



RRB JE 2025 CBT-1

Junior Engineer, DMS, CMA · CEN 05/2025 · CBT-1 · General Awareness — Topic-wise

Gujarati

27 Chapters · 116 Questions · Official Answer Key

About this Compilation

Every **General Awareness** question asked across all 7 shifts of the **RRB JE 2025 CBT-1** examination (CEN 05/2025), regrouped by **chapter** instead of by shift, so you can revise one topic end to end. The correct option is marked as per the official answer key.

Sections. The JE CBT-1 paper is not divided into sections and the saved paper carries no section labels. In this book the questions of every shift are grouped by subject (Mathematics, General Intelligence and Reasoning, General Awareness, General Science), assigned from our topic tags, so the section counts may differ slightly from the notified pattern.

83 of these 116 questions are shown in English. RRB did not release them in Gujarati to any candidate whose response sheet we could reach, so the official English version is printed instead and marked with an **ENGLISH** chip. Nothing here is machine translated.

How to use

- Use the **Index** to jump to any chapter (clickable).
- Within a chapter, questions on the same idea are placed together.
- The correct answer is highlighted in green with a tick.
- The same paper is also available complete and section-wise.



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State GK / Regional GK · 1 Qs

Q1 Mangeshkar award **ENGLISH**

Who was honoured with the Lata Deenanath Mangeshkar Award in April 2025 for his contributions to education and nation-building?

A. Narayana Murthy

B. Kumar Mangalam Birla



C. Alakh Pandey

D. Anand Mahindra

Q2 Padma Shri 2025 **ENGLISH**

Libia Lobo Sardesai, who was honoured with the Padma Shri In January 2025, is known for her contribution to which of the following causes?

A. Promotion of Konkani literature

B. Goa's liberation struggle



C. Environmental conservation in Western Ghats

D. Women's education in coastal India

Q3 Padma awards **ENGLISH**

Who was honored with the Padma Shri in 2025 for preserving the traditional Tanglia weaving art?

A. Pawan Goenka

B. Parmar Lavjibhai Nagjibhai



C. Prashanth Prakash

D. Vinayak Lohani



Q1 Border solar village

ડિસેમ્બર 2024માં, કયા રાજ્યનું મસલી ગામ, ભારતનું પ્રથમ સરહદી સૌર ગામ બન્યું?

- A. મધ્ય પ્રદેશ
- B. ઓડિશા
- C. ગુજરાત ✓
- D. કર્ણાટક

Q2 Health technology symposium **ENGLISH**

What was the primary theme of the International Symposium on Health Technology Assessment (ISHTA) 2025?

- A. Enhancing global health security efforts
- B. Showcasing medical device technologies
- C. Promoting digital health innovations
- D. Bridging evidence to policy for healthcare ✓

Q3 Kaziranga visit

ફેબ્રુઆરી 2025માં, કેન્દ્રીય વિદેશ મંત્રી અને 61 દેશોના મિશનના વડાઓ (Heads of Mission) એ ભારતના કયા રાજ્યમાં સ્થિત કાઝીરંગા રાષ્ટ્રીય ઉદ્યાનની મુલાકાત લીધી હતી?

- A. આસામ ✓
- B. અરુણાચલ પ્રદેશ
- C. નાગાલેન્ડ
- D. મણિપુર

Q4 STREE Summit

STREE સમિટ 2025 ની થીમ શું છે, જે તેના વર્ણન પરથી અનુમાનિત થાય છે?

- A. "જાતિ સમાનતા: પ્રગતિનો માર્ગ"
- B. "તે આદર, સમાનતા અને સશક્તિકરણ દ્વારા વિજય મેળવે છે" ✓
- C. "મહિલાઓનું સશક્તિકરણ, સમાજનું સશક્તિકરણ"
- D. "મહિલા અધિકારો એ માનવ અધિકારો છે"

Q5 Security council summit **ENGLISH**

Who is the Chairperson of the Hyderabad City Security Council (HCSC) supporting the STREE Summit 2025?

- A. Geeta Goti
- B. CV Anand ✓
- C. Joshna Chinappa
- D. C Shekar Reddy



Current Affairs

5 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 DRDO membrane **ENGLISH**

In May 2025, DRDO's DMSRDE laboratory in _____ created an advanced polymeric membrane designed for high-pressure desalination of seawater.

- A. Pune
- B. Kanpur
- C. Jaipur
- D. Hyderabad

Q2 Defence missile project

ભારતની હવાઈ સંરક્ષણ ક્ષમતાઓને વધારવા માટે પ્રોજેક્ટ કુશા હેઠળ કઈ મિસાઈલ સિસ્ટમ વિકસાવવામાં આવી રહી છે?

- A. બ્રહ્મોસ
- B. MICA
- C. S-400
- D. એક્સટેન્ડેડ રેન્જ એર ડિફેન્સ સિસ્ટમ

Q3 IIT Mandi research **ENGLISH**

What is the primary composition of the stable composite developed by IIT Mandi that prevents 2D semiconductors from degrading?

- A. Tungsten disulfide (WS) encapsulated in polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS)
- B. Carbon nanotubes embedded in polymer matrix
- C. Boron nitride mixed with epoxy resin
- D. Graphene combined with silicone

Q4 Satellite docking **ENGLISH**

In January 2025, India became the fourth nation in the world to successfully dock two satellites in space. What was the name of this mission?

