



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI  
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board  
FC-18, Institutional Area, Karkardooma, Delhi – 110092.  
[www.dsssb.delhigovt.nic.in](http://www.dsssb.delhigovt.nic.in)

Participant Name	Aman Kumar Mahto
Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER B - Gate No 2 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	25/02/2026
Test Time	9:00 AM - 11:00 AM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Refer to the given letter series and answer the question that follows.

(Left) X G O I X C I E H L L U D Y G X I I A I V W (Right)

How many such consonants are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a consonant?<sup>4912</sup>

- Ans
- 1. 2
  - 2. 4
  - 3. 5
  - 4. 3

Q.2 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question.

(Left) T # & D % £ A % K \$ P Q & \$ Z £ D F Ω # F (Right)

If all the symbols are dropped from the series, which of the following will be sixth from the left?

- Ans
- 1. A
  - 2. Q
  - 3. K
  - 4. P

Q.3 In a certain code language, 'dogs chase balls' is coded as 'za wc de' and 'balls with bat' is coded as 'gh fp wc'. How is 'balls' coded in the given language? (All codes are two letter codes only)

- Ans
- 1. de
  - 2. wc
  - 3. za
  - 4. gh

Q.4 A, B, C, D, E, F and G are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre. B sits third to the right of E. A sits to the immediate left of B. F is the immediate neighbour of D and G. C sits second to the right of G. How many people sit between D and A, when counted from the left of D?

- Ans
- 1. Four
  - 2. One
  - 3. Three
  - 4. Two

Q.5 In a certain code language, 'MINT' is coded as '5863' and 'INTO' is coded as '3786'. What is the code for 'O' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 7
  - 2. 3
  - 3. 8
  - 4. 6

Q.6 S, T, U, V, Y and Z live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6. S lives on floor numbered 5. V lives on a floor above S. Only Z lives below T. Y lives on an even numbered floor. How many people live below U?

- Ans
- 1. Four
  - 2. Three
  - 3. Two
  - 4. One

Q.7 In a row of people, all facing north, Neha is 10<sup>th</sup> from the right end. Sameer is 14<sup>th</sup> from the right end. Sameer is exactly between Neha and Koyel. If Koyel is seventh from the left end of the line, how many people are there in the row?

- Ans
- 1. 24
  - 2. 22
  - 3. 26
  - 4. 20

Q.8 A statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statement.

Statement:  $K = N < C \leq D = R$

Conclusions:

I.  $D \geq N$

II.  $R > K$

- Ans
- 1. Both I and II are true
  - 2. Only I is true
  - 3. Only II is true
  - 4. Neither I nor II is true

Q.9 S, T, U, V, Y and Z live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6. U lives on the topmost floor. Only three people live between U and V. T lives on a floor below V. S lives on an even numbered floor. Z lives on an odd numbered floor but not on floor number 5. How many people live between Y and V?

- Ans
- 1. One
  - 2. Four
  - 3. Three
  - 4. Two

Q.10 The position(s) of how many letters will remain unchanged if each letter in the word INCLUDE is arranged in the reverse English alphabetical order?<sup>4953</sup>

- Ans
- 1. Four
  - 2. Two
  - 3. Three
  - 4. One

Q.11 In a certain code language, 'movie in theatre' is coded as 'zo mi pa' and 'theatre requires skills' is coded as 'li ch zo'. How is 'theatre' coded in the given language?

- Ans
- 1. zo
  - 2. ch
  - 3. pa
  - 4. li

Q.12 Q is the father of R. R is the brother of S. S is the wife of T. How is Q related to T?

- Ans
- 1. Mother's Brother
  - 2. Wife's Father
  - 3. Wife's Mother
  - 4. Brother

Q.13 A, B, C, D, E, F and G are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre. C sits to the immediate right of G. D sits third to the right of C. F is the immediate neighbour of B and G. E sits third to the left of B.

How many people sit between D and F, when counted from the left of D?

- Ans
- 1. Five
  - 2. Two
  - 3. Three
  - 4. Four

Q.14 A statement is given followed by two conclusions, numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion(s) is/are true based on the given statement.

**Statement:**

$$V \geq S < N = Z \geq A$$

**Conclusions:**

(I):  $V < N$

(II):  $S \geq A$

- Ans
- 1. Both I and II are true
  - 2. Only II is true
  - 3. Neither I nor II is true
  - 4. Only I is true

Q.15 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question. (Counting to be done from left to right only)

(Left) H G U B R D C X K Y Z W A M Q T E S F I O (Right)

How many such vowels are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a vowel and also immediately followed by a vowel?

- Ans
- 1. 1
  - 2. 2
  - 3. 0
  - 4. 3

Q.16 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements

Statements: Some chalks are dusters. Some dusters are pencils.

Conclusion (I): Some chalks are pencils

Conclusion (II): All pencils are dusters

- Ans
- 1. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
  - 2. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
  - 3. Only conclusion (I) follows
  - 4. Only conclusion (II) follows

Q.17 Each of Q, R, W, T, E, U and Y has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week.

Q has an exam on Tuesday. Only two people have an exam between Q and W. Y has an exam immediately before T and E has an exam immediately after R. Only one person has an exam between T and R. How many people have an exam after R?

- Ans
- 1. 1
  - 2. 2
  - 3. 3
  - 4. 4

Q.18 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question that follows. (Counting to be done from left to right only.)

**(Left) G U B R D C X K Y Z W A M Q T E S F H I O (Right)**

How many such vowels are there each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a consonant?

- Ans
- 1. 7
  - 2. 3
  - 3. 6
  - 4. 4

Q.19 In a certain code language,  
A @ B means 'A is the daughter of B'  
A # B means 'A is the brother of B'  
A \$ B means 'A is the wife of B'  
A % B means 'A is the father of B'

Based on the above, how is R related to M if 'R \$ N # T % D @ M'?

- Ans
- 1. Brother's wife
  - 2. Husband's brother's wife
  - 3. Husband's brother's daughter
  - 4. Brother's daughter

Q.20 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question.  
(Counting to be done from left to right only.)

(Left) Y M R E Q D T C X H G U K A F B Z O W S I (Right)

How many consonants are there which are immediately preceded by a consonant and immediately followed by a vowel?

- Ans
- 1. 4
  - 2. 5
  - 3. 3
  - 4. 6

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 What will come in the place of '?' in the following equation, if '+' and '-' are interchanged and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$33 \times 3 - 12 \div 7 + 15 - 120 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 240
  - 2. 160
  - 3. 220
  - 4. 200

Q.2 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(95, 19)  
(75, 15)

- Ans
- 1. (120, 24)
  - 2. (140, 20)
  - 3. (117, 13)
  - 4. (100, 50)

Q.3 If '+' means '-', '-' means 'x', 'x' means '÷', '÷' means '+', then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

$$115 \times 5 \div 18 - 2 + 14 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 55
  - 2. 45
  - 3. 40
  - 4. 50

Q.4 CALM is related to DBKL in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, GAME is related to HBLD. To which of the following is SINK related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. TJMJ
  - 2. UKMJ
  - 3. TJOL
  - 4. UJMJ

Q.5 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

81 82 86 95 111 ?

- Ans
- 1. 134
  - 2. 137
  - 3. 136
  - 4. 135

Q.6 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(10, 120, 4)

(13, 195, 5)

- Ans
- 1. (11, 66, 2)
  - 2. (14, 90, 5)
  - 3. (25, 45, 60)
  - 4. (12, 144, 6)

Q.7 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

VSU-SPR

LIK-IFH

- Ans
- 1. UQR-QNP
  - 2. URT-QOP
  - 3. UQR-ROQ
  - 4. URT-ROQ

Q.8 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. YU-VR
  - 2. OK-LH
  - 3. CY-ZV
  - 4. RN-NM

Q.9 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

78 79 83 92 108 ?

- Ans
- 1. 136
  - 2. 132
  - 3. 133
  - 4. 134

Q.10 Select the option figure in which the given figure (X) is embedded as its part (rotation is NOT allowed).



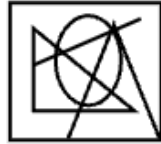
(X)

Ans

1.



2.



3.



4.



Q.11 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?  
(Note: The odd man out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

Ans

1. RV-QT

2. LP-KN

3. IM-HL

4. OS-NQ

Q.12 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?  
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

Ans

1. LW - QT

2. RI - WF

3. MD - RB

4. BC - GZ

Q.13 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

55 61 73 91 115 ?

Ans

1. 146

2. 148

3. 143

4. 145

Q.14 If 1 is added to each odd digit and 2 is subtracted from each even digit in the number 1385647, how many digits will appear more than once in the new number thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. Two
  - 2. One
  - 3. None
  - 4. Three

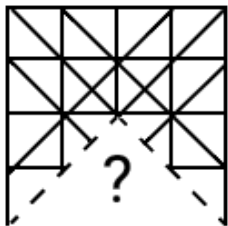
Q.15 If 1 is added to each odd digit and 2 is subtracted from each even digit in the number 237658134578 what will be the sum of the digits which are second from the left and second from the right?

- Ans
- 1. 9
  - 2. 12
  - 3. 10
  - 4. 11

Q.16 QS 19 is related to TO 7 in a certain way. In the same way, JW 24 is related to MS 12. To which of the following is LV 27 related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. OR 15
  - 2. OI 13
  - 3. OL 14
  - 4. OO 12

Q.17 Select the option figure that will replace the question mark (?) in the figure given below to complete the pattern.



