



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
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Participant Name	VIRENDER
Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER A - Gate No 1 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	24/04/2026
Test Time	1:00 PM - 3:00 PM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Each vowel in the word TUCKING is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and each consonant is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order. How many letters will appear exactly twice in the group of letters thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. 0
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 1

Q.2 Refer to the following series and answer the question (All numbers are single digit numbers only. Counting to be done from left to right)
(Left) 4 5 5 4 3 8 3 2 8 2 4 4 5 8 2 6 4 9 7 8 4 2 2 9 6 1 3 (Right)
How many such odd numbers are there each of which is immediately preceded by an odd number and also immediately followed by an even number?

- Ans
- 1. 1
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 3

Q.3 Each vowel in the word CHECKBOXES is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and each consonant is changed to the letter preceding it in the English alphabetical order. How many letters will appear exactly twice in the group of letters thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Four
 - 3. One
 - 4. Two

Q.4 In a certain code language, 'HGVE' is coded as '56%9' and 'GIVE' is coded as '93%5'. What is the code for 'T' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 9
 - 2. %
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 3

Q.5 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) A M % D ! L = E @ K F Q C H & B # G J N P R (Right)

How many such letters are there, each of which are immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. Three
 - 3. None
 - 4. One

Q.6 S is the wife of R. Q is the mother of S. R is the father of K. P is the daughter of Q. How is P related to K?

- Ans
- 1. Sister's husband
 - 2. Wife's mother
 - 3. Wife's sister
 - 4. Mother's sister

Q.7 Six people, A, B, C, D, E and F are sitting in a row, facing north. Only two people sit to the right of D. B sits second to the left of C. F sits to the immediate right of E. B sits to the immediate left of A. Who sits second to the left of E?

- Ans
- 1. B
 - 2. C
 - 3. D
 - 4. A

Q.8 In a certain code language, 'LOST' is coded as '2379' and 'TURN' is coded as '4631'. What is the code for 'T' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 9
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 6

Q.9 In this question, statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statement.

Statement: $A \leq B \leq C < D < E \leq F$

Conclusions:

I. $A < D$

II. $C = F$

- Ans
- 1. Both I and II are true
 - 2. Neither I nor II is true
 - 3. Only II is true
 - 4. Only I is true

Q.10 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) G \$ A % T K M O U & # * ! Y Z L B - + R J D (Right)

How many such symbols are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a vowel and also immediately followed by a consonant?580

- Ans
- 1. None
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Three

Q.11 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusion(s) logically follow(s) from the statements.

Statements:

Some liquids are solids.

All gases are solids.

Conclusions:

(I) Some liquids are gases.

(II) Some solids are gases.

- Ans
- 1. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
 - 2. Only conclusion (I) follows.
 - 3. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.
 - 4. Only conclusion (II) follows.

Q.12 A, B, C, D, E and F live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6.

Only four people live below A. Only one person lives below E. F lives immediately above B. D does not live on an odd numbered floor.

How many people live below D ?

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- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Five
 - 4. One

Q.13 In a certain code language, 'YBFG' is coded as '69\$%' and 'BUFG' is coded as '\$67%'. What is the code for 'U' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. \$
 - 2. 6
 - 3. 7
 - 4. %

Q.14 In this question, statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which conclusion is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement: $A < B < C = D = E = F$

Conclusions:

I. $A > D$

II. $C = F$

- Ans
- 1. Only II is true
 - 2. Neither I nor II is true
 - 3. Both I and II are true
 - 4. Only I is true

Q.15 Seven people, E, F, G, J, K, M and Y, are sitting in a straight line facing north. Only G sits to the left of E. Only four people sit between G and Y. Only K sits between F and J, and F is not an immediate neighbour of Y. How many people sit between M and F?
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- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Three

Q.16 In a row of 73 students facing North, Sharma is 37th from the left end. If Bhutia is 29th to the right of Sharma, what is Bhutia's position from the right end of the row?

- Ans
- 1. 8
 - 2. 5
 - 3. 7
 - 4. 6

Q.17 N is the brother of L. R is the brother of E. L is the daughter of P. E is the daughter of N. How is L related to R ?

- Ans
- 1. Brother's daughter
 - 2. Mother's sister
 - 3. Father's sister
 - 4. Father's mother

Q.18 Each of A, E, I, O, U, X and Z has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. Only three people have exam between A and O. Only three people have exam between I and X. E has exam on some day before O and on some day after Z. Only U has exam before X. How many people have exam after A?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Two
 - 4. One

Q.19 The position(s) of how many letters will remain unchanged if each of the letters in the word FIBSTER is arranged in reverse alphabetical order?1866

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. Three
 - 3. One
 - 4. Zero

Q.20 A, B, C, D, E and F live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6.

No one lives above E. Only three people live between D and C. B lives immediately below A but above D. F does not live below A.

How many people live below C ?

1631

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. Five
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Four

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusion(s) logically follow(s) from the statements.

Statements:

All lions are kings.

No lion is a rug.

Conclusions:

(I) Some rugs are kings.

(II) All kings are rugs.2110

Ans ✓ 1. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.

✗ 2. Only conclusion (I) follows.

✗ 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.

✗ 4. Only conclusion (II) follows.

Q.2 If 2 is added to each even digit and 2 is added to each odd digit in the number 4175623, then what will be the sum of the last two and first two digits in the new number thus formed? (Odd/Even digits should NOT be determined based on its position in the number.)178

Ans ✓ 1. 18

✗ 2. 20

✗ 3. 24

✗ 4. 19

Q.3 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding /subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(5, 10, 18)

(8, 13, 24)

Ans ✗ 1. (19, 14, 26)

✓ 2. (9, 14, 26)

✗ 3. (13, 26, 50)

✗ 4. (6, 9, 16)

Q.4 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

5, 15, 75, 225, 1125, ?4381

Ans ✗ 1. 2750

✗ 2. 8250

✓ 3. 3375

✗ 4. 5675

Q.5 MOON is related to RTTS in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, WIND is related to BNSI. To which of the following is CAKE related, following the same logic?12599

Ans ✗ 1. CLFL

✗ 2. SLAF

✗ 3. SAFN

✓ 4. HFPJ

Q.6 If the water source is placed along X-Y, as shown in the figure, which of the given options will be the water reflection of the given figure?