- A. SpaDeX
- B. Gaganyaan
- C. Mars Orbiter
- D. Chandrayaan-3

Q5 Surgical robot **ENGLISH**

Which company developed India's first indigenous surgical robotic system that recently performed two world-first robotic cardiac telesurgeries with an ultra-low latency of just 35–40 milliseconds?

- A. Siemens Healthineers India
- B. Intuitive Surgical India
- C. Medtronic India
- D. SS Innovations



Current Affairs

7 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Fit India Icon **ENGLISH**

Which Indian actor has been officially named as 'Fit India Icon' by Union Sports Minister Mansukh Mandaviya in March 2025?

A. Ayushmann Khurrana



B. Shahid Kapoor

C. Allu Arjun

D. Hrithik Roshan

Q2 Hockey appointment

2024 માં કયા ભારતીય ખેલાડીને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય હોકી ફેડરેશનની નવી FIH એથલેટ્સ સમિતિના સહ-અધ્યક્ષ તરીકે નિયુક્ત કરવામાં આવ્યા હતા?

A. પી. આર. શ્રીજેશ



B. અમિત રોહિદાસ

C. રાજ કુમાર પાલ

D. હરમનપ્રીત સિંહ

Q3 National Games **ENGLISH**

Which state hosted the 38th National Games of India in 2025?

A. Karnataka

B. Gujarat

C. Maharashtra

D. Uttarakhand



Q4 Sports governance bill

ભારત સરકાર દ્વારા રજૂ કરાયેલા ટ્રાફ્ટ નેશનલ સ્પોર્ટ્સ ગવર્નન્સ બિલ, 2024નો હેતુ શું છે?

A. તમામ રમતગમતના નિર્ણયોનું એક સત્તા હેઠળ કેન્દ્રીકરણ કરવું

B. શહેરી અને અર્ધ-શહેરી વિસ્તારોમાં રમતગમતનું વ્યાપારીકરણ વધારવું

C. રાષ્ટ્રીય સ્પર્ધાઓમાંથી પરંપરાગત રમતગમતને દૂર કરવી

D. રમતગમત સંઘોમાં નૈતિક શાસન અને રમતવીરોના કલ્યાણ માટે માળખું સ્થાપિત કરવું

Q5 Sports policy **ENGLISH**

In 2025, which Indian state government announced a legacy policy aimed at ensuring the long-term utilization of sports infrastructure developed for the National Games?

A. Gujarat

B. Maharashtra

C. Uttarakhand



D. Bihar

Q6 T20 wicket record **ENGLISH**

Who among the following has overtaken Yuzvendra Chahal to become India's highest wicket-taker in T20 Internationals at Eden Gardens in Kolkata on 22 January 2025?

A. Kuldeep Yadav

B. Arshdeep Singh



C. Jasprit Bumrah

D. Mohammed Siraj

Q7 Wisden honours **ENGLISH**

In April 2025, which two Indian cricketers were featured in the Wisden 2025 honours list?

A. Jasprit Bumrah and Smriti Mandhana



B. Ravindra Jadeja and Harmanpreet Kaur

C. Rohit Sharma and Renuka Thakur

D. Ravichandran Ashwin and Jemimah Rodrigues



Q1 Book launch **ENGLISH**

Who is the author of the book titled 'I Am?', which was launched by Vice-president of India, Jagdeep Dhankhar in February 2025?

- A. Satya Nadella
- B. Roshni Nadar
- C. Gopichand P. Hinduja ☒
- D. Grandhi Mallikarjuna Rao

Q2 Cricket book **ENGLISH**

Who is the author of the book 'Leo: The Untold Story of Chennai Super Kings', which was launched in March 2025?

- A. Aniruddha Srikanth
- B. K. Chandrashekhara
- C. Ravichandran Ashwin
- D. P.S. Raman ☒



Q1 Important days 2025 **ENGLISH**

Which of the following days was observed on 21st May 2025?

A. National Human Rights Day

B. National Anti-terrorism day ☒

C. Indian Navy Day

D. National Voters Day

Q2 Tagore anniversary **ENGLISH**

India commemorated the _____ birth anniversary of Rabindranath Tagore on May 7, 2025.

A. 162nd

B. 166th

C. 164th ☒

D. 160th



Current Affairs

3 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Appointment in news

2025-2027 કાર્યકાળ માટે સેન્ટર ઓફ ફિલ્મ્સ ફોર ચિલ્ડ્રન એન્ડ યંગ પીપલ (CIFEJ) ના પ્રમુખ તરીકે કોને ચૂંટવામાં આવ્યા છે?

- A. ઓમ રાઉત
- B. લોકેશ કનગરાજ
- C. જીતેન્દ્ર મિશ્રા ✓
- D. એસ. એસ. રાજામૌલી

Q2 European Film Academy ENGLISH

Which Indian filmmaker was inducted as a registered member of the European Film Academy in 2025?

- A. Pan Nalin ✓
- B. Kiran Rao
- C. Neeraj Ghaywan
- D. Sriram Raghavan

Q3 UPSC chairman ENGLISH

Who was appointed as the Chairman of the Union Public Service Commission by President Droupadi Murmu in May 2025?

- A. Dr. Anil Kumar
- B. Dr. Ajay Kumar ✓
- C. Dr. Ajit Kumar
- D. Dr. Alok Kumar



History

16 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 1857 revolt cause **ENGLISH**

What was the immediate cause that sparked the 1857 uprising among Indian sepoys?