Ans

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Q.18 What will come in the place of the question mark (?) in the following equation, if '+' and '-' are interchanged and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$18 \div 4 - 91 \times 13 + 19 + 75 \times 5 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 45
  - 2. 55
  - 3. 60
  - 4. 50

Q.19 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(79, 90)  
(52, 63)

- Ans
- 1. (45, 55)
  - 2. (67, 55)
  - 3. (85, 96)
  - 4. (18, 38)

Q.20 Read the given statement(s) and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the statement(s).

Statements: Some windows are trains. No trains are pockets.

Conclusion (I): No pockets are windows.  
Conclusion (II): Some windows are not pockets.

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
  - 2. Only conclusion (I) follows
  - 3. Only conclusion (II) follows
  - 4. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 According to Economic Survey of India 2024-2025, which of the following states of India is the largest producer of tur in India?

- Ans
- 1. Telangana
  - 2. Tamil Nadu
  - 3. Maharashtra
  - 4. Karnataka

Q.2 Who among the following become the first woman to be appointed as the Secretary of the Department of Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Law and Justice in March 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Anju Rathi Rana
  - 2. Savita Arora
  - 3. Nidhi Malhotra
  - 4. Anshu Bhardwaj

**Q.3 Who was the Viceroy of India at the time of the founding of the Indian National Congress in 1885?**

- Ans
- 1. Lord Ripon
  - 2. Lord Curzon
  - 3. Lord Lytton
  - 4. Lord Dufferin

**Q.4 In September 2021, the existing Mid-Day Meal Scheme was approved to be rebranded and continued under which new name?**

- Ans
- 1. PM Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana
  - 2. PM Matru Vandana Yojana
  - 3. PM Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
  - 4. PM Poshan Shakti Nirman

**Q.5 The National Sample Survey (NSS) was started by the Ministry of Finance, Government of India, in which of the following years?**

- Ans
- 1. 1952
  - 2. 1950
  - 3. 1965
  - 4. 1972

**Q.6 The Indian currency system is based on which system?**

- Ans
- 1. Octal system
  - 2. Fractional system
  - 3. Decimal system
  - 4. Binary system

**Q.7 What assurance did the British give to ruling chiefs after the 1857 revolt?**

- Ans
- 1. Their territories would never be annexed in the future
  - 2. They would receive British military support
  - 3. They could adopt European laws
  - 4. They could rule independently

**Q.8 What is the name of the ₹1 lakh crore scheme approved by the Union Cabinet in July 2025 to boost private-sector innovation?**

- Ans
- 1. Innovation, Technology & Excellence (ITE) Scheme
  - 2. Research Development and Innovation (RDI) Scheme
  - 3. Research, Technology & Growth (RTG) Scheme
  - 4. Private Sector R&D Support (PSRS) Scheme

**Q.9 The famous Brihadeeswarar Temple at Thanjavur was built under the reign of which king?**

- Ans
- 1. Rajendra Chola I
  - 2. Raja Raja Chola I
  - 3. Kulothunga Chola I
  - 4. Rajaraja Narendra

**Q.10 As per the Human Development Index (HDI) report released by the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), what was India's rank in 2025?**

- Ans
- 1. 150th
  - 2. 140th
  - 3. 120th
  - 4. 130th

Q.11 Where will the fourth edition of Semicon India 2025 be held?

- Ans
- 1. Mumbai Exhibition Centre
  - 2. Yashobhoomi (IICC), New Delhi
  - 3. Bengaluru International Exhibition Centre
  - 4. Hyderabad International Convention Centre

Q.12 At its Allahabad Session the Congress criticised the Indian Councils Act of 1892, as

\_\_\_\_\_.

- Ans
- 1. The Act did not give the Indian people the right to choose their career as per their aptitude.
  - 2. The Act did not give the Indian people the right to property.
  - 3. The Act did not give the Indian people the right to join civil services.
  - 4. The Act did not give the Indian people the right to elect their own representatives.

Q.13 What was the total number of medals won by Indian athletes at the 12th Special Olympics World Winter Games 2025?

- Ans
- 1. 8
  - 2. 18
  - 3. 33
  - 4. 7

Q.14 In which of the following places did the Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) facility conduct the successful static test of the KALAM 1200 Motor, the first stage of Vikram-1 Launch Vehicle in August 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre, Thiruvananthapuram
  - 2. Satish Dhawan Space Centre, Sriharikota
  - 3. U R Rao Satellite Centre, Bengaluru
  - 4. Space Applications Centre, Ahmedabad

Q.15 Ajeet Singh won the Arjuna Awards in 2025 for which sport?

- Ans
- 1. Boxing
  - 2. Hockey
  - 3. Para-Athletics
  - 4. Chess

Q.16 According to the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) of May 2025, what was the Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) among rural males of age 15 years and above during May 2025?

- Ans
- 1. 79%
  - 2. 78.3%
  - 3. 75.1%
  - 4. 36%

Q.17 Which of the following institutions was designated to implement the Advanced Medium Combat Aircraft (AMCA) programme after the Government of India approved its execution model in May 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Aeronautical Development Agency
  - 2. Bharat Electronics Limited
  - 3. Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
  - 4. Indian Space Research Organisation

**Q.18** In which of the following years did the Komagata Maru incident take place, which involved the Japanese steamship Komagata Maru?

- Ans
- 1. 1919
  - 2. 1911
  - 3. 1917
  - 4. 1914

**Q.19** Why is Arya Samaj considered significant in the history of Hindu religious reform movements?

- Ans
- 1. It supported caste-based discrimination
  - 2. It rejected Vedic authority and followed Western philosophy
  - 3. It promoted idol worship and rituals
  - 4. It advocated reforms based on the authority of the Vedas

**Q.20** In July 2025, who won a race apiece in the MRF Formula 2000 class with the latter completing a double, having won Race-1?

- Ans
- 1. Ishaan Madesh and Arjun Chheda
  - 2. Ishaan Madesh and Zahan Commissariat
  - 3. Saishiva Sankaran and Arjun Chheda
  - 4. Saishiva Sankaran and Zahan Commissariat

Section : **General Awareness1**

**Q.1** Which Fundamental Right is available only to Indian citizens and not to foreigners?

- Ans
- 1. Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression
  - 2. Right to Life and Personal Liberty
  - 3. Right to Equality before law
  - 4. Right against Exploitation

**Q.2** Which renewable energy relies on the movement of air?

- Ans
- 1. Hydropower
  - 2. Wind power
  - 3. Solar power
  - 4. Geothermal power

**Q.3** Which of the following rivers meets the Ganga near Chhapra in Bihar and is also known as Karnali in Nepal?

- Ans
- 1. Ghaghara
  - 2. Gandak
  - 3. Saryu
  - 4. Ken

**Q.4** The architectural style of Hampi's Virupaksha Temple is associated with which dynasty?

- Ans
- 1. Vijayanagara
  - 2. Chola
  - 3. Maurya
  - 4. Pallava

**Q.5 How is the Peninsular Plateau best described in shape?**

- Ans
- 1. Rectangular
  - 2. Triangular
  - 3. Linear
  - 4. Circular

**Q.6 Which of the following vitamins is synthesised from cholesterol?**

- Ans
- 1. Vitamin B
  - 2. Vitamin A
  - 3. Vitamin D
  - 4. Vitamin K

**Q.7 Which of the following did Robert Hook observe while discovering the cell?**

- Ans
- 1. Cork
  - 2. Pencil
  - 3. Paintbrush
  - 4. Rubber

**Q.8 Onam is celebrated to welcome which mythical king?**

- Ans
- 1. King Harsha
  - 2. King Ashoka
  - 3. King Vikramaditya
  - 4. King Mahabali

**Q.9 According to Census 2011, which religious group forms the second largest population in India?**

- Ans
- 1. Muslims
  - 2. Christians
  - 3. Buddhists
  - 4. Sikhs

**Q.10 The jute industry is concentrated in which of the following states of India?**

- Ans
- 1. Gujarat, Rajasthan, and Karnataka
  - 2. Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, and Kerala
  - 3. Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, and Karnataka
  - 4. West Bengal, Assam, and Bihar

**Q.11 Which of the following is the highest court in the judicial hierarchy in India?**

- Ans
- 1. Central Administrative Tribunal
  - 2. High Court
  - 3. Lok Adalat
  - 4. Supreme Court

**Q.12 Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution encourages citizens to preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture?**

- Ans
- 1. Article 15A
  - 2. Article 15
  - 3. Article 51A
  - 4. Article 21A

Q.13 Which architectural style does the Lakshmana Temple at Khajuraho follow?

- Ans
- 1. Vesara
  - 2. Dravidian
  - 3. Nagara
  - 4. Gandhara

Q.14 The Eleventh Schedule of the Constitution contains how many functional items related to Panchayati Raj?

- Ans
- 1. 33
  - 2. 29
  - 3. 21
  - 4. 18

Q.15 The Committee on Public Undertakings was created in 1964 following recommendations of which committee?

- Ans
- 1. Mathai Committee
  - 2. Joint Parliamentary Committee
  - 3. Krishna Menon Committee
  - 4. Rules Committee

Q.16 Carbonisation is a chemical reaction that occurs during cooking. It can reduce the risk of foods getting stuck on the pan. In this process, complex substances, when exposed to heat, break down into which of the following?

