C. Kiran Desai ✓
- D. Vikram Sampath

Q13 GA

Pragati Maidan in Delhi is most closely associated with which form of communication?

- A. Mass communication ✓
- B. Satellite-based broadcasting
- C. Trade and exhibition-based communication
- D. Digital communication

Q14 GA

Which of the following properties is responsible for the bending of light when it moves from air into water?

- A. Change in speed of light ✓
- B. Change in temperature
- C. Change in direction due to gravity
- D. Change in color of light

Q15 GA

What were the volunteer groups of the Prati Sarkar called?

- A. Gram dals and satyagrah dals
- B. Swaraj dals and azad dals
- C. Lok dals and rajya dals
- D. Seva dals and tufan dals ✓

Q16 GA

Which resolution is the Preamble of the Constitution based on, drafted by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru?

- A. Fundamental Rights
- B. Directive Resolution
- C. Objectives Resolution ✓
- D. Directive Principles

Q17 GA

According to the Natyashastra, which of the following is characterised by body movements to music without expressions (Abhinay)?

- A. Kuchipudi
- B. Natya
- C. Nritya
- D. Nritta ✓

Q18 GA

The excessive presence of _____ mainly causes eutrophication in lakes.

- A. Silica
- B. Nitrogen and phosphorus ✓
- C. Iron and copper
- D. Calcium carbonate

Q19 GA

The People's Plan Campaign, introduced nationwide in 2018, aimed to strengthen rural governance through which of the following approaches?

- A. Participatory Gram Sabha-based planning ✓
- B. Centralized expenditure control
- C. Uniform national budgeting templates
- D. Corporate-led rural investments

Q20 GA

In December 2025, which state government allotted 480 acres of land to Adani Infra (India) Pvt. Ltd., a notified partner of Google-owned Raiden Infotech India, for establishing 1 GW AI Data Centres in the state?

- A. Gujarat
- B. Andhra Pradesh ✓
- C. Rajasthan
- D. Tamil Nadu



Q21 GA

'Bihu' is considered the festival of the _____ state/UT.

- A. Chattisgarh
- B. Assam** ✓
- C. Andaman Nicobar Islands
- D. Lakshadweep

Q22 GA

The Ikshvakus ruled Krishna-Godavari delta in Eastern Deccan after the decline of which dynasty?

- A. Satavahanas Dynasty** ✓
- B. Guptas Dynasty
- C. Mauryas Dynasty
- D. Kadambas Dynasty

Q23 GA

After gaining Independence, what type of economic system did India implement as its development strategy?

- A. Mixed economy combining public and private sectors** ✓
- B. Free market capitalism with minimal state intervention
- C. Traditional agrarian structure without structural reforms
- D. Socialist system eliminating private ownership

Q24 GA

Which statement best explains why transport and communication infrastructure are vital for India's economic growth?

- A. It limits industrial expansion by diverting funds from core economic sectors
- B. It links production centres with markets, enhancing trade and economic activity** ✓
- C. It primarily serves elite passenger travel without influencing economic output
- D. It increases regional isolation by reducing interaction among different areas

Q25 GA

Who among the following won the Australian Open in 2025?

- A. Jack Draper
- B. Alexander Zverev
- C. Taylor Fritz
- D. Jannik Sinner** ✓

Q26 GA

In December 2025, which of the following cybersecurity solutions providers introduced an advanced tenant control feature for ChatGPT?

- A. eScan** ✓
- B. Bitdefender
- C. Quick Heal
- D. Kaspersky

Q27 GA

Which event directly triggered the British-Bengal confrontation that culminated in the Battle of Plassey (1757)?

- A. Capture of Calcutta and attack on British factories by Siraj-ud-Daulah** ✓
- B. Expansion of Mughal administrative reforms affecting coastal trade
- C. Abuse of duty-free trade privileges granted by imperial farmans
- D. Refusal of the English Company to conduct inland trade in Bengal

Q28 GA

Which statement is True or False about the first and second generations of computers?

- (i) The First Generation used Vacuum Tubes, which were bulky and heat-generating.
- (ii) The Transistor, which defined the Second Generation, made computers larger, slower, and more expensive.

- A. (i) True, (ii) True
- B. (i) False, (ii) True
- C. (i) True, (ii) False** ✓
- D. (i) False, (ii) False

Q29 GA

Under how many broad categories are the Fundamental Rights guaranteed by the Constitution of India?

- A. Six** ✓
- B. Five
- C. Eleven
- D. Nine

Q30 GA

In which of the following ways is the Speaker of the Vidhan Sabha elected?

- A. By the Chief Minister
- B. By the Governor
- C. By the members of the Vidhan Sabha ✓
- D. Directly by the public

Q35 GA

Which type of Emergency could be implemented due to 'internal disturbance' before the 44th Amendment of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Martial Law
- B. Financial Emergency
- C. National Emergency ✓
- D. President's Rule

Q31 GA

During the 17th BRICS Summit held in 2025, which country officially joined the bloc as a full member?

- A. Pakistan
- B. Türkiye
- C. Indonesia ✓
- D. Mexico

Q36 GA

In January 2025, India became the fourth nation to achieve autonomous satellite docking in orbit. What was the name of this mission?

- A. NISAR
- B. Gaganyaan-1
- C. Chandrayaan-4
- D. SpaDeX ✓

Q32 GA

Which key national challenge served as the primary focus of the National Agricultural Policy (NAP) introduced in 2000?

- A. Cutting down reliance on renewable energy sources
- B. Accelerating urban infrastructure projects
- C. Expansion of industrial export zones
- D. Feeding 1.4 billion people while improving farmers' incomes ✓

Q37 GA

Which of the following tree species sustains the famous handicrafts of Kashmir and grows mainly in the Himalayan region?

- A. Sal
- B. Chir Pine
- C. Walnut ✓
- D. Deodar

Q33 GA

As of September 2025, according to the structure of the Central Administrative Tribunal, how many benches are there across India?

- A. 19 ✓
- B. 10
- C. 22
- D. 15

Q38 GA

Which Dravidian language is spoken outside India in Baluchistan?

- A. Tamil
- B. Malayalam
- C. Brahui ✓
- D. Kannada

Q34 GA

Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India states that, until Parliament by law otherwise provides, the quorum to constitute a meeting of either House of Parliament shall be one-tenth of the total number of members of the House?

- A. Article 99
- B. Article 102
- C. Article 96
- D. Article 100 ✓

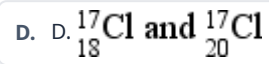
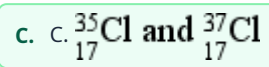
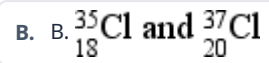
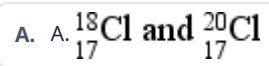
Q39 GA

Which type of agriculture is commonly practiced in densely populated monsoon regions of Asia?

- A. Nomadic herding
- B. Mediterranean agriculture
- C. Shifting cultivation
- D. Intensive subsistence farming ✓

Q40 GA

Two isotopes of an element have 17 protons with 18 neutrons and 20 neutrons, respectively. Which of the following is the correct representation of these isotopes?



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GA

Q1 GA

Which of the following countries participated in the 3rd edition of the Joint Special Forces Exercise 'CYCLONE' at Mahajan Field Firing Ranges in Rajasthan from 10th to 23rd February 2025?

- A. India and Egypt
- B. India and Iran
- C. India and China
- D. India and Namibia

Q2 GA

The President of India can make regulations for peace, progress, and good governance of which Union Territories without Legislative Assemblies?

- A. Puducherry and Delhi
- B. Chandigarh and Puducherry
- C. Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu
- D. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh

Q3 GA

The Kuki Rebellion (1917–19) took place in which region?

- A. Nagaland
- B. Assam
- C. Tripura
- D. Manipur

Q4 GA

Which of the following is the largest multipurpose river valley project in India?

- A. Sardar Sarovar
- B. Bhakra Nangal
- C. Hirakud
- D. Damodar Valley

Q5 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to protect and improve the environment?

- A. Article 43A
- B. Article 39A
- C. Article 37A
- D. Article 48A

Q6 GA

Which of these is **NOT** an example of fundamental quantity?

- A. Time
- B. Electric Current
- C. Luminous Intensity
- D. Velocity

Q7 GA

Which of the following statements is **INCORRECT** regarding organic farming?

- A. Organic farming does not use synthetic chemicals.
- B. Organic farming relies heavily on high technology.
- C. Organic farming is environment-friendly.
- D. Organic farming is beneficial for soil biota.

Q8 GA

Who led the Portuguese expedition that first landed in Calicut, India, in 1498?

- A. Vasco da Gama
- B. Alfonso de Albuquerque
- C. Pedro Álvares Cabral
- D. Bartholomew Diaz

Q9 GA

According to the Equirus Capital report on India's Green Building Market, India's green building sector is projected to grow at a CAGR of 10.5% and reach an estimated size of \$85 billion by which year?

- A. 2032
- B. 2031
- C. 2033
- D. 2030

Q10 GA

Which of the following geographical factors most directly influences the location and growth of human settlements?

- A. Shape of nearby hills
- B. Color of local soil
- C. Distance from the equator
- D. Availability of fresh water ✓

Q11 GA

Which substance would you use to test if lemon juice contains acid?

- A. Water
- B. Baking soda
- C. Litmus paper ✓
- D. Sugar

Q12 GA

World Toilet Day was observed on which date in 2025?

- A. 19 October
- B. 9 November
- C. 19 November ✓
- D. 9 October

Q13 GA

Which of the following is an example of biomagnification in a food chain?

- A. Increased nitrate levels causing algal blooms
- B. Rising concentration of DDT from water to algae to fish to birds ✓
- C. Evaporation of pesticides from water bodies into the air
- D. Rapid sedimentation of silt at the river bottom

Q14 GA

The Committee on Government Assurances primarily deals with _____.

- A. Monitoring of government expenditure in Parliament
- B. Promises and undertakings made by Ministers in Parliament ✓
- C. Policy review of public enterprises
- D. Examining Rules under Article 312

Q15 GA

Which organisation's leaders gathered in Tianjin for a summit in late August–early September, 2025?

- A. Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) ✓
- B. Group of Twenty (G20)
- C. Commonwealth (CW)
- D. Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Q16 GA

Which award is presented to the women's singles champion at the Wimbledon Tennis Championships?

- A. Suzanne Lenglen Trophy
- B. Borg-McEnroe Trophy
- C. Arthur Ashe Trophy
- D. Venus Rosewater Dish ✓

Q17 GA

Article 371A of the Constitution of India states 'privilege of special status was also accorded to the North-Eastern State of Nagaland'. This represents which federalism?

- A. Asymmetric federalism ✓
- B. Centralised federalism
- C. Bargaining federalism
- D. Competitive federalism

Q18 GA

Which of the following is a non-point source of water pollution?

- A. Urban stormwater drain
- B. Agricultural runoff ✓
- C. Industrial discharge pipe
- D. Sewage outlet

Q19 GA

In India, the concept of judicial activism, as reflected through innovative interpretations of the Constitution and expansion of the scope of judicial review, was introduced during which of the following periods?