A. Use of greased cartridges in Enfield rifles ✓

B. Disbandment of local rulers

C. Heavy taxation

D. Attack on Lucknow by the British army

Q2 Drain of wealth

દાદાભાઈ નવરોજીના 'ડ્રેઈન ઓફ વેલ્થ' (Drain of Wealth) સિદ્ધાંત મુજબ, બ્રિટિશ શાસન હેઠળ ભારતના શોષણનો અંત લાવવા માટે કયા મુખ્ય આર્થિક મુદ્દા પર ધ્યાન આપવાની જરૂર હતી?

A. ભારતીયો માટે વહીવટી પ્રક્રિયામાં મર્યાદિત ભાગીદારી

B. ભારત અને બ્રિટન વચ્ચે અસમાન આર્થિક વિનિમય ✓

C. સંસ્થાનવાદી સત્તાધિકારીઓ દ્વારા કરવામાં આવતો ધાર્મિક ભેદભાવ

D. ખેડૂતો પર લાદવામાં આવેલ વધુ પડતું જમીન મહેસૂલ

Q3 First census **ENGLISH**

In which year was the first national Census of India carried out during British India?

A. 1901

B. 1891

C. 1851

D. 1871 ✓

Q4 Freedom fighters

સી. વિજય રાઘવાચારિયર વિશે નીચેનામાંથી કયું/કયા સાચું/સાચા છે?
I. તેમને 'સેલમના હીરો' (The Hero of Salem) કહેવામાં આવતા હતા.
II. તેઓ 'ઉત્તર ભારતના સિંહ' (Lion of North India) તરીકે જાણીતા હતા.

A. ન તો I કે ન તો II

B. I અને II બંને

C. માત્ર I ✓

D. માત્ર II

Q5 Freedom fighters **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is/are correct about Tej Bahadur Sapru?

I. He helped Annie Besant to build up the Central Hindu College at Banaras.

II. He entered politics during the Home Rule movement.

III. He participated in the Round Table Conferences held between 1930 and 1932 in London.

A. Only I

B. Only II and III

C. Only II

D. All I, II and III ✓

Q6 Gandhi untouchability **ENGLISH**

How did Mahatma Gandhi's views on untouchability shape the priorities of the Indian National Congress during the Gandhian phase?

A. Making abolition of untouchability a central objective ✓

B. Endorsing separate political electorates for communities

C. Concentrating on political integration of princely states

D. Shifting primary focus toward agrarian economic reforms

Q7 Ghadar Party **ENGLISH**

What was the name of the headquarters of the Ghadar Party?

A. Azad Ashram

B. Hindustan Ashram

C. Bharat Ashram

D. Yugantar Ashram ✓



Q8 Home Rule League **ENGLISH**

The Indian Home Rule League at Madras was founded by ____.

- A. Subhas Chandra Bose
- B. Bala Gangadhar Tilak
- C. Annie Besant
- D. Mahatma Gandhi

Q9 Kheda Satyagraha

ખેડા સત્યાગ્રહ ચળવળ દરમિયાન કયા વ્યક્તિઓએ મહાત્મા ગાંધીને સક્રિયપણે ટેકો આપ્યો હતો?

- A. રાજ કુમાર શુક્લા અને રાજેન્દ્ર પ્રસાદ
- B. વલ્લભભાઈ પટેલ અને ઇન્દુલાલ યાજ્ઞિક
- C. વલ્લભભાઈ પટેલ અને રાજેન્દ્ર પ્રસાદ
- D. અંબાલાલ સારાભાઈ અને અનસૂયા બેન

Q10 Moderates demands **ENGLISH**

Which demand advanced by the Moderate leadership of the Indian National Congress (1885–1905) most clearly reflected their objective of expanding Indian involvement within colonial decision-making structures?

- A. Immediate transfer of political authority to Indian hands
- B. Preferential allocation of bureaucratic appointments to Indians
- C. Expansion of legislative councils for Indian representation
- D. Curtailment of regressive indirect taxation

Q11 Poona Pact **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is NOT true regarding the Poona Pact of 1932?

- A. Ambedkar refused to sign the pact.
- B. It dropped the idea of separate electorates for depressed classes.
- C. Seats reserved for depressed classes increased in the legislatures.
- D. It was accepted by the government.

Q12 Reformers **ENGLISH**

Which reformer attempted to synthesize Indian and Western religious thought in the 19th century?

- A. Swami Vivekananda
- B. Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- C. Keshab Chandra Sen
- D. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

Q13 Revolutionary attempts

પ્રફુલ્લ ચાકી અને ખુદીરામ બોઝ કયા બ્રિટિશ અધિકારીની હત્યાના પ્રયાસ માટે જાણીતા છે?

- A. ડગ્લાસ કિંગ્સફોર્ડ (Douglas Kingsford)
- B. લોર્ડ મિન્ટો (Lord Minto)
- C. જહોન મોર્લી (John Morley)
- D. લોર્ડ કર્ઝન (Lord Curzon)

Q14 Satyagraha movements **ENGLISH**

What key difference set the Kheda Satyagraha apart from the Ahmedabad Mill Strike during the phase of heightened nationalist activity?

- A. Mobilisation of rural peasants versus organisation of urban workers
- B. Reliance on petitions and appeals to colonial authorities
- C. Common leadership under the same nationalist figures
- D. Emphasis on constitutional and legislative demands

Q15 Swadeshi movement **ENGLISH**

Which form of nationalist protest emerged in response to the Partition of Bengal in 1905 that integrated economic, social, and political action?

- A. Boycotting British goods and promoting indigenous industries
- B. Submitting petitions to the British Parliament for reversal
- C. Pursuing constitutional agitation within legislative councils
- D. Organising armed resistance against colonial authorities



Q16 World events match **ENGLISH**

Match the following List-I (World Events) with List-II (Outcomes) and choose your answer from the code given below.