- Ans
- 1. Elemental Nitrogen
  - 2. Elemental Carbon
  - 3. Elemental Oxygen
  - 4. Elemental Iron

Q.17 Which of the following scripts is used for Hindi as the official language of India, according to Article 343(1) of the Constitution?

- Ans
- 1. Devanagari
  - 2. Roman
  - 3. Sharda
  - 4. Brahmi

Q.18 Which of the following is INCORRECTLY paired with reference to the organisation of Kumbha Mela on different rivers and cities associated with it?

- Ans
- 1. Ujjain – Banks of Narmada
  - 2. Prayagraj – Banks of Triveni Sangam
  - 3. Haridwar – Banks of Ganga
  - 4. Nashik – Banks of Godavari

Q.19 Which of the following waste products are stored, especially in old xylem?

- Ans
- 1. Resins and Oxygen
  - 2. Water and Carbon dioxide
  - 3. Resins and Gums
  - 4. Gums and Oxygen

Q.20 Match the following with the right symptoms and select the correct option.

- |            |                             |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Scurvy  | 1. Soft bones               |
| B. Anemia  | 2. Glands in neck swells-up |
| C. Goiter  | 3. Low iron                 |
| D. Rickets | 4. Bleeding gums            |

- Ans  1. A-3, B-2, C-4, D-1  
 2. A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1  
 3. A-3, B-1, C-2, D-4  
 4. A-1, B-3, C-2, D-4

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability

Q.1 Simplify  $\sqrt{100} + \sqrt{441}$

- Ans  1. 13  
 2. 15  
 3. 11  
 4. 10

Q.2 The marked price of a watch is ₹3,500. The shopkeeper gives successive discounts of 15% and x% on its marked price. If a customer pays ₹2,558.50 for the watch, find the value of x.

- Ans  1. 15  
 2. 14  
 3. 16  
 4. 13

Q.3 If 8% of x = 156, then x is equal to:90

- Ans  1. 4000  
 2. 2050  
 3. 1950  
 4. 3900

Q.4 David's salary was first reduced by 30% and subsequently increased by 19%. By what percentage is his final salary lower than his initial salary?

- Ans  1. 15.7%  
 2. 16.7%  
 3. 19%  
 4. 13%

Q.5 The cost price of an article is ₹3,600. If the profit is 40% of the selling price, find the actual profit (in ₹).

- Ans  1. 3,600  
 2. 3,200  
 3. 2,400  
 4. 2,800

**Q.6** In what duration (in years) will ₹4,800 fetch a simple interest of ₹360 at 6% per annum rate of interest?

**Ans**  1. 1.25

2. 0.25

3. 2.5

4. 2.25

**Q.7** How many prime numbers are there between 40 and 60?

**Ans**  1. 5

2. 4

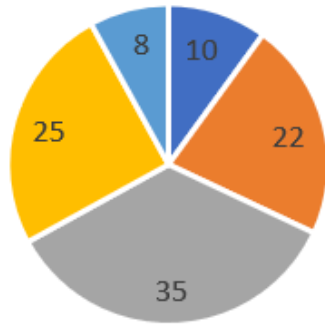
3. 3

4. 6

Blackbook

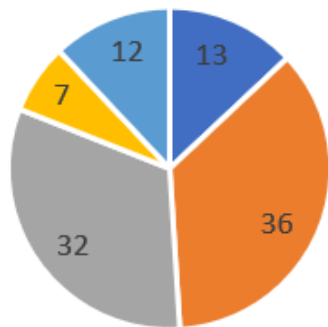
Q.8 Study the following Pie Charts and answer the question given below. For Alpha School, in the first pie chart, percentage of male students who opted for various profession is shown, while in the second pie chart, percentage of female students who opted for various profession is shown.

Percentage (for Males)



■ Scientists ■ Doctors ■ Engineers ■ Defence Forces ■ CA

Percentage ( for Females)



■ Scientists ■ Doctors ■ Engineers ■ Defence Forces ■ CA

In Alpha School, if total number of students is 390 in which 150 are females, find the number of male students who opted to join Defence Forces.

- Ans
- 1. 57
  - 2. 36
  - 3. 40
  - 4. 60

Q.9 An amount of ₹5,000 is invested at an annual interest rate of 8%, compounded semi-annually, for a period of 1 year. What will be the total amount at the end of the year?

- Ans
- 1. ₹5,400
  - 2. ₹5,204
  - 3. ₹5,408
  - 4. ₹5,306

Q.10 Find the average of 315, 129 and 99.

- Ans
- 1. 180
  - 2. 182
  - 3. 183
  - 4. 181

Q.11 In a class, 15 students scored an average of 78 marks and 10 students scored an average of 84 marks. Find the overall average marks of the class.

- Ans
- 1. 80.2
  - 2. 81.2
  - 3. 81.6
  - 4. 80.4

Q.12 If 8% of  $x = 144$ , then  $x$  is equal to:91

- Ans
- 1. 1800
  - 2. 3700
  - 3. 3600
  - 4. 1900

Q.13 Simplify the given expression.  $2.\overline{3636} + 7.4153$

- Ans
- 1.  $9\frac{5}{11}$
  - 2.  $9\frac{8}{11}$
  - 3.  $9\frac{4}{11}$
  - 4.  $9\frac{9}{11}$

Q.14 The weights of six boys are recorded as 53 kg, 65 kg, 72 kg, 70 kg, 42 kg and 94 kg. Find the average weight of all the six boys.

- Ans
- 1. 63 kg
  - 2. 70 kg
  - 3. 66 kg
  - 4. 56 kg

Q.15 The following bar graph shown the monthly sales of two shops A and B (in hundreds). Study the graph and answer the question that follows.



In which month was the difference in sales between Shop A and Shop B the greatest, and what was the difference?

- Ans
- 1. February, 2000
  - 2. April, 3000
  - 3. January, 3000
  - 4. March, 2000

Q.16 Simplify:  $\frac{8^5 \div 4^3 \times 2^8}{16^4 \div 2^5}$

- Ans
- 1. 256
  - 2. 64
  - 3. 32
  - 4. 128

Q.17 The difference between the compound interest, compounded annually, and the simple interest on ₹84700 at 9% per annum for 2 years is \_\_\_.

- Ans
- 1. ₹688.6
  - 2. ₹686.07
  - 3. ₹696.1
  - 4. ₹684.36

Q.18 Anil has ₹1,716 with him. He divides this amount between his sons, Ashok and Raj, and asks them to invest their respective shares at a compound interest rate of 8% per annum, compounded annually. It is observed that Ashok and Raj receive the same amount after 14 years and 15 years, respectively. How much money (in ₹) did Anil give to Ashok?

- Ans
- 1. 741
  - 2. 891
  - 3. 925
  - 4. 825

Q.19 An investor holds four stocks with returns of 5%, 9%, 12%, and 16% on investments of ₹1,000, ₹2,000, ₹3,000, and ₹4,000, respectively. What is the percentage return on the entire portfolio?

- Ans
- 1. 12.3%
  - 2. 13%
  - 3. 12.7%
  - 4. 12%

**Q.20** The monthly incomes of two friends, Kiran and Mahesh, are in the ratio 6 : 8 and each of them saves ₹39000 every month. If the ratio of their monthly expenditure is 1 : 4, find the monthly income of Kiran (in ₹).

- Ans
- 1. 61425
  - 2. 43875
  - 3. 42875
  - 4. 44875

Section : **Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1**

**Q.1** Find the fourth proportional of 3.4, 10.2, 6.2.

- Ans
- 1. 19.6
  - 2. 18.6
  - 3. 21.6
  - 4. 17.6

**Q.2** Find the height of a conical vessel whose base radius is 21 cm and capacity is 3.234 liters. (Use  $\pi = 22/7$ )

- Ans
- 1. 8 cm
  - 2. 7.5 cm
  - 3. 10 cm
  - 4. 7 cm

**Q.3** If 99 and 11 are two numbers, find their mean proportional.

- Ans
- 1. 23
  - 2. 43
  - 3. 21
  - 4. 33

**Q.4** Pipe A can fill a tank in 12 hours. After 8 hours, Pipe B is also opened. The tank gets completely filled in 10 hours (from the beginning). In how much time can Pipe B fill the tank alone?

- Ans
- 1. 11 hrs 45 min
  - 2. 11 hrs 30 min
  - 3. 12 hrs
  - 4. 11 hrs

**Q.5** Two trains, 215 meters and 190 meters long, are travelling in opposite directions at speeds of 72 km/h and 90 km/h, respectively. How long will it take for them to cross each other?

- Ans
- 1. 9 seconds
  - 2. 10 seconds
  - 3. 8 seconds
  - 4. 7 seconds

**Q.6** Mahesh bought 800 decorative pieces for ₹40,000. He sold some at 25% profit and the rest at 10% loss. If his overall loss is ₹500. Find how many pieces were sold at 25% profit.

- Ans
- 1. 600
  - 2. 400
  - 3. 200
  - 4. 300

Q.7 A person travels around a circular path, covering half the distance at 28 km/h and the other half at 21 km/h. What is his average speed?