- A. Mid-1990s
- B. Mid-1970s ✓
- C. Mid-1980s
- D. Mid-1960s



Q20 GA

Children of Indian citizens born abroad become Indian citizens by descent only if the birth is registered at an Indian consulate within what time period?

- A. Six months
- B. Four years
- C. Three years
- D. One year

**Q21 GA**

When moving down a group in the Modern Periodic Table, what happens to the number of valence electrons?

- A. Increases by one
- B. Decreases by one
- C. Remains the same
- D. Increases by two

**Q22 GA**

Which of the following swimmers won gold in the 200 m breaststroke at the 2025 World Aquatics Championships, setting a championship record and an American record?

- A. Evgeniia Chikunova
- B. Claire Curzan
- C. Kate Douglass
- D. Torri Huske

**Q23 GA**

When a program in Windows appears as "Not Responding" and the user ends it using Task Manager, which action is effectively being requested from the operating system?

- A. Convert the program into a service
- B. Force the process to terminate and release its resources
- C. Move the program to another drive
- D. Change the program's file type

**Q24 GA**

Which Indian state has the Konkan Coast along its western shoreline?

- A. Maharashtra
- B. Odisha
- C. Karnataka
- D. Kerala

**Q25 GA**

According to the research study by the State Bank of India (SBI) in 2024, what is the level of poverty in India?

- A. below 5%
- B. above 5% and below 10%
- C. less than 18% but more than 10%
- D. above 15%

**Q26 GA**

Which of the following rivers is primarily responsible for the formation of badland topography in India?

- A. Brahmaputra
- B. Chambal
- C. Yamuna
- D. Ganga

**Q27 GA**

Under whose chairmanship was a 12-member drafting committee recently constituted to frame a law under the High Seas Treaty 'BBNJ'?

- A. Nitin Gadkari
- B. Ramesh Pokhriyal
- C. Ravi Shankar Prasad
- D. Sanjay Upadhyay

**Q28 GA**

Which of the following portrays the movement led by Baba Ramchandra?

- A. A religious reform movement
- B. A protest against British education policy
- C. A workers' strike in factories
- D. A rural uprising against exploitative landlords

**Q29 GA**

Which Acts are being amended to allow private sector participation in India's nuclear energy sector?

- A. Electricity Act, 2003 & Atomic Energy Act, 1962
- B. Atomic Energy Act, 1962 & CLND Act, 2010
- C. Electricity Act, 2003 & CLND Act, 2010
- D. Atomic Energy Act, 1962 & Energy Conservation Act, 2001



Q30 GA

After defeating the Shakas and annexing their territories in western India, which Gupta ruler assumed the imperial title "Vikramaditya" to mark his supremacy?

- A. Samudragupta
- B. Kumaragupta I
- C. Chandragupta II
- D. Skandagupta

Q31 GA

Which language is known for its unique script called "Gurmukhi"?

- A. Urdu
- B. Bengali
- C. Punjabi
- D. Hindi

Q32 GA

In Harappan Civilization, at Dholavira, _____ was/were used to build massive fortifications.

- A. wood
- B. bricks
- C. stone
- D. granite

Q33 GA

Which action does pressing the F5 key usually perform in Windows?

- A. Refreshes the current window or page
- B. Opens a new window
- C. Opens help
- D. Navigates to the next tab

Q34 GA

RAM and ROM belong to which broader category?

- A. Processing units
- B. Input devices
- C. Output devices
- D. Primary memory

Q35 GA

The Pallava temples at Mahabalipuram are made mainly from:

- A. Laterite
- B. Granite
- C. Sandstone alone
- D. Marble

Q36 GA

You can often hear a person speaking from behind a tall fence even if you cannot see them. Which property of sound waves explains this phenomenon?

- A. Polarization
- B. Diffraction
- C. Refraction
- D. Reflection

Q37 GA

The Cholas came to power after overthrowing the authority of which of the following dynasties in South India?

- A. Rashtrakuta
- B. Pallavas
- C. Chera
- D. Satavahana

Q38 GA

A user wants to quickly pause work and resume in few minutes without waiting for the computer to reboot. The best option is:

- A. Format disk
- B. Sleep mode
- C. Complete shutdown
- D. Reinstall OS



Q39 GA

Which of the following strategies is crucial for fostering infrastructure development in developing countries?

- A. Promotion of public-private partnerships
- B. Focusing only on urban areas
- C. Restricting foreign investment
- D. Sole reliance on government funding

Q40 GA

On 3 November 2025, which state government started the Chief Minister Jibon Prerana Scheme?

- A. Sikkim
- B. Manipur
- C. Odisha
- D. Assam

GA

Q1 GA

Which type of file is identified by the extension .exe in Windows 11?

- A. Image file
- B. System text file
- C. Document file
- D. Executable program file

Q2 GA

When a metal spoon is placed in a hot cup of tea, it soon becomes warm. Which mode of heat transfer is primarily responsible for this?

- A. Radiation
- B. Conduction
- C. Insulation
- D. Convection

Q3 GA

In 2025, which stratovolcano in New Zealand was granted individual legal status, becoming the third natural entity in the country to receive personhood?

- A. Mount Tongariro
- B. Mount Ruapehu
- C. Mount Cook
- D. Taranaki Maunga

Q4 GA

In physical science, understanding the dimension of a quantity helps to analyze formulas and relationships between variables. Which set of dimensions correctly represents the physical quantity 'force' in terms of mass, length, and time?

- A. $\text{mass} \times \text{length}^2 \times \text{time}^{-1}$
- B. $\text{mass} \times \text{length} \times \text{time}$
- C. $\text{mass} \times \text{length} \times \text{time}^{-2}$
- D. $\text{mass} \times \text{length} \times \text{time}^2$

Q5 GA

The work Tarikh-i-Rashidi, which provides valuable information about Central Asia and early Mughal history, was written by:

- A. Minhaj-us-Siraj
- B. Abdul Fazl
- C. Mirza Haidar Dughlat
- D. Ziauddin Barani

Q6 GA

Which Indian state became the first in the country to enact its own Right to Information Act in 1997?

- A. Karnataka
- B. Rajasthan
- C. Punjab
- D. Tamil Nadu

Q7 GA

In which of the following years did the Tata Group take over state-owned Air India?

- A. 2022
- B. 2013
- C. 2019
- D. 2016

Q8 GA

High sea waves triggered by an undersea earthquake are called:

- A. Land depressions
- B. Monsoon winds
- C. Tsunamis
- D. Glacial surges



Q9 GA

Which of the following statements correctly highlights the primary difference between System Software and Application Software?

- A. System software is developed by large companies, while application software is developed only by individual programmers.
- B. Application software is required to start the computer, whereas system software is used only after the computer has fully booted up.
- C. System software manages the computer's core resources and provides a platform for other programs, while application software is designed to perform specific tasks for the user. ✓
- D. System software is always free and open-source, but application software must always be purchased with a license.

Q10 GA

What major change was made to the Right to Property by the 44th Amendment Act (1978)?

- A. It was protected under Article 21
- B. It was removed from Fundamental Rights ✓
- C. It was elevated to a Directive Principle
- D. It was given more enforcement power

Q11 GA

In which region of Gujarat are Duha, Sorathaa, Chaand, Belaads, etc. traditionally performed in folk music?

- A. Central Gujarat
- B. Saurashtra ✓
- C. Kutch
- D. North Gujarat

Q12 GA

The North-West Frontier Province's non-violent mass organisation, the Khudai Khidmatgars (Red Shirts), was led by:

- A. Shaukat Ali
- B. Abdul Ghaffar Khan ✓
- C. Khan Abdul Qayyum
- D. Maulana Azad

Q13 GA

The Munda Uprising (1899–1900) was associated with which leader?

- A. Birsa Munda ✓
- B. Tilka Majhi
- C. Budhu Bhagat
- D. Jatra Oraon

Q14 GA

Which organisation led the bladder cancer radiation therapy trial in November 2025?

- A. National Institute of Mental Health and Neurosciences, Bengaluru
- B. Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh
- C. All India Institute of Medical Sciences, Delhi
- D. Tata Memorial Centre, Mumbai ✓

Q15 GA

Who is the author of the book titled 'Modi's Mission'?

- A. Amish Tripathi
- B. B.K. Harinarayanan
- C. Arundhati Roy
- D. Berjis Desai ✓

Q16 GA

Under the Legal Services Authorities Act of which year, every State / District Authority or the Supreme Court / High Court Legal Services Committee or Taluk Legal Services Committee may organise Lok Adalats, as the case may be?

- A. 1967
- B. 1957
- C. 1977
- D. 1987 ✓

Q17 GA

Which shortcut is used to quickly search for a word in a webpage?

- A. Ctrl + S
- B. Ctrl + F ✓
- C. Ctrl + V
- D. Ctrl + Tab

Q18 GA

Which of the following temple complexes is known for its 24-metre-high vimana and stone image of Shiva?

- A. Mahabodhi Temple
- B. Kandariya Mahadeva Temple
- C. Gangaikondacholisvaram
- D. Airavatesvara Temple ✓

Q19 GA

Which of the following is a large scale industry?

- A. Handloom
- B. Pottery
- C. Steel plants
- D. Food processing

Q20 GA

State Public Service Commissions' members are appointed by the governor and removed by whom?

- A. Governor of the state
- B. Chief Minister of the state
- C. President of India
- D. Indian Parliament

Q21 GA

According to Census 2011, which Union Territory had the lowest literacy rate?

- A. Dadra and Nagar Haveli
- B. Lakshadweep
- C. Andaman and Nicobar Islands
- D. Chandigarh

Q22 GA

Which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India provides the President with the power to grant pardons, reprieves or remissions?

- A. Article 71
- B. Article 74
- C. Article 72
- D. Article 75

Q23 GA

World Water Day, observed on 22 March 2025, highlighted concerns related to:

- A. Coastal erosion
- B. Glacier melting and water security
- C. Ocean pollution
- D. Fisheries development

Q24 GA

Which of the following desert features forms due to parallel retreat of slopes through backwasting?

- A. Blowout
- B. Stalagmite
- C. Pediplain
- D. Playa

Q25 GA

Who set a new record for the most sixes in the ICC Men's ODI events in March 2025?

- A. Ben Duckett
- B. Rohit Sharma
- C. Suryakumar Yadav
- D. Chris Gayle

Q26 GA

Which of the following is an example of computers in the service industry?

- A. Heart surgery monitoring
- B. Automated car manufacturing
- C. Automated ticket booking
- D. Spacecraft navigation

Q27 GA

Which continent is known as the 'Island Continent'?

- A. Australia
- B. Europe
- C. Africa
- D. South America

Q28 GA

Which of the following are the official languages of India?

- A. English and Urdu
- B. Hindi and Marathi
- C. Hindi and English
- D. Hindi and Urdu



Q29 GA

The Capability Approach, which defines development as expanding individuals' freedoms, was first proposed by which economist?