- Ans
- 1. P 6 7 T R e
 - 2. b e 7 a r l
 - 3. b e 7 T R e
 - 4. b e 7 T R e

Q.7 If 2 is subtracted from each odd digit and 1 is added to each even digit in the number 5827396, how many digits will be greater than 5 in the new number thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. One
 - 3. Four
 - 4. Three

Q.8 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

Note: (The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans
- 1. KN - SX
 - 2. AD - IN
 - 3. GJ - QT
 - 4. QT - YD

Q.9 If 1 is added to each odd digit and 2 is subtracted from each even digit in the number 8314765, how many digits will appear more than once in the new number thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Two
 - 4. One

Q.10 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for '×', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

$$46 A 2 D 6 B 3 C 14 = ? 123$$

- Ans
- 1. 17
 - 2. 22
 - 3. 19
 - 4. 15

Q.11 DOOR is related to GRRU in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, RING is related to ULQJ. To which of the following is FORK related, following the same logic?12602

- Ans
- 1. CNCK
 - 2. XCBY
 - 3. IRUN
 - 4. EVEK

Q.12 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

Note: (The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans
- 1. PS - XY
 - 2. LO - TU
 - 3. ZC - HI
 - 4. FW - NO

Q.13 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
8, 24, 120, 360, 1800, ?4379

- Ans
- 1. 7200
 - 2. 6300
 - 3. 5400
 - 4. 4500

Q.14 Which of the following letter-number clusters will replace the question mark (?) in the given series to make it logically complete?
LMH 1, NOI 5, PQJ 25, RSK 125, ?

- Ans
- 1. STN 625
 - 2. TTO 225
 - 3. QTL 625
 - 4. TUL 625

Q.15 If each of the digits in the number 7398462 is arranged in descending order from left to right, the position of how many digits will remain unchanged as compared to that in the original number?

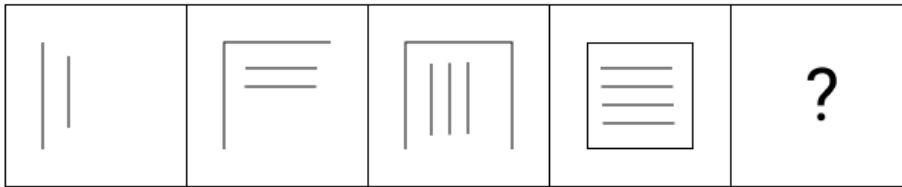
- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. None
 - 3. Three
 - 4. One

Q.16 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which letter-cluster pair DOES NOT belong to that group?

(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)2017

- Ans
- 1. PK - JE
 - 2. KF - EZ
 - 3. BW - VP
 - 4. AV - UP

Q.17 Identify the figure given in the options which when put in the place of '?' will logically complete the series.



Ans

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Q.18 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operation(s) to the first number. Which numbers should replace X and Y, so that the pattern followed by the two numbers on the left side of :: is the same as that on the right side of ::?

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

X : 120 :: 15 : Y

- 1. X = 10, Y = 121
- 2. X = 20, Y = 90
- 3. X = 10, Y = 145
- 4. X = 11, Y = 150

Q.19 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
85 106 127 148 169 ?

- Ans
- 1. 192
 - 2. 193
 - 3. 187
 - 4. 190

Q.20 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Which numbers should replace X and Y so that the pattern followed by the two numbers on the left side of :: is the same as that on the right side of :: ?

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

X : 15.9 :: 12 : Y347

- Ans
- 1. X=21, Y=9.9
 - 2. X=20, Y=8.9
 - 3. X=19, Y=8.9
 - 4. X=17, Y=8.9

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 Which statutory authority is responsible for regulating and supervising the banking system in India?

- Ans
- 1. IRDAI
 - 2. SEBI
 - 3. NABARD
 - 4. RBI

Q.2 What was the denomination of the commemorative coin released by the Government of India in October 2025 to commemorate the birth anniversary of Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel?

- Ans
- 1. ₹100
 - 2. ₹75
 - 3. ₹50
 - 4. ₹150

Q.3 Who led the famous Bardoli Satyagraha against the British in India?

- Ans
- 1. Lala Lajpat Rai
 - 2. Bipin Chandra Pal
 - 3. Mahatma Gandhi
 - 4. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

Q.4 Which of the following Indian hockey players was conferred the Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award — India's highest sporting honour — at the National Sports Awards 2025, announced in December 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Harmanpreet Singh
 - 2. Hardik Singh
 - 3. PR Sreejesh
 - 4. Manpreet Singh

Q.5 What measure was proposed in the Union Budget 2026–27 to support the manufacture of civilian, training and other aircrafts in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Implementation of 10% import levy
 - 2. Enforcement of compulsory licensing
 - 3. Limitation on overseas suppliers
 - 4. Exemption of basic customs duty

Q.6 The bomb thrown in the Central Legislative Assembly on 8 April 1929 by Bhagat Singh and Batukeshwar Dutt was intended to protest against which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. The Rowlatt Act, 1919
 - 2. The Simon Commission
 - 3. The Government of India Act, 1858
 - 4. The Public Safety Bill and the Trade Disputes Bill

Q.7 As per the Union Budget 2026-27, which specific city has been designated as a well-connected node within the newly announced integrated East Coast Industrial Corridor?

- Ans**
- 1. Durgapur
 - 2. Kharagpur
 - 3. Asansol
 - 4. Siliguri

Q.8 As per the Census of India, the literacy rate is calculated by measuring the proportion of the literate population in which age group?

- Ans**
- 1. 7 years and above
 - 2. 5 years and above
 - 3. 3 years and above
 - 4. 18 years and above

Q.9 In India, _____, which is the monetary authority, has to regulate the issue of Bank notes and keeping of reserves with a view to securing monetary stability in the country.

- Ans**
- 1. The Union Bank of India
 - 2. The State Bank of India
 - 3. The Reserve Bank of India
 - 4. The Central Bank of India

Q.10 In February 2026, India showcased its indigenous defence might at the World Defence Show 2026 in:

- Ans**
- 1. Saudi Arabia
 - 2. Qatar
 - 3. United Arab Emirates
 - 4. Oman

Q.11 As of March 2025, how many Thematic Hubs (T-Hubs) have been established in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Two
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Three
 - 4. One

Q.12 After the sepoys revolted at Meerut during the Revolt of 1857, to which city did they march first?

