



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
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|------------------|--|
| Participant Name | NUTAN KUMARI |
| Test Center Name | Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER B - Gate No 2 - Noida Sector 64 |
| Test Date | 24/04/2026 |
| Test Time | 5:00 PM - 7:00 PM |
| Subject | Multi Tasking Staff |

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 In a certain code language, 'BOAT' is coded as '6247' and 'AIDS' is coded as '3528'.
What is the code for 'A' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 5
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 2

Q.2 The position(s) of how many letters will remain unchanged if each of the letters in the word OBSERVER is arranged in the English alphabetical order?2136

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. One
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Two

Q.3 P is the daughter of Q. Q is the father of H. H is the mother of I. How is P related to I?

- Ans
- 1. Mother's sister
 - 2. Father's sister
 - 3. Wife's sister
 - 4. Mother's brother

Q.4 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusion(s) logically follow(s) from the statements.

Statements:

Some hammers are drillers.
Some drillers are tools.

Conclusions:

(I) Some hammers are tools.
(II) All tools are drillers.2046

- Ans
- 1. Only conclusion (II) follows.
 - 2. Only conclusion (I) follows.
 - 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
 - 4. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.

Q.5 In this question, statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which conclusion is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement: $A \leq B = C < D < E \leq F$

Conclusions:

I. $A < F$

II. $A < D$

- Ans
- 1. Only I is true
 - 2. Neither I nor II is true
 - 3. Only II is true
 - 4. Both I and II are true

Q.6 In a row of 63 students facing north, Shilal is 21st from the right end. If Ranapal is 41st to the left of Shilal, what is Ranapal's position from the left end of the line?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 1

Q.7 In a certain code language, 'UTGP' is coded as '75%6' and 'CGPT' is coded as '456%'. What is the code for 'C' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 6
 - 2. 5
 - 3. 4
 - 4. %

Q.8 Each of A, E, I, O, U, X and Z has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. E has an exam on Thursday. X has an exam on one of the days after A and on one of the days before U. I has an exam on one of the days after Z but on one of the days before O. Z has an exam on one of the days after E. How many people have exam between I and X?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Three
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Four

Q.9 A, B, C, D, E and F live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6. Only four people live between D and F. B lives on an odd-numbered floor but not on floor number 5. C lives immediately above A but below F. How many people live below A?

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- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Four

Q.10 Six people, L, M, N, O, P and Q are sitting in a row, facing north. Only two people sit to the right of N. Q sits second to the left of M. P sits to the immediate right of L. O sits to the immediate right of Q. Who sits at the immediate left of L?

- Ans
- 1. O
 - 2. N
 - 3. M
 - 4. Q

Q.11 In a certain code language, 'TASK' is coded as '5147' and 'SALT' is coded as '6741'. What is the code for 'L' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 1
 - 2. 6
 - 3. 7
 - 4. 4

Q.12 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) 1 2 @ 4 6 ^ 9 1 * ? 3 5 8 + \$ 2 7 8 (Right)

How many such symbols are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a number and also immediately followed by another number?

- Ans
- 1. None
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Three

Q.13 A statement is given followed by two conclusions. Identify which of the given conclusions is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement:

$D < E > K > P \leq C$

Conclusions:

I. $C < E$

II. $D < P$

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion I nor II is true.
 - 2. Both conclusions I and II are true.
 - 3. Only conclusion I is true.
 - 4. Only conclusion II is true.

Q.14 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question.

(Left) R B Y G A O L X M C K D U H T S I Q W (Right)

How many letters are there in the English alphabetical series between the letter which is sixth from the right end and the letter which is seventh from the left end of the series?

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. Two
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Five

Q.15 Six people, L, M, N, O, P and Q are sitting in a row, facing north. Only two people sit to the left of O. L sits second to the right of M. P sits at the extreme right end of the line. Q is not an immediate neighbour of L. Who sits to the immediate right of M?

- Ans
- 1. O
 - 2. N
 - 3. Q
 - 4. P

Q.16 Each vowel in the word ODONTOGRAPHY is changed to the second letter following it in the English alphabetical order AND each consonant is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order. Which of the following letters will appear more than twice in the group of letters thus formed?2581

- Ans
- 1. C
 - 2. O
 - 3. Q
 - 4. F

Q.17 R is the father of Q. G is the daughter of T. V is the brother of R. Q is the brother of G. How is T related to V?

- Ans
- 1. Husband's brother
 - 2. Father's sister
 - 3. Brother's wife
 - 4. Brother's daughter

Q.18 Refer to the following letter and symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) X L £ & Z % & # # Z V \$ W V * V © W J £ K * (Right)

How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a symbol?

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- Ans
- 1. 2
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 5

Q.19 Refer to the following series and answer the question (All numbers are single digit numbers only. Counting to be done from left to right)

(Left) 7 4 3 1 9 6 7 2 3 8 1 8 8 4 1 1 9 3 5 2 3 8 1 8 6 1 4 (Right)

How many such even numbers are there each of which is immediately preceded by an odd number and also immediately followed by an odd number?

- Ans
- 1. 7
 - 2. 6
 - 3. 8
 - 4. 5

Q.20 Each of P, Q, R, S, T, U and V has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. P has the exam on Friday. Only six people have exams after S. V has the exam immediately before R but after U. T has the exam before Q but after P. How many people have exams between R and Q?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. Four
 - 3. One
 - 4. Three

Q.1 If the water source is placed along X-Y, as shown in the figure, which of the given options will be the water reflection of the given figure.



- Ans
- 1. t P % \$ 9
 - 2. f b % \$ 9
 - 3. e % \$ 9 t
 - 4. f b % \$ 9

Q.2 If 1 is added to each even digit and 2 is subtracted from each odd digit in the number 36724895, then how many digits will appear more than once in the new number thus formed? (Odd/Even digits should NOT be determined based on its position in the number.)¹⁸²

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Two

Q.3 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

750, 669, 605, 556, ?, 495.⁴⁸³⁴

- Ans
- 1. 520
 - 2. 470
 - 3. 420
 - 4. 490

Q.4 What will come in place of '?' in the following equation if '+' and '-' are interchanged and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$60 \times 3 \div 4 - 10 + 8 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 80
 - 2. 81
 - 3. 83
 - 4. 82

Q.5 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(32, 40, 46)

(25, 33, 39)³³³

- Ans
- 1. (23, 41, 47)
 - 2. (46, 54, 60)
 - 3. (30, 38, 56)
 - 4. (41, 49, 65)

Q.6 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
45 63 81 99 117 ?

- Ans
- 1. 138
 - 2. 137
 - 3. 131
 - 4. 135

Q.7 Based on the alphabetical order, three of the following four are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. NRU
 - 2. LPS
 - 3. TXZ
 - 4. FJM

Q.8 Based on the alphabetical order, three of the following four are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)2289

- Ans
- 1. KRY
 - 2. LAG
 - 3. YFM
 - 4. RYF

Q.9 In the following triads, each group of letters is related to the subsequent one following a certain logic. Select from the given options, the one which follows the same logic.

SAIL - LIAS - AILS
TAIL - LIAT - AILT

- Ans
- 1. DEAR - ARED - RAED
 - 2. GIFT - TFIG - TGIF
 - 3. FATE - ATEF - FEAT
 - 4. SHOP - POHS - HOPS

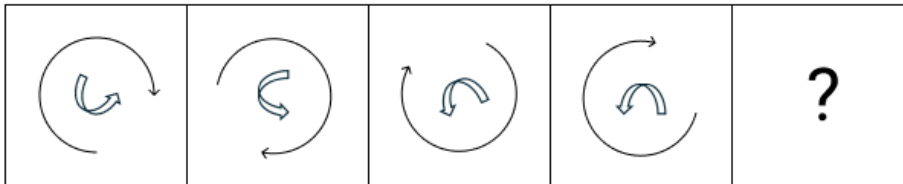
Q.10 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

(7, 11, 40)
(15, 19, 72)327

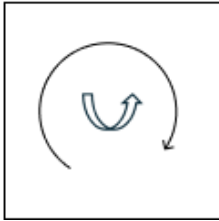
- Ans
- 1. (23, 27, 80)
 - 2. (12, 16, 60)
 - 3. (5, 9, 36)
 - 4. (18, 22, 88)

Q.11 Identify the figure given in the options which when put in place of the '?' will logically complete the series.

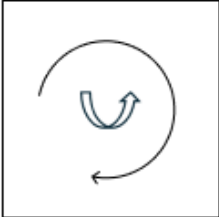


Ans

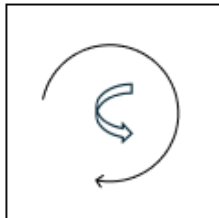
✗ 1.



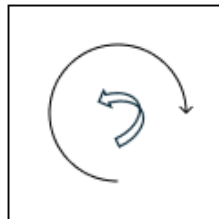
✗ 2.