- A. John Rawls
- B. Martha Nussbaum
- C. Amartya Sen
- D. Adam Smith

Q30 GA

Ustad Amjad Ali Khan is world-renowned for playing which of the following instruments?

- A. Sarod
- B. Bansuri
- C. Violin
- D. Santoor

Q31 GA

In which state were the 77th Senior and 54th Junior National Track Cycling Championships held from 19 to 24 December 2025?

- A. Punjab
- B. Uttar Pradesh
- C. Uttarakhand
- D. West Bengal

Q32 GA

Which of the following organizations launched the 'Frontier Seed' initiative to boost private sector growth and ocean impact in the Pacific in 2025?

- A. World Bank
- B. Bank of International Settlement
- C. Asian Development Bank
- D. European Investment Bank

Q33 GA

Which outcome resulted from the Indian Councils Act of 1909 (Morley-Minto Reforms)?

- A. Establishment of provincial autonomy, complete financial authority, and autonomous ministries
- B. Abolition of nominated seats, imposition of direct elections, and removal of official majorities.
- C. Expansion of legislative councils, admission of Indians to Viceroy's executive council, and new deliberative powers.
- D. Reduction of legislative council size, replacement of budgetary rights, and elimination of Indian representatives.

Q34 GA

If an object having a mass of 10 kg is moving with a velocity of 50 m/s, find the correct momentum of the object.

- A. 5 kg m/s
- B. 60 kg m/s
- C. 40 kg m/s
- D. 500 kg m/s

Q35 GA

What do we call the lasting of sound caused by repeated reflections?

- A. Resonance
- B. Quality
- C. Echo
- D. Reverberation

Q36 GA

What was the primary objective of Exercise INDRA, 2025?

- A. To develop joint aircraft manufacturing
- B. To enhance maritime tourism
- C. To improve interoperability against maritime threats
- D. To conduct submarine repair training

Q37 GA

The President may return a non-money bill to Parliament for reconsideration for how many times?

- A. Any number of times
- B. Never
- C. Once only
- D. Twice

Q38 GA

Which mission was announced by the Prime Minister of India during his address from the Red Fort on the occasion of the 79th Independence Day in 2025 to harness India's offshore energy resources?

- A. Strategic Hydrocarbon Independence Initiative
- B. Offshore Energy Security Programme
- C. National Deepwater Exploration Mission
- D. Blue Energy Development Mission



Q39 GA

Which innovation correctly illustrates Mesolithic advances in subsistence and technology in India?

- A. Emergence of polished stone axes associated with settled agricultural villages
- B. Manufacture of heavy flake tools similar to Lower Paleolithic hand-axes
- C. Adoption of iron tools indicates an early transition to metal-using cultures
- D. Use of microlithic tools along with bow-and-arrow and plant-processing implements

Q40 GA

India's industrial growth remained sluggish from the mid-1960s to 1980. What term is often used to describe this slow pace of economic growth?

- A. Great Deceleration
- B. Fiscal Drag
- C. Hindu Growth Rate
- D. Socialist Stagnation



GA

Q1 GA

Which of the following factors does NOT promote globalisation?

- A. Privatization of state-owned enterprises
- B. Removal of trade barriers
- C. Subsidies and protectionism in domestic markets ✓
- D. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

Q2 GA

India has secured which rank in the Asia Power Index 2025?

- A. Fourth
- B. First
- C. Third ✓
- D. Second

Q3 GA

Which of the following was a characteristic feature of Harappan street planning?

- A. Elevated stone causeways replacing ordinary streets
- B. Streets intersecting at right angles forming a criss-cross pattern ✓
- C. Narrow zig-zag streets designed to control traffic flow
- D. Broad circular roads radiating out from a central square

Q4 GA

During group project file sharing in the CSE classroom, LAN connects which devices directly?

- A. Satellite phones for remote areas only
- B. Printers connected via Bluetooth pairing
- C. Local computers within the same building ✓
- D. Global internet servers across continents

Q5 GA

What was the theme of World Environmental Health Day 2025 observed on 26 September 2025?

- A. Water for All
- B. Clean Air, Healthy People ✓
- C. Protecting Our Planet
- D. Plastic-Free Future

Q6 GA

Which factor led to the Mysore rebellion of 1830–31 against the restored Wodeyar administration?

- A. Expansion of irrigation that reduced the cost of agricultural dues.
- B. Increased revenue pressure that ultimately burdened cultivators. ✓
- C. Protectionist policies designed to shield peasants from levies.
- D. Reduction in policing that strengthened the power of local chiefs.

Q7 GA

Which statement is True or False regarding a computer's characteristics?

- (i) Accuracy guarantees zero errors in output, even with flawed input.
- (ii) No IQ means a computer cannot perform tasks without explicit instructions from the user or programmer.

- A. (i) True, (ii) False
- B. (i) True, (ii) True
- C. (i) False, (ii) True ✓
- D. (i) False, (ii) False

Q8 GA

What factors have caused the number of Rajya Sabha seats assigned to States and Union Territories to fluctuate since 1952?

- A. Decisions of the Supreme Court
- B. Economic reforms
- C. Change in the President's powers
- D. Reorganization and formation of new States ✓

Q9 GA

Which of the following was NOT a key objective of the demonetisation initiative implemented in November 2016?

- A. Increasing reliance on cash transactions ✓
- B. Promoting digital payments and a cashless economy
- C. Curbing corruption and black money
- D. Reducing counterfeit currency and terror financing

Q10 GA

Which of the following texts is considered the earliest Vedic composition depicting the life of early Vedic people?

- A. Atharvaveda
- B. Yajurveda
- C. Rigveda ✓
- D. Samaveda

Q11 GA

How do antacids reduce pain during indigestion?

- A. Increasing acid production
- B. Reducing food intake
- C. Thickening stomach walls
- D. Neutralising excess stomach acid ✓

Q12 GA

The Rigveda, the oldest of the Vedas, mainly consists of which of the following?

- A. Ritual manuals
- B. Epic narratives
- C. Philosophical essays
- D. Hymns ✓

Q13 GA

Which of the following traditions are the two major streams of Indian classical music?

- A. Hindustani and Western Classical
- B. Carnatic and Rajasthani Folk
- C. Tribal Folk and Bhakti
- D. Hindustani and Carnatic ✓

Q14 GA

What demographic shift characterizes Brazil's transition since the 1980s?

- A. High births with low longevity
- B. Stable fertility with immigration
- C. Rising urban mortality
- D. Falling birth and death rates ✓

Q15 GA

Which of the following shortcut keys opens File Explorer directly in MS Windows?

- A. Windows logo key + E ✓
- B. Alt + E
- C. Shift + E
- D. Ctrl + E

Q16 GA

The overall Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) for persons aged 15 years and above increased to what percentage in October 2025?

- A. 55.4% ✓
- B. 56.1%
- C. 55.0%
- D. 54.2%

Q17 GA

Which of the following statements is true regarding the Marine West Coast Climate (Cfb) as per Koeppen's scheme of classification of climate?

- A. It receives less than 20 cm of rainfall annually.
- B. It experiences small daily and annual temperature ranges due to oceanic influence. ✓
- C. It is found in the interiors of continents far from the coast.
- D. It has a pronounced dry season in summer.

Q18 GA

Which of the following Amendments to the Constitution of India allows both the centre and states to levy the Goods and Services Tax (GST)?

- A. 101st Amendment, 2016 ✓
- B. 74th Amendment, 1992
- C. 80th Amendment, 2000
- D. 67th Amendment, 1990

Q19 GA

The phenotype short in pea plants is expressed by which allele combination?

- A. tt ✓
- B. Tt
- C. tT
- D. TT



Q20 GA

Oxidation in a redox reaction involves which of the following?

- A. Electrons gained
- B. Protons lost
- C. Protons gained
- D. Electrons lost

Q21 GA

In August 2025, which mission did PM Modi announce to stop enemy defence infiltrations and boost India's attack strength?

- A. Project Kusha
- B. Mission Trishul
- C. Agni-V Shield Mission
- D. Sudarshan Chakra Mission

Q22 GA

How did the Rangarajan Group recommend updating the poverty line in the future?

- A. By relying on the National Accounts Statistics
- B. By using a relative poverty measure compared to an absolute measure
- C. By using the Fisher Index with data from NSSO
- D. By removing the concept of poverty line altogether

Q23 GA

The phrase "internal disturbance" in the Emergency provisions of the Constitution of India was replaced with which term?

- A. Internal security threat
- B. Armed rebellion
- C. National instability
- D. Civil unrest

Q24 GA

Who among the following introduced the system of branding of horses (dagh) and maintaining descriptive rolls of soldiers (chehra)?

- A. Balban
- B. Muhammad bin Tughlaq
- C. Alauddin Khalji
- D. Iltutmish

Q25 GA

Which of the following was a unique feature of Arya Samaj meetings, as seen during Dayanand Saraswati's time?

- A. Women participated equally
- B. They involved animal sacrifices
- C. Only Brahmins could attend
- D. They were held only in temples

Q26 GA

India's fourth Asia Cup win in men's hockey (2025) ended a drought of how many years?

- A. 10 years
- B. 12 years
- C. 5 years
- D. 8 years

Q27 GA

Which of the following coastal plains contains irregular, indented coastlines with natural harbours?

- A. Rann of Kutch
- B. East Coastal Plain
- C. Konkan Region
- D. Kathiawar Plain

Q28 GA

What is the title of the book, released in April 2025 in New Delhi, that compiles Prime Minister Narendra Modi's speeches on culture?

- A. Modi on Culture and Heritage
- B. Sanskriti Ke Shilpkar
- C. Bharat Ki Sanskritik Yatra
- D. Sanskriti Ka Panchva Adhyay

Q29 GA

Which of the following does NOT influence the horizontal distribution of air pressure?

- A. Presence of water vapour
- B. Earth's rotation
- C. Air temperature
- D. Ocean salinity

Q30 GA

The Paika Rebellion (1817), considered one of the earliest anti-colonial uprisings, took place in which region?

- A. Odisha
- B. Maharashtra
- C. Assam
- D. Bengal

Q35 GA

Metro trains in India are built and operated mainly in partnership with which Ministry of the Government of India?

- A. Ministry of Railways
- B. Ministry of Urban Development
- C. Ministry of Civil Aviation
- D. Ministry of Road Transport

Q31 GA

Which organization is responsible for the development and regulation of navigation through rivers and canals in India?

- A. Shipping Corporation of India
- B. Central Water Commission
- C. Inland Waterways Authority of India
- D. National Highway Authority of India

Q36 GA

Annalena Baerbock, who served as the President of the 80th session of the UN General Assembly in 2025, belongs to which country?

- A. Austria
- B. Germany
- C. Czech Republic
- D. Denmark

Q32 GA

Under the Fifth Schedule of the Indian Constitution, which States are excluded from the definition of State?

- A. Assam, Meghalaya, Tripura, Nagaland
- B. Assam, Mizoram, Arunachal Pradesh, Sikkim
- C. Assam, Meghalaya, Tripura, Mizoram
- D. Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya

Q37 GA

Elections to Panchayats and Municipalities are managed by which body according to the Constitution?