- Ans**
- 1. Lucknow
 - 2. Kanpur
 - 3. Barrackpore
 - 4. Delhi

Q.13 Which of the following is a selective (qualitative) method of credit control used by the central banks like RBI to manage inflation and stabilize the economy?

- Ans**
- 1. Margin Requirements
 - 2. Variable Legal Reserve Ratio
 - 3. Open Market Operations
 - 4. Bank Rate

Q.14 Which of the following players was the youngest member of India's Squash World Cup-winning team at the SDAT tournament held in Chennai in December 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. Velavan Senthilkumar
 - 2. Abhay Singh
 - 3. Anahat Singh
 - 4. Joshna Chinappa

Q.15 Which sportsperson was recommended as the sole nominee for the Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award in the 2025 National Sports Awards shortlist?

- Ans**
- 1. Harmanpreet Singh
 - 2. D. Gukesh
 - 3. Hardik Singh
 - 4. Manu Bhaker

Q.16 In the short run, when the productivity of a variable factor improves, and each additional unit of input adds more to output than before, the Marginal Cost of production will:

- Ans**
- 1. Increase
 - 2. Decrease
 - 3. Remain unchanged
 - 4. Become zero

Q.17 The Khajuraho Group of Monuments, recognized as a UNESCO World Heritage Site, is located in which Indian State?

- Ans**
- 1. Rajasthan
 - 2. Uttar Pradesh
 - 3. Madhya Pradesh
 - 4. Maharashtra

Q.18 Who among the following was the founder of Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College in Aligarh in 1875?

- Ans**
- 1. Haji Shariyatullah
 - 2. Syed Ahmad Barelvi
 - 3. Nawab Abdul Latif
 - 4. Syed Ahmad Khan

Q.19 What is the name of the scheme launched in September 2024 to support artisans and craftspeople in India?

- Ans**
- 1. PM Shram Yogi Maandhan
 - 2. PM Ujjwala Yojana
 - 3. PM Kaushal Vikas Yojana
 - 4. PM Vishwakarma Yojana

Q.20 Where did Mahatma Gandhi first develop the technique of non-violent protest known as satyagraha?

- Ans**
- 1. South Africa
 - 2. Japan
 - 3. India
 - 4. London

Section : **General Awareness1**

Q.1 Which of the following properties of baking powder makes cakes fluffy during baking?

- Ans**
- 1. It releases carbon dioxide gas when heated
 - 2. It absorbs excess moisture from the batter
 - 3. It strengthens gluten formation in flour
 - 4. It increases the sugar content of the batter

Q.2 How much is the landmass area of India?

- Ans**
- 1. 4.28 million km²
 - 2. 3.28 million km²
 - 3. 5.28 million km²
 - 4. 6.28 million km²

Q.3 An organism that has two different alleles for a specific trait is called ____.

- Ans**
- 1. Purebred
 - 2. Heterozygous
 - 3. Diploid
 - 4. Homozygous

Q.4 The Panchayat Samiti serves as a link between Zilla Parishad and _____.

- Ans**
- 1. Municipalities
 - 2. District Collectors
 - 3. Gram Panchayats
 - 4. State Governments

Q.5 Which one of the following statements is true about the cotton textile industry in ancient India?

- Ans**
- 1. It involved hand spinning and handloom weaving techniques
 - 2. It faced no competition from foreign textiles during the colonial period
 - 3. It was concentrated in the eastern regions of India
 - 4. It primarily used power-looms for production

Q.6 Who among the following is responsible for allocating portfolios among the members of the Union Council of Ministers in India?

- Ans**
- 1. The Vice-President of India, as advised by the Cabinet Secretary
 - 2. The Parliament, as advised by the Union Cabinet
 - 3. The Prime Minister of India, as advised by the Cabinet Secretary
 - 4. The President of India, as advised by the Prime Minister

Q.7 Which among the following is an example of a fat-soluble vitamin?

- Ans**
- 1. Vitamin B1
 - 2. Vitamin C
 - 3. Vitamin D
 - 4. Vitamin B2

Q.8 Under which type of environmental condition does fermentation occur in many prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes?

- Ans**
- 1. Anaerobic condition
 - 2. Excess oxygen condition
 - 3. High sugar condition
 - 4. Aerobic condition

Q.9 The architectural style of temples common in northern India is called _____.

- Ans**
- 1. Vesar
 - 2. Dravida
 - 3. Nagara
 - 4. Latina

Q.10 Which Article of the Indian Constitution protects citizens from discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex, or place of birth?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 15
 - 2. Article 24
 - 3. Article 28
 - 4. Article 25

Q.11 India's first AI-powered translator for tribal languages, developed as a large language model-based initiative by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, is known by which name?

- Ans**
- 1. Bhashini
 - 2. Adi-Vaani
 - 3. Digital Bhasha Setu
 - 4. Anuvadini

Q.12 Gautama Buddha delivered his first sermon at Sarnath near Varanasi in present-day Uttar Pradesh, marking the beginning of the teaching of the Dharma. This historic event is known by which term?

- Ans**
- 1. Sambodhi
 - 2. Dhammacakkappavattana
 - 3. Mahaparinirvana
 - 4. Ashtangika Marga

Q.13 How many Fundamental Rights are there under 'Right to Equality' in the Indian Constitution?

- Ans
- 1. Seven
 - 2. Five
 - 3. Six
 - 4. Four

Q.14 What happens during fermentation in food like bread and curd?

- Ans
- 1. Vitamins are eliminated
 - 2. Heating destroys nutrients
 - 3. Nutrients are removed from food
 - 4. Microorganisms change nutrients into simpler forms

Q.15 What is the nature of the tenure of an Ad hoc Committee in the Indian Parliament?

- Ans
- 1. Until it submits its report to the Parliament
 - 2. It functions permanently like a Standing Committee
 - 3. For a fixed term of 5 years
 - 4. Only during the Budget Session

Q.16 What is the general direction of the slope of the Peninsular Plateau?

- Ans
- 1. North to south
 - 2. East to west
 - 3. West to east
 - 4. South to north

Q.17 According to the 2011 Census, India's population density was ____.