World Events (List -I) Outcome (List-II)

1. United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 1972 i) Millennium Development Goals (MDG)
2. Brundtland Report, 1987 ii) Adoption of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
3. UN Millennium Summit, 2000 iii) Environmental Movement
4. UN Summit, 2015 iv) The word 'Sustainable Development' was introduced

A. 1(i), 2(ii), 3(iii), 4(iv)

B. 1(iii), 2(iv), 3(i), 4(ii)



C. 1(i), 2(iv), 3(iii), 4(ii)

D. 1(i), 2(ii), 3(iv), 4(iii)



Geography

14 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Bhabar belt

ભાબર પટ્ટાની રચના કરતી સામગ્રીનું મૂળ શું છે?

- A. સ્થાનિક ખડકોનો અપક્ષય
- B. ઉંચાઈ પરથી ખડક દ્રવ્યોનું ઘોવાણ ☒
- C. હિમનદીજન્ય નિક્ષેપ
- D. વાતજન્ય નિક્ષેપ

Q2 Border districts **ENGLISH**

Which two districts of Uttarakhand share the inter-state border with Himachal Pradesh in the north-west?

- A. Pauri and Rudraprayag
- B. Champawat and Bageshwar
- C. Uttarkashi and Dehradun ☒
- D. Chamoli and Pithoragarh

Q3 Coastal features **ENGLISH**

Which of the following coastal features in India is believed to have submerged due to tectonic or sea-level changes, as referenced in Indian mythology and archaeology?

- A. Sunderbans in West Bengal
- B. Rameshwaram near Tamil Nadu
- C. Dwarka near Gujarat ☒
- D. Kavaratti in Lakshadweep

Q4 Coastal plains **ENGLISH**

Which of the following options correctly explains why the eastern coastal plains of India are wider and more deltaic than the western coastal plains?

- A. Eastern rivers form large deltas due to gentle slopes ☒
- B. Eastern plains have more tectonic uplift
- C. Eastern rivers flow over steep gradients
- D. Eastern plains receive less tidal influence

Q5 Coastline length **ENGLISH**

According to a circular issued by the Union Shipping Ministry in April 2025, what is the recalculated length of India's coastline using the new methodology of calculation?

- A. 15416.6 km
- B. 12520.73 km
- C. 9516.6 km
- D. 11098.81 km ☒

Q6 East coastal plains

પૂર્વ દરિયાકાંઠાના મેદાનોમાં રેતીના ટેકરા અને દરિયાકિનારા વચ્ચે શું આવેલું છે?

- A. દરિયાકિનારા (Beaches)
- B. દરિયાઈ ખાડી-સરોવરો (Lagoons) ☒
- C. પર્વતો (Mountains)
- D. ત્રિકોણપ્રદેશો (Deltas)

Q7 Himalayan peaks **ENGLISH**

Which peak marks the north-western end of the Great Himalaya?

- A. Namcha Barwa
- B. Mount Everest
- C. Kanchenjunga
- D. Nanga Parbat ☒

Q8 Himalayan ranges **ENGLISH**

Which of the following features distinguishes the Purvanchal hills from the rest of the Himalayan mountain system?

- A. They stretch in a convex arc along the eastern frontier ☒
- B. They form the highest peaks of the Zaskar range
- C. They are snow-covered throughout the year
- D. They include the Aravalli and Satpura hill groups



Q9 Northern plains ENGLISH

Which of the following is the main reason for the flatness of the Great Indian Plains?

- A. Glacial erosion
- B. Tectonic uplift
- C. Wind erosion
- D. River deposition



Q10 Northwestern plains ENGLISH

Which rivers have contributed to the formation of the Northwestern Plains of India?

- A. Narmada, Tapti, and Mahanadi
- B. Satluj, Beas, and Ravi
- C. Ganga, Yamuna, and Brahmaputra
- D. Krishna, Godavari, and Kaveri



Q11 Plateaus of India

દખ્ખણનો ઉચ્ચપ્રદેશ છોટા નાગપુરના ઉચ્ચપ્રદેશથી નીચેનામાંથી કોના દ્વારા અલગ પડે છે?

- A. પશ્ચિમ ઘાટ
- B. અરવલ્લીની ગિરિમાળા
- C. મહાનદી બેસિન
- D. વિંધ્ય પર્વતમાળા



Q12 River origins ENGLISH

Which of the following rivers originates from the Amarkantak Plateau?

- A. Godavari
- B. Mahanadi
- C. Narmada
- D. Krishna



Q13 Southernmost point

નીચેનામાંથી કયો ટાપુ ભારતનું સૌથી દક્ષિણનું બિંદુ છે?

- A. લિટલ આંદામાન
- B. ઇન્દિરા પોઇન્ટ
- C. કવરત્તી
- D. કાર નિકોબાર



Q14 Thar rainfall ENGLISH

As per the India Meteorological Department (IMD), what is the approximate total annual normal rainfall received in the Thar Desert, which has a coefficient of variation (CV) of about 38%?

- A. 50 mm per year
- B. 250 mm per year
- C. 200 mm per year
- D. 150 mm per year



Q1 44th Amendment ENGLISH

The 44th Amendment Act of 1978 restored the standard term of the Lok Sabha and State Legislature to how many years?

- A. three
- B. five
- C. six
- D. seven

**Q2 Council of Ministers** ENGLISH

Which of the following bodies is described as the "real executive" in the Indian political system?