- Ans
- 1. 23 km/h
  - 2. 22 km/h
  - 3. 21 km/h
  - 4. 24 km/h

Q.8 A, B and C started a business and each invested ₹5500. After 2 months, A and C both invested ₹970 and ₹450 more, respectively, and B withdrew ₹3400. At the end of the year, a total profit of ₹1188 was earned. What is C's share (in ₹)?

- Ans
- 1. 469
  - 2. 470
  - 3. 459
  - 4. 425

Q.9 If 15 men or 20 women can build a wall in 10 days, how many days will 15 men and 20 women take for the same work?

- Ans
- 1. 2 days
  - 2. 7 days
  - 3. 5 days
  - 4. 10 days

Q.10 B can complete a certain work in 30 days. A is 25% more efficient than B. In how many days can they complete the work if they all work together?

- Ans
- 1. 19
  - 2. 18
  - 3. 10
  - 4. 15

Q.11 Two positive numbers are in the ratio 4 : 9. The mean proportional between them exceeds the smaller number by 12. Find the larger number.

- Ans
- 1. 54
  - 2. 36
  - 3. 45
  - 4. 81

Q.12 The length of a closed cuboid is twice its breadth, and its height is 10% more than its breadth. The volume of the cuboid is  $2928.2 \text{ m}^3$ . Find its total surface area (in  $\text{m}^2$ ).

- Ans
- 1. 1222.6
  - 2. 1222.8
  - 3. 1282.6
  - 4. 1220.6

Q.13 A wholesaler offers a 15% discount on the list price of a product, followed by another 10% discount on the already discounted price. If the list price is ₹1,000, find out the final selling price.

- Ans
- 1. ₹750
  - 2. ₹850
  - 3. ₹765
  - 4. ₹800

Q.14 A boat takes 2 hours to travel 40 km downstream and 4 hours to travel upstream. Find the speed of the boat in still water (in km/hr).

Ans  1. 20

2. 15

3. 25

4. 5

Q.15 A trader marks his goods 30% above the cost price. If he allows a discount of 10%, find his profit percentage.

Ans  1. 20%

2. 16%

3. 17%

4. 18%

Q.16 There are 17 taps connected to a tank among which some are inlet taps and others are outlet taps. Each inlet tap can fill the tank in 24 minutes and each outlet tap can empty completely filled tank in 30 minutes. The tank will be emptied in 24 minutes if all the taps are opened together. The number of the outlet taps is:

Ans  1. twice the inlet taps

2. equal to the number of the inlet taps

3. three more than the inlet taps

4. one more than twice the inlet taps

Q.17 A train starts from station P to station Q at a speed of 98 km/hr and then returns to station P at a speed of 70 km/hr. What is the average speed (rounded off to two decimal places) of the train during the entire journey?

Ans  1. 83.67 km/hr

2. 82.67 km/hr

3. 84.67 km/hr

4. 81.67 km/hr

Q.18 The perimeter of an isosceles triangle is 40 cm. The ratio of equal side to its base is 3:2. Find the area of the triangle.

Ans  1.  $40\sqrt{3}$  cm<sup>2</sup>

2.  $40\sqrt{2}$  cm<sup>2</sup>

3.  $50\sqrt{2}$  cm<sup>2</sup>

4.  $50\sqrt{3}$  cm<sup>2</sup>

Q.19 A cylinder of diameter 28 cm and height 110 cm is melted to cast three mini cones of height 30 cm each. What is the area of the base of (Give your answer in cm<sup>2</sup>.) (Round your answer off to two decimal pl

Ans  1. 1670.28 cm<sup>2</sup>

2. 2254.79 cm<sup>2</sup>

3. 1152.65 cm<sup>2</sup>

4. 2065.48 cm<sup>2</sup>

Q.20 When the selling price of a mobile phone is ₹19,000, the shopkeeper incurs a loss of 5%. What should be the selling price (in ₹) of that mobile phone so as to gain 18%?

- Ans
- 1. 20,000
  - 2. 23,600
  - 3. 20,378
  - 4. 20,278

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension

Q.1 Select the option that rectifies the highlighted part of the given sentence.

That was the **most fast** way to reach the station.

- Ans
- 1. much fast
  - 2. most fastest
  - 3. fastest
  - 4. more fast

Q.2 Complete the given sentence with the most appropriate article.

When analyzing Shakespeare's works, it is essential to consider \_\_\_\_ context of the Elizabethan era to fully grasp the playwright's intentions.

- Ans
- 1. a
  - 2. No article needed
  - 3. the
  - 4. an

Q.3 Select the option that rectifies the highlighted segment in the given sentence.

I am scared to approach her these days because **she is bad-tempered often**.

- Ans
- 1. she often is bad-tempered
  - 2. often bad-tempered she is
  - 3. often she is bad-tempered
  - 4. she is often bad-tempered

Q.4 Rectify the following sentence by selecting the option that can correct the word highlighted in bold.

They are traveling **in** train to Rajasthan.

- Ans
- 1. at
  - 2. with
  - 3. by
  - 4. on

Q.5 Complete the given sentence with the most appropriate option.

He addressed the problem \_\_\_\_, ensuring a thorough and effective solution.

- Ans
- 1. inadequately
  - 2. superficially
  - 3. partially
  - 4. comprehensively

**Q.6** Choose the most appropriate option that fits the given sentence grammatically and contextually.

He felt the heat because he had not eaten since \_\_\_\_ previous nightfall.

- Ans**
- 1. the
  - 2. No article required
  - 3. an
  - 4. a

**Q.7** Select the most appropriate option to complete the given sentence.  
He was \_\_\_\_\_ to be a lifetime cripple with no use at all of his lower limbs.

- Ans**
- 1. doomed
  - 2. abandoned
  - 3. patented
  - 4. diversified

**Q.8** Select the most suitable option to complete the given sentence.

She \_\_\_\_ the flowers every morning before breakfast.

- Ans**
- 1. window
  - 2. slow
  - 3. waters
  - 4. climbing

**Q.9** Fill in the blank with the most appropriate option.

They \_\_\_\_\_ a new language during their stay abroad.

- Ans**
- 1. speaks
  - 2. danced
  - 3. bought
  - 4. learned

**Q.10** In the given question, sentences of a paragraph are given in a jumbled order. Rearrange all the sentences to form a coherent paragraph.

A. A mutation is a tiny change in the sequence of the DNA that can occur when a cell divides.

B. The scientists looked for mutations in the early stages of development.

C. A study shows that while identical twins can look alike, they are not clones of each other.

D. Scientists analyzed the DNA from 387 pairs of identical twins.

- Ans**
- 1. ADBC
  - 2. CDBA
  - 3. BDAC
  - 4. DABC

**Q.11** Choose the most appropriate option that fits the given sentence grammatically and contextually.

\_\_\_\_\_ brave man is not he who does not feel afraid, but he who conquers that fear.

- Ans**
- 1. An
  - 2. The
  - 3. If
  - 4. A

**Q.12** Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blanks.

Although most people value \_\_\_\_\_ freedom, few fully appreciate the sacrifices made for \_\_\_\_\_ freedom of expression in many oppressive regimes.

- Ans**
- 1. no article; the
  - 2. a; the
  - 3. the; no article
  - 4. the; a

**Q.13** Select the most appropriate option to complete the given sentence.

After the rain, the garden looked \_\_\_\_\_ with colorful flowers and green leaves.

- Ans**
- 1. noisy
  - 2. dry
  - 3. smooth
  - 4. vibrant

**Q.14** A statement divided into different segments is given. Rearrange the segments to form a coherent statement.

- (A) marginalized bodies and societal norms
- (B) and its impact on
- (C) stigma surrounding cancer
- (D) Dr. Anita's work highlights the pervasive

- Ans**
- 1. CDAB
  - 2. ABCD
  - 3. DCBA
  - 4. DABC

**Q.15** Choose the grammatically correct sentence.

- Ans**
- 1. She is the most tallest girl in her class.
  - 2. She is more tallest than any other girl in her class.
  - 3. She is most tallest than any girl in her class.
  - 4. She is the tallest girl in her class.

**Comprehension:**

Read the given passage and answer questions that follow.

Launched in 1977, Voyager 1 is the most distant human-made object in space, now soaring beyond the boundaries of our solar system in interstellar space. Originally designed to study the outer planets, the spacecraft provided groundbreaking images and data on Jupiter and Saturn before continuing on its indefinite journey through the cosmos. Its most famous legacy, however, may be the Golden Record—a 12-inch gold-plated disc containing sounds and images from Earth: greetings in 55 languages, music from different cultures, and photographs of life on our planet. The brainchild of Carl Sagan and his team, this interstellar mixtape was created as a time capsule—a message to any potential extraterrestrial life that might one day find it. Despite its staggering distance from Earth, Voyager 1 still communicates faint signals back to NASA's Deep Space Network, a testament to human ingenuity and curiosity. It carries no passengers, no fuel for return, only our hope and wonder, etched in gold, hurtling through eternity.

**SubQuestion No : 16**

**Q.16** According to the passage, what best describes Voyager 1's present role in human history?

**Comprehension:**

Read the given passage and answer questions that follow.