- Ans
- 1. 325 persons per sq. km
 - 2. 400 persons per sq. km
 - 3. 350 persons per sq. km
 - 4. 382 persons per sq. km

Q.18 Amaravati Stupa is located in which modern Indian state?

- Ans
- 1. Bihar
 - 2. Karnataka
 - 3. Andhra Pradesh
 - 4. Maharashtra

Q.19 In early Buddhist architecture, which structural feature was specifically designed to facilitate the ritual practice of circumambulation (pradakshina) by allowing devotees to walk around the sacred core of the monument?

- Ans
- 1. Decorative torana gateways with sculptural relief panels
 - 2. Monastic residential cells arranged around a central courtyard
 - 3. Circumambulatory pathway (Pradakshina path) around the stupa
 - 4. Rock-cut chaitya hall with apsidal plan and vaulted roof

Q.20 Which among the following cities was the first in India to operationalize a fully underground metro system?

- Ans
- 1. Chennai
 - 2. Delhi
 - 3. Mumbai
 - 4. Kolkata

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability

Q.1 Evaluate: $(-40) + (-11) \div (-2) \times 6$

- Ans
- 1. -8
 - 2. -10
 - 3. -7
 - 4. -9

Q.2 A student scored 40, 50, and 65 in subjects A, B, and C. If their weights are 2, 3, and 1 respectively, find the weighted average score (rounded to two decimal places).

- Ans
- 1. 49.17
 - 2. 49.45
 - 3. 50.31
 - 4. 48.21

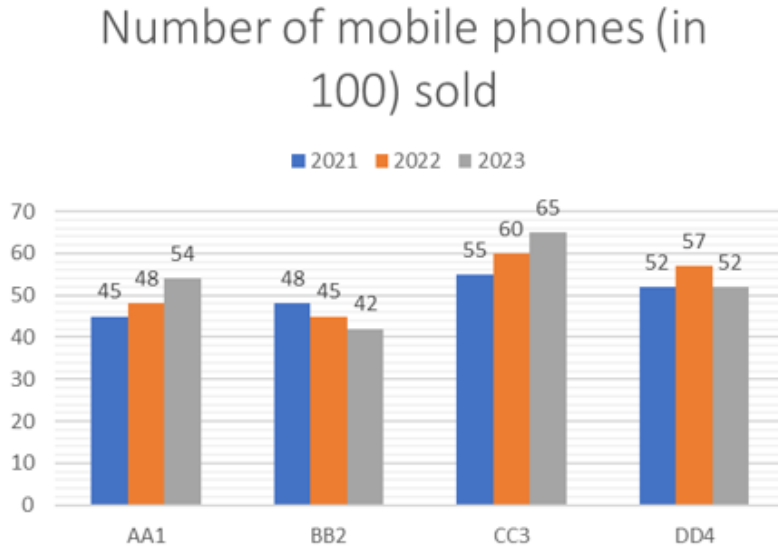
Q.3 A man sells a watch for ₹600 and incurs a loss. If he had sold it for ₹750, his gain would have been two times the original loss. What is the cost price (in ₹) of the watch?

- Ans
- 1. 640
 - 2. 660
 - 3. 625
 - 4. 650

Q.4 There are 25 members in group A, 64 members in group B, and 22 members in group C. All the members of these groups went to a restaurant. The average amount spent per member in groups A, B, and C is ₹146, ₹278, and ₹317, respectively. Find the overall average amount spent per member (in ₹).

- Ans
- 1. 253
 - 2. 255
 - 3. 252
 - 4. 256

Q.5 The given bar graph shows the number of mobiles (in 100) sold by companies AA1, BB2, CC3 and DD4 in 2021, 2022 and 2023. Study the graph and answer the question based on it.



Which company sold the least number of mobiles across all the years?

- Ans
- 1. DD4
 - 2. CC3
 - 3. AA1
 - 4. BB2

Q.6 20% of a number is more than 20% of 570 by 190. The number is:4507

- Ans
- 1. 1520
 - 2. 1570
 - 3. 1370
 - 4. 1620

Q.7 A town has a population of 20,000. If the population grows at a rate of 5% per year, what will be the population after one year?

- Ans
- 1. 21,000
 - 2. 19,000
 - 3. 20,100
 - 4. 20,500

Q.8 A grocer purchased 80 kg of tea powder at the cost of ₹800 per kg. He mixed it with 120 kg tea powder which costs ₹1,200 per kg. At what price should he sell the mixture (in kg) to get a gain of 15%?

- Ans
- 1. ₹1,150
 - 2. ₹1,190
 - 3. ₹1,196
 - 4. ₹1,120

Q.9 The mean monthly salary of 12 workers in a company is ₹13,560. One more worker with monthly salary ₹13,573 has also been taken into consideration. What is the mean monthly salary of 13 workers?

- Ans
- 1. ₹13,550
 - 2. ₹13,560
 - 3. ₹13,561
 - 4. ₹13,555

Q.10 Keshav finds that sales increased by 12% in the first year and by 20% in the second year. If the current sales are ₹1,34,400, what were the sales (in ₹) two years ago?

- Ans
- 1. 1,20,000
 - 2. 80,000
 - 3. 1,00,000
 - 4. 1,12,000

Q.11 The given table shows the number of employees working in various departments of company ABC Ltd. over several years. Study the following table and answer the question based on it.

Departments/ Years	Research	Marketing	Production	Account	Finance
2017	45	50	50	45	50
2018	40	45	75	60	45
2019	55	55	85	55	40
2020	60	60	115	70	55
2021	65	65	130	40	60
2022	45	70	150	75	65

In which department did the number of employees remain the same during the years 2017 and 2022?

- Ans
- 1. Account
 - 2. Marketing
 - 3. Finance
 - 4. Research

Q.12 $\frac{1}{20}$ is what percentage of $\frac{1}{90}$?⁶⁰⁶²

- Ans
- 1. 450%
 - 2. 465%
 - 3. 900%
 - 4. 460%

Q.13 In an experiment, the focal length of a convex lens was measured five times as 10.1 cm, 10.2 cm, 9.8 cm, 10.0 cm and 10.2 cm. Find the average focal length (in cm) (rounded off to one decimal place).