✗ 3.



✓ 4.



Q.12 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

RVU-TXW

WAZ-YCB

Ans ✓ 1. JNM-LPO

✗ 2. TWU-VZY

✗ 3. TWU-UYX

✗ 4. TXW-UZX

Q.13 If 2 is added to each even digit and 1 is subtracted from each odd digit in the number (Left) 39576241 (Right), then what will be the sum of the second digit from the left and the third digit from the right in the new number thus formed? (Odd/Even digits should NOT be determined based on its position in the number.)¹⁷⁹

Ans ✗ 1. 14

✗ 2. 16

✗ 3. 10

✓ 4. 12

Q.14 What will come in the place of the question mark (?) in the following equation, if '+' and 'x' are interchanged and '-' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$8 + 5 \div 100 - 5 \times 14 = ?107$$

- Ans
- 1. 34
 - 2. 37
 - 3. 40
 - 4. 42

Q.15 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operation(s) to the first number. Which numbers should replace X and Y, so that the pattern followed by the two numbers on the left side of :: is the same as that on the right side of ::?

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

$$X : 82 :: 216 : Y$$

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- Ans
- 1. X = 210 , Y = 135
 - 2. X = 173 , Y = 125
 - 3. X = 191 , Y = 111
 - 4. X = 182 , Y = 125

Q.16 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

NPS-UWZ

BDG-IKN

- Ans
- 1. VXA-CEH
 - 2. WXZ-CEH
 - 3. WYB-CFH
 - 4. WXZ-DFI

Q.17 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

Note: (The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. VW - XB
 - 2. NO - PU
 - 3. FG - HM
 - 4. CD - EJ

Q.18 If 3 is added to each even digit and 1 is subtracted from each odd digit in the number 9472156, what will be the difference between the largest and the smallest digits in the new number thus formed?4362

- Ans
- 1. 6
 - 2. 9
 - 3. 8
 - 4. 7

Q.19 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusion(s) logically follow(s) from the statements.

Statements:

All toys are cars.
All dolls are cars.

Conclusions:

(I) Some toys are dolls.

(II) Some cars are dolls.

- Ans**
- 1. Only conclusion (I) follows.
 - 2. Only conclusion (II) follows.
 - 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
 - 4. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.

Q.20 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

7, 22, 47, 82, 127, ?4840

- Ans**
- 1. 177
 - 2. 187
 - 3. 182
 - 4. 172

Section : **General Awareness**

Q.1 When the total income earned in an economy increases solely due to a rise in the general price level of goods and services, while the actual purchasing power and quantity of goods and services remain unchanged, the increase is reflected in which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. Net Domestic Product
 - 2. Real National Income
 - 3. Per Capita Income
 - 4. Nominal Income

Q.2 The final round of the 79th edition of the Santosh Trophy (2025–26) was organized in which state?

- Ans**
- 1. Kerala
 - 2. Maharashtra
 - 3. Rajasthan
 - 4. Assam

Q.3 Which organization in India has re-launched SPREE 2025 (Scheme for Promotion of Registration of Employers and Employees) recently ?

- Ans**
- 1. Employees' State Insurance Corporation (ESIC)
 - 2. Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
 - 3. The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
 - 4. Employees' Provident Fund Organisation

Q.4 In July 2025, which among the following states hosted the PAFI National Armwrestling Championship?

- Ans**
- 1. Kerala
 - 2. Punjab
 - 3. Gujarat
 - 4. Rajasthan

Q.5 Which year has been declared as the 'Year of Reforms' by the Ministry of Defence of the Government of India?

- Ans**
- 1. 2024
 - 2. 2023
 - 3. 2022
 - 4. 2025

Q.6 Which country signed a defence industrial collaboration declaration with India in early 2026?

- Ans**
- 1. Australia
 - 2. France
 - 3. Greece
 - 4. Japan

Q.7 A production function for a firm shows the relationship between which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. Inputs and outputs
 - 2. Cost and revenue
 - 3. Profit and loss
 - 4. Price and quantity

Q.8 Which Indian reformer established the Mohammedan Anglo-Oriental College at Aligarh in 1875 with the aim of promoting modern education among the Muslim community in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Nawab Abdul Latif
 - 2. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
 - 3. Maulana Azad
 - 4. Badruddin Tyabji

Q.9 Who among the following was the president of the Gujarat Sabha during the Kheda Satyagraha?

- Ans**
- 1. Mahatma Gandhi
 - 2. G.K. Parakh
 - 3. Vallabhbhai Patel
 - 4. Vithalbhai Patel

Q.10 Which of the following unique endurance achievements was certified by World Records India in *November 2025*?

- Ans**
- 1. Longest basketball dribble relay
 - 2. Most tandem skydiving jumps
 - 3. Longest barefoot run marathon
 - 4. First Indian to map India by solo motorcycle

Q.11 The Ramakrishna Mission was established by which of the following leaders?

- Ans
- 1. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - 2. Raja Ram Mohan Roy
 - 3. Swami Vivekananda
 - 4. Dayananda Saraswati

Q.12 On the basis of functions and activities, how many segments are there in All India Financial Institutions (AIFIs)?

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 4
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 2

Q.13 What is the primary objective of the Gaganyaan mission?

- Ans
- 1. To launch India's first human spaceflight into orbit
 - 2. To build a new space navigation station in orbit
 - 3. To explore the Moon's surface for research
 - 4. To launch a satellite for military communication

Q.14 What is one of the major aspects of human resource development in rural areas?

- Ans
- 1. Development of higher educational institutions
 - 2. Promoting tourism
 - 3. Focusing on skill development and literacy
 - 4. Building urban infrastructure

Q.15 Which Indian economic thinker explained that British policies led to a continuous transfer of wealth from India to Britain without adequate returns?

- Ans
- 1. Romesh Chunder Dutt
 - 2. Dadabhai Naoroji
 - 3. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 - 4. Mahatma Gandhi

Q.16 Who among the following fought guerrilla war against British during the 1857 revolt?

- Ans
- 1. Bahadur Khan Rohilla
 - 2. Tantia Tope
 - 3. Bahadur Shah Zafar
 - 4. Kunwar Singh

Q.17 Which of the following terms is used to denote the stock of unsold finished goods or raw materials carried by a firm from one year to the next?

- Ans
- 1. Depreciation
 - 2. Inventory
 - 3. Aggregate
 - 4. Intermediate goods

Q.18 Who among the following was exiled to Rangoon after the British recaptured Delhi in 1857?

- Ans
- 1. Siraj-ud-Daulah
 - 2. Nana Saheb
 - 3. Taty Tope
 - 4. Bahadur Shah Zafar

Q.19 The temple at Deogarh in Lalitpur District, Uttar Pradesh, built in the early sixth century CE, is a classic example of which architectural period in ancient India?

- Ans**
- 1. Late Gupta Period temple architecture
 - 2. Chalukyan Dravidian style architecture
 - 3. Early Mauryan rock-cut architecture
 - 4. Pala-Sena school of temple design

Q.20 Which of the following correctly identifies the record set by Nitish Kumar when he took oath as Bihar Chief Minister on 20 November 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. First Chief Minister to take oath for the tenth time
 - 2. First Chief Minister to be re-elected from two different parties
 - 3. First Chief Minister to complete five consecutive terms
 - 4. First Chief Minister to serve for thirty uninterrupted years

Section : **General Awareness1**

Q.1 Why does adding salt to boiling water affect the cooking time of vegetables?

- Ans**
- 1. It chemically reacts with water
 - 2. It tenderizes vegetables directly
 - 3. It increases the boiling point of water
 - 4. It decreases the boiling point of water

Q.2 Committee on Subordinate Legislation comes under which category of standing committees?

- Ans**
- 1. Inquiry Committees
 - 2. Financial Committees
 - 3. Housekeeping Committees
 - 4. Scrutinise and Control

Q.3 Under the Indian Constitution, the duty to protect forests, rivers, and wildlife is directly related to _____.

- Ans**
- 1. Scientific development
 - 2. National security
 - 3. Environmental conservation
 - 4. Public property protection

Q.4 Which blood group is considered a universal donor in ABO grouping?

- Ans**
- 1. A group
 - 2. O group
 - 3. AB group
 - 4. B group

Q.5 The Indian Constitution is regarded as a "Federal Constitution with Unitary Features." Which of the following is a Unitary Feature of the Indian Constitution?

- Ans**
- 1. Division of Powers
 - 2. Single Integrated Judiciary
 - 3. Bicameral Legislature
 - 4. Dual Citizenship

Q.6 Identify the site from the following description.

A major Buddhist pilgrimage site where Siddhartha attained enlightenment and became Gautama Buddha, and which also features the Mahabodhi Temple as a significant example of early brick architecture

- Ans
- 1. Rajgir
 - 2. Bodh Gaya
 - 3. Sarnath
 - 4. Kushinagar

Q.7 Which of the following would most likely occur if a cell membrane became completely permeable to all substances?