- A. Prime Minister of India
- B. Supreme Court of India
- C. Council of Ministers
- D. President of India

**Q3 Council of Ministers** ENGLISH

An individual who is not a member of either House of Parliament may be appointed to the Council of Ministers; however, they must become a member of either House within a specified time frame of:

- A. 12 Months
- B. 06 Months
- C. 09 Months
- D. 03 Months

**Q4 Directive Principles** ENGLISH

Which of the following objectives is stated in Article 38 of the Indian Constitution?

- A. To establish a social order based on justice—social, economic, and political
- B. To provide equal education opportunities for all
- C. To establish military rule for national security
- D. To guarantee employment to all citizens

**Q5 Fundamental Duties**

2002માં 86મા બંધારણીય સુધારા દ્વારા કઈ મૂળભૂત ફરજને ઉમેરવામાં આવી હતી?

- A. જાહેર સંપત્તિની સુરક્ષા કરવી
- B. 6-14 વર્ષની વયના બાળકોને શિક્ષણની તકો પૂરી પાડવી
- C. ભારતના તમામ લોકોમાં સંવાદિતાને પ્રોત્સાહન આપવું
- D. ભારતના સાર્વભૌમત્વને જાળવી રાખવું અને તેનું રક્ષણ કરવું

**Q6 Fundamental rights** ENGLISH

Article 23 of the Indian Constitution prohibits which of the following?

- A. Prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labour
- B. Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth
- C. Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc.
- D. Prohibition of solemnisation of child marriages

**Q7 Judiciary separation** ENGLISH

Which of the following provisions in the Indian Constitution deals with the duty of the State to separate the judiciary from the executive?

- A. Article 51
- B. Article 50
- C. Article 48A
- D. Article 44

**Q8 No-confidence motion** ENGLISH

What is the constitutional consequence if the Lok Sabha passes a no-confidence motion against the ruling government?

- A. The Speaker of Lok Sabha is removed by the President
- B. The Council of Ministers is obligated to step down
- C. Only the Prime Minister must submit resignation
- D. The government may continue without any change



Q9 Oath of office **ENGLISH**

What is the correct sequence in which the oath of office binds a Union Minister?

- A. Allegiance to the → Constitution, → Sovereignty and integrity → Faithful discharge of duties → Impartiality ✓
- B. Integrity → Constitution → Sovereignty → Duty → Impartiality (justice without fear or favour)
- C. Allegiance → Sovereignty → Duty and Impartiality → Faithful discharge
- D. Constitution → Justice → Integrity → Sovereignty

Q10 Parliament articles **ENGLISH**

Which of the following articles is INCORRECTLY matched with the Constitutional Provisions related to Parliament ?

- A. Article 89---- Chairman and Deputy Chairman of Council of States
- B. Article 105--- Powers and Privileges of the Houses of Parliament
- C. Article 93 ----Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the House of People
- D. Article 99 ---Composition of the Council of States/Rajya Sabha ✓

Q11 Parliamentary committees

સંસદીય સમિતિઓ વિશે નીચેનામાંથી કયું વિધાન સાચું છે?

- A. તમામ સંસદીય સમિતિઓ કાયમી છે.
- B. કોઈ કામચલાઉ સંસદીય સમિતિઓ નથી.
- C. તદ્દર્થ સમિતિઓ કાયમી સ્વભાવની હોય છે.
- D. સ્થાયી સમિતિઓનું સમયાંતરે પુનર્ગઠન કરવામાં આવે છે અને તે કાયમી હોય છે. ✓

Q12 Rajya Sabha powers

નીચેનામાંથી કયું વિધાન રાજ્યસભાની સત્તાને લોકસભાથી યોગ્ય રીતે અલગ પાડે છે?

- A. રાજ્યસભાને તમામ નાણાકીય બાબતોમાં લોકસભાની સમાન સત્તા છે.
- B. રાજ્યસભા મંત્રીમંડળ વિરુદ્ધ અવિશ્વાસ પ્રસ્તાવ લાવી શકે છે
- C. રાજ્ય સભા સંસદને રાજ્યના વિષયો પર કાયદો બનાવવા માટે અધિકૃત કરી શકે છે ✓
- D. રાજ્યસભા નાણાં બિલમાં સુધારો કરી શકે છે



Q1 Disinvestment **ENGLISH**

What is it called when the government sells part of its share in public sector companies to the public?

- A. Industrialisation
- B. Disinvestment ✓
- C. Globalisation
- D. Nationalisation

Q2 Green Revolution **ENGLISH**

By the late 1960s, what major achievement did India attain in agriculture?

- A. Started exporting food grains
- B. Stopped using fertilizers
- C. Became self-sufficient in food grains ✓
- D. Shifted entirely to organic farming

Q3 Import substitution

આર્થિક વિકાસને પ્રોત્સાહન આપવા માટે વિકાસશીલ દેશોએ મુક્ત વેપાર (free trade) કરતાં આયાતના અવેજીકરણ (import substitution) ને પ્રાથમિકતા આપવી જોઈએ તેવી સલાહ કયું આર્થિક મોડલ કરે છે?

- A. નવઉદારવાદ (Neoliberalism)
- B. નિકાસ સંચાલિત વૃદ્ધિ મોડલ (Export-led Growth Model)
- C. તુલનાત્મક લાભ સિદ્ધાંત (Comparative Advantage Theory)
- D. આયાત અવેજી ઔદ્યોગિકરણ (Import Substitution Industrialization) ✓

Q4 Post-1991 indicators

આર્થિક વિકાસમાં વેગ આવ્યા પછી વિકાસના સામાજિક સૂચકાંકોમાં સુધારો થયો. નીચેનામાંથી કયા સૂચકો (indicators)માં 1991 પછી સૌથી વધુ સાતત્યપૂર્ણ સુધારો જોવા મળ્યો?