- A. State Election Commissions
- B. District Magistrates
- C. Central Election Commission
- D. Lok Sabha Secretariat

Q33 GA

The quantity represented by the unit volt per ampere corresponds to which electrical unit?

- A. Watt
- B. Coulomb
- C. Ohm
- D. Joule

Q38 GA

A user wants to quickly access a folder named Reports which is frequently used, but it is deeply nested within the following path: **C:\Users\Public\Documents\Projects\2020_Q2\Reports**. Which feature of the Windows File Explorer offers the most efficient way to create a one-click shortcut to this folder within the file explorer window itself?

- A. Mapping the folder as a new Network Drive
- B. Creating a new library and including the folder
- C. Adding the folder to the Quick Access section
- D. Pinning the folder to the Start Menu

Q34 GA

In June 2025, which major summit was hosted for the first time by the Netherlands in The Hague (24–25 June)?

- A. ASEAN Summit
- B. NATO Summit
- C. G7 Summit
- D. EU-27 Summit

Q39 GA

Who is known for popularising the Santoor, an Indian classical instrument, globally?

A. Pandit Ravi Shankar

B. Pandit Shivkumar Sharma

C. Pandit Hariprasad Chaurasia

D. Ustad Amjad Ali Khan

Q40 GA

How does the Vidhan Parishad elect its chairman?

A. Elected by members of the Vidhan Parishad

B. Appointed by the President

C. Elected by members of the Lok Sabha

D. Nominated by the Governor



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GA

Q1 GA

What was the primary objective of Pandita Ramabai's work?

- A. Political independence for India
- B. Women's education and empowerment
- C. Promoting traditional religious practices
- D. Establishing a national army

Q2 GA

Which Indian city hosted the 23rd Asian Oceanian Congress of Radiology (AOCR) 2025?

- A. Chandigarh
- B. Hyderabad
- C. Chennai
- D. Jaipur

Q3 GA

India followed which strategy to reduce dependence on foreign goods after independence?

- A. Dollarisation
- B. Export-led growth
- C. Free trade
- D. Import substitution

Q4 GA

As per the RBI's announcement on December 5, 2025, what is the revised GDP growth projection for India for FY 2025-26?

- A. 7.3%
- B. 7%
- C. 7.1%
- D. 7.2%

Q5 GA

Which of the following statements about the Emergency provisions is true?

- A. Formalise a constitutional amendment
- B. Convert the federal system into a unitary one
- C. Allow federalism to continue
- D. Make India a monarchy

Q6 GA

Which of the following elements is malleable and a good conductor of heat and electricity?

- A. Neon (Ne)
- B. Barium (Ba)
- C. Iodine (I)
- D. Sulfur (S)

Q7 GA

Which of the following statements is/are true or false regarding Sleep and Hibernate modes in Windows 11?

- (i) Hibernate saves the session to the hard disk before shutting down, allowing full recovery upon restart.
- (ii) Sleep consumes more power than Hibernate because it keeps the RAM powered.

- A. (i) True, (ii) True
- B. (i) False, (ii) True
- C. (i) True, (ii) False
- D. (i) False, (ii) False

Q8 GA

In the context of periodicity, elements in the same group tend to display similar chemical properties. Which primary factor is responsible for this similarity among group members?

- A. Similar atomic masses
- B. Similar valence electronic configuration
- C. Identical atomic numbers
- D. Constant atomic radius

Q9 GA

What is the President's primary constitutional duty as per the oath under Article 60?

- A. Preserve, protect and defend the Constitution
- B. Manage finances for the governance of India
- C. Control Council of Ministers headed by Prime Minister
- D. Formulate policies for the governance of India



Q10 GA

In Windows 11 File Explorer, which feature is used to quickly locate a file by typing its name?

A. Search box

B. Sort

C. Properties

D. View

Q11 GA

Which Article of the Indian Constitution places the most emphasis on reducing income and status disparities?

A. Article 39

B. Article 38(2)

C. Article 38(1)

D. Article 36

Q12 GA

Which tree species is most commonly associated with India's tropical deciduous forests?

A. Teak

B. Pine

C. Fir

D. Oak

Q13 GA

If a ball is thrown vertically upward, which of the following describes its velocity at the highest point?

A. Zero

B. Negative

C. Positive

D. Equal to acceleration due to gravity

Q14 GA

Which Padma Shri awardee was given the title of Nritya Samragini by Rabindranath Tagore?

A. Kanak Rele

B. Balasaraswati

C. Sitara Devi

D. Sobha Naidu

Q15 GA

Which highly revered Śvetāmbara Jain text describes the lives of the 24 Tirthankaras, the lineage of pontiffs, and the monastic rules observed during the Paryuṣaṇa festival?

A. Kalpa-samant

B. Kalpa-sutradham

C. Kalpa-sutra

D. Kalpa-yoga

Q16 GA

According to the Union Budget 2025-26, what is the total estimated expenditure for the year?

A. ₹50.65 lakh crore

B. ₹45 lakh crore

C. ₹55 lakh crore

D. ₹40 lakh crore

Q17 GA

Which of the following is a method specifically used to control particulate air pollution?

A. Use of fabric filters to trap dust and fly ash

B. Increasing chimney height without any treatment

C. Absorption of gases using liquid scrubbers

D. Catalytic combustion in open furnaces

Q18 GA

What was Raja Ram Mohan Roy's greatest social achievement?

A. Promoting English education

B. Founding the Indian National Congress

C. Abolition of Sati in 1829

D. Abolition of child marriage

Q19 GA

A Local Area Network (LAN) enables resource sharing by connecting devices to the network medium through a specialized adapter called the _____.

A. Central Processing Unit

B. Network Interface Card

C. Graphics Processing Unit

D. Read-Only Memory

Q20 GA

Which of the following best explains the emergence of "megaregions" with extremely high population densities (e.g., Bos Wash, Tokyo-Osaka, Pearl River Delta)?

A. They develop due to integrated economic corridors and high connectivity

B. Megaregions form primarily because of uniform physical geography

C. Governments intentionally relocate populations to form megaregions

D. They exist because of high natural population growth in these regions

Q21 GA

In which year was the PM Gati Shakti National Master Plan (NMP) launched in India to ensure integrated planning and coordinated execution of infrastructure projects?

A. 2023

B. 2022

C. 2021

D. 2024

Q22 GA

Consider the following statements:

1. Project Elephant was launched in 1992 to protect elephants in India.
2. Project Tiger was launched in 1973 to conserve tigers in India
3. Sundarbans Biosphere Reserve is located in West Bengal, India.
4. Keoladeo National Park is located in Madhya Pradesh.

Which of the above statements are correct?

A. 2, 3, 4

B. 1, 2, 3

C. 2, 3

D. 1, 3, 4

Q23 GA

Which policy, approved in August 2024, aims to accelerate innovation-driven research and entrepreneurship in high-performance biomanufacturing in India?

A. BioE3

B. BioGrowth Scheme

C. GenTech Initiative

D. Bio-India 2025

Q24 GA

Which statement is True or False about System Software?

(i) The Operating System runs in privileged mode, giving it unrestricted access to hardware.

(ii) Core System Software like device drivers is essential for the computer to start and function.

A. (i) False, (ii) False

B. (i) True, (ii) False

C. (i) False, (ii) True

D. (i) True, (ii) True

Q25 GA

During PM Modi's visit to the USA in February 2025, what was the target set under 'Mission 500'?

A. 500 joint military exercises

B. 500 defence agreements signed

C. \$500 billion in bilateral trade by 2030

D. 500 Indian startups launched in the USA

Q26 GA

Which of the following is an inland riverine port?

A. Visakhapatnam

B. Kandla

C. Kochi

D. Kolkata

Q27 GA

In which year was the Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana (PMKSY) launched?

A. 2013-14

B. 2014-15

C. 2015-16

D. 2012-13

Q28 GA

What was the theme for International Mother Language Day 2025?

A. Multilingual education – a pillar of learning and intergenerational learning

B. Silver Jubilee Celebration of International Mother Language Day

C. Using technology for multilingual learning: Challenges and opportunities

D. Multilingual Education: A necessity to transform education

Q29 GA

Which Constitutional Article established the office of Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities?

A. Article 348-A

B. Article 315-B

C. Article 350-B ✓

D. Article 338-A

Q34 GA

Which of the following Constitutional Amendments introduced Part IX related to Panchayats in India?

A. 42nd Amendment

B. 73rd Amendment ✓

C. 86th Amendment

D. 44th Amendment

Q30 GA

Which of the following is the primary association of the Ektara, a folk musical instrument?

A. Martial arts performances in Chhau dance

B. Court dances of Tamil Nadu

C. Temple rituals in Odisha

D. Folk and devotional string music ✓

Q35 GA

When Barium Chloride (BaCl_2) solution is mixed with Sodium Sulfate (Na_2SO_4) solution, a white product Barium Sulfate (BaSO_4) is formed. This product is known as a _____.

A. Isotope

B. Precipitate ✓

C. Emulsion

D. Isomer

Q31 GA

Tribunals under Article 323A (Administrative tribunals) of the Constitution of India can be established by:

A. High Courts only

B. Supreme Courts only

C. Parliament only ✓

D. State legislatures only

Q36 GA

What was the campaign theme of World Mental Health Day 2025 observed on 10 October?

A. Mental Health at Work

B. Make Mental Health & Well-being for All a Global Priority

C. Mental Health is a Universal Human Right

D. Mental Health in Humanitarian Emergencies ✓

Q32 GA

Which of the following is a landlocked inland river port in India?

A. Chennai port

B. Pandu port ✓

C. Mumbai port

D. Kandla port

Q37 GA

Consider the following statements regarding the provincial administration in the Mughal period and select the correct option.

Statement I: The subedar was head of the province and responsible for the maintenance of general law and order.

Statement II: The head of the revenue department in the suba was Diwan.

A. Both statements I and II are incorrect.

B. Statement I is incorrect, while statement II is correct.

C. Statement I is correct, while statement II is incorrect.

D. Both statements I and II are correct. ✓

Q33 GA

At the 2025 World Aquatics Championships, which male swimmer set a new world record in the 200 m individual medley (IM) during semifinals?

A. Michael Phelps

B. Leon Marchand ✓

C. Shaine Casas

D. Luca Urlando

Q38 GA

Uday Shankar, the pioneer of modern dance form, was conferred with which of the following National Awards in 1971?

A. Jnanpith Award

B. Padma Bhushan

C. Padma Vibhushan ✓

D. Padma Shri

Q39 GA

In 1309 CE, Malik Kafur invaded which of the following kingdoms in South India?

A. Hoysala Kingdom

B. Kakatiya Kingdom

C. Yadava Kingdom

D. Pandya Kingdom

Q40 GA

The French East India Company's main settlement in India was located at which place?

A. Mahe

B. Chandernagore

C. Karaikal

D. Pondicherry

GA

Q1 GA

Policy on disinvestment gathered steam when a new Department of Disinvestment was created in _____, which became a full Ministry in 2001.