- Ans
- 1. 10.2 cm
 - 2. 10.0 cm
 - 3. 9.9 cm
 - 4. 10.1 cm

Q.14 Simplify the following expression.

$$135 \div 9 + 72 \div 12 \times 8 - 16 \text{ of } 6 + 8 \times 8$$

- Ans
- 1. 34
 - 2. 31
 - 3. 32
 - 4. 33

Q.15 A factory produces defective items at a rate of 6 for every 47 good items. If the total production in a day is 21,412 items, what is the total production of defective items from the factory in 7 days?

- Ans
- 1. 16,918 items
 - 2. 16,968 items
 - 3. 16,948 items
 - 4. 16,998 items

Q.16 Find the simple interest (in ₹) on ₹1,500 at 4% per month for 11 months.

- Ans
- 1. 75
 - 2. 660
 - 3. 110
 - 4. 55

Q.17 If the H.C.F. of x and y is p and $y = pq$, then find the L.C.M. of x and y .

- Ans
- 1. xq
 - 2. yq
 - 3. pq
 - 4. xy

Q.18 In a test, B got 54 marks while A got 75 marks, out of 80 maximum marks. What approximate percentage of B's marks was A's marks?

- Ans
- 1. 138.89%
 - 2. 80%
 - 3. 72%
 - 4. 93.75%

Q.19 Find the difference between Simple Interest and Compound Interest on ₹5,000 at 10% per annum for 2 years.

- Ans
- 1. ₹25
 - 2. ₹75
 - 3. ₹40
 - 4. ₹50

Q.20 The value of a car worth ₹62,50,000 is depreciating at the rate of 20% per annum. In how many years will its value be reduced to ₹25,60,000?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 5
 - 3. 6
 - 4. 3

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 Pipes P and Q can fill a tank in 10 hours and 15 hours, respectively. Pipe R can empty the full tank in 30 hours. All the three pipes are opened together, but R is closed 4 hours before the tank is filled. In how many hours in total is the tank filled?

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. $6\frac{1}{2}$
 - 3. $5\frac{1}{2}$
 - 4. 6

Q.2 Hitesh can do $\frac{1}{7}$ th of a piece of work in 13 days and Jitesh can do $\frac{1}{9}$ th

Find the number of days taken to complete the work if both work together.
(Round off your answer to one decimal place.)

Ans 1. 42.4

2. 44.6

3. 48.2

4. 47.4

Q.3 Two liquids, A and B, are mixed in the ratio 3: 2 to form a solution. 20 liters of this solution is taken out and replaced with 20 liters of B. The new ratio becomes 3:7. Find the total quantity of the solution.

Ans 1. 40 liters

2. 30 liters

3. 50 liters

4. 60 liters

Q.4 Find the volume of a sphere of radius 21 cm. (Use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

Ans 1. 37708 cm³

2. 38808 cm³

3. 38980 cm³

4. 38602 cm³

Q.5 Suresh completed a certain journey by a four-wheeler. If he covered 20% of the distance at the speed of 60 km/h, 50% of the distance at 120 km/h, and the remaining distance at 40 km/h, then find his average speed (rounded off to 2 decimal places).

Ans 1. 75.56 km/h

2. 84.34 km/h

3. 78.33 km/h

4. 66.67 km/h

Q.6 A train runs at a speed of 72 km/h in the first 10 minutes and 60 km/h in the next 15 minutes. What is the average speed of the train?

Ans 1. 65.4 km/hr

2. 68.4 km/hr

3. 60.8 km/hr

4. 64.8 km/hr

Q.7 When the selling price of a music system is ₹18,000, the shopkeeper incurs a loss of 10%. At what selling price (in ₹) should the music system be sold to make a profit of 17%?

Ans 1. 23,400

2. 23,200

3. 23,600

4. 23,800

Q.8 The marked price of a I-pad is ₹90,000. What is the selling price of the I-pad after giving two successive discounts of 10% and 20% on it?

- Ans
- 1. ₹65,600
 - 2. ₹64,800
 - 3. ₹66,400
 - 4. ₹63,900

Q.9 What is the total surface area of a cuboid if its length is 9 cm, breadth is 8 cm and height is 10 cm?

- Ans
- 1. 480 cm²
 - 2. 484 cm²
 - 3. 454 cm²
 - 4. 458 cm²

Q.10 Two trains, respectively 200 m and 160 m in length, are running in the same direction. The first train runs at the rate of 51 m/s and the second one runs at the rate of 42 m/s. How long will the faster train, coming from behind, take to completely cross the slower one?

- Ans
- 1. 52 seconds
 - 2. 45 seconds
 - 3. 48 seconds
 - 4. 40 seconds

Q.11 If $\frac{P}{63} = \frac{252}{P}$, and $P > 0$, find the value of P.

- Ans
- 1. 126
 - 2. 114
 - 3. 145
 - 4. 122

Q.12 If the total surface area of cube is 1014 cm², then find the volume of cube (in cm³).

- Ans
- 1. 3256
 - 2. 2197
 - 3. 1728
 - 4. 2267

Q.13 The printed price of a mattress is ₹5000. The shopkeeper allows a discount of 10%, but there is a successive discount of 20% on paying via cash. What is the selling price (in ₹) of the mattress if the customer is paying through cash?

- Ans
- 1. 3550
 - 2. 3600
 - 3. 3500
 - 4. 3650

Q.14 Jaydeep went to another town such that he covered 120 km by a car going at 30 km/hr and he covered 40 km by a train, going at 50 km/hr. What was his average speed (rounded off to two decimal places) during the whole journey?

- Ans
- 1. 33.33 km/hr
 - 2. 41.03 km/hr
 - 3. 36.67 km/hr
 - 4. 43.33 km/hr

Q.15 Pipe L can fill a tank in 11 hours and pipe M can fill the same tank in 33 hours. In how many hours both pipe L and pipe M together can fill two-third part of the tank?

- Ans 1. 5.5
 2. 11.5
 3. 9.5
 4. 12.5

Q.16 A trader has 7,670 kg of cement; he sells a part of it at 16% profit and the remaining quantity at 75% profit. If his overall gain is 54%, then what is the ratio of one-thirteenth of the quantity sold at 16% profit to one-nineteenth of the quantity sold at 75% profit?