- A. ગ્રાહક ભાવ સૂચકાંક (કન્ઝ્યુમર પ્રાઈસ ઈન્ડેક્સ)
- B. રાજકોષીય ખાધ (ફિસ્કલ ડેફિસિટ)
- C. Gini ગુણાંક (Gini coefficient)
- D. માતૃ મૃત્યુ દર (Maternal Mortality Rate) ✓

Q5 Post-independence economy

1947થી 1991ની વચ્ચે ભારતમાં આર્થિક સંરચનાનું શું પરિણામ આવ્યું?

- A. ભારે નિયમન અને સંરક્ષણવાદને કારણે ધીમો ઔદ્યોગિક વિકાસ ✓
- B. તમામ ક્ષેત્રોમાં ઝડપી તકનીકી પ્રગતિ
- C. વિદેશી પ્રત્યક્ષ રોકાણનું ઊંચું સ્તર
- D. જાહેર ક્ષેત્રનું સંપૂર્ણ ખાનગીકરણ



Q1 Open market operations

RBI દ્વારા _____ નિયંત્રિત કરવા માટે ઓપન માર્કેટ ઓપરેશન્સ (OMOs) હાથ ધરવામાં આવે છે.

- A. કોર્પોરેટ નફો (Corporate profits)
- B. વિદેશી વેપાર (Foreign trade)
- C. રાજ્ય બજેટ (State budgets)
- D. નાણાં પુરવઠો (Money supply) ✓

Q2 RBI statements **ENGLISH**

Which of the following statements is/are correct about a non-Constitutional body, Reserve Bank of India (RBI)?

(1) RBI performs several crucial functions like regulating and supervising the banking system, managing the currency and credit system and managing foreign exchange reserves.

(2) RBI was established on April 1, 1935 in accordance with the provisions of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

(3) The Central Office of the RBI was initially established in Kolkata but was permanently moved to Mumbai in 1937

- A. (2) and (3) only
- B. (1) only
- C. (1), (2) and (3) ✓
- D. (1) and (2) only



Q1 Tax task force **ENGLISH**

Which of the following was NOT a major recommendation of the Kelkar Task Force (2002) on direct taxes?

- A. Reduction in corporate tax rate to 40 percent for domestic companies ☒
- B. Extension of PAN to cover all economic agents/citizens
- C. Elimination of the standard deduction for salaried taxpayers
- D. Elimination of the minimum alternate tax on corporate entities



Q1 Globalisation **ENGLISH**

What global events in late 2019 and early 2020 have contributed to a rethinking of globalisation strategies among policymakers?

- A. Technological stagnation and inflation
- B. COVID-19 pandemic** ✓
- C. Urbanization and migration
- D. Decrease in oil prices and global warming

Q2 Middle income trap **ENGLISH**

The 'Middle-Income Trap' refers to _____.

- A. Exclusive focus on agriculture
- B. Struggle to attain high income status** ✓
- C. Over-reliance on foreign aid
- D. Rapid transition to high-income status



Q1 Classical dance origin **ENGLISH**

The Indian classical dance forms Kuchipudi and Bharatanatyam originated in which Indian states, respectively?

- A. Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh
- B. Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh
- C. Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu ✓
- D. Kerala and Tamil Nadu

Q2 Dance gurus **ENGLISH**

The Indian dancer Guru Vempati Chinna Satyam was related to which dance form, for which he was honoured with the Padma Bhushan in 1998?

- A. Mohiniyattam
- B. Kathakali
- C. Manipuri
- D. Kuchipudi ✓



Q1 Cattle fair

નીચેનામાંથી કયો એશિયાનો સૌથી મોટો પશુ મેળો છે, જે બે મહાન નદીઓ, ગંગા અને ગંડકના સંગમ પર આયોજિત થાય છે?

- A. ત્રિશૂર પૂરમ
- B. ફ્લેમિંગો ફેસ્ટિવલ
- C. સોનેપુર મેળો ✓
- D. સૂરજ કુંડ હસ્તકલા મેળો

Q2 Sarhul festival ENGLISH

Which region is the Sarhul festival, organised on 1st April 2025, particularly significant in?

- A. The coastal regions of India
- B. The Himalayan region
- C. The Chhotanagpur region and Jharkhand ✓
- D. The southern states of India



Q1 Carnatic Hindustani music

કર્ણાટક સંગીતમાં 'આલાપના' (Alapana) એ હિન્દુસ્તાની સંગીતના કયા ભાગને સમાન છે?

A. આલાપ



B. તાન

C. સરગમ

D. બંદિશ

Q2 Carnatic music ENGLISH

The term 'Ragam-Tanam-Pallavi' is associated with which style of Indian music?

A. Carnatic Music



B. Hindustani Music

C. Sufi Music

D. Folk Music

Q3 Musical instruments ENGLISH

Which of the following is a musical instrument that consists of a set of glass, metal or clay bowls, each having varying levels of water?

A. Shehnai

B. Sarod

C. Sitar

D. Jaltarang



Q1 Folk dances **ENGLISH**

Which of the following folk dances is performed to celebrate a good harvest and is popular in the states of Odisha and Chhattisgarh?