- Ans
- 1. Improved efficiency of transport
 - 2. Increased cellular energy
 - 3. Loss of vital gradients and cell death
 - 4. Enhanced communication between cells

Q.8 Which of the following molecules, also referred to as the 'energy currency of the cell', is released by mitochondria to provide energy for various life-sustaining chemical activities?

- Ans
- 1. Ribonucleic acid
 - 2. Amino acid
 - 3. Adenosine triphosphate
 - 4. DNA polymerase

Q.9 The High Courts are established under which Article of the Indian Constitution?

- Ans
- 1. Article 124
 - 2. Article 214
 - 3. Article 224
 - 4. Article 226

Q.10 The Great Stupa at Sanchi was originally built by which emperor?

- Ans
- 1. Harsha
 - 2. Ashoka
 - 3. Samudragupta
 - 4. Chandragupta Maurya

Q.11 The Sundarban Delta is primarily formed by the deposition of sediments carried by which river system?

- Ans
- 1. Narmada-Tapti river system
 - 2. Ganga-Brahmaputra river system
 - 3. Indus-Jhelum river system
 - 4. Godavari-Krishna river system

Q.12 According to Article 61 of the Constitution, what is the process to remove the President of India from office?

- Ans
- 1. Prime Minister's recommendation
 - 2. Supreme Court order
 - 3. Public referendum
 - 4. Impeachment by the Parliament

Q.13 Which biomolecule is primarily responsible for storing & transmitting genetic information in living organisms?

- Ans**
- 1. Carbohydrates
 - 2. Lipids
 - 3. Proteins
 - 4. Nucleic acids

Q.14 When was the Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT), a scheme aimed at improving urban infrastructure in India, officially launched?

- Ans**
- 1. 2015
 - 2. 2014
 - 3. 2016
 - 4. 2017

Q.15 Guru Nanak Jayanti commemorates the birth anniversary of Guru Nanak, the founder of which Indian religion?

- Ans**
- 1. Sikhism
 - 2. Jainism
 - 3. Hinduism
 - 4. Buddhism

Q.16 Which of the following cities is globally renowned for hosting one of the world's largest oil refining complexes, owned by Reliance Industries Limited (RIL)?

- Ans**
- 1. Digboi
 - 2. Jamnagar
 - 3. Chennai
 - 4. Tatipaka

Q.17 During the address delivered by Narendra Modi on the occasion of the 79th Independence Day in 2025 from the Red Fort, which major demographic initiative was announced to ensure national unity, integrity, and internal security while addressing strategic and social challenges?

- Ans**
- 1. Demographic Dividend Enhancement Programme
 - 2. National Population Stabilisation Scheme
 - 3. Integrated Social Security and Census Initiative
 - 4. High-Powered Demography Mission

Q.18 Which Indian rock-cut cave complex, located in the Charanandri hills of present-day Maharashtra and comprising 34 caves developed between the 6th and 12th centuries CE, reflects the co-existence of Buddhism, Brahmanism, and Jainism?

- Ans**
- 1. Elephanta Caves
 - 2. Karla Caves
 - 3. Ellora Caves
 - 4. Ajanta Caves

Q.19 The National Mission on Cultural Mapping (NMCM), launched in 2017, was initiated by which ministry to document and promote India's diverse cultural heritage?

- Ans**
- 1. Ministry of Education
 - 2. Ministry of Information and Broadcasting
 - 3. Ministry of Culture
 - 4. Ministry of Tourism

Q.20 The Dhauladhar and the Mahabharat ranges are part of which mountain?

- Ans 1. The Himalayas
 2. Aravali
 3. Western Ghats
 4. Vindhychal

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability

Q.1 3% of a number is what percentage of 3% of the same number?5906

- Ans 1. 100%
 2. 110%
 3. 25%
 4. 50%

Q.2 A man sells a watch for ₹600 and incurs a loss. If he had sold it for ₹1,070, his gain would have been four times the original loss. What is the cost price (in ₹) of the watch?

- Ans 1. 712
 2. 672
 3. 728
 4. 694

Q.3 A biological sample doubles its population every 3 years. If it starts at 50, what will its population be after 6 years?

- Ans 1. 100
 2. 150
 3. 300
 4. 200

Q.4 Find the positive value of x. $\sqrt{144} + \sqrt{36 + x^2} = 22$

- Ans 1. x = 8
 2. x = 9
 3. x = 5
 4. x = 4

Q.5 The present cost of a hospital is ₹130195. After a year, its cost increased to ₹177474. The percentage increase (rounded off to the nearest integer) in the cost of the hospital is:

- Ans 1. 44
 2. 46
 3. 42
 4. 36

Q.6 Find the compound interest, compounded annually on ₹4000 for 3 years at 5% per annum for the first year, 6% for the second year, and 7% for the third year.

- Ans 1. ₹715.88
 2. ₹883.44
 3. ₹815.46
 4. ₹763.64

Q.7

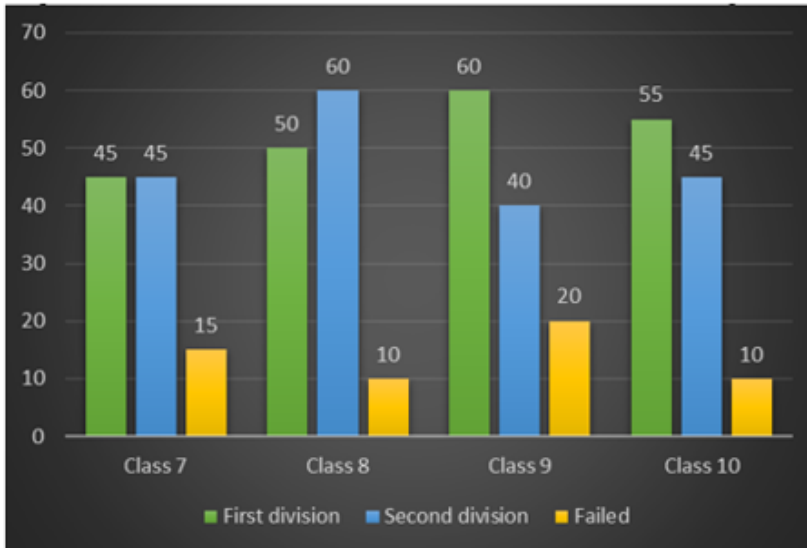
Simplify: $\frac{(5^3 \times 6^3 \times 5^3)}{(5^1 \times 6^3 \times 5^2)}$

Ans

- 1. 132
- 2. 124
- 3. 125
- 4. 135

Q.8

The given chart shows the number of students in Class 7, Class 8, Class 9, and Class 10 who got first division, second division, and failed in the final examinations. Study the bar graph and answer the question based on it.



Which class has the maximum number of students who passed?

Ans

- 1. Class 10
- 2. Class 7
- 3. Class 9
- 4. Class 8

Q.9

Ram buys oranges at the rate of 24 for ₹200 and sells them at the rate of 25 for ₹225. What is his percentage profit?

Ans

- 1. 4%
- 2. 6%
- 3. 10%
- 4. 8%

Q.10

There are 62 members in group A, 23 members in group B, and 52 members in group C. All the members of these groups went to a restaurant. The average amount spent per member in groups A, B, and C is ₹173, ₹352, and ₹107, respectively. Find the overall average amount spent per member (in ₹).

Ans

- 1. 177
- 2. 178
- 3. 181
- 4. 182

Q.11 In what ratio should milk costing ₹26 per liter be mixed with milk costing ₹67 per liter so that the mixture costs ₹35.50 per liter?

- Ans
- 1. 65:19
 - 2. 67:19
 - 3. 63:19
 - 4. 61:19

Q.12 Find the simple interest (in ₹) on ₹1,500 at 5% per month for 2 months.

- Ans
- 1. 25
 - 2. 12.50
 - 3. 37.50
 - 4. 150

Q.13 Amit finds a 12% increase in the sales in the first year and a 20% increase in the second year. If the current sales are ₹1,42,800, what were his sales (in ₹) two years ago?

- Ans
- 1. 1,19,000
 - 2. 1,27,500
 - 3. 1,06,250
 - 4. 86,250

Q.14 In what ratio should wheat costing ₹31.5 per kg be mixed with wheat costing ₹44.5 per kg to get a mixture worth ₹36 per kg?