- Ans 1. 29:33
 2. 37:42
 3. 21:26
 4. 22:29

Q.17 Arrange the following ratios in ascending order: $\frac{7}{9}$, $\frac{13}{17}$, $\frac{9}{13}$, $\frac{5}{7}$

- Ans 1. $\frac{9}{13}$, $\frac{13}{17}$, $\frac{7}{9}$, $\frac{5}{7}$
 2. $\frac{9}{13}$, $\frac{13}{17}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{7}{9}$
 3. $\frac{9}{13}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{13}{17}$, $\frac{7}{9}$
 4. $\frac{9}{13}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{7}{9}$, $\frac{13}{17}$

Q.18 A rectangular park is 78 m long and 44 m wide. A 4 m wide path runs along the inside boundary. Find the perimeter of the inner rectangle left after the path is made.

- Ans 1. 288 cm
 2. 212 cm
 3. 220 cm
 4. 232 cm

Q.19 If a pipe can fill a tank in 5 hours and another pipe can empty the tank in 7 hours, then what part of the tank will be filled by both pipes in 1 hour, if both pipes are opened simultaneously?

- Ans 1. $\frac{4}{35}$ part
 2. $\frac{2}{35}$ part
 3. $\frac{3}{35}$ part
 4. $\frac{1}{35}$ part

Q.20 Find the mean proportional between 2.7 and 10.8.

- Ans 1. 3.6
 2. 5.4
 3. 6.2
 4. 4.8

Q.1 Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

Do you want to be ___ nurse when you grow up? I think that would be ___ best decision for your future.1956

- Ans
- 1. the, the
 - 2. a, the
 - 3. an, the
 - 4. the, a

Q.2 The given sentences, when properly sequenced, form a coherent paragraph. Each sentence is labelled with a letter. Choose the most logical order of the sentences from among the four given choices to construct a coherent paragraph keeping 1 and 6 as the first and the last statements respectively.

1.Discrimination has remained a deeply entrenched issue within societies across the world.

A) In addition, social awareness campaigns are frequently launched to confront and challenge this problem.

B) Numerous laws and policies have been enacted to curb this injustice and ensure equal treatment.

C) Despite such measures, discrimination continues to persist in various overt and subtle forms.

D) Education plays a crucial role in fostering tolerance and diminishing discriminatory attitudes.

6.Therefore, sustained and collective efforts are essential to eradicate discrimination completely.

- Ans
- 1. CDBA
 - 2. ABCD
 - 3. CDAB
 - 4. BADC

Q.3 Choose the most appropriate option to fill in the blank and complete the sentence.

The detective discovered an important clue at the crime scene, leading to ___ arrest of the suspect within hours.

- Ans
- 1. the
 - 2. a
 - 3. no article required
 - 4. an

Q.4 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

Three and three ___ six.

- Ans
- 1. is
 - 2. were
 - 3. are
 - 4. was

Q.5 In the given question, a statement is divided into four different segments (P, Q, R, S). Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

(P) which consists of three persons/ (Q) shift to Chennai/ (R) with our family/ (S) we intend to/

- Ans
- 1. SQPR
 - 2. SRPQ
 - 3. SQRP
 - 4. QRSP

Q.6 Choose the correct option to complete the sentence.

___ Pope will travel to New Zealand next week.

- Ans
- 1. An
 - 2. A
 - 3. No article required
 - 4. The

Q.7 Choose the most appropriate option to complete the given sentence.

He has been living in this city ___ 2015.

- Ans
- 1. since
 - 2. during
 - 3. from
 - 4. for

Q.8 Choose the grammatically correct sentence.

- Ans
- 1. That actress had been typecasted as Cinderella since her debut.
 - 2. That actress have been typecast as Cinderella since her debut.
 - 3. That actress has been typecast as Cinderella since her debut.
 - 4. That actress has been typecasted as Cinderella since her debut.

Q.9 Fill in the blank with the most suitable option.

We received their letter of invite _____.

- Ans
- 1. four days ago
 - 2. before four days
 - 3. four days ahead
 - 4. four days

Q.10 Choose the correct adverb from the given options to complete the sentence:

During the long migration, some species of birds fly _____ than others.

- Ans
- 1. more swiftly
 - 2. swiftly
 - 3. too swiftly
 - 4. most swiftly

Q.11 Choose the correct option to rectify the underlined segment of the given sentence.

By the time she arrived, the show has begun.

- Ans
- 1. had begun
 - 2. began
 - 3. will have begun
 - 4. no correction required

Q.12 Select the most suitable option to fill in the blank in the given sentence.

Raina's new-born baby slept _____ through the night without even waking up once.

- Ans
- 1. noisily
 - 2. peacefully
 - 3. hungrily
 - 4. sadly

Q.13 Select the most appropriate option that rectifies the incorrect adverb usage in the sentence.

Some people motivate others by their manners similarly in their way of relating with others.

- Ans
- 1. possibly
 - 2. especially
 - 3. vividly
 - 4. unlikely

Q.14 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence.

The chef's signature dish was a/an extremely perfect blend of flavours, delighting every diner with its exquisite taste and earning rave reviews.

- Ans
- 1. perfectly
 - 2. perfect
 - 3. extremely perfectly
 - 4. very perfect

Q.15 Complete the sentence with the correct article. Select 'No article is required' if no article is needed.

She plans to become ___ astronaut when she grows up.