Launched in 1977, Voyager 1 is the most distant human-made object in space, now soaring beyond the boundaries of our solar system in interstellar space. Originally designed to study the outer planets, the spacecraft provided groundbreaking images and data on Jupiter and Saturn before continuing on its indefinite journey through the cosmos. Its most famous legacy, however, may be the Golden Record—a 12-inch gold-plated disc containing sounds and images from Earth: greetings in 55 languages, music from different cultures, and photographs of life on our planet. The brainchild of Carl Sagan and his team, this interstellar mixtape was created as a time capsule—a message to any potential extraterrestrial life that might one day find it. Despite its staggering distance from Earth, Voyager 1 still communicates faint signals back to NASA's Deep Space Network, a testament to human ingenuity and curiosity. It carries no passengers, no fuel for return, only our hope and wonder, etched in gold, hurtling through eternity.

**SubQuestion No : 17**

**Q.17 What is the unique characteristic of the Golden Record placed aboard Voyager 1?**

**Comprehension:**

Read the given passage and answer questions that follow.

Launched in 1977, Voyager 1 is the most distant human-made object in space, now soaring beyond the boundaries of our solar system in interstellar space. Originally designed to study the outer planets, the spacecraft provided groundbreaking images and data on Jupiter and Saturn before continuing on its indefinite journey through the cosmos. Its most famous legacy, however, may be the Golden Record—a 12-inch gold-plated disc containing sounds and images from Earth: greetings in 55 languages, music from different cultures, and photographs of life on our planet. The brainchild of Carl Sagan and his team, this interstellar mixtape was created as a time capsule—a message to any potential extraterrestrial life that might one day find it. Despite its staggering distance from Earth, Voyager 1 still communicates faint signals back to NASA's Deep Space Network, a testament to human ingenuity and curiosity. It carries no passengers, no fuel for return, only our hope and wonder, etched in gold, hurtling through eternity.

**SubQuestion No : 18**

**Q.18 What underlying intent can be inferred from the creation of the Golden Record?**

**Comprehension:**

Read the given passage and answer questions that follow.

Launched in 1977, Voyager 1 is the most distant human-made object in space, now soaring beyond the boundaries of our solar system in interstellar space. Originally designed to study the outer planets, the spacecraft provided groundbreaking images and data on Jupiter and Saturn before continuing on its indefinite journey through the cosmos. Its most famous legacy, however, may be the Golden Record—a 12-inch gold-plated disc containing sounds and images from Earth: greetings in 55 languages, music from different cultures, and photographs of life on our planet. The brainchild of Carl Sagan and his team, this interstellar mixtape was created as a time capsule—a message to any potential extraterrestrial life that might one day find it. Despite its staggering distance from Earth, Voyager 1 still communicates faint signals back to NASA's Deep Space Network, a testament to human ingenuity and curiosity. It carries no passengers, no fuel for return, only our hope and wonder, etched in gold, hurtling through eternity.

**SubQuestion No : 19**

**Q.19 Choose the antonym of 'etched' as used in the passage.**

**Comprehension:**

Read the given passage and answer questions that follow.

Launched in 1977, Voyager 1 is the most distant human-made object in space, now soaring beyond the boundaries of our solar system in interstellar space. Originally designed to study the outer planets, the spacecraft provided groundbreaking images and data on Jupiter and Saturn before continuing on its indefinite journey through the cosmos. Its most famous legacy, however, may be the Golden Record—a 12-inch gold-plated disc containing sounds and images from Earth: greetings in 55 languages, music from different cultures, and photographs of life on our planet. The brainchild of Carl Sagan and his team, this interstellar mixtape was created as a time capsule—a message to any potential extraterrestrial life that might one day find it. Despite its staggering distance from Earth, Voyager 1 still communicates faint signals back to NASA's Deep Space Network, a testament to human ingenuity and curiosity. It carries no passengers, no fuel for return, only our hope and wonder, etched in gold, hurtling through eternity.

**SubQuestion No : 20**

**Q.20 Select the most appropriate alternative title for this passage.**

**Q.1** Select from the options the word which correctly substitutes the given word segment.

**Habitually dirty and unkempt**

- Ans**
- 1. meticulous
  - 2. ignorant
  - 3. slovenly
  - 4. careful

**Q.2** Select the most appropriate antonym of the word "weird."

- Ans**
- 1. Bright
  - 2. Common
  - 3. Target
  - 4. Temporary

**Q.3** Select the most appropriate meaning of the given proverb.

**Actions speak louder than words**

- Ans**
- 1. Emotions can't be expressed in words
  - 2. Words fail when truth appears
  - 3. Talking too much leads to unnecessary problems
  - 4. What you do matters more than what you say

**Q.4** Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute for the given group of words.

**The study of religion and religious belief**

- Ans**
- 1. Philosophy
  - 2. Mysticism
  - 3. Theology
  - 4. Epistemology

**Q.5** Select the correct spelling of the incorrectly spelt word from the options.

**Proudly, she presented her baby among the other contestants.**

- Ans**
- 1. contistants
  - 2. contistents
  - 3. contestans
  - 4. contestants

**Q.6** In the following question, choose the most appropriate meaning of the given proverb.

**A sound mind in a sound body**

- Ans**
- 1. Exercise makes the body strong but not the mind.
  - 2. Intelligence is more important than health.
  - 3. Good physical health contributes to mental well-being.
  - 4. Only healthy people can become rich.

Q.7 Which of the following words is the correct substitute of the given word segment?

A swaggering show of courage

- Ans
- 1. desperado
  - 2. bandit
  - 3. bravado
  - 4. timidity

Q.8 In the following question, choose the most appropriate meaning of the given proverb.

A rolling stone gathers no moss

- Ans
- 1. People should never travel from place to place
  - 2. A person who does not settle in one place avoids responsibilities but gains nothing
  - 3. A stone becomes smooth
  - 4. Smartwork brings wealth and prosperity

Q.9 Find the word(s) that is/are misspelled in the given sentence and choose the correct spelling(s) from the options.

Maya was really ekstatic on hearing that she had come first in her final examination.

- Ans
- 1. ecstetic, exaamination
  - 2. ecstatic, examination
  - 3. exstatic, examination
  - 4. ecstatack, examineateon

Q.10 Select the most appropriate meaning of the given word.

Perspicacious<sup>46</sup>

- Ans
- 1. Vague
  - 2. Clueless
  - 3. Indecisive
  - 4. Insightful

Q.11 Parts of a sentence are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the parts in the correct order to form a meaningful sentence.

- A. in recent times,
- B. the experience of the COVID-19 pandemic
- C. have transformed how people work, communicate
- D. and access healthcare across the world
- E. the spread of digital technology and

- Ans
- 1. CEDAB
  - 2. BEACD
  - 3. EDCAB
  - 4. AEBCD

Q.12 Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.

Inimical<sup>47</sup>

- Ans
- 1. Natural
  - 2. Neutral
  - 3. Indifferent
  - 4. Hostile

**Q.13 Identify the antonym of "tainted".**

- Ans**
- 1. Dark
  - 2. Clear
  - 3. Impure
  - 4. Pure

**Q.14 When Sunita kept postponing her studies, her friend said, "There is no time like the present." What does this underlined proverb imply?**

- Ans**
- 1. Time is always against us.
  - 2. Present time is boring.
  - 3. Waiting for the right moment is better.
  - 4. The best time to do something is now.

**Q.15 The shocking news of the husband's arrest for the killing of his wife sent ripples through the quiet community.**

**Question: What is the term for 'the killing of one's wife'?**

- Ans**
- 1. Fratricide
  - 2. Regicide
  - 3. Sororicide
  - 4. Uxoricide

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Noise pollution has significant effects on both animals and the environment. For animals, it disrupts essential behaviours such as feeding, communication, mating, and migration. Many animals rely on sound to attract mates, defend territory, and locate prey. When noise interferes with these abilities, it can reduce reproductive success and lead to population declines. Birds may struggle to hear mating calls, while marine animals like whales and dolphins are particularly vulnerable to noise from ships, sonar, or seismic surveys. These disruptions can cause stress, hearing loss, behavioural changes, and in extreme cases, even death. Feeding is also affected, as animals that use sound to hunt may find it harder to detect prey, leading to increased competition for limited food resources. Noise can also alter migration routes, changing population distribution.

The environment is similarly impacted. High noise levels can reduce plant growth and diversity by interfering with photosynthesis and nutrient uptake, leading to changes in plant community structures. Soil quality suffers when loud noise causes compaction, reducing air and water flow and decreasing fertility. Aquatic environments are also affected, as noise disrupts the natural behaviours of aquatic organisms, affecting their ability to feed and reproduce. Overall, noise pollution harms biodiversity and disturbs ecosystem balance.

**SubQuestion No : 16**

**Q.16 Identify the most suitable title for the passage.**

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Noise pollution has significant effects on both animals and the environment. For animals, it disrupts essential behaviours such as feeding, communication, mating, and migration. Many animals rely on sound to attract mates, defend territory, and locate prey. When noise interferes with these abilities, it can reduce reproductive success and lead to population declines. Birds may struggle to hear mating calls, while marine animals like whales and dolphins are particularly vulnerable to noise from ships, sonar, or seismic surveys. These disruptions can cause stress, hearing loss, behavioural changes, and in extreme cases, even death. Feeding is also affected, as animals that use sound to hunt may find it harder to detect prey, leading to increased competition for limited food resources. Noise can also alter migration routes, changing population distribution.