- Ans
- 1. 17:9
 - 2. 17:13
 - 3. 17:7
 - 4. 17:11

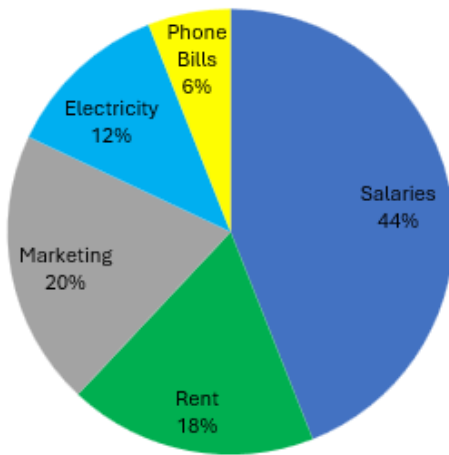
Q.15 Three bells ring at intervals of 12, 15, and 20 minutes. If they ring together at 7:20 AM, when will they next ring together?

- Ans
- 1. 8:00 AM
 - 2. 8:20 AM
 - 3. 8:30 AM
 - 4. 8:10 AM

Q.16 If $\sqrt{2} = 1.4142$, find the value of $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2 + \sqrt{2}}$. (Rounded off to four decimal

- Ans
- 1. 0.4232
 - 2. 0.4112
 - 3. 0.3212
 - 4. 0.4143

Q.17 The given pie chart shows the annual budget of a company. Total annual budget is ₹5,68,500. Study the chart and answer the question that follows.



What is the amount allocated for salaries?

- Ans
- 1. ₹2,50,140
 - 2. ₹2,50,970
 - 3. ₹2,50,780
 - 4. ₹2,50,560

Q.18 Find the compound interest, compounded annually on ₹5,80,000 for 3 years at 5% per annum for the first year, 6% per annum for the second year, and 5% per annum for the third year.

- Ans
- 1. ₹96,189
 - 2. ₹97,817
 - 3. ₹99,456
 - 4. ₹98,232

Q.19 Atul observes a 12% increase in sales in the first year and an 18% increase in the second year. If the current sales are ₹1,65,200, what were the sales (in ₹) two years ago?

- Ans
- 1. 1,05,000
 - 2. 1,47,500
 - 3. 1,25,000
 - 4. 1,40,000

Q.20 There are 23 members in group A, 49 members in group B, and 72 members in group C. All the members of these groups went to a restaurant. The average amount spent per member in groups A, B, and C is ₹324, ₹468, and ₹352, respectively. Find the overall average amount spent per member (in ₹).

- Ans
- 1. 386
 - 2. 387
 - 3. 384
 - 4. 385

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 Priyanka went to the grocery shop to purchase wheat flour. She is offered a "Buy 2, get 1 free" deal. What is the percentage of discount (rounded off to one decimal place) being offered?

- Ans**
- 1. 25.4%
 - 2. 33.3%
 - 3. 37.5%
 - 4. 20.3%

Q.2 A trader has 6450 kg of cement. He sells a part of it at 21% profit and the remaining quantity at 64% profit. If his overall gain is 46%, then what is the difference (in kg) of five-eighth of the quantity sold at 21% profit and 2.25 times the quantity sold at 64% profit?

- Ans**
- 1. 6570
 - 2. 5670
 - 3. 5760
 - 4. 6750

Q.3 A person covers a distance of 12 km, while walking at a speed of 4.5 km/h. How much distance he would cover in same time if he walks at a speed of 6 km/h?

- Ans**
- 1. 12 km
 - 2. 18 km
 - 3. 16 km
 - 4. 14 km

Q.4 Pipes I and II can fill a tank in 4 hours and 6 hours, respectively. Pipe III can empty the tank in 12 hours. If all three pipes are opened when the tank is empty, find the number of hours required to fill the tank.

- Ans**
- 1. 5
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 8

Q.5 Find the fourth proportional to 1.25, 4.5, and 7.5.

- Ans**
- 1. 28
 - 2. 24
 - 3. 27
 - 4. 25

Q.6 A triangular garden has sides in the ratio 5:6:7 and its perimeter is 108 meters. What is the difference between the lengths of the longest and shortest sides?

- Ans**
- 1. 12 meters
 - 2. 30 meters
 - 3. 36 meters
 - 4. 42 meters

Q.7 The discount offer "Buy 6, get 12" is equivalent to what percentage discount?

- Ans**
- 1. 45%
 - 2. 50%
 - 3. 66%
 - 4. 60%

Q.8 If x is the fourth proportional to 7, 21, and 49, and y is the fourth proportional to 8, 24, and 72, find the value of $x + y$.

- Ans
- 1. 324
 - 2. 288
 - 3. 363
 - 4. 189

Q.9 If 30% of a number is equal to two-third of another number, what is the ratio of the first number to the second number?

- Ans
- 1. 20:9
 - 2. 22:13
 - 3. 23:11
 - 4. 10:3

Q.10 A solid sphere of radius 6.60 cm is melted and recast into smaller spheres of radius 3.20 cm. How many complete small spheres are formed?

- Ans
- 1. 9
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 8
 - 4. 6

Q.11 Three solid spheres of radii 18 cm, 19 cm and 21 cm are melted to form a larger solid sphere. Find the radius of the new sphere.

- Ans
- 1. 32 cm
 - 2. 28 cm
 - 3. 25 cm
 - 4. 30 cm

Q.12 The mean proportional between $(5 + 2\sqrt{3})$ and $(10 - 4\sqrt{3})$ is:

- Ans
- 1. $\sqrt{22}$
 - 2. $\sqrt{19}$
 - 3. $\sqrt{29}$
 - 4. $\sqrt{26}$

Q.13 The percentage profit earned by selling an article for ₹2820 is equal to the percentage loss incurred by selling the same article for ₹2380. At what price (in ₹) should the article be sold to make 40% profit?

- Ans
- 1. 3560
 - 2. 3640
 - 3. 3540
 - 4. 3460

Q.14 Two trains of lengths 76 m and 92 m are moving in the same direction at 10 m/s and 6 m/s respectively. Find the time taken by the faster train to cross the slower train.

- Ans
- 1. 43 seconds
 - 2. 41 seconds
 - 3. 42 seconds
 - 4. 40 seconds

Q.15 Two pipes A and B can fill a tank in 6 minutes and 8 minutes, respectively. When outlet pipe C is also opened, then the three pipes together can fill the tank in 4 minutes. In how many minutes can C alone empty the full tank?

- Ans 1. 24
 2. 22
 3. 26
 4. 28

Q.16 Pipe A can fill a cistern in 16 hours and Pipe B can fill it in 24 hours. Both the pipes are opened and after 4 hours, Pipe A is closed. How much time will Pipe B take to fill the remaining part of the cistern?

- Ans 1. 18 hours
 2. 14 hours
 3. 36 hours
 4. 12 hours

Q.17 A length of a rectangular field is twice its width. A path of 2 m width is built just outside the field, but all around it. If the perimeter of the outer boundary is 64 m, what is the width of the field, excluding the path?

- Ans 1. 6 m
 2. 8 m
 3. 7 m
 4. 9 m

Q.18 Mayank travels from Aligarh to Raipur, which is 60 kms away from Aligarh, at a speed of 60 km/h on his bike. But while returning from Raipur to Aligarh, he travelled through a 10 km shorter route at a speed of 50 km/h. What is the average speed of Mayank for the entire journey?

- Ans 1. 50 km/h
 2. 51 km/h
 3. 55 km/h
 4. 60 km/h

Q.19 A boat travels 36 km downstream and then 24 km upstream, taking a total of 5 hours. If the entire 60 km in still water, it would have taken exactly 5 hours. Find the speed of the boat in still water.

- Ans 1. 12 km/hr
 2. 6 km/hr
 3. 10 km/hr
 4. 8 km/hr

Q.20 A, B and C are three taps with diameters 3 cm, 6 cm and 12 cm, respectively. The ratio of water flowing through them is equal to the ratio of the squares of their diameters. The biggest tap C can fill the empty tank in 63 minutes. If all the taps are opened simultaneously, then in how much time (in minutes) will the tank get filled?

739

- Ans 1. 40
 2. 48
 3. 52
 4. 36

Q.1 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blanks.
On a long flight, _____ passengers settled into their seats, where _____ flight attendants offered a meal, an assortment of drinks and the necessary safety information.

- Ans**
- 1. a; an
 - 2. the; no article required
 - 3. a; a
 - 4. the; the

Q.2 Complete the sentence with a contextually and grammatically appropriate article.

_____ oldest tree in the park is over 300 years old.

3888

- Ans**
- 1. The
 - 2. An
 - 3. A
 - 4. No article required

Q.3 In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

childhood admiring the (A)/ lanes of Salangapalayam village (B)/ Kalaiyarasi Ramachandran spent her (C)/ large handlooms in the quaint weavers' (D)/6099

- Ans**
- 1. DBAC
 - 2. BACD
 - 3. CADB
 - 4. ADBC

Q.4 Complete the given sentence, choosing your answer from the options provided.
That shuttle-service bus plies only for _____ distances.