- A. 2000
- B. 1992
- C. 1991
- D. 1999



Q6 GA

Which of the following is characterised as an interconnected chain of submerged mountains, with a central rift zone of intense volcanic activity?

- A. Deep-ocean trenches
- B. Mid-oceanic ridges
- C. Abyssal plains
- D. Continental slope



Q2 GA

Which of the following key combinations is used to open the File menu in many applications?

- A. Alt + F
- B. Alt + Insert
- C. Alt + Tab
- D. Alt + Del



Q7 GA

Which function is primarily regulated by the medulla?

- A. Involuntary actions
- B. Thinking
- C. Vision
- D. Memory



Q3 GA

Arundhati Roy's first full-length memoir, published in 2025, is titled:

- A. The Ministry of Lost Stories
- B. Notes from a Small Town
- C. Walking with the Ants
- D. Mother Mary Comes To Me



Q8 GA

Who is the final appellate authority under the Right to Information Act?

- A. High Court
- B. Supreme Court
- C. Central Information Commission
- D. Lokpal



Q4 GA

Which device converts **printed text** into machine-encoded text using pattern recognition?

- A. MICR reader
- B. OMR scanner
- C. Barcode reader
- D. OCR scanner



Q9 GA

Who among the following was NOT a founding member of the Indian National Congress?

- A. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- B. John Jardine
- C. Dinshaw Wacha
- D. William Wedderburn



Q5 GA

Which Article prevents the state from making laws inconsistent with Fundamental Rights, forming the base of judicial review?

- A. Article 17
- B. Article 9
- C. Article 5
- D. Article 13



Q10 GA

Which of the following applications are supercomputers primarily used for?

- A. Word processing
- B. Internet browsing
- C. Complex mathematical calculations
- D. Office automation



Q11 GA

Which of the following temples is described as a monumental representation of Surya's chariot with 24 wheels?

A. Sun Temple, Konark

B. Virupaksha Temple

C. Mahabodhi Temple

D. Airavatesvara Temple

Q12 GA

Which resolution from 1931 significantly inspired India's Directive Principles promoting social and economic justice aims?

A. Delhi Resolution

B. Lahore Resolution

C. Karachi Resolution

D. Lucknow Resolution

Q13 GA

To which Hindu deity is the Sun Temple at Konark dedicated?

A. Vishnu

B. Shiva

C. Surya

D. Brahma

Q14 GA

What does Article 13 of the Indian Constitution primarily deal with?

A. Reservation Policy

B. Judicial Review

C. Right to Equality

D. Freedom of Speech

Q15 GA

What is the name of the mascot for the Khelo India Youth Games, 2025?

A. Yoddha

B. Simhal

C. HathiSher

D. Gajasimha

Q16 GA

According to the Union Budget 2025-26, the government announced the establishment of a Maritime Development Fund with a corpus of:

A. ₹30,000 crore

B. ₹35,000 crore

C. ₹20,000 crore

D. ₹25,000 crore

Q17 GA

Article 350B of the Indian Constitution provides for the appointment of which of the following?

A. Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities

B. Special Officer for Other Backward Classes

C. Special Officer for Women and Children

D. Special Officer for Scheduled Castes

Q18 GA

According to the Supreme Court of India directives issued in November 2025, which animals must be removed and permanently relocated from institutional public spaces such as schools, hospitals, and railway stations?

A. Stray donkeys

B. Stray cows

C. Stray dogs

D. Stray cats

Q19 GA

According to the Forest Survey of India (FSI) 2021, which state/UT had the highest percentage of forest cover relative to its geographical area?

A. Andhra Pradesh

B. Mizoram

C. Chhattisgarh

D. Assam

Q20 GA

The Damodar Valley of the Indian sub-continent is mostly rich in which mineral deposit?

A. Limestone

B. Magnesium

C. Iron

D. Coal

Q21 GA

Which of the following energy resource is considered exhaustible and polluting in India?

A. Wind

B. Biogas

C. Solar

D. Coal

Q22 GA

Akbar's revenue minister Todar Mal introduced an efficient revenue system based on crop yields, land surveys, and prices called:

A. Jagirdari system

B. Zabti system

C. Mansabdari system

D. Ryotwari system

Q23 GA

Which of the following represents the correct electronic configurations of the element phosphorus?

A. K=2, L=8, M=5

B. K=2, L=7, M=6

C. K=2, L=5, M=8

D. K=2, L=6, M=7

Q24 GA

Who among the following has been sworn in as the 24th Prime Minister of Canada in March 2025?

A. Mark Carney

B. James David Vance

C. Donald Tusk

D. Claudia Sheinbaum

Q25 GA

Mount Etna, Europe's largest and most active volcano, known for its frequent and persistent eruptions, is located in _____, which reported a new eruption at a vent located in the west part of the Southeast Crater in February 2025.

A. Italy

B. Luxembourg

C. Serbia

D. Estonia

Q26 GA

Which of the following tasks is exclusive to the role of System Software and cannot be performed by an Application Software program?

A. Allocating a specific block of the CPU's processing time to a newly launched program.

B. Managing data storage and retrieval on a hard disk drive.

C. Executing a pre-written script to automate a series of repetitive tasks.

D. Accepting user input from a keyboard and displaying output on a monitor.

Q27 GA

The Census 2011 of India is officially recognised as which number in the sequence of the continuous series of censuses reckoned from 1872?

A. 16th National Census

B. 15th National Census

C. 13th National Census

D. 14th National Census

Q28 GA

Which climatic phenomenon is responsible for sudden winter rainfall in North-West India?

A. Local winds

B. Western Disturbances

C. Jet streams

D. Easterly waves

Q29 GA

Which of the following was one of the primary objectives of India's 1991 economic reforms?

A. Strengthening import barriers

B. Opening up the economy to global markets

C. Promoting public sector dominance

D. Achieving self-sufficiency in agriculture

Q30 GA

Which country hosted the 2025 BRICS Agriculture Ministers' Summit?

A. Brazil

B. Argentina

C. Egypt

D. Vietnam

Q31 GA

What is the primary criterion for the selection of beneficiaries under the Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana-Gramin (PMAY-G)?

- A. Educational qualifications
- B. Socio-Economic Caste Census, 2011** ✓
- C. Land ownership documents
- D. Income generated from agriculture

Q32 GA

Which judicial doctrine allows laws promoting DPSPs to be protected from being struck down for violating certain Fundamental Rights, as long as they are interpreted harmoniously?

- A. Doctrine of Harmonious Construction** ✓
- B. Doctrine of Basic Structure
- C. Doctrine of Severability
- D. Doctrine of Protective Discrimination

Q33 GA

In the Santhal Rebellion (1855–57), Santhals mainly directed their anger against:

- A. Soldiers of the Bengal army posted in distant cantonments
- B. British officers, zamindars, traders and local moneylenders** ✓
- C. Traditional village headmen and clan chiefs of their own tribe
- D. Missionaries who distributed free food during the famine

Q34 GA

Baryi and Nyoga are folk music forms from which of the following states?

- A. Tripura
- B. Arunachal Pradesh** ✓
- C. Mizoram
- D. Manipur

Q35 GA

In a classroom discussion about the measurement of work and energy, students are asked to identify the correct SI unit and dimensional formula for these quantities. Which option best represents units for both work or energy?

- A. newton and $M L T^{-2}$
- B. watt and $M L^2 T^{-3}$
- C. joule and $M L^2 T^{-2}$** ✓
- D. pascal and $M L^{-1} T^{-2}$

Q36 GA

Who among the following is NOT associated with Carnatic music?

- A. DK Pattammal
- B. Ravi Shankar** ✓
- C. Nithyasree Mahadevan
- D. Vijayalakshmy Subramaniam

Q37 GA

What was the main objective of the Samanvay Shakti exercise launched in August 2025 at Laipuli in Tinsukia district of Assam by Indian Army in collaboration with state officials of Assam and Manipur?

- A. Strategic border defence drill aimed at strengthening Indo-Myanmar military cooperation
- B. Military-civil integration to foster synergy between security forces, government departments, and civil institutions** ✓
- C. Joint military training between India and friendly foreign countries for counter-terrorism operations
- D. Large-scale disaster management rehearsal with focus on earthquake and flood preparedness

Q38 GA

Who among the following was the most celebrated Indo-Greek ruler in ancient India?

- A. Menander** ✓
- B. Rudradaman
- C. Alexander
- D. Pushyamitra



Q39 GA

Since hydrogen ions cannot exist alone and exist only after combining with water molecules, they must always be shown as which among the following, represented as H_3O^+ ?

A. Oxide ion

B. Hydrogen gas

C. Hydroxide ion

D. Hydronium ion

Q40 GA

Which of the following battles took place in 1761 between the Northern Expeditionary Force of the Maratha Empire and the alliance of the King of Afghanistan?

A. Battle of Peshawar

B. Second Battle of Tarain

C. Third Battle of Panipat

D. First Anglo-Afghan War

GA

Q1 GA

Which combination of SI base units correctly represents the unit of density based on its dimensional formula?

- A. Gram per litre
- B. Milligram per cubic centimetre
- C. Kilogram per litre
- D. Kilogram per metre cubed

Q2 GA

After proclamation, Financial Emergency must be approved within how many months by Parliament?

- A. Approved by both Houses of Parliament within Six months
- B. AApproved by both Houses of Parliament within One months
- C. Approved by both Houses of Parliament within Two months
- D. Approved by both Houses of Parliament within Three months

Q3 GA

Government of India created the Rural Infrastructure Development Fund (RIDF) in NABARD in 1995-96, with an initial corpus of:

- A. ₹4,500 crore
- B. ₹2,000 crore
- C. ₹3,000 crore
- D. ₹5,000 crore

Q4 GA

The Gateway of India was built to commemorate the visit of:

- A. Queen Victoria
- B. Queen Elizabeth II
- C. George V and Queen Mary
- D. Prince Charles

Q5 GA

Which of the following courts upheld the government's "Sahyog portal" takedown powers in September 2025?

- A. Delhi High Court
- B. Bombay High Court
- C. Karnataka High Court
- D. Calcutta High Court

Q6 GA

A certain software component is critical for memory management and process scheduling, allowing multiple programs to run concurrently, and it is the first program loaded by the boot process. It generally operates in a privileged mode (kernel mode). Based on this description, which category of software does this component belong to?

- A. Application Software
- B. Driver Software
- C. System Software
- D. Utility Software

Q7 GA

Which four objectives of the Constitution are explicitly mentioned in the Preamble of India?

- A. Rights, Duties, Laws, Governance
- B. Sovereign, Republic, Secular, Monarchy
- C. Justice, Liberty, Equality, Fraternity
- D. Parliament, President, Judiciary, Election

Q8 GA

The work 'Panchasiddhantika', which deals with astronomy, was written in the sixth century by:

- A. Brahmagupta
- B. Aryabhata
- C. Varahamihira
- D. Kalidasa

Q9 GA

In the production of crystal sugar from sugarcane juice, the sugar is separated from the liquid through the growth of solid particles (sugar crystals) from a concentrated solution (syrup). This separation technique is called ____.