A. Bhangra

B. Karma



C. Garba

D. Rouf



Q1 Ozone layer **ENGLISH**

Ozone shields the surface of the Earth from which type of radiation coming from the Sun?

A. Ultra violet



B. White light

C. X rays

D. Infra-red

Q2 Paris climate agreement **ENGLISH**

Which international agreement aims to limit global temperature rise below 2°C?

A. Montreal Protocol

B. Rio Declaration

C. Kyoto Protocol

D. Paris Agreement



Q1 Biomagnification ENGLISH

Which of the following statements best explains why humans are severely affected by biological magnification?

- A.** Humans occupy the top trophic level in many food chains ☒
- B. Humans consume less food than other consumers in food chain
- C. Humans can break down toxins
- D. Humans are best decomposers in food chain

Q2 Food chain effects

તળાવની ઇકોસિસ્ટમમાં, ફાયટોપ્લાંકટન દૂર કરવાથી સૌથી વધુ સીધી અસર _____ પર થશે.

- A.** ઝૂપ્લાંકટન જેવા પ્રાથમિક ગ્રાહકો ☒

B. અજૈવિક ઘટકો

C. ગૌણ ગ્રાહકો જેમ કે માછલી ખાનારા પક્ષીઓ

D. ફક્ત વિઘટનકર્તાઓ

Q3 Trophic levels ENGLISH

Why are terrestrial food chains usually limited to 4–5 trophic levels?

- A.** Energy available decreases at higher trophic levels ☒

B. Decomposers recycle all energy

C. Top predators eat less

D. Plants produce less oxygen



Q1 Air Act

ભારતમાં હવાનું પ્રદૂષણ (વાયુ પ્રદૂષણ) નિયંત્રિત કરવા માટે નીચેનામાંથી કયો અધિનિયમ ખાસ રીતે જવાબદાર છે?

- A. હવા (પ્રદૂષણ નિવારણ અને નિયંત્રણ) અધિનિયમ, 1984
- B. હવા (પ્રદૂષણ નિવારણ અને નિયંત્રણ) અધિનિયમ, 1981 ✓
- C. હવા (પ્રદૂષણ નિવારણ અને નિયંત્રણ) અધિનિયમ, 1990
- D. હવા (પ્રદૂષણ નિવારણ અને નિયંત્રણ) અધિનિયમ, 1988



Q1 Biodegradable waste **ENGLISH**

Which statement is correct regarding the definition of biodegradable substances?

- A. Substances that are broken by chemical process
- B. Substances that are broken by mechanical process
- C. Substances that are broken by biological process ✓
- D. Substances that are broken by physical process

Q2 Biodegradable waste

નીચેનામાંથી કયો પ્લાસ્ટિક કપ કરતાં કાગળના કપનો ફાયદો છે?

- A. તે જૈવ-વિઘટનીય છે. ✓
- B. તે વધુ મજબૂત હોય છે.
- C. તે પ્રમાણમાં સસ્તા છે.
- D. તે ફરીથી વાપરી શકાય તેવા છે.

Q3 Brick kiln emissions **ENGLISH**

Which measure has been made mandatory for brick kilns in India to reduce emissions, as per the 2024 government report on pollution control?

- A. Retrofitting of biomass combustion units
- B. Use of electrostatic filters in stacks
- C. Conversion to solar thermal drying systems
- D. Transition to zig-zag kiln technology ✓

Q4 Non-biodegradable waste **ENGLISH**

Why are non-biodegradable substances harmful for the environment?

- A. Can be broken down by bacteria
- B. Needs heat and temperature for breakdown, releases harmful chemicals ✓
- C. Easily mixes with soil
- D. Causes no pollution in water

Q5 Non-biodegradable waste **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is an effect of non-biodegradable substances in water bodies?

- A. Helps plants grow
- B. Water becomes fertile
- C. Provides nutrients for fish
- D. Clogs drains and harms aquatic life ✓

Q6 Plastic burning **ENGLISH**

Select the correct option regarding the following two statements labelled Assertion (A) and Reason (R).

Assertion (A): Burning plastic waste is a safe method of disposal.

Reason (R): Burning plastic releases toxic gases harmful to humans and the environment.

- A. Assertion is false, reason is true ✓
- B. Both assertion and reason are true, but reason does not correctly explain the assertion
- C. Assertion is true, reason is false
- D. Both assertion and reason are true, and reason correctly explains the assertion

Q7 Plastic pollution

એક શહેર બધી પ્લાસ્ટિકની થેલીઓને કાપડની થેલીઓથી બદલી નાખે છે. ઇકોસિસ્ટમમાં કઈ સાંકળ પ્રતિક્રિયા અપેક્ષિત છે?

- A. કાપડની થેલીઓ માટીને ઝેરી બનાવે છે
- B. પ્રદૂષણમાં ઘટાડો અને જૈવિક વિસ્તરણમાં ઘટાડો ✓
- C. પ્લાસ્ટિક હજુ પણ ખાદ્ય શૃંખલામાં પ્રવેશ કરે છે
- D. જળાશયોમાં વધુ પ્લાસ્ટિક એકઠું થાય છે



Q8 Pollution index **ENGLISH**

Which of the following is NOT a feature of the Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index?

- A. It can applied to locations other than industrial clusters.
- B. It was first introduced in 1983. ☒
- C. All the polluting sources identified in the area shall be notified and brought into the public domain.
- D. It shall be an early warning tool.

Q9 Waste biodegradable **ENGLISH**

Select the correct option regarding the following two statements labelled Assertion (A) and Reason (R).