- Ans**
- 1. short
 - 2. shortest
 - 3. shortly
 - 4. shorter

Q.5 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blanks.

The detective uncovered a complex plot involving a notorious gang, where _____ evidence was hidden, the witnesses were scared and _____ truth was covered up.

- Ans**
- 1. the; the
 - 2. the; an
 - 3. an; No article required
 - 4. an; the

Q.6 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

The tourists got lost _____ the winding streets of Mumbai.293

- Ans**
- 1. above
 - 2. through
 - 3. over
 - 4. across

Q.7 Choose the correct option to fill in the blank.

The artist's latest work was _____ and full of vibrant colours.1916

- Ans
- 1. intricated
 - 2. intrincating
 - 3. intricately
 - 4. intricate

Q.8 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence.

The most tall building in the city offers breathtaking views from its observation deck on the top floor.

- Ans
- 1. tallest
 - 2. taller
 - 3. more taller
 - 4. most tallest

Q.9 Complete the sentence with a contextually and grammatically appropriate article.

She plays ___ piano beautifully.

3886

- Ans
- 1. No article required
 - 2. an
 - 3. the
 - 4. a

Q.10 Identify the error in the sentence and select the best correction.

"The detailed comprehensive thorough plan was presented to the board."

- Ans
- 1. The comprehensive thorough detailed plan was presented to the board.
 - 2. The thorough comprehensive detailed plan was presented to the board.
 - 3. The thorough detailed comprehensive plan was presented to the board.
 - 4. The detailed thorough comprehensive plan was presented to the board.

Q.11 In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

that soothes the senses and refreshes (A)/ the mind from the unwanted stresses of daily life (B)/tranquility, creating a peaceful atmosphere (C)/nature generously offers beauty and (D)

- Ans
- 1. DCAB
 - 2. CADB
 - 3. ABCD
 - 4. BCDA

Q.12 Choose the sentence that is grammatically correct.

- Ans
- 1. The noise that distracted the baby from sleeping was a pain in the neck.
 - 2. The noise distractive for the baby from sleeping was a pain in the neck.
 - 3. The noise distributed the baby from seeping was a pain in the neck.
 - 4. The noise disturbing to the baby from sleeping was a pain in the neck.

Q.13 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

This candidate is _____ qualified for the position than the previous one.

- Ans
- 1. much suitable and better
 - 2. more suitable and better
 - 3. most suitable and better
 - 4. more suitable and more better

Q.14 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

The thief _____ entered the room and was careful not to make any sound.

- Ans
- 1. boldly
 - 2. quietly
 - 3. hurriedly
 - 4. nervously

Q.15 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

_____ student received a certificate for their participation in the science fair.

- Ans
- 1. Every
 - 2. All
 - 3. Each
 - 4. None

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The Met office has updated its forecast after moderate rainfall on Monday morning. It stated that cloudy skies along with light to moderate rain may continue in the city for the next 48 hours. Earlier, weather officials had predicted that rainfall would stop for a few days from the beginning of the week in the city and nearby areas.

The rain reduced the day's maximum temperature to 28.3°C, which was four degrees below normal, compared with Sunday's 33°C. An official from the Alipore weather office explained that meteorologists had expected the rain to stop because there was no cyclonic circulation and the monsoon trough seemed to be moving away from the city. However, the trough became stronger, which caused rainfall on Monday morning.

Currently, the trough passes through Daltanganj in Jharkhand, Bhagalpur in Bihar, and the central region of Bengal. Though it is not very close to Calcutta, its increased strength led to rainfall in the city.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Which weather system strengthened and caused rainfall?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The Met office has updated its forecast after moderate rainfall on Monday morning. It stated that cloudy skies along with light to moderate rain may continue in the city for the next 48 hours. Earlier, weather officials had predicted that rainfall would stop for a few days from the beginning of the week in the city and nearby areas.

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Currently, the trough passes through Daltanganj in Jharkhand, Bhagalpur in Bihar, and the central region of Bengal. Though it is not very close to Calcutta, its increased strength led to rainfall in the city.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 For how long is the rain expected to continue according to the revised forecast?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The Met office has updated its forecast after moderate rainfall on Monday morning. It stated that cloudy skies along with light to moderate rain may continue in the city for the next 48 hours. Earlier, weather officials had predicted that rainfall would stop for a few days from the beginning of the week in the city and nearby areas.

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Currently, the trough passes through Daltanganj in Jharkhand, Bhagalpur in Bihar, and the central region of Bengal. Though it is not very close to Calcutta, its increased strength led to rainfall in the city.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 How is the passage mainly structured?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The Met office has updated its forecast after moderate rainfall on Monday morning. It stated that cloudy skies along with light to moderate rain may continue in the city for the next 48 hours. Earlier, weather officials had predicted that rainfall would stop for a few days from the beginning of the week in the city and nearby areas.

The rain reduced the day's maximum temperature to 28.3°C, which was four degrees below normal, compared with Sunday's 33°C. An official from the Alipore weather office explained that meteorologists had expected the rain to stop because there was no cyclonic circulation and the monsoon trough seemed to be moving away from the city. However, the trough became stronger, which caused rainfall on Monday morning.

Currently, the trough passes through Daltanganj in Jharkhand, Bhagalpur in Bihar, and the central region of Bengal. Though it is not very close to Calcutta, its increased strength led to rainfall in the city.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 What is the tone of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The Met office has updated its forecast after moderate rainfall on Monday morning. It stated that cloudy skies along with light to moderate rain may continue in the city for the next 48 hours. Earlier, weather officials had predicted that rainfall would stop for a few days from the beginning of the week in the city and nearby areas.

The rain reduced the day's maximum temperature to 28.3°C, which was four degrees below normal, compared with Sunday's 33°C. An official from the Alipore weather office explained that meteorologists had expected the rain to stop because there was no cyclonic circulation and the monsoon trough seemed to be moving away from the city. However, the trough became stronger, which caused rainfall on Monday morning.

Currently, the trough passes through Daltanganj in Jharkhand, Bhagalpur in Bihar, and the central region of Bengal. Though it is not very close to Calcutta, its increased strength led to rainfall in the city.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 What is the central theme of the passage?

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension1

**Q.1 Choose the correct option that best expresses the meaning of the given proverb.
Half a loaf is better than none**

- Ans**
- 1. Something is better than nothing, even if it is more than one wanted
 - 2. Everything is better than nothing, even if it is less than one wanted
 - 3. Everything is better than nothing, even if it is more than one wanted
 - 4. Something is better than nothing, even if it is less than one wanted

**Q.2 Choose the most appropriate synonym of the given word:
Lethargic**

- Ans**
- 1. Diligent
 - 2. Dynamic
 - 3. Vigorous
 - 4. Sluggish

Q.3 Choose the most appropriate antonym of 'confess' from the following options.

- Ans**
- 1. Deny
 - 2. Original
 - 3. Observe
 - 4. Accept

**Q.4 Select the most appropriate one-word substitute for the below description.
A person who has an exaggerated sense of self-importance and superiority is described as:**

- Ans**
- 1. Egotist
 - 2. Ascetic
 - 3. Introvert
 - 4. Altruist

**Q.5 Identify the correct spelling of the misspelt word in the given sentence.
The ubiquitous and essential importance of the factors of geography as conditioning the growth of nations and states was never in dispute.**

- Ans**
- 1. Ubiquitous
 - 2. Ubiquitious
 - 3. Ubequitous
 - 4. Ubequitous

Q.6 From the given options choose the one that is the correct spelling of the word in brackets.

(Juvennescence) refers to the period or state of youthfulness or the process of becoming young again.

- Ans**
- 1. Juvennescence
 - 2. Juvenescence
 - 3. Juvenescence
 - 4. Juviniscence

Q.7 Select the most appropriate meaning of the proverb given below:

absence makes the heart grow fonder

- Ans**
- 1. people forget things with time
 - 2. distance strengthens the relationship
 - 3. love fades with time
 - 4. loneliness leads to appreciation

**Q.8 In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given.
Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.**

- (A) loudly in the yard
- (B) when it saw a cat
- (C) the dog was barking
- (D) climb the fence

- Ans**
- 1. CABD
 - 2. BDAC
 - 3. ADCB
 - 4. DBAC

Q.9 Select the most appropriate one-word substitute for the below description.
A person who is new to a particular activity or field and lacks experience is known as a:

- Ans
- 1. Novice
 - 2. Trainee
 - 3. Amateur
 - 4. Veteran

Q.10 Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.
Conjuror

- Ans
- 1. Scorer
 - 2. Amateur
 - 3. Commoner
 - 4. Magician

Q.11 Choose the correct one-word substitute for the underlined segment.
The report was criticised for using more words than necessary.