- A. Filtration
- B. Chromatography
- C. Crystallization
- D. Distillation

Q10 GA

Which of the following is NOT a directive mentioned in Article 39 of the Indian Constitution?

- A. Equal pay for equal work for both men and women
- B. Promotion of international trade relations ✓
- C. Prevention of exploitation of childhood and youth
- D. Protection of the strength and health of workers

Q11 GA

In which of the following ways has the private sector contributed to India's industrial growth and global expansion since the economic reforms of 1991?

- A. Limiting its activities to non-core industries
- B. Restricting industrial growth to maintain a stable economy
- C. Relying solely on government subsidies for expansion
- D. Aggressively pursuing global acquisitions and enhancing industrial growth ✓

Q12 GA

The split between Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Congress took place at the 1907 session held at:

- A. Surat ✓
- B. Calcutta
- C. Lahore
- D. Bombay

Q13 GA

Which Amendment limited the Council of Ministers size to fifteen percent of total Lok Sabha strength?

- A. 99th Amendment
- B. 42nd Amendment
- C. 86th Amendment
- D. 91st Amendment ✓

Q14 GA

According to the Union Budget 2025-26, how many districts will be initially covered under the 'Prime Minister Dhan-Dhaanya Krishi Yojana-Developing Agri Districts Programme'?

- A. 111
- B. 100 ✓
- C. 75
- D. 51

Q15 GA

As announced in December 2025, Union Coal Minister G. Kishan Reddy stated that the target of 100 million tonnes under the Coal Gasification Mission is to be achieved by which year?

- A. 2030 ✓
- B. 2034
- C. 2028
- D. 2032

Q16 GA

Who among the following worked for widow remarriage in India?

- A. Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar ✓
- B. Jyotiba Phule
- C. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- D. Swami Vivekananda

Q17 GA

Which Part and Schedule of the Constitution of India deals with Municipalities?

- A. Part IXA and 11thSchedule
- B. Part IXA and 12thSchedule ✓
- C. Part IX and 11thSchedule
- D. Part IX and 12thSchedule

Q18 GA

A country with a high birth rate and a high death rate typically reflects:

- A. Early stage of demographic transition ✓
- B. Advanced economy
- C. Post-industrial society
- D. Low dependency ratio

Q19 GA

The female labour force participation rate (LFPR) for persons aged 15+ in October 2025 reached approximately:

- A. 32.0 %
- B. 30.0 %
- C. 34.2 % ✓
- D. 38.0 %



Q20 GA

Padmashri Elam Endira Devi is associated with which classical dance form?

- A. Bharatanatyam
- B. Kathak
- C. Manipuri
- D. Odissi

Q21 GA

What was one main demand of the Muslim League that was accepted by the British government in 1909?

- A. Complete independence
- B. Separate electorates for Muslims
- C. Universal adult franchise
- D. Partition of India

Q22 GA

Which country's human rights practices report was criticised by Human Rights Watch for omitting categories like LGBT people, persons with disabilities, and freedom of assembly in August 2025?

- A. China
- B. India
- C. Russia
- D. United States

Q23 GA

When electricity is passed through an aqueous solution of sodium chloride (called brine), it decomposes to form sodium hydroxide. This process is called:

- A. Chlor-alkali process
- B. Sublimation process
- C. Polymerisation process
- D. Filtration process

Q24 GA

Which of the following folk music styles belongs to Sikkim?

- A. Lavani
- B. Bihu songs
- C. Baul
- D. Lepcha

Q25 GA

Which aspect most clearly contrasts user interaction with system software versus application software?

- A. Users always configure system software for every action.
- B. Both have identical interaction patterns.
- C. System software typically has minimal direct interaction; applications are highly interactive.
- D. Application software never has a graphical interface.

Q26 GA

The term ROM is an abbreviation for:

- A. Random Output Module
- B. Reusable Operating Machine
- C. Read Only Memory
- D. Rapid Optical Media

Q27 GA

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) was signed in which of the following years?

- A. 1944
- B. 1995
- C. 1947
- D. 1946

Q28 GA

Which among the following best represents the change in society from the Early to the Later Vedic period?

- A. End of religious practices and rituals
- B. Shift from settled villages to nomadic life
- C. Emergence of a complex varna hierarchy
- D. Decline of agriculture and rise in hunting

Q29 GA

Which among the following states had the largest population of children (0–6 years) as per the Census 2011 provisional figures?

- A. Uttar Pradesh
- B. Rajasthan
- C. Maharashtra
- D. Bihar

Q30 GA

What is the primary function of the Sahitya Akademi?

- A. To conduct language proficiency tests
- B. To provide translation services
- C. To promote classical languages
- D. To promote literature in Indian languages ✓

Q31 GA

Which physical process creates the seasonal pressure difference between the Indian subcontinent and surrounding oceans that initiates the summer monsoon winds?

- A. Presence of the Himalayas
- B. Differential heating of land and sea ✓
- C. Variation in rainfall pattern
- D. Weak coriolis force

Q32 GA

The Atal Pension Yojana, introduced as a social security measure in the post-1991 reform period, is available for individuals in which age group?

- A. 21-50 years
- B. 18-60 years
- C. 18-40 years ✓
- D. 21-60 years

Q33 GA

The bar at the bottom of the Windows screen that shows open applications is:

- A. Title bar
- B. Taskbar ✓
- C. Scroll bar
- D. Menu bar

Q34 GA

According to the Census of India 2011, what was the sex ratio (number of females per 1,000 males) among the Scheduled Tribe (ST) population in India?

- A. 970
- B. 990 ✓
- C. 950
- D. 1,010

Q35 GA

Which country topped the Henley Passport Index 2025?

- A. Singapore ✓
- B. China
- C. Germany
- D. Japan

Q36 GA

The transverse nature of light can be demonstrated using _____.

- A. Lens
- B. Mirror
- C. Prism
- D. Polaroid ✓

Q37 GA

The Pitti Island in Lakshadweep is notable for which feature?

- A. It is uninhabited and has a bird sanctuary ✓
- B. It contains active volcanoes
- C. It hosts India's largest military base
- D. It is the gateway to the Andaman Sea

Q38 GA

One of the winners of the Goldman Environmental Prize 2025, Semia Gharbi, belongs to which place?

- A. Peru
- B. Albania
- C. Tunisia ✓
- D. Mongolia



Q39 GA

In collaboration with UNICEF, the Government of Telangana developed the city-level action plan "CLAP for Children" for which city?

A. Hyderabad

B. Karimnagar

C. Ranga Reddy

D. Nalgonda

Q40 GA

A plateau that is surrounded by mountains on all sides is generally referred to as a:

A. Intermontane plateau

B. Dissected plateau

C. Piedmont plateau

D. Lava plateau



GA

Q1 GA

Which institution is primarily responsible for providing and regulating credit for the promotion of agriculture and rural development in India?

- A. State Bank of India (SBI)
- B. National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) ✓
- C. Ministry of Finance
- D. Reserve Bank of India (RBI)

Q2 GA

Which of the following correctly pairs the provision and its subject as per the Indian Constitution?

- A. Article 9 – Citizenship by registration
- B. Article 7 – Power of Parliament to regulate citizenship
- C. Article 11 – Citizenship by birth
- D. Article 5 – Citizenship at commencement ✓

Q3 GA

Who among the following wrote the book 'The World After Gaza'?

- A. Dr. S Jaishankar
- B. Dr. Aishwarya Pandit
- C. Amitabh Kant
- D. Pankaj Mishra ✓

Q4 GA

Which of the following statements about the National Industrial Corridor Development Programme is INCORRECT?

- A. It seeks to develop new industrial cities as smart cities by integrating next-generation technologies across infrastructure sectors
- B. It is an infrastructure initiative that aims to shape the future of urban and industrial development
- C. The program started with the launch of Palakkad-Bangalore-Mumbai-Ahmedabad Industrial Corridor in 2010 ✓
- D. It aims at providing complete “plug and play” infrastructure till the plot level along with building sustainable future ready cities

Q5 GA

In which year was the Hindustan Republican Association (HRA) formed?

- A. 1920
- B. 1924 ✓
- C. 1922
- D. 1926

Q6 GA

AR Rahman won the Academy Award for Best Original Score for which film?

- A. Dil Se
- B. Rockstar
- C. Slumdog Millionaire ✓
- D. Lagaan

Q7 GA

Who among the following announced the UN80 initiative in 2025?

- A. Judge Yuji Iwasawa
- B. Bob Rae
- C. Dr. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus
- D. António Guterres ✓

Q8 GA

A computer's characteristic of Accuracy means it can produce precise and correct results as long as the _____ is/are correct.

- A. speed of the processor
- B. size of the system's RAM
- C. input data and instructions ✓
- D. resolution of the display screen

Q9 GA

As mentioned in the Economic Survey 2024-25, what was the diaspora population of India in 2020?

- A. 18 million ✓
- B. 12 million
- C. 32 million
- D. 26 million

Q10 GA

Which of the following activities formed a central component of the extremist strategy of political mobilisation in the early nationalist phase of India's freedom struggle?

- A. Adopting British constitutional practices as the primary model for reform
- B. Replacing mass meetings with secret organisations focused on covert action
- C. Promoting swadeshi through the boycott of foreign goods and local production ✓
- D. Limiting participation to educated elites through controlled political forums

Q11 GA

Which of the following traditional art forms originated in the Mithila region of Bihar?

- A. Pattachitra paintings
- B. Warli paintings
- C. Madhubani paintings ✓
- D. Kalamkari paintings

Q12 GA

When using the search term Invoice* in Windows 11 File Explorer, which files will be found?

- A. Files that have "Invoice" anywhere in the name
- B. Files that begin with the word "Invoice" ✓
- C. Files that contain exactly the word "Invoice"
- D. Files that end with the word "Invoice"

Q13 GA

Under an MoU signed on 2 September 2025 between the Department of Ex-Servicemen Welfare and Patanjali Yoggram, nearly six million veterans and their dependents will receive free access to which type of treatment?

- A. AYUSH treatment ✓
- B. Oncology treatment
- C. Advanced cardiac treatment
- D. Allopathic treatment

Q14 GA

Which Article allows constitutional remedies for enforcement of Fundamental Rights by courts?

- A. Article 226
- B. Article 300
- C. Article 32 ✓
- D. Article 44

Q15 GA

India and Russia conducted 14th Edition of Maritime Bilateral Exercise INDRA 2025 on which of the following coasts?

- A. Kochi
- B. Chennai ✓
- C. Vishakhapatnam
- D. Mangaluru

Q16 GA

In March 2025, ISRO developed Vikram 3201 and Kalpana 3201. These are example of which of the following?

- A. 32-bit microprocessors ✓
- B. New launch vehicles
- C. Space telescopes
- D. Navigation satellites

Q17 GA

Which of the following classical dance forms of India originated among the Kathakars (storytellers) of northern India, later incorporating elements of Bhakti traditions as well as Persian and Central Asian influences during the Mughal period?