- Ans
- 1. the
 - 2. a
 - 3. No article required
 - 4. an

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Understanding human structure and its needs helps people maintain a healthy life. Basic knowledge of anatomy and physiology allows individuals to make better decisions about food, exercise, and everyday habits. It is not necessary to be a medical expert to stay healthy, but awareness of how the body works can guide people toward a balanced lifestyle. The body requires several nutrients for proper development and functioning. Proteins support the repair and regeneration of tissues, while carbohydrates provide energy for daily activities. In addition, other key nutrients help maintain well-being and protect against illness. Calcium, for example, strengthens bones and teeth, while vitamins support vital biological processes. These nutrients can be obtained from foods such as grains, vegetables, fruits, dairy products, and other protein sources. Therefore, eating a balanced diet with a variety of foods is essential for lifelong health and disease prevention.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Which statement describes the main theme of the given passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Understanding human structure and its needs helps people maintain a healthy life. Basic knowledge of anatomy and physiology allows individuals to make better decisions about food, exercise, and everyday habits. It is not necessary to be a medical expert to stay healthy, but awareness of how the body works can guide people toward a balanced lifestyle. The body requires several nutrients for proper development and functioning. Proteins support the repair and regeneration of tissues, while carbohydrates provide energy for daily activities. In addition, other key nutrients help maintain well-being and protect against illness. Calcium, for example, strengthens bones and teeth, while vitamins support vital biological processes. These nutrients can be obtained from foods such as grains, vegetables, fruits, dairy products, and other protein sources. Therefore, eating a balanced diet with a variety of foods is essential for lifelong health and disease prevention.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Which of the following best serves as a title for this passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Understanding human structure and its needs helps people maintain a healthy life. Basic knowledge of anatomy and physiology allows individuals to make better decisions about food, exercise, and everyday habits. It is not necessary to be a medical expert to stay healthy, but awareness of how the body works can guide people toward a balanced lifestyle. The body requires several nutrients for proper development and functioning. Proteins support the repair and regeneration of tissues, while carbohydrates provide energy for daily activities. In addition, other key nutrients help maintain well-being and protect against illness. Calcium, for example, strengthens bones and teeth, while vitamins support vital biological processes. These nutrients can be obtained from foods such as grains, vegetables, fruits, dairy products, and other protein sources. Therefore, eating a balanced diet with a variety of foods is essential for lifelong health and disease prevention.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 What does the passage suggest about the relationship between diet and disease?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Understanding human structure and its needs helps people maintain a healthy life. Basic knowledge of anatomy and physiology allows individuals to make better decisions about food, exercise, and everyday habits. It is not necessary to be a medical expert to stay healthy, but awareness of how the body works can guide people toward a balanced lifestyle. The body requires several nutrients for proper development and functioning. Proteins support the repair and regeneration of tissues, while carbohydrates provide energy for daily activities. In addition, other key nutrients help maintain well-being and protect against illness. Calcium, for example, strengthens bones and teeth, while vitamins support vital biological processes. These nutrients can be obtained from foods such as grains, vegetables, fruits, dairy products, and other protein sources. Therefore, eating a balanced diet with a variety of foods is essential for lifelong health and disease prevention.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 What can be reasonably inferred from the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Understanding human structure and its needs helps people maintain a healthy life. Basic knowledge of anatomy and physiology allows individuals to make better decisions about food, exercise, and everyday habits. It is not necessary to be a medical expert to stay healthy, but awareness of how the body works can guide people toward a balanced lifestyle. The body requires several nutrients for proper development and functioning. Proteins support the repair and regeneration of tissues, while carbohydrates provide energy for daily activities. In addition, other key nutrients help maintain well-being and protect against illness. Calcium, for example, strengthens bones and teeth, while vitamins support vital biological processes. These nutrients can be obtained from foods such as grains, vegetables, fruits, dairy products, and other protein sources. Therefore, eating a balanced diet with a variety of foods is essential for lifelong health and disease prevention.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Which factual claim is supported by the details in the passage?

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.

Ans 1. Occurrence

2. Seperate

3. Liaison

4. Privilege

Q.2 Choose the appropriate word from the options given below to substitute the given group of words.

A complicated series of path

Ans 1. Maze

2. Odyssey

3. Labyrinth

4. Trail

Q.3 Select the most appropriate meaning of the proverb given below:

Don't cry over spilled milk

- Ans**
- 1. never waste anything
 - 2. always be prepared for the worst
 - 3. let go of past regrets
 - 4. it is okay to make errors

Q.4 Select the wrongly spelt word.

- Ans**
- 1. Xenophobia
 - 2. Flabbergasted
 - 3. Debilitate
 - 4. Zephyre

Q.5 Select the one word substitute for the given segment by choosing from the following options.

A substance that induces insensitivity to pain is called

- Ans**
- 1. Antibiotic
 - 2. Antidote
 - 3. Anesthetic
 - 4. Analgesic

**Q.6 In the following questions select the one-word substitution.
LUNATIC -**

- Ans**
- 1. A person who is physically ill
 - 2. A person who is mentally ill
 - 3. A person who is emotionally ill
 - 4. A person who is psychologically ill

Q.7 "Still waters run deep." What does this proverb mean?

- Ans**
- 1. Quiet people are deep thinkers.
 - 2. Deep rivers are always calm.
 - 3. Calm people have hidden strengths.
 - 4. People who talk a lot don't think much.

**Q.8 Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.
Gentle**

- Ans**
- 1. Strict
 - 2. Harsh
 - 3. Mild
 - 4. Stern

Q.9 Choose the correct meaning of the proverb from the given options

A stitch in time saves nine

- Ans**
- 1. Quality is better than quantity.
 - 2. Quantity is better than quality.
 - 3. Acting promptly can prevent a larger problem.
 - 4. Every cloud has a silver lining.

Q.10 Choose the correct option that best expresses the meaning of the given proverb.

The early bird catches the worm.

- Ans
- 1. Birds that wake up late miss their food.
 - 2. Early risers get the best opportunities.
 - 3. The early bird is usually hungrier.
 - 4. It's beneficial to stay up late.

Q.11 Choose the word opposite in meaning to the given word.

Salvage

- Ans
- 1. Remove
 - 2. Lose
 - 3. Burn
 - 4. Confuse

Q.12 What is the antonym of "obsolete"?

- Ans
- 1. Outdated
 - 2. Current
 - 3. Old-fashioned
 - 4. Antiquated

Q.13 Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.

Benevolent

- Ans
- 1. Cruel
 - 2. Hostile
 - 3. Kind
 - 4. Harsh

Q.14 Out of the four alternatives, choose the one that can be used as a substitute for the bracketed word segment.

After years of rigorous training and unmatched performance, the athlete appeared (impossible to defeat or overcome) by any opponent.

- Ans
- 1. formidable
 - 2. unyielding
 - 3. dominant
 - 4. invincible

Q.15 A statement is divided into different segments. The first segment is fixed named (S1). Rearrange the other segments to form a coherent statement.

S1. Besides increasing

A. food supply can be increased

B. storage, distribution and handling

C. by preventing wastage in

D. the productivity from agriculture, pastoral industry and fishing,

- Ans
- 1. DACB
 - 2. DBAC
 - 3. DCAB
 - 4. DBCA

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully. Answer the questions given below.