- Ans
- 1. fluency
 - 2. verbosity
 - 3. brevity
 - 4. conciseness

Q.12 Select the most appropriate antonym of the given word.
Bright

- Ans
- 1. Radiant
 - 2. Dull
 - 3. Flaring
 - 4. Fancy

Q.13 In the question given below, out of four alternatives, choose the one that can be substituted for the given phrase/sentence.
An ideal state

- Ans
- 1. Utopia
 - 2. Dystopia
 - 3. Ectopia
 - 4. Scotopia

Q.14 Select the most appropriate meaning of the proverb given below:

A bad workman blames his tools

- Ans
- 1. skills come from practice
 - 2. proper equipment gives good results
 - 3. excuses are made for poor results
 - 4. quality work requires best tools

Q.15 Choose the suitable proverb for the given expression.
Someone or something unwelcome will always reappear or return -

- Ans
- 1. A bad penny always turns down
 - 2. A bad penny always turns up
 - 3. A good penny always turns up
 - 4. A good penny always turns down

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

Walking is one of the simplest forms of exercise and can be practiced by people of all ages. Unlike many other activities, walking does not require special equipment or training. It can be easily included in daily routines such as going to school, work, or the local market. A daily walk helps improve blood circulation, strengthens muscles, and keeps the body active. It also has positive effects on mental health, as walking in fresh air can reduce stress and improve mood. Many doctors recommend walking as part of a healthy lifestyle because it is safe and easy to maintain. When done regularly, walking can prevent several lifestyle-related diseases and contribute to overall well-being.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Which of the following best states the main theme of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

Walking is one of the simplest forms of exercise and can be practiced by people of all ages. Unlike many other activities, walking does not require special equipment or training. It can be easily included in daily routines such as going to school, work, or the local market. A daily walk helps improve blood circulation, strengthens muscles, and keeps the body active. It also has positive effects on mental health, as walking in fresh air can reduce stress and improve mood. Many doctors recommend walking as part of a healthy lifestyle because it is safe and easy to maintain. When done regularly, walking can prevent several lifestyle-related diseases and contribute to overall well-being.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 It can be inferred from the passage that walking is encouraged because it_____.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

Walking is one of the simplest forms of exercise and can be practiced by people of all ages. Unlike many other activities, walking does not require special equipment or training. It can be easily included in daily routines such as going to school, work, or the local market. A daily walk helps improve blood circulation, strengthens muscles, and keeps the body active. It also has positive effects on mental health, as walking in fresh air can reduce stress and improve mood. Many doctors recommend walking as part of a healthy lifestyle because it is safe and easy to maintain. When done regularly, walking can prevent several lifestyle-related diseases and contribute to overall well-being.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Select the antonym of the word "reduce:"

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

Walking is one of the simplest forms of exercise and can be practiced by people of all ages. Unlike many other activities, walking does not require special equipment or training. It can be easily included in daily routines such as going to school, work, or the local market. A daily walk helps improve blood circulation, strengthens muscles, and keeps the body active. It also has positive effects on mental health, as walking in fresh air can reduce stress and improve mood. Many doctors recommend walking as part of a healthy lifestyle because it is safe and easy to maintain. When done regularly, walking can prevent several lifestyle-related diseases and contribute to overall well-being.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 According to the passage, walking is suitable for people of all ages mainly because it_____.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

Walking is one of the simplest forms of exercise and can be practiced by people of all ages. Unlike many other activities, walking does not require special equipment or training. It can be easily included in daily routines such as going to school, work, or the local market. A daily walk helps improve blood circulation, strengthens muscles, and keeps the body active. It also has positive effects on mental health, as walking in fresh air can reduce stress and improve mood. Many doctors recommend walking as part of a healthy lifestyle because it is safe and easy to maintain. When done regularly, walking can prevent several lifestyle-related diseases and contribute to overall well-being.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 The tone of the passage can best be described as_____.

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा वाक्य शुद्ध है?

- Ans
- 1. हमें प्रातकाल सैर करनी चाहिए।
 - 2. कविता आछी गायक है।
 - 3. अध्यापक ने बच्चों को पढ़ाया।
 - 4. चित्रकार की चित्र सुंदर है।

Q.2 निम्न विकल्पों में उचित विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य पूर्ण करें -
नदी के.....आश्रम है।

- Ans
- 1. ऊपर
 - 2. कब
 - 3. भीतर
 - 4. समीप

Q.3 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से उचित विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य पूर्ण करें - मदारी बन्दर को नचा

- Ans
- 1. रही है
 - 2. जा रहा है
 - 3. रहा है
 - 4. जा रही है

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य चुनें।

वर्तमान परिदृश्य की बात करें तो मानव प्रकृति के प्रत्येक गतिविधि में दखल दे रहा है। प्राकृतिक से कृत्रिम का जाल बुनता जा रहा है। हर व्यक्ति की अपनी अपेक्षाएँ होती है। खुद की खुशी के लिए अप्राकृतिक गतिविधियों को अंजाम दे रहा है।

- Ans
- 1. वर्तमान परिदृश्य की बात करें तो मानव प्रकृति के प्रत्येक गतिविधि में दखल दे रहा है।
 - 2. प्राकृतिक से कृत्रिम का जाल बुनता जा रहा है।
 - 3. हर व्यक्ति की अपनी अपेक्षाएँ होती है।
 - 4. खुद की खुशी के लिए अप्राकृतिक गतिविधियों को अंजाम दे रहा है।

Q.5 परिमाणवाचक विशेषण से वाक्य को पूरा कीजिए-
मुझे कपड़ा चाहिए।

- Ans
- 1. मोटा
 - 2. सुंदर
 - 3. एक मीटर
 - 4. सफ़ेद

Q.6 निम्नलिखित वाक्य खंड को क्रम में लिखें -
काव्य जीवन के
बना देता है
प्रत्येक क्षण
को सौंदर्यपूर्ण

- Ans
- 1. 3214
 - 2. 1342
 - 3. 3421
 - 4. 1243

Q.14 मैंने राम को किताब ।

उपरोक्त वाक्य में रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति के लिए उचित क्रिया शब्द का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. दिया
 - 2. गा
 - 3. है
 - 4. सोकर

Q.15 निम्न में से 'जिसके पाणि (हाथ) में वीणा है' वाक्यांश के लिए सार्थक शब्द कौन-सा है ?

- Ans
- 1. वीणावादक
 - 2. वज्रपाणि
 - 3. वीणावादिनी
 - 4. वीणापाणि

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये -

"प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का यदि कोई लम्हा है तो वह है, खेल। शारीरिक अंगों में स्फूर्ति और चंचलता, हृदय में आनंद और प्रसन्नता तथा मन में उत्साह और स्वतंत्रता का भाव भरने वाला होता है खेल ; क्योंकि इसका सिर्फ शारीरिक महत्त्व ही नहीं होता, वरन् शैक्षिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक और बौद्धिक महत्त्व भी हुआ करता है। यही कारण है कि चाहे पशु हों या पक्षी या फिर सबसे संवेदनशील प्राणी मानव- सभी खेल-कूद को बेहद पसंद करते हैं। खेल कूद हमारे शरीर को हृष्ट-पुष्ट बनाते हैं; हमारी मांसपेशियों को ताकतवर बनाते हैं और रक्त संचार को नियंत्रित करते हैं। खेलने-कूदने वाले बच्चे पढ़ने-लिखने में भी मन लगाते हैं। यह कहना बिलकुल तर्कसंगत है - "स्वस्थ शरीर में ही स्वस्थ मस्तिष्क का निवास होता है।" खेल-कूद का मनोवैज्ञानिक महत्त्व भी होता है। किशोरावस्था में जो शक्ति होती है, वह खेल-कूद के द्वारा उचित स्रोतों से प्रवाहित होकर शुभ मार्ग ग्रहण करती है। यदि बच्चों को खेलकूद के पर्याप्त अवसर न मिले तो, वही बच्चे भविष्य में अनैतिक, असामाजिक और असंस्कृत ही नहीं यौन रोगी बनकर रह जाते हैं।"

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का लम्हा कौन -सा होता है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये -

"प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का यदि कोई लम्हा है तो वह है, खेल। शारीरिक अंगों में स्फूर्ति और चंचलता, हृदय में आनंद और प्रसन्नता तथा मन में उत्साह और स्वतंत्रता का भाव भरने वाला होता है खेल ; क्योंकि इसका सिर्फ शारीरिक महत्त्व ही नहीं होता, वरन् शैक्षिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक और बौद्धिक महत्त्व भी हुआ करता है। यही कारण है कि चाहे पशु हों या पक्षी या फिर सबसे संवेदनशील प्राणी मानव- सभी खेल-कूद को बेहद पसंद करते हैं। खेल कूद हमारे शरीर को हृष्ट-पुष्ट बनाते हैं; हमारी मांसपेशियों को ताकतवर बनाते हैं और रक्त संचार को नियंत्रित करते हैं। खेलने-कूदने वाले बच्चे पढ़ने-लिखने में भी मन लगाते हैं। यह कहना बिलकुल तर्कसंगत है - "स्वस्थ शरीर में ही स्वस्थ मस्तिष्क का निवास होता है।" खेल-कूद का मनोवैज्ञानिक महत्त्व भी होता है। किशोरावस्था में जो शक्ति होती है, वह खेल-कूद के द्वारा उचित स्रोतों से प्रवाहित होकर शुभ मार्ग ग्रहण करती है। यदि बच्चों को खेलकूद के पर्याप्त अवसर न मिले तो, वही बच्चे भविष्य में अनैतिक, असामाजिक और असंस्कृत ही नहीं यौन रोगी बनकर रह जाते हैं।"