- A. Mohiniyattam
- B. Kuchipudi
- C. Kathak ✓
- D. Bharatanatyam

Q18 GA

Which of the following Deccan rulers defeated Harshavardhana and assumed the title "Dakshinapatheshvara" (Lord of the Deccan)?

- A. Vikramaditya I
- B. Dhruva Dharavarsha
- C. Pulakeshin II ✓
- D. Narasimhavarman I



Q19 GA

Which molecule is primarily responsible for storing genetic information in most living organisms?

A. Protein

B. Lipid

C. DNA

D. RNA

Q20 GA

What is the primary function of the keyboard shortcut Ctrl + H in applications like MS Word?

A. Displays document history

B. Opens the Help window

C. Opens the Find and Replace dialog box

D. Highlights selected text

Q21 GA

Where is the head office of the National Institute of Rural Development and Panchayati Raj in India?

A. Delhi

B. Patna

C. Lucknow

D. Hyderabad

Q22 GA

Which of the following is an example of a fibre crop in India?

A. Jute

B. Radish

C. Cucumber

D. Turnip

Q23 GA

Considering the periodic trends, which property explains why noble gases are chemically inert under standard conditions?

A. Low ionization energy

B. High atomic mass

C. High electronegativity

D. Completely filled valence shell

Q24 GA

Which combination correctly matches the device with its primary function?

A. OMR – Detecting shaded marks on paper

B. MICR – Reading barcodes

C. Barcode Reader – Capturing handwritten text

D. OCR – Recognizing magnetic ink characters

Q25 GA

The Supreme Court of India can issue how many types of writs (orders)?

A. 3

B. 6

C. 2

D. 5

Q26 GA

Which neighbouring country is separated from India by the Palk Strait?

A. Sri Lanka

B. Afghanistan

C. Myanmar

D. Maldives

Q27 GA

The dissolution of which of the following in water makes the solution acidic due to the formation of sulphurous acid?

A. Sulphur dioxide

B. Sulphur hexafluoride

C. Sulphonic acid

D. Sulphur trioxide

Q28 GA

The thorn and scrub vegetation of India is mainly found in which region?

A. Malabar Coast

B. Western Rajasthan

C. Sundarbans

D. Eastern Himalayas



Q29 GA

The governor can dissolve Vidhan Sabha before the completion of its term on the advice of the _____.

- A. Chief Minister
- B. High Court of the State
- C. President
- D. Election Commission

Q34 GA

Which two countries signed a peace accord known as the 'Kuala Lumpur Peace Accord' in October 2025?

- A. Malaysia and Indonesia
- B. Vietnam and Cambodia
- C. Thailand and Myanmar
- D. Cambodia and Thailand

Q30 GA

In which year was the Ninth Amendment to the Constitution passed in India?

- A. 1962
- B. 1964
- C. 1960
- D. 1950

Q35 GA

The International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women marks the beginning of which global campaign?

- A. 16 Days of Activism against Gender-Based Violence
- B. 30 Days of Human Rights Protection
- C. 7 Days for Women
- D. 10 Days of Equality

Q31 GA

Which of the following was a major military reason behind the construction of Siri Fort?

- A. To house Buddhist monasteries
- B. To protect Delhi from Mongol attacks
- C. To celebrate Khilji's victory over the Cholas
- D. To serve as a trading hub for the Songara Rajputs

Q36 GA

The Sardar Sarovar Project is built on which river?

- A. Narmada
- B. Sabarmati
- C. Tapi
- D. Mahi

Q32 GA

Who succeeded Bahlol Lodi and ascended the throne in AD 1489?

- A. Muhammad Shah
- B. Ibrahim Lodi
- C. Sikandar Lodi
- D. Alam Shah

Q37 GA

The Right to Information Act 2005 was extended to the whole of India except which of the following state/UT at the time of enactment in 2005?

- A. Tripura
- B. Jammu and Kashmir
- C. West Bengal
- D. Mizoram

Q33 GA

Which mountain range lies immediately to the south of the Vindhyan Range, separated by the Narmada Valley?

- A. Aravalli Range
- B. Eastern Ghats
- C. Satpura Range
- D. Western Ghats

Q38 GA

Which Indian ministry, in collaboration with the International Council for Circular Economy (ICCE), unveiled the 'I Am Circular' Coffee Table Book in April 2024?

- A. Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology
- B. Ministry of Finance
- C. Ministry of Information and Broadcasting
- D. Ministry of education



Q39 GA

The Arms Act of 1878 was introduced during the tenure of which Viceroy of British India?

A. Lord Curzon

B. Lord Wellesley

C. Lord Ripon

D. Lord Lytton

Q40 GA

Diabetes, cancer, and asthma are collectively known as which type of disorders?

A. Deficiency diseases

B. Non-communicable diseases

C. Airborne diseases

D. Communicable diseases



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GA

Q1 GA

Which of the following statements about Lok Adalat is correct?

- A. Lok Adalat decisions are not binding on parties.
- B. Lok Adalat mainly resolves disputes through arbitration.
- C. Lok Adalat has the power to enforce its decisions like a civil court. ✓
- D. Lok Adalat follows a lengthy and complex procedure similar to regular courts.

Q2 GA

Which of the following provisions of the Constitution of India specifies the power of Parliament to amend the Constitution?

- A. Article 356
- B. Article 352
- C. Article 370
- D. Article 368 ✓

Q3 GA

Which Swiss chemist was the first to formulate his ideas about the structures of coordination compounds?

- A. Isaac Newton
- B. John Dalton
- C. Robert Bunsen
- D. Alfred Werner ✓

Q4 GA

What was the primary theme of **ClimateNXT 2025**, the Indian summit held on World Environment Day (June 5, 2025)?

- A. Beat Plastic Pollution ✓
- B. Water conservation
- C. Renewable energy transition
- D. Clean air / urban pollution

Q5 GA

Which of the following physiographic regions of India receives average annual rainfall of more than 200 cm?

- A. Thar Desert
- B. Interior Deccan Plateau
- C. Ladakh region
- D. Western Ghats ✓

Q6 GA

What record did Smriti Mandhana break in the 2025 Women's Cricket World Cup?

- A. Fastest century ever in WODIs
- B. Highest individual score in a Women's World Cup final
- C. Most runs in a single edition of the Women's World Cup ✓
- D. Most wickets by a batter

Q7 GA

Which among the following sector contributed 26.67% of India's overall merchandise export in 2024-25?

- A. Crude petroleum
- B. Gold
- C. Edible oil
- D. Engineering goods ✓

Q8 GA

The Human Development Index (HDI) rankings are based on a score between _____.

- A. 1 to 10
- B. 1 to 2
- C. 0 to 1 ✓
- D. 0 to 5

Q9 GA

Which leader in their keynote address at the World Sustainable Development Summit 2025 exemplified "Guyana's growth without compromising environmental sustainability"?

- A. Bharrat Jagdeo
- B. Mark Phillips ✓
- C. Vibha Dhawan
- D. Marina Silva

Q10 GA

In which year was the Taj Mahal of India inscribed as a UNESCO World Heritage Site?

- A. 1983 ✓
- B. 1984
- C. 1981
- D. 1980

Q11 GA

Which of the following densities measures the pressure of population on net cultivated area in India?

A. Nutritional density

B. Physiological density

C. Economic density

D. Agricultural density

Q12 GA

The development of high-level programming languages such as FORTRAN and COBOL changed computer use in which significant way?

A. It eliminated the need for compilers.

B. It allowed programs to be written in more human-readable forms, making complex software easier to develop.

C. It forced all programmers to use binary numbers only.

D. It made computers work only for scientific calculations.

Q13 GA

According to the Constitution of India, freedom of the press is implicitly protected as part of which specific Article guaranteeing freedom of speech and expression?

A. Article 21

B. Article 19(1)(a)

C. Article 32

D. Article 22

Q14 GA

As per Indian Constitution the Election Commission of India is a _____.

A. Non-Constitutional body

B. Statutory body

C. Quasi-judicial body only

D. Constitutional body

Q15 GA

Which of the following rivers helps define a portion of the India-Bangladesh border?

A. Brahmaputra

B. Narmada

C. Mahanadi

D. Ganga

Q16 GA

Who authored the book 'Das Paise ka Postcard', released in 2025?

A. Bidyut Chakrabarty

B. V.S. Ravi

C. Capt. S.N. Ahmed

D. Prakash Chand Kandpal

Q17 GA

The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919 was launched by Gandhi to protest against:

A. Partition of Bengal and separate electorates

B. New salt tax and increase in land revenue

C. Laws allowing detention and punishment without trial

D. Ban on vernacular press and public meetings

Q18 GA

Tallness in pea plants as identified by Mendel, represents which type of trait?

A. Dominant traits

B. Acquired traits

C. Hidden traits

D. Recessive traits

Q19 GA

The Battle of Chausa, fought on 26 June 1539, was a military engagement between:

A. Babur and Ibrahim Lodi

B. Humayun and Sher Shah Suri

C. Akbar and Hemu

D. Aurangzeb and Dara Shikoh

Q20 GA

In a Word document form, when you press the Tab key after filling a name field, to which element does the focus shift?

A. Moves cursor to subsequent input field or table cell

B. Saves document and closes the form view

C. Prints the form with current entries

D. Deletes all entered form data instantly

Q21 GA

Which of the following was a major reason for the arrival of Europeans in India?

- A. To find a direct sea route for the spice trade
- B. To promote European art and culture
- C. To establish democratic governance
- D. To spread industrialization

Q22 GA

Before becoming Sultan, Alauddin Khalji held which important post under Jalaluddin?

- A. Amir-i-Tuzuk
- B. Diwan-i-Arz
- C. Sadr-us-Sudur
- D. Wazir

Q23 GA

Which trophy is presented to the national football team that wins the UEFA European Championship?

- A. FIFA World Cup Trophy
- B. Confederations Cup Trophy
- C. Copa America Trophy
- D. Henri Delaunay Trophy

Q24 GA

The 26th of January is celebrated every year in India as which of the following?

- A. National Consumer Day
- B. Republic Day
- C. National Girl Child Day
- D. Constitution Day

Q25 GA

The 'Saila' dance is associated with which of the following states?

- A. Haryana
- B. Goa
- C. Chhattisgarh
- D. Jharkhand

Q26 GA

Which of the following organisations releases the National Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) in India?

- A. Union Public Service Commission
- B. Reserve Bank of India
- C. NITI Aayog
- D. Bureau of Indian Standards

Q27 GA

Which power mode is required for systems using Instant-on / Always-Connected experiences in Windows 10 and 11?

- A. S3 Sleep
- B. Legacy Hibernate
- C. Hybrid Sleep
- D. Modern Standby

Q28 GA

Which of the following landforms develops when a river cuts through a ridge, forming a narrow and steep-sided passage?

- A. Gorge
- B. Moraines
- C. Dune
- D. Plain

Q29 GA

By what percentage did the union government ask the states to cut down cooking oil use in mid-day meals in government and aided schools in March 2025?