The environment is similarly impacted. High noise levels can reduce plant growth and diversity by interfering with photosynthesis and nutrient uptake, leading to changes in plant community structures. Soil quality suffers when loud noise causes compaction, reducing air and water flow and decreasing fertility. Aquatic environments are also affected, as noise disrupts the natural behaviours of aquatic organisms, affecting their ability to feed and reproduce. Overall, noise pollution harms biodiversity and disturbs ecosystem balance.

**SubQuestion No : 17**

**Q.17 Identify the central theme of the passage.**

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Noise pollution has significant effects on both animals and the environment. For animals, it disrupts essential behaviours such as feeding, communication, mating, and migration. Many animals rely on sound to attract mates, defend territory, and locate prey. When noise interferes with these abilities, it can reduce reproductive success and lead to population declines. Birds may struggle to hear mating calls, while marine animals like whales and dolphins are particularly vulnerable to noise from ships, sonar, or seismic surveys. These disruptions can cause stress, hearing loss, behavioural changes, and in extreme cases, even death. Feeding is also affected, as animals that use sound to hunt may find it harder to detect prey, leading to increased competition for limited food resources. Noise can also alter migration routes, changing population distribution.

The environment is similarly impacted. High noise levels can reduce plant growth and diversity by interfering with photosynthesis and nutrient uptake, leading to changes in plant community structures. Soil quality suffers when loud noise causes compaction, reducing air and water flow and decreasing fertility. Aquatic environments are also affected, as noise disrupts the natural behaviours of aquatic organisms, affecting their ability to feed and reproduce. Overall, noise pollution harms biodiversity and disturbs ecosystem balance.

**SubQuestion No : 18**

**Q.18 Identify the inference drawn from the passage.**

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Noise pollution has significant effects on both animals and the environment. For animals, it disrupts essential behaviours such as feeding, communication, mating, and migration. Many animals rely on sound to attract mates, defend territory, and locate prey. When noise interferes with these abilities, it can reduce reproductive success and lead to population declines. Birds may struggle to hear mating calls, while marine animals like whales and dolphins are particularly vulnerable to noise from ships, sonar, or seismic surveys. These disruptions can cause stress, hearing loss, behavioural changes, and in extreme cases, even death. Feeding is also affected, as animals that use sound to hunt may find it harder to detect prey, leading to increased competition for limited food resources. Noise can also alter migration routes, changing population distribution.

The environment is similarly impacted. High noise levels can reduce plant growth and diversity by interfering with photosynthesis and nutrient uptake, leading to changes in plant community structures. Soil quality suffers when loud noise causes compaction, reducing air and water flow and decreasing fertility. Aquatic environments are also affected, as noise disrupts the natural behaviours of aquatic organisms, affecting their ability to feed and reproduce. Overall, noise pollution harms biodiversity and disturbs ecosystem balance.

**SubQuestion No : 19**

**Q.19 Identify the tone of the passage.**

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Noise pollution has significant effects on both animals and the environment. For animals, it disrupts essential behaviours such as feeding, communication, mating, and migration. Many animals rely on sound to attract mates, defend territory, and locate prey. When noise interferes with these abilities, it can reduce reproductive success and lead to population declines. Birds may struggle to hear mating calls, while marine animals like whales and dolphins are particularly vulnerable to noise from ships, sonar, or seismic surveys. These disruptions can cause stress, hearing loss, behavioural changes, and in extreme cases, even death. Feeding is also affected, as animals that use sound to hunt may find it harder to detect prey, leading to increased competition for limited food resources. Noise can also alter migration routes, changing population distribution.

The environment is similarly impacted. High noise levels can reduce plant growth and diversity by interfering with photosynthesis and nutrient uptake, leading to changes in plant community structures. Soil quality suffers when loud noise causes compaction, reducing air and water flow and decreasing fertility. Aquatic environments are also affected, as noise disrupts the natural behaviours of aquatic organisms, affecting their ability to feed and reproduce. Overall, noise pollution harms biodiversity and disturbs ecosystem balance.

**SubQuestion No : 20**

**Q.20 Identify the antonym of the word 'disruption' (as used in the passage).**

**Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension**

**Q.1 वाक्य विन्यास की दृष्टि से नीचे दिये गये वाक्य के शुद्ध रूप का चयन करें--  
अच्छे दोस्त हमेशा सुख और दुख में एक-दूसरे का हैं साथ देते।**

- Ans**
- 1. अच्छे दोस्त हमेशा सुख और दुख में एक-दूसरे का साथ देते हैं।
  - 2. एक-दूसरे का अच्छे दोस्त हमेशा सुख और दुख में साथ देते हैं।
  - 3. साथ देते हैं अच्छे दोस्त हमेशा सुख और दुख में एक-दूसरे का।
  - 4. दोस्त हमेशा अच्छे सुख और दुख में एक-दूसरे का साथ देते हैं।

Q.2 'पहले तोलो पीछे बोलो'- लोकोक्ति का उचित अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. सोच समझ कर बात करो
  - 2. सबको सम्मान देने वाला
  - 3. नेक काम करने वाला व्यक्ति
  - 4. ईमानदारी से काम करना

Q.3 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा वाक्य पूर्णतः शुद्ध है?

- Ans
- 1. यह लड़का मोटर चला सकता है।
  - 2. यह लड़का मोटर भगाता है।
  - 3. यह लड़का मोटर हॉक लेगा।
  - 4. यह लड़का मोटर हॉक सकता है।

Q.4 दिए गए वाक्य को उचित क्रम में लिखें -

1. एकता से ओत-प्रोत एक
2. महात्मा गाँधी का
3. ज्वलंत उदहारण था
4. समूचा जीवन राष्ट्रीय

- Ans
- 1. 4,3,2,1
  - 2. 2,4,1,3
  - 3. 1,2,3,4
  - 4. 3,1,4,2

Q.5 दिए गए वाक्यों में किस वाक्य में प्रयुक्त क्रिया अकर्मक है

- Ans
- 1. नौकर पानी भर रहा है |
  - 2. वह पढ़ रही है |
  - 3. लड़के आम खा रहे हैं |
  - 4. सीमा खाना खा रही है |

Q.6 'उल्टा चोर कोतवाल को डांटे' लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ चुनें-

- Ans
- 1. भागे हुए चोर को पीछे से गोली मारना
  - 2. चोर को न पकड़कर पुलिस का आपस में लड़ना।
  - 3. बुरे पुलिसवालों को चोर ही सबक सीखा सकता है।
  - 4. अपने अपराध को स्वीकार न कर पूछने वाले पर ही दोष लगाना।

Q.7 रमेश .....पढ़ता है।

उपर्युक्त वाक्य में रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति के लिए उचित क्रिया-विशेषण शब्द का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. लगभग
  - 2. महत्वपूर्ण
  - 3. धीरे-धीरे
  - 4. परंतु

Q.8 'जिसे पानी या किसी और वस्तु को पीने की प्यास हो'

उपर्युक्त वाक्यांश के लिए एक सार्थक शब्द चुनें -

- Ans
- 1. छिद्रान्वेसी
  - 2. पिपासु
  - 3. तितीर्षु
  - 4. चाक्षुष

Q.9 निम्नलिखित वाक्यांश के लिए सार्थक शब्द बताइए -  
ऐसी दया जो दूसरों के दुख से दुखी होकर की जाए

- Ans  1. असीम  
 2. करुणा  
 3. द्वेष  
 4. पुलिन

Q.10 नीचे दिए गए प्रश्न में, AE अंकित पांच कथन हैं। एक को छोड़कर सभी कथन एक ही संदर्भ से संबंधित हैं। दिए गए विकल्पों में से बेजोड़ को ढूँढें और सही उत्तर को चिह्नित करें।

- (A) आगरा के जोन्हरी ग्राम में जन्में श्रीधर पाठक प्रकृति के अत्यधिक प्रेमी थे।  
(B) कारीगर तथा शिल्पी, एक ही श्रेणी के लोग थे।  
(C) उनका अनुरागी चित्त अधिकतर प्राकृतिक सौंदर्य के अदभुत उपकरणों में ही रमा रहा है।  
(D) नौकरी के प्रसंग में पाठक जी को कश्मीर आना पड़ा।  
(E) इसी के चलते उन्होंने 'काश्मीर सुषमा' की रचना कर डाली।

- Ans  1. B  
 2. D  
 3. C  
 4. E

Q.11 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति कीजिए।

जिस धातु से सूचित होने वाला व्यापार और उसका फल कर्ता ही पर पड़े उसे \_\_\_\_\_ क्रिया कहते हैं।

- Ans  1. सकर्मक  
 2. नामधातु  
 3. अकर्मक  
 4. प्रेरणार्थक

Q.12 दिए गए वाक्य को उचित क्रम में लिखें -

1. दिखाई पड़ती है
2. सम्पूर्ण देश में
3. सांस्कृतिक दृष्टि से
4. एक अद्भुत समानता

- Ans  1. 4,3,2,1  
 2. 1,2,3,4  
 3. 3,2,1,4  
 4. 3,2,4,1

Q.13 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति कालबोधक क्रिया विशेषण से कीजिए।

तुम वहाँ \_\_\_\_\_ जाते हो।

- Ans  1. धीरे-धीरे  
 2. क्यों  
 3. कभी-कभी  
 4. अधिक

Q.14 निम्न वाक्य के रिक्त स्थान में उचित कारक चिह्न का प्रयोग कर वाक्य पूर्ण करें -  
'यह कविता कई भावों प्रकट करती है।