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 खेल से शारीरिक अंगों में भरती है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये -

"प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का यदि कोई लम्हा है तो वह है, खेल। शारीरिक अंगों में स्फूर्ति और चंचलता, हृदय में आनंद और प्रसन्नता तथा मन में उत्साह और स्वतंत्रता का भाव भरने वाला होता है खेल ; क्योंकि इसका सिर्फ शारीरिक महत्त्व ही नहीं होता, वरन् शैक्षिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक और बौद्धिक महत्त्व भी हुआ करता है। यही कारण है कि चाहे पशु हों या पक्षी या फिर सबसे संवेदनशील प्राणी मानव- सभी खेल-कूद को बेहद पसंद करते हैं। खेल कूद हमारे शरीर को हृष्ट-पुष्ट बनाते हैं; हमारी मांसपेशियों को ताकतवर बनाते हैं और रक्त संचार को नियंत्रित करते हैं। खेलने-कूदने वाले बच्चे पढ़ने-लिखने में भी मन लगाते हैं। यह कहना बिलकुल तर्कसंगत है - "स्वस्थ शरीर में ही स्वस्थ मस्तिष्क का निवास होता है।" खेल-कूद का मनोवैज्ञानिक महत्त्व भी होता है। किशोरावस्था में जो शक्ति होती है, वह खेल-कूद के द्वारा उचित स्रोतों से प्रवाहित होकर शुभ मार्ग ग्रहण करती है। यदि बच्चों को खेलकूद के पर्याप्त अवसर न मिले तो, वही बच्चे भविष्य में अनैतिक, असामाजिक और असंस्कृत ही नहीं यौन रोगी बनकर रह जाते हैं।"

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 खेल से हृदय में किस भाव का संचार होता है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये -

"प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का यदि कोई लम्हा है तो वह है, खेल। शारीरिक अंगों में स्फूर्ति और चंचलता, हृदय में आनंद और प्रसन्नता तथा मन में उत्साह और स्वतंत्रता का भाव भरने वाला होता है खेल ; क्योंकि इसका सिर्फ शारीरिक महत्त्व ही नहीं होता, वरन् शैक्षिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक और बौद्धिक महत्त्व भी हुआ करता है। यही कारण है कि चाहे पशु हों या पक्षी या फिर सबसे संवेदनशील प्राणी मानव- सभी खेल-कूद को बेहद पसंद करते हैं। खेल कूद हमारे शरीर को हृष्ट-पुष्ट बनाते हैं; हमारी मांसपेशियों को ताकतवर बनाते हैं और रक्त संचार को नियंत्रित करते हैं। खेलने-कूदने वाले बच्चे पढ़ने-लिखने में भी मन लगाते हैं। यह कहना बिलकुल तर्कसंगत है - "स्वस्थ शरीर में ही स्वस्थ मस्तिष्क का निवास होता है।" खेल-कूद का मनोवैज्ञानिक महत्त्व भी होता है। किशोरावस्था में जो शक्ति होती है, वह खेल-कूद के द्वारा उचित स्रोतों से प्रवाहित होकर शुभ मार्ग ग्रहण करती है। यदि बच्चों को खेलकूद के पर्याप्त अवसर न मिले तो, वही बच्चे भविष्य में अनैतिक, असामाजिक और असंस्कृत ही नहीं यौन रोगी बनकर रह जाते हैं।"

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 खेल-कूद हमारे शरीर को क्या बनाते हैं?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये -

"प्राणियों के जीवन में सबसे अधिक सुखानुभूति का यदि कोई लम्हा है तो वह है, खेल। शारीरिक अंगों में स्फूर्ति और चंचलता, हृदय में आनंद और प्रसन्नता तथा मन में उत्साह और स्वतंत्रता का भाव भरने वाला होता है खेल; क्योंकि इसका सिर्फ शारीरिक महत्त्व ही नहीं होता, वरन शैक्षिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक और बौद्धिक महत्त्व भी हुआ करता है। यही कारण है कि चाहे पशु हों या पक्षी या फिर सबसे संवेदनशील प्राणी मानव- सभी खेल-कूद को बेहद पसंद करते हैं। खेल कूद हमारे शरीर को हृष्ट-पुष्ट बनाते हैं; हमारी मांसपेशियों को ताकतवर बनाते हैं और रक्त संचार को नियंत्रित करते हैं। खेलने-कूदने वाले बच्चे पढ़ने-लिखने में भी मन लगाते हैं। यह कहना बिलकुल तर्कसंगत है - "स्वस्थ शरीर में ही स्वस्थ मस्तिष्क का निवास होता है।" खेल-कूद का मनोवैज्ञानिक महत्त्व भी होता है। किशोरावस्था में जो शक्ति होती है, वह खेल-कूद के द्वारा उचित स्रोतों से प्रवाहित होकर शुभ मार्ग ग्रहण करती है। यदि बच्चों को खेलकूद के पर्याप्त अवसर न मिले तो, वही बच्चे भविष्य में अनैतिक, असामाजिक और असंस्कृत ही नहीं यौन रोगी बनकर रह जाते हैं।"

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 खेल-कूद के विषय में क्या कहना तर्कसंगत है?

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 'टैक्स', 'हाथ', 'सूँड' के लिए अनेकार्थी शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. काम
 - 2. कनक
 - 3. कला
 - 4. कर

Q.2 'आठ कनौजिए नौ चूल्हे' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है -

- Ans
- 1. विस्तार होना
 - 2. एकता का बल
 - 3. फूट होना
 - 4. बैर होना

Q.3 गणेश का पर्यायवाची शब्द नहीं है।

- Ans
- 1. पंचशर
 - 2. विनायक
 - 3. गजवदन
 - 4. लंबोदर

Q.4 'अमर' का विलोम शब्द क्या होगा-

- Ans
- 1. मृत्यु
 - 2. मर्त्य
 - 3. जिंदा
 - 4. जीवित

Q.5 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में से अनेकार्थी शब्द पहचानें।

तुम्हारे परीक्षा में इतने कम अंक आए हैं, क्या तुमने ठीक से पढ़ाई नहीं की थी?

- Ans
- 1. कम
 - 2. पढ़ाई
 - 3. ठीक
 - 4. अंक

Q.6 निम्नलिखित में से तत्सम-तद्भव का कौन-सा शब्द युग्म सही है?

- Ans
- 1. नवीन - नेवला
 - 2. बालुका - भूखा
 - 3. व्याघ्र - बाघ
 - 4. मरीच - मिट्टी

Q.7 'बर्बर' का विलोम शब्द क्या होगा-

- Ans
- 1. युद्ध
 - 2. सभ्य
 - 3. सृष्टि
 - 4. असंभव

Q.8 निम्न विकल्पों में वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द में शुद्ध वर्तनी का चयन करें-
गाड़ियों की ठोकर से दस आदमी मारे गए।

- Ans
- 1. ठकर
 - 2. टक्कर
 - 3. ठोकर
 - 4. टककर

Q.9 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से अशुद्ध वाक्य का चयन कीजिये -

- Ans
- 1. वह विद्यालय जा रहा है।
 - 2. मैं कल बाजार जाऊँगा।
 - 3. वह किताब पढ़ता हैं।
 - 4. हम सब साथ चलेंगे।

Q.10 भ्रष्टाचार से देश की दुरावस्था को देखकर सच्चा व्यक्ति कहता हुआ मिलता है कि हंसा थे सो उड़ गए, कागा भये दीवान। इस वाक्य में प्रयुक्त लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है-

- Ans
- 1. महान लोगों के अभाव में तुच्छों को सम्मानीय पद मिलना
 - 2. व्यक्ति से पद की गरिमा बढ़ना
 - 3. पद मिलने से व्यक्ति का महान होना
 - 4. महान लोगों की कृपा से तुच्छों को सम्मानीय पद मिलना

Q.11 'वारि' शब्द का सही अर्थ होगा -

- Ans
- 1. मोद
 - 2. वाजि
 - 3. दृग
 - 4. पानी

Q.12 'नारियल', 'नींबू' किस प्रकार के शब्द हैं ?