Assertion (A): Excess accumulation of biodegradable waste can also create environmental problems.
Reason (R): Slow decomposition may lead to foul smell and spread of disease.

- A. Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A ☒
- B. A is false, but R is true
- C. Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
- D. A is true, but R is false



Environment & Ecology

2 Questions • Answer Key

Q1 Five Ps ENGLISH

The Five Ps of Sustainable Development are:

- A. Population, Peace, Production, Power, Partnership
- B. People, Peace, Power, Planet, Partnership
- C. Poverty, Peace, Protection, Plant, Product
- D. People, Peace, Prosperity, Planet, Partnership ✓

Q2 Waste minimisation ENGLISH

What should be done in order to minimise waste production?

- A. Change and adapt sustainable lifestyle ✓
- B. Use non-biodegradable products
- C. Maximise plastic packaging of products
- D. Increase plastic usage



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Q1 Anti-corruption committee

1964માં ભ્રષ્ટાચાર નિવારણ સમિતિની અધ્યક્ષતા કોણે કરી હતી અને કેન્દ્રીય તકેદારી પંચ (Central Vigilance Commission) ની સ્થાપના કરવાનું સૂચન કોણે કર્યું હતું?

A. જી. વી. રામકૃષ્ણ

B. પી. કે. મોહંતી

C. કે. સંથાનમ



D. જી. કે. પિલ્લઈ

Q2 Public enterprises committee ENGLISH

Who was the Chairman of the 'Committee to Review Policy for Public Enterprises', set up by the Government of India in 1984?

A. Subimal Dutt

B. S. S. Tarapore

C. Arjun Sengupta



D. K. Kasturirangan

Q3 RBI committee chair

ડિસેમ્બર 2024 સુધીમાં નાણાકીય ક્ષેત્રમાં જવાબદાર અને નૈતિક AI (ફી-AI) માટેનું માળખું વિકસાવવા માટે રચાયેલી RBIની સમિતિના અધ્યક્ષ કોણ છે?

A. આઈ.આઈ.ટી. બોમ્બેના પ્રોફેસર પુષ્પક ભટ્ટાચાર્ય



B. આઈ.એમ.એફ. બોર્ડના ડૉ. કૃષ્ણમૂર્તિ સુભ્રમણ્યન

C. ઇલેક્ટ્રોનિક્સ મંત્રાલયના ડૉ. રાજીવ ચંદ્રશેખર

D. પી.એસ.એ. ના કાર્યાલયમાંથી પ્રોફેસર કે. વિજયરાઘવન



Q1 Drone Didi scheme ENGLISH

Which of the following statements regarding the Namo Drone Didi scheme is/are correct?

1. It is a Central Sector Scheme for providing drones to Women Self Help Groups for the period from 2024-25 to 2025-26 with an outlay of ₹1,261 crore.
2. The scheme aims to provide drones to 15,000 selected Women Self Help Groups for providing rental services to farmers for agriculture purposes.
3. Under the scheme, Women Self Help Groups receive substantial financial assistance, covering 80% of the drone and accessory costs, up to ₹8 lakh.

A. 1, 2 and 3



B. Only 1 and 2

C. Only 3

D. Only 2 and 3

Q2 Khelo India fund

નાણાકીય વર્ષ 26 માટે ખેલો ઇન્ડિયા (સ્પોર્ટ્સમનના વિકાસ માટે રાષ્ટ્રીય કાર્યક્રમ) માટે કેટલું ભંડોળ ફાળવવામાં આવ્યું છે?

A. ₹1,400 કરોડ

B. ₹1,200 કરોડ

C. ₹1,000 કરોડ



D. ₹1,600 કરોડ

Q3 Namami Gange

ગંગા નદીની સ્વચ્છ કરવા માટે નમામિ ગંગે કાર્યક્રમ ક્યારે લોન્ચ કરવામાં આવ્યો હતો?

A. 2015

B. 2020

C. 2017

D. 2014

**Q4 Stand-Up India** ENGLISH

Under the Stand-Up India Scheme, bank loans from Scheduled Commercial Banks (SCBs) are provided in what range for eligible beneficiaries?

A. ₹25 lakh to ₹2 crore

B. ₹10 lakh to ₹1 crore



C. ₹5 lakh to ₹50 lakh

D. ₹1 crore to ₹5 crore



Q1 Global Firepower **ENGLISH**

What is the rank of the Indian Air Force as per the Global Firepower Index, 2025?

- A. Fifth
- B. Seventh
- C. Fourth
- D. Sixth

**Q2** Global Hunger Index **ENGLISH**

In the 2024 Global Hunger Index released on October 2024, India is ranked 105th out of the how many countries?

- A. 210
- B. 90
- C. 195
- D. 127

**Q3** Military power index

ગ્લોબલ ફાયરપાવર ઇન્ડેક્સ 2025 મુજબ, પરંપરાગત સૈન્ય શક્તિની દ્રષ્ટિએ ભારતનું વિશ્વમાં કેટલામું સ્થાન છે?

- A. બીજું
- B. ત્રીજું
- C. પાંચમું
- D. ચોથું

**Q4** Rule of Law Index **ENGLISH**

India is ranked at what position among 142 Countries, in the World Justice Project(WJP) Rule of Law Index 2024, released on October 2024?

- A. 52nd
- B. 10th
- C. 79th
- D. 14th



Q1 Utkal Diwas ENGLISH

'Utkal Diwas', which was celebrated on 1st April 2025, marks the anniversary of the statehood of _____.

A. Chhattisgarh

B. Telangana

C. Odisha



D. Uttarakhand