- A. 15%
- B. 10%
- C. 25%
- D. 20%

Q30 GA

Which statement correctly describes the role of Gopal Krishna Gokhale in the early Indian National Movement?

- A. He founded the Swaraj Party in 1923 to contest British-imposed elections.
- B. He worked via constitutional reforms and moderate methods, respected as Gandhi's political mentor.
- C. He initiated armed revolutionary propaganda against British oppression.
- D. He led the Salt March in 1930 as a protest against the salt tax.



Q31 GA

The Vidhan Sabha is also known as the:

- A. Legislative Assembly
- B. State Parliament
- C. Council of Ministers
- D. Legislative Council

Q32 GA

When was the Rangarajan Committee constituted to review the Methodology for Measurement of Poverty in India?

- A. 2014
- B. 2012
- C. 2010
- D. 2008

Q33 GA

In December 2025, which state government announced that the Veerangana Durgavati Tiger Reserve will be developed as a cheetah habitat before the onset of the next monsoon?

- A. Bihar
- B. Uttar Pradesh
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Nagaland

Q34 GA

Which type of mixture is formed when Ethyl alcohol is dissolved in water?

- A. Compounds
- B. Homogeneous
- C. Heterogeneous
- D. New element

Q35 GA

Mirage is an optical illusion which can be explained based on which of the following phenomena of light?

- A. Total Internal Reflection
- B. Diffraction
- C. Photoelectric Effect
- D. Interference

Q36 GA

India became a founding member of which global organization promoting peace and cooperation?

- A. ASEAN
- B. NATO
- C. OPEC
- D. United Nations

Q37 GA

The balance of payments crisis that India faced in 1991 occurred mainly due to:

- A. Rapid growth in service exports
- B. Large fiscal and current account deficits
- C. Excess industrial production
- D. Sudden surge in foreign remittances

Q38 GA

The Pattachitra paintings, known for intricate detailing and mythological themes, originate from which Indian state?

- A. Rajasthan
- B. Madhya Pradesh
- C. Assam
- D. Odisha

Q39 GA

During the 2025 event, SAMANVAY-2025, how many licensing agreements for technology transfer were handed over to industry partners by DRDO?

- A. 5
- B. 8
- C. 12
- D. 20

Q40 GA

What is the primary purpose of Task Manager in Windows?

- A. To edit text documents
- B. To manage user passwords
- C. To install new applications
- D. To monitor and manage running applications, processes and system performance

GA

Q1 GA

In which city did the World Health Summit 2024 take place?

- A. London
- B. Berlin ✓
- C. Geneva
- D. Paris

Q2 GA

Which institute helped carry out the cloud seeding trial in Delhi in October 2025?

- A. IIT Madras
- B. IIT Guwahati
- C. IIT Bombay
- D. IIT Kanpur ✓

Q3 GA

Which concern of the British government directly influenced the reorganisation of the Indian army after the Revolt of 1857?

- A. Avoiding financial strain caused by the overseas deployment of Indian troops.
- B. Limiting the political awareness of Indian soldiers through restricted education.
- C. Preventing a future unified military uprising by Indian soldiers against British rule. ✓
- D. Reducing the influence of Indian cavalry units in strategic military decisions.

Q4 GA

What was the main aim of the 1991 economic reforms in India regarding industries?

- A. To decrease foreign investment
- B. To increase government control
- C. To promote privatization and competition ✓
- D. To reduce agricultural output

Q5 GA

According to references in the Rigveda, the early Vedic Aryans inhabited a region known as:

- A. Sapta-Sindhu ✓
- B. Madhyadesha
- C. Brahmavarta
- D. Aryavarta

Q6 GA

In Windows 11 operating system, what happens when Alt + F4 is pressed while no applications or windows are open?

- A. Launches the File Explorer window
- B. Opens the Task Manager window
- C. Refreshes the desktop environment
- D. Shows the system shutdown dialog ✓

Q7 GA

In which year did the Government of India declare Odia as a classical language?

- A. 2017
- B. 2014 ✓
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

Q8 GA

The Dutch lost influence in India mainly due to their defeat by which European power?

- A. French
- B. Danish
- C. British ✓
- D. Portuguese

Q9 GA

Which quantities influence the kinetic energy of a moving body?

- A. Both mass and velocity ✓
- B. Only velocity
- C. Only mass
- D. Its shape

Q10 GA

Who is credited with codifying the method of Carnatic music?

- A. Gopala Dasa
- B. Kanaka Dasa
- C. Jagannatha Dasa
- D. Purandara Dasa

Q15 GA

A game installed on your computer belongs to:

- A. Application software
- B. System utilities
- C. Device drivers
- D. Primary memory

Q11 GA

Khut, Muqaddam and Patwari during the Delhi Sultanate were _____.

- A. provincial functionaries
- B. village functionaries
- C. town functionaries
- D. royal court functionaries

Q16 GA

Who among the following appoints judges of Family Courts in India?

- A. State Government
- B. Governor
- C. President
- D. Union Home Minister

Q12 GA

Which key is used to open the Start Menu in Windows 11?

- A. Ctrl
- B. Windows Key
- C. Enter
- D. Shift

Q17 GA

What was the installed cement capacity and production of cement, respectively, in the Indian cement industry by 2022-23?

- A. 600 MT and 391 MT
- B. 500 MT and 231 MT
- C. 300 MT and 181 MT
- D. 250 MT and 151 MT

Q13 GA

Which information is essential to perform stoichiometric calculations for a chemical reaction?

- A. A balanced chemical equation
- B. The color of the reactants
- C. Temperature of the reaction
- D. Type of apparatus used

Q18 GA

Which Article prohibits judicial inquiry into ministerial advice tendered to President during constitutional functioning?

- A. Article 78
- B. Article 72
- C. Article 76
- D. Article 74

Q14 GA

Which wildlife conservation strategy protects entire ecosystems rather than a single species?

- A. Seed banks
- B. Biodiversity hotspots
- C. Captive breeding
- D. In-situ conservation

Q19 GA

Which European country declared its exit from the International Criminal Court in April 2025?

- A. Hungary
- B. Czech Republic
- C. Slovakia
- D. Bulgaria



Q20 GA

How many Fundamental Duties were finally included in the Constitution in 1976 (based on committee recommendations)?

- A. Six
- B. Seven
- C. Ten ✓
- D. Nine

Q21 GA

Which one of the following represents the correct formula for crude birth rate (CBR), where B = live births during the year; P= Estimated mid year population of the area?

- A. $(\text{Births} \times \text{Population}) \div 1000$
- B. $(\text{Births} + \text{Population}) \times 100$
- C. $(\text{Population} \div \text{Births}) \times 100$
- D. $(\text{Births} \div \text{Population}) \times 1000$ ✓

Q22 GA

In which Indian state are the renowned Bagh Caves, famous for their ancient murals, located?

- A. Odisha
- B. Chhattisgarh
- C. Maharashtra
- D. Madhya Pradesh ✓

Q23 GA

In May 2025, what operation did India launch, involving missile and drone strikes in Pakistan, that escalated tensions significantly?

- A. Operation Sindoor ✓
- B. Operation Trident
- C. Operation Horizon
- D. Operation Sunrise

Q24 GA

Which organisation was founded by Raja Ram Mohan Roy in 1828?

- A. Brahmo Samaj ✓
- B. Prarthana Samaj
- C. Arya Samaj
- D. Ramakrishna Mission

Q25 GA

DNA and RNA are polymers made of long chains of ____.

- A. Fatty acids
- B. Amino acids
- C. Monosaccharides
- D. Nucleotides ✓

Q26 GA

As of January 2025, which of the following was India's largest shipbuilding facility in terms of maximum shipbuilding capacity?

- A. Kattupalli Shipyard
- B. Goa Shipyard Limited
- C. Cochin Shipyard Limited (CSL) ✓
- D. Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited

Q27 GA

In Windows 11, what is the purpose of using `dir /s /b "syllabus.pdf"` inside Command Prompt?

- A. To copy "syllabus.pdf" into a new destination folder
- B. To show the file size and attributes of "report.pdf"
- C. To list full file paths of "syllabus.pdf" from all nested folders ✓
- D. To open "syllabus.pdf" using the default PDF viewer

Q28 GA

Which of the following statements is true for water when it is cooled from 4°C to 0°C?

- A. Volume decreases but density remains same
- B. Volume and density both decrease
- C. Volume increases but density decreases ✓
- D. Volume and density both increase

Q29 GA

Which one of the following is NOT true in regard to The Waqf (Amendment) Bill, 2025 passed by the Indian government?

- A. The bill retains two Muslim women members in state Waqf board.
- B. Female heirs are not guaranteed their rightful share in family waqf. ✓
- C. The bill retains two Muslim women members in central Waqf council.
- D. The bill also seeks to improve the economic and social status of Muslim women.

Q30 GA

Which of the following is NOT a pull factor of migration?

A. Better job opportunities

B. Socio-economic backwardness ✓

C. Security of life

D. Peace and stability

Q31 GA

According to Article 39A, the State shall:

A. provide clean drinking water

B. promote international peace and security

C. provide religious freedom

D. provide free legal aid ✓

Q32 GA

Which Amendment added Konkani, Manipuri, and Nepali to the Eighth Schedule?

A. 52ndAmendment

B. 42ndAmendment

C. 71stAmendment ✓

D. 63rdAmendment

Q33 GA

Where did Narendra Modi inaugurate India's first deepwater transshipment port in May 2025?

A. Karnataka

B. Kerala ✓

C. Maharashtra

D. Gujarat

Q34 GA

Which of the following regions in India is characterised by brackish lakes locally known as playas?

A. Malabar Coast

B. Western Ghats

C. Deccan Plateau

D. Thar Desert ✓

Q35 GA

The Confederation of Indian Industry (CII) successfully concluded the 13th edition of EXCON 2025 in which of the following cities?

A. New Delhi

B. Bengaluru ✓

C. Jaipur

D. Chandigarh

Q36 GA

What is the maximum loan amount available under PMMY for entrepreneurs who have successfully repaid previous 'Tarun' category loans?

A. ₹5 lakh

B. ₹10 lakh

C. ₹50 lakh

D. ₹20 lakh ✓

Q37 GA

From which year onward does PDL (Parliament Digital Library) have the digitized archives of legislative debates?

A. 1854 ✓

B. 1947

C. 1900

D. 1953

Q38 GA

Which gas is the main contributor to acid rain formation?

A. Sulphur dioxide ✓

B. Neon

C. Methane

D. Hydrogen



Q39 GA

India, in October 2025, developed its first indigenously discovered antibiotic, effective against resistant respiratory infections. What is its name?

A. Cefixime

B. Penicillin-G

C. Azithromycin

D. Nafithromycin

Q40 GA

Western Scholar Pishel associated the terms *Sutradhar* and *Sthapak* in Sanskrit plays with:

A. Puppet dance tradition

B. Ritual ceremonies

C. Classical dance performances

D. Ancient musical instruments