- Ans  1. ने  
 2. से  
 3. को  
 4. में

Q.15 नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चयन करें-

1. भारत को अदम्य बलशाली इसलिए कहा गया है 2. क्योंकि यहां के लोग वीर एवं साहसी हैं। 3. शस्त्र जिसके पास होता है 4. भारत माता सभी लोगों की रक्षा करने में सक्षम है। 1431

Ans  1. 2

2. 1

3. 4

4. 3

#### Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें।

"विलास ग्यारह वर्ष का लड़का था और वह सकल के गाँव में रहता था। विलास के पिता महेश एक मछुआरे थे। विलास जब केवल दो वर्ष का था तो उसके पिता की मृत्यु हो गयी थी। उसकी माँ गीता ने मछलियाँ बेचकर अपने परिवार को पाला -पोसा। वह जमींदार के तालाब से मछलियाँ खरीदती और निकट की मंडी में बेचती थी। वह मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में केवल 20 से 30 रूपए कमा पाती थी। विलास गठिया का रोगी बन गया। लेकिन सकल हृष्टपुष्ट था, उसे अस्पताल जाने की आवश्यकता नहीं पड़ती थी। विलास की माँ के पास इतने पैसे नहीं थे कि वह उसे किसी डॉक्टर को दिखा पाती। विलास स्कूल भी नहीं जा सका। उसकी पढ़ने में रुचि नहीं थी। जबकि सकल स्कूल जाता था। वह खाना पकाने में अपनी माँ की मदद करता तथा अपने छोटे भाई मोहन की भी देखभाल करता। कुछ समय पश्चात् उसकी माँ बीमार पड़ गयी तथा उसकी देखभाल करने वाला कोई नहीं था। परिवार में उसकी सहायता करने वाला भी कोई नहीं था। विलास भी उसी गाँव में मछलियाँ बेचने के लिए बाध्य हुआ। अपनी माँ की तरह वह भी कम ही कमा पाता था।"

#### SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 विलास कितने वर्ष का लड़का था ?

#### Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें।

"विलास ग्यारह वर्ष का लड़का था और वह सकल के गाँव में रहता था। विलास के पिता महेश एक मछुआरे थे। विलास जब केवल दो वर्ष का था तो उसके पिता की मृत्यु हो गयी थी। उसकी माँ गीता ने मछलियाँ बेचकर अपने परिवार को पाला -पोसा। वह जमींदार के तालाब से मछलियाँ खरीदती और निकट की मंडी में बेचती थी। वह मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में केवल 20 से 30 रूपए कमा पाती थी। विलास गठिया का रोगी बन गया। लेकिन सकल हृष्टपुष्ट था, उसे अस्पताल जाने की आवश्यकता नहीं पड़ती थी। विलास की माँ के पास इतने पैसे नहीं थे कि वह उसे किसी डॉक्टर को दिखा पाती। विलास स्कूल भी नहीं जा सका। उसकी पढ़ने में रुचि नहीं थी। जबकि सकल स्कूल जाता था। वह खाना पकाने में अपनी माँ की मदद करता तथा अपने छोटे भाई मोहन की भी देखभाल करता। कुछ समय पश्चात् उसकी माँ बीमार पड़ गयी तथा उसकी देखभाल करने वाला कोई नहीं था। परिवार में उसकी सहायता करने वाला भी कोई नहीं था। विलास भी उसी गाँव में मछलियाँ बेचने के लिए बाध्य हुआ। अपनी माँ की तरह वह भी कम ही कमा पाता था।"

#### SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 विलास किसके गाँव में रहता था ?

#### Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें।

"विलास ग्यारह वर्ष का लड़का था और वह सकल के गाँव में रहता था। विलास के पिता महेश एक मछुआरे थे। विलास जब केवल दो वर्ष का था तो उसके पिता की मृत्यु हो गयी थी। उसकी माँ गीता ने मछलियाँ बेचकर अपने परिवार को पाला -पोसा। वह जमींदार के तालाब से मछलियाँ खरीदती और निकट की मंडी में बेचती थी। वह मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में केवल 20 से 30 रूपए कमा पाती थी। विलास गठिया का रोगी बन गया। लेकिन सकल हृष्टपुष्ट था, उसे अस्पताल जाने की आवश्यकता नहीं पड़ती थी। विलास की माँ के पास इतने पैसे नहीं थे कि वह उसे किसी डॉक्टर को दिखा पाती। विलास स्कूल भी नहीं जा सका। उसकी पढ़ने में रुचि नहीं थी। जबकि सकल स्कूल जाता था। वह खाना पकाने में अपनी माँ की मदद करता तथा अपने छोटे भाई मोहन की भी देखभाल करता। कुछ समय पश्चात् उसकी माँ बीमार पड़ गयी तथा उसकी देखभाल करने वाला कोई नहीं था। परिवार में उसकी सहायता करने वाला भी कोई नहीं था। विलास भी उसी गाँव में मछलियाँ बेचने के लिए बाध्य हुआ। अपनी माँ की तरह वह भी कम ही कमा पाता था।"

#### SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 विलास के पिता महेश क्या थे ?

#### Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें।

"विलास ग्यारह वर्ष का लड़का था और वह सकल के गाँव में रहता था। विलास के पिता महेश एक मछुआरे थे। विलास जब केवल दो वर्ष का था तो उसके पिता की मृत्यु हो गयी थी। उसकी माँ गीता ने मछलियाँ बेचकर अपने परिवार को पाला -पोसा। वह जमींदार के तालाब से मछलियाँ खरीदती और निकट की मंडी में बेचती थी। वह मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में केवल 20 से 30 रूपए कमा पाती थी। विलास गठिया का रोगी बन गया। लेकिन सकल हृष्टपुष्ट था, उसे अस्पताल जाने की आवश्यकता नहीं पड़ती थी। विलास की माँ के पास इतने पैसे नहीं थे कि वह उसे किसी डॉक्टर को दिखा पाती। विलास स्कूल भी नहीं जा सका। उसकी पढ़ने में रुचि नहीं थी। जबकि सकल स्कूल जाता था। वह खाना पकाने में अपनी माँ की मदद करता तथा अपने छोटे भाई मोहन की भी देखभाल करता। कुछ समय पश्चात् उसकी माँ बीमार पड़ गयी तथा उसकी देखभाल करने वाला कोई नहीं था। परिवार में उसकी सहायता करने वाला भी कोई नहीं था। विलास भी उसी गाँव में मछलियाँ बेचने के लिए बाध्य हुआ। अपनी माँ की तरह वह भी कम ही कमा पाता था।"

#### SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 विलास की माँ मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में कितना रुपये कमा पाती थी ?

### Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें।

"विलास ग्यारह वर्ष का लड़का था और वह सकल के गाँव में रहता था। विलास के पिता महेश एक मछुआरे थे। विलास जब केवल दो वर्ष का था तो उसके पिता की मृत्यु हो गयी थी। उसकी माँ गीता ने मछलियाँ बेचकर अपने परिवार को पाला -पोसा। वह जमींदार के तालाब से मछलियाँ खरीदती और निकट की मंडी में बेचती थी। वह मछलियाँ बेचकर एक दिन में केवल 20 से 30 रूपए कमा पाती थी। विलास गठिया का रोगी बन गया। लेकिन सकल हृष्टपुष्ट था, उसे अस्पताल जाने की आवश्यकता नहीं पड़ती थी। विलास की माँ के पास इतने पैसे नहीं थे कि वह उसे किसी डॉक्टर को दिखा पाती। विलास स्कूल भी नहीं जा सका। उसकी पढ़ने में रुचि नहीं थी। जबकि सकल स्कूल जाता था। वह खाना पकाने में अपनी माँ की मदद करता तथा अपने छोटे भाई मोहन की भी देखभाल करता। कुछ समय पश्चात् उसकी माँ बीमार पड़ गयी तथा उसकी देखभाल करने वाला कोई नहीं था। परिवार में उसकी सहायता करने वाला भी कोई नहीं था। विलास भी उसी गाँव में मछलियाँ बेचने के लिए बाध्य हुआ। अपनी माँ की तरह वह भी कम ही कमा पाता था।"

### SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 विलास किस चीज का रोगी बन गया ?

### Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 नीचे दिए गए विकल्पों में से तत्सम शब्द का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. सीधा
  - 2. लँगड़ा
  - 3. मीठा
  - 4. श्वास

Q.2 'उतार' का विलोम शब्द क्या होगा?