- Ans
- 1. तद्भव
 - 2. तत्सम
 - 3. विदेशज
 - 4. योगरूढ़

Q.13 नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से वर्तनी की दृष्टि से शुद्ध वाक्य का चयन कीजिए।

- Ans
- 1. वह मुझसे रुठ गया है।
 - 2. छोटा परीवार, सुखी परीवार।
 - 3. पिछले वर्ष व्यापार में बहुत हानी हुई।
 - 4. आप बड़े दयालु हैं।

Q.14 'ऊँची दुकान फीका पकवान' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है -

- Ans
- 1. दुकान बहुत ऊँचाई पर हो और उसके पकवान अच्छे न बने हों
 - 2. बहुत नामी गिरामी व्यक्ति गुण में बहुत अच्छा हो
 - 3. कोई बहुत प्रसिद्ध हो लेकिन गुण में सामान्य या खराब हो
 - 4. कोई बहुत लोकप्रिय हो लेकिन खराब मिठाई बनाता हो

Q.15 दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?
मानस के रचियता तुलसीदास हैं।

- Ans**
- ✓ 1. रचियता
 - ✗ 2. तुलसीदास
 - ✗ 3. मानस के
 - ✗ 4. हैं।

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

मानवीय विकास के दौरान क्रमशः जंगलों की कटाई हो रही थी और खेती का इलाका बढ़ता जा रहा था। कुछ क्षेत्रों में यह परिवर्तन अन्य क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा अधिक तेजी से और पूरे तौर पर हुआ। पर्यावरण में परिवर्तन के कारण ही वनवासियों को मजबूर होकर अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा। कुछ और वनवासी जमीन की जुताई करने लगे और कृषक बन गए। कृषकों के ये नए समूह क्षेत्रीय बाजार, मुखियाओं, पुजारियों, मठों और मंदिरों से प्रभावित होने लगे। वे बड़े और जटिल समाजों के अंग बन गए। उन्हें कर चुकाने पड़ते थे और स्थानीय मालिक वर्ग की बेगार करनी पड़ती थी। परिणामस्वरूप किसानों के बीच आर्थिक और सामाजिक अंतर उभरने लगे। कुछ के पास ज्यादा उपजाऊ जमीन होती थी, कुछ लोग मवेशी भी पालते थे और कुछ लोग खेती से खाली समय में दस्तकारी आदि का कुछ काम कर लेते थे। जैसे-जैसे समाज में अंतर बढ़ने लगे, लोग जातियों और उपजातियों में बाँटे जाने लगे और उनकी पृष्ठभूमि और व्यवसाय के आधार पर उन्हें समाज में ऊँचा या नीचा दर्जा दिया जाने लगा। 1093

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 समाज को जातियों और उपजातियों में किस आधार पर बाँटा गया?1094

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

मानवीय विकास के दौरान क्रमशः जंगलों की कटाई हो रही थी और खेती का इलाका बढ़ता जा रहा था। कुछ क्षेत्रों में यह परिवर्तन अन्य क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा अधिक तेजी से और पूरे तौर पर हुआ। पर्यावरण में परिवर्तन के कारण ही वनवासियों को मजबूर होकर अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा। कुछ और वनवासी जमीन की जुताई करने लगे और कृषक बन गए। कृषकों के ये नए समूह क्षेत्रीय बाजार, मुखियाओं, पुजारियों, मठों और मंदिरों से प्रभावित होने लगे। वे बड़े और जटिल समाजों के अंग बन गए। उन्हें कर चुकाने पड़ते थे और स्थानीय मालिक वर्ग की बेगार करनी पड़ती थी। परिणामस्वरूप किसानों के बीच आर्थिक और सामाजिक अंतर उभरने लगे। कुछ के पास ज्यादा उपजाऊ जमीन होती थी, कुछ लोग मवेशी भी पालते थे और कुछ लोग खेती से खाली समय में दस्तकारी आदि का कुछ काम कर लेते थे। जैसे-जैसे समाज में अंतर बढ़ने लगे, लोग जातियों और उपजातियों में बाँटे जाने लगे और उनकी पृष्ठभूमि और व्यवसाय के आधार पर उन्हें समाज में ऊँचा या नीचा दर्जा दिया जाने लगा। 1093

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 वनवासियों को किसलिए अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा?1095

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

मानवीय विकास के दौरान क्रमशः जंगलों की कटाई हो रही थी और खेती का इलाका बढ़ता जा रहा था। कुछ क्षेत्रों में यह परिवर्तन अन्य क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा अधिक तेजी से और पूरे तौर पर हुआ। पर्यावरण में परिवर्तन के कारण ही वनवासियों को मजबूर होकर अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा। कुछ और वनवासी जमीन की जुताई करने लगे और कृषक बन गए। कृषकों के ये नए समूह क्षेत्रीय बाजार, मुखियाओं, पुजारियों, मठों और मंदिरों से प्रभावित होने लगे। वे बड़े और जटिल समाजों के अंग बन गए। उन्हें कर चुकाने पड़ते थे और स्थानीय मालिक वर्ग की बेगार करनी पड़ती थी। परिणामस्वरूप किसानों के बीच आर्थिक और सामाजिक अंतर उभरने लगे। कुछ के पास ज्यादा उपजाऊ जमीन होती थी, कुछ लोग मवेशी भी पालते थे और कुछ लोग खेती से खाली समय में दस्तकारी आदि का कुछ काम कर लेते थे। जैसे-जैसे समाज में अंतर बढ़ने लगे, लोग जातियों और उपजातियों में बाँटे जाने लगे और उनकी पृष्ठभूमि और व्यवसाय के आधार पर उन्हें समाज में ऊँचा या नीचा दर्जा दिया जाने लगा। 1093

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 'दस्तकारी' शब्द का क्या अर्थ है?1096

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

मानवीय विकास के दौरान क्रमशः जंगलों की कटाई हो रही थी और खेती का इलाका बढ़ता जा रहा था। कुछ क्षेत्रों में यह परिवर्तन अन्य क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा अधिक तेजी से और पूरे तौर पर हुआ। पर्यावरण में परिवर्तन के कारण ही वनवासियों को मजबूर होकर अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा। कुछ और वनवासी जमीन की जुताई करने लगे और कृषक बन गए। कृषकों के ये नए समूह क्षेत्रीय बाजार, मुखियाओं, पुजारियों, मठों और मंदिरों से प्रभावित होने लगे। वे बड़े और जटिल समाजों के अंग बन गए। उन्हें कर चुकाने पड़ते थे और स्थानीय मालिक वर्ग की बेगार करनी पड़ती थी। परिणामस्वरूप किसानों के बीच आर्थिक और सामाजिक अंतर उभरने लगे। कुछ के पास ज्यादा उपजाऊ जमीन होती थी, कुछ लोग मवेशी भी पालते थे और कुछ लोग खेती से खाली समय में दस्तकारी आदि का कुछ काम कर लेते थे। जैसे-जैसे समाज में अंतर बढ़ने लगे, लोग जातियों और उपजातियों में बाँटे जाने लगे और उनकी पृष्ठभूमि और व्यवसाय के आधार पर उन्हें समाज में ऊँचा या नीचा दर्जा दिया जाने लगा। 1093

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 'बेगार करनी पड़ती थी', इसका क्या आशय है?1097

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

मानवीय विकास के दौरान क्रमशः जंगलों की कटाई हो रही थी और खेती का इलाका बढ़ता जा रहा था। कुछ क्षेत्रों में यह परिवर्तन अन्य क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा अधिक तेजी से और पूरे तौर पर हुआ। पर्यावरण में परिवर्तन के कारण ही वनवासियों को मजबूर होकर अपना स्थान छोड़ना पड़ा। कुछ और वनवासी जमीन की जुताई करने लगे और कृषक बन गए। कृषकों के ये नए समूह क्षेत्रीय बाजार, मुखियाओं, पुजारियों, मठों और मंदिरों से प्रभावित होने लगे। वे बड़े और जटिल समाजों के अंग बन गए। उन्हें कर चुकाने पड़ते थे और स्थानीय मालिक वर्ग की बेगार करनी पड़ती थी। परिणामस्वरूप किसानों के बीच आर्थिक और सामाजिक अंतर उभरने लगे। कुछ के पास ज्यादा उपजाऊ जमीन होती थी, कुछ लोग मवेशी भी पालते थे और कुछ लोग खेती से खाली समय में दस्तकारी आदि का कुछ काम कर लेते थे। जैसे-जैसे समाज में अंतर बढ़ने लगे, लोग जातियों और उपजातियों में बाँटे जाने लगे और उनकी पृष्ठभूमि और व्यवसाय के आधार पर उन्हें समाज में ऊँचा या नीचा दर्जा दिया जाने लगा। 1093

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 'जंगलों की कटाई' वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द का चयन करें- 1098