- Ans
- 1. घुमावदार
  - 2. लचीला
  - 3. नीचे
  - 4. चढ़ाव

Q.3 निम्न में से कौन-सा शब्द 'अंचल' का पर्याय नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. प्रदेश
  - 2. अवयव
  - 3. पल्ला
  - 4. किनारा

Q.4 निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा शब्द कौशिक का अनेकार्थी नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. विश्वामित्र
  - 2. उल्लू
  - 3. करोड़
  - 4. नेवला

Q.5 जंगम के विलोमार्थी शब्द की पहचान कीजिए।929

- Ans
- 1. निरमिष
  - 2. शीत
  - 3. स्तुति
  - 4. स्थावर

Q.6 'घृषण' शब्द के तद्भव शब्द की पहचान कीजिए-

- Ans
- 1. घिसना
  - 2. घी
  - 3. घिन
  - 4. घाव

Q.7 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के किस शब्द में वर्तनी से सम्बन्धित त्रुटि है?  
'हमारा करतव्य है कि हम दीन-दुखियों की सहायता करें।

- Ans
- 1. सहायता
  - 2. करतव्य
  - 3. दुखियों
  - 4. दीन

Q.8 निम्न शब्दों में से अनेकार्थी शब्द पहचानें।

- Ans
- 1. पुस्तक
  - 2. अंक
  - 3. शोक
  - 4. स्वागत

Q.9 'कौए उड़ाना' मुहावरे का सही अर्थ क्या होगा?

- Ans
- 1. उलटा काम करना
  - 2. निकृष्ट या बेकार काम करना
  - 3. विनाश करना
  - 4. हठ करना

Q.10 दिए गए विकल्प में कौन सा शब्द पर्णकुटी का विलोम है?

- Ans
- 1. प्रासाद
  - 2. कुटीर
  - 3. प्रसाद
  - 4. तृणकुटी

Q.11 'अंगार उगलना' मुहावरे का उचित अर्थ क्या है?

1. क्रोधित होना
2. समाप्त होना
3. व्यर्थ बकवास
4. तुरंत काम करना

- Ans
- 1. 1
  - 2. 3
  - 3. 2
  - 4. 4

Q.12 निम्न में से कौन-सी लोकोक्ति अपने अर्थ से असुमेलित है?

- Ans
- 1. चुल्लू भर पानी में डूब मरो - तुम्हें शर्म आनी चाहिए
  - 2. चोरी का धन मोरी में - चोरी का धन मोरी में छिपाया जाता है
  - 3. चोरी और सीनाज़ोरी - एक तो अपराध और उस पर अकड़ दिखाना
  - 4. चोर का भाई गिरहकट - एक जैसे बदमाश

Q.13 वर्तनी के आधार पर दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?  
चंद्रमा का प्रादुर्भाव रात्रि को अलंकत करता है।

- Ans
- 1. अलंकत करता है
  - 2. रात्रि को
  - 3. चंद्रमा का
  - 4. प्रादुर्भाव

Q.14 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से किस वाक्य में वर्तनी से सम्बन्धित त्रुटि नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. मैं यह कार्य करने में आसमर्थ हूँ।
  - 2. मैं यह कार्य करने में असमर्थ हूँ।
  - 3. मैं यह कार्य करने में असमर्थ हूँ।
  - 4. मैं यह कार्य करने में असमर्थ हूँ।

Q.15 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में वर्तनी संबंधी अशुद्धि है ?  
कल में बज़ार गया था ।

- Ans
- 1. गया
  - 2. कल मैं
  - 3. था ।
  - 4. बज़ार

#### Comprehension:

नीचे दिए गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

एक भारतीय आत्मा: माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी हिन्दी के उन गिने-चुने कवियों में से एक हैं जिनका ओजस्वी स्वर राष्ट्रीय चेतना को आज भी उद्दीप्त कर रहा है और भविष्य में भी उनकी कीर्ति-लता कभी मुरझाएगी नहीं। उनके व्यक्तित्व में क्या नहीं है। वह एक साथ कवि, पत्रकार, नाटककार, चिंतक और शैलीकार थे। राष्ट्रीय भावना से ओत-प्रोत काव्य-भाषा, छायावादी भाव-सुषमा यदि कहीं उपलब्ध है तो एकमात्र उनकी रचनाओं में ही। वह स्वदेशी भावना के कट्टर पक्षधर थे। इसीलिए उनकी रचनाएँ कृत्रिमता से दूर सहजता की द्योतक हैं। उनका जन्म 4 अप्रैल सन् 1889 को खंडवा, मध्यप्रदेश में हुआ था। उनकी जीवनशैली और काव्यशैली समकालीनों में सबसे भिन्न और चित्ताकर्षक थी। उनकी राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में समर्पण की भावना सर्वोपरि है।

#### SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 गद्यांश के लिए उपयुक्त शीर्षक चुनें।

#### Comprehension:

नीचे दिए गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

एक भारतीय आत्मा: माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी हिन्दी के उन गिने-चुने कवियों में से एक हैं जिनका ओजस्वी स्वर राष्ट्रीय चेतना को आज भी उद्दीप्त कर रहा है और भविष्य में भी उनकी कीर्ति-लता कभी मुरझाएगी नहीं। उनके व्यक्तित्व में क्या नहीं है। वह एक साथ कवि, पत्रकार, नाटककार, चिंतक और शैलीकार थे। राष्ट्रीय भावना से ओत-प्रोत काव्य-भाषा, छायावादी भाव-सुषमा यदि कहीं उपलब्ध है तो एकमात्र उनकी रचनाओं में ही। वह स्वदेशी भावना के कट्टर पक्षधर थे। इसीलिए उनकी रचनाएँ कृत्रिमता से दूर सहजता की द्योतक हैं। उनका जन्म 4 अप्रैल सन् 1889 को खंडवा, मध्यप्रदेश में हुआ था। उनकी जीवनशैली और काव्यशैली समकालीनों में सबसे भिन्न और चित्ताकर्षक थी। उनकी राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में समर्पण की भावना सर्वोपरि है।

#### SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी नहीं थे-

#### Comprehension:

नीचे दिए गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

एक भारतीय आत्मा: माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी हिन्दी के उन गिने-चुने कवियों में से एक हैं जिनका ओजस्वी स्वर राष्ट्रीय चेतना को आज भी उद्दीप्त कर रहा है और भविष्य में भी उनकी कीर्ति-लता कभी मुरझाएगी नहीं। उनके व्यक्तित्व में क्या नहीं है। वह एक साथ कवि, पत्रकार, नाटककार, चिंतक और शैलीकार थे। राष्ट्रीय भावना से ओत-प्रोत काव्य-भाषा, छायावादी भाव-सुषमा यदि कहीं उपलब्ध है तो एकमात्र उनकी रचनाओं में ही। वह स्वदेशी भावना के कट्टर पक्षधर थे। इसीलिए उनकी रचनाएँ कृत्रिमता से दूर सहजता की द्योतक हैं। उनका जन्म 4 अप्रैल सन् 1889 को खंडवा, मध्यप्रदेश में हुआ था। उनकी जीवनशैली और काव्यशैली समकालीनों में सबसे भिन्न और चित्ताकर्षक थी। उनकी राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में समर्पण की भावना सर्वोपरि है।

#### SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी की कविताओं की विशेषता नहीं है-

#### Comprehension:

नीचे दिए गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

एक भारतीय आत्मा: माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी हिन्दी के उन गिने-चुने कवियों में से एक हैं जिनका ओजस्वी स्वर राष्ट्रीय चेतना को आज भी उद्दीप्त कर रहा है और भविष्य में भी उनकी कीर्ति-लता कभी मुरझाएगी नहीं। उनके व्यक्तित्व में क्या नहीं है। वह एक साथ कवि, पत्रकार, नाटककार, चिंतक और शैलीकार थे। राष्ट्रीय भावना से ओत-प्रोत काव्य-भाषा, छायावादी भाव-सुषमा यदि कहीं उपलब्ध है तो एकमात्र उनकी रचनाओं में ही। वह स्वदेशी भावना के कट्टर पक्षधर थे। इसीलिए उनकी रचनाएँ कृत्रिमता से दूर सहजता की द्योतक हैं। उनका जन्म 4 अप्रैल सन् 1889 को खंडवा, मध्यप्रदेश में हुआ था। उनकी जीवनशैली और काव्यशैली समकालीनों में सबसे भिन्न और चित्ताकर्षक थी। उनकी राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में समर्पण की भावना सर्वोपरि है।

#### SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी की राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में कौन-सा भाव सर्वोपरि है?

**Comprehension:**

नीचे दिए गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

एक भारतीय आत्मा: माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी हिन्दी के उन गिने-चुने कवियों में से एक हैं जिनका ओजस्वी स्वर राष्ट्रीय चेतना को आज भी उद्दीप्त कर रहा है और भविष्य में भी उनकी कीर्तिलता कभी मुरझाएगी नहीं। उनके व्यक्तित्व में क्या नहीं है। वह एक साथ कवि, पत्रकार, नाटककार, चिंतक और शैलीकार थे। राष्ट्रीय भावना से ओत-प्रोत काव्य-भाषा, छायावादी भाव-सुषमा यदि कहीं उपलब्ध है तो एकमात्र उनकी रचनाओं में ही। वह स्वदेशी भावना के कट्टर पक्षधर थे। इसीलिए उनकी रचनाएँ कृत्रिमता से दूर सहजता की द्योतक हैं। उनका जन्म 4 अप्रैल सन् 1889 को खंडवा, मध्यप्रदेश में हुआ था। उनकी जीवनशैली और काव्यशैली समकालीनों में सबसे भिन्न और चित्ताकर्षक थी। उनकी राष्ट्रीय विचार-भावना से जुड़ी कविताओं में समर्पण की भावना सर्वोपरि है।

**SubQuestion No : 20**

**Q.20** गद्यांश में से 'वास्तविकता' का विलोम शब्द चुनिए-