Hurricanes, also known as typhoons or cyclones depending on geographic location, represent nature's most powerful storm systems. These rotating weather phenomena form over warm ocean waters when atmospheric conditions align to create organized convection and sustained winds. The energy driving hurricanes comes from heat released as water vapor condenses, creating a self-reinforcing cycle that can produce winds exceeding two hundred miles per hour. Hurricane intensity depends on numerous factors including ocean temperature, atmospheric moisture, wind shear, and interaction with land masses. Climate change influences hurricane behavior in complex ways, with warmer oceans potentially fueling more intense storms while other atmospheric changes may affect formation frequency. Coastal populations face increasing hurricane risk as sea-level rise amplifies storm surge flooding, the most lethal hurricane hazard. Modern forecasting has improved dramatically, providing several days' warning for most storms, yet evacuation challenges persist in densely populated areas.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Select the most appropriate title for the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully. Answer the questions given below.

Hurricanes, also known as typhoons or cyclones depending on geographic location, represent nature's most powerful storm systems. These rotating weather phenomena form over warm ocean waters when atmospheric conditions align to create organized convection and sustained winds. The energy driving hurricanes comes from heat released as water vapor condenses, creating a self-reinforcing cycle that can produce winds exceeding two hundred miles per hour. Hurricane intensity depends on numerous factors including ocean temperature, atmospheric moisture, wind shear, and interaction with land masses. Climate change influences hurricane behavior in complex ways, with warmer oceans potentially fueling more intense storms while other atmospheric changes may affect formation frequency. Coastal populations face increasing hurricane risk as sea-level rise amplifies storm surge flooding, the most lethal hurricane hazard. Modern forecasting has improved dramatically, providing several days' warning for most storms, yet evacuation challenges persist in densely populated areas.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Identify the fact stated in the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully. Answer the questions given below.

Hurricanes, also known as typhoons or cyclones depending on geographic location, represent nature's most powerful storm systems. These rotating weather phenomena form over warm ocean waters when atmospheric conditions align to create organized convection and sustained winds. The energy driving hurricanes comes from heat released as water vapor condenses, creating a self-reinforcing cycle that can produce winds exceeding two hundred miles per hour. Hurricane intensity depends on numerous factors including ocean temperature, atmospheric moisture, wind shear, and interaction with land masses. Climate change influences hurricane behavior in complex ways, with warmer oceans potentially fueling more intense storms while other atmospheric changes may affect formation frequency. Coastal populations face increasing hurricane risk as sea-level rise amplifies storm surge flooding, the most lethal hurricane hazard. Modern forecasting has improved dramatically, providing several days' warning for most storms, yet evacuation challenges persist in densely populated areas.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Mention the fact given in the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully. Answer the questions given below.

Hurricanes, also known as typhoons or cyclones depending on geographic location, represent nature's most powerful storm systems. These rotating weather phenomena form over warm ocean waters when atmospheric conditions align to create organized convection and sustained winds. The energy driving hurricanes comes from heat released as water vapor condenses, creating a self-reinforcing cycle that can produce winds exceeding two hundred miles per hour. Hurricane intensity depends on numerous factors including ocean temperature, atmospheric moisture, wind shear, and interaction with land masses. Climate change influences hurricane behavior in complex ways, with warmer oceans potentially fueling more intense storms while other atmospheric changes may affect formation frequency. Coastal populations face increasing hurricane risk as sea-level rise amplifies storm surge flooding, the most lethal hurricane hazard. Modern forecasting has improved dramatically, providing several days' warning for most storms, yet evacuation challenges persist in densely populated areas.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the inference drawn from the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully. Answer the questions given below.

Hurricanes, also known as typhoons or cyclones depending on geographic location, represent nature's most powerful storm systems. These rotating weather phenomena form over warm ocean waters when atmospheric conditions align to create organized convection and sustained winds. The energy driving hurricanes comes from heat released as water vapor condenses, creating a self-reinforcing cycle that can produce winds exceeding two hundred miles per hour. Hurricane intensity depends on numerous factors including ocean temperature, atmospheric moisture, wind shear, and interaction with land masses. Climate change influences hurricane behavior in complex ways, with warmer oceans potentially fueling more intense storms while other atmospheric changes may affect formation frequency. Coastal populations face increasing hurricane risk as sea-level rise amplifies storm surge flooding, the most lethal hurricane hazard. Modern forecasting has improved dramatically, providing several days' warning for most storms, yet evacuation challenges persist in densely populated areas.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Identify the tone of the passage.

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 'हवा हो जाना' मुहावरे का अर्थ होगा-

- Ans
- 1. तेज़ चलना
 - 2. बहुत दुबला हो जाना
 - 3. भार कम हो जाना
 - 4. भाग जाना

Q.2 पूर्णतः शुद्ध वाक्य के विकल्प की पहचान कीजिए-

- Ans
- 1. सुधीर लौटकर वापस आ गया है।
 - 2. मैं अपने हाथ से काम स्वयं करता हूँ।
 - 3. हज़ार रुपए से भी वह खुशी नहीं हुआ।
 - 4. घड़े में लबालब पानी भरा था।

Q.3 निम्नलिखित वाक्य खंड को क्रम में लिखें -
आदिवासी संस्कृति प्रकृति
संतुलित करने में सहायक है
के साथ सामंजस्य सिखाती है
जो आधुनिक जीवन को

- Ans
- 1. 2314
 - 2. 3412
 - 3. 1342
 - 4. 4213

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य चुनें।
समय के साथ स्मृतियाँ फीकी पड़ जाती हैं। वृक्षों के कट जाने से नदियाँ सूख रही हैं। जो बची हैं वह गंदगी से इतनी भरी हैं कि उन्हें नदी की संज्ञा देना भी 'नदी' शब्द का अपमान लगता है। झीलों, तालाबों को पाट-पाट कर उन पर कंक्रीट के जंगल उगाए जा रहे हैं।

- Ans
- 1. जो बची हैं वह गंदगी से इतनी भरी हैं कि उन्हें नदी की संज्ञा देना भी 'नदी' शब्द का अपमान लगता है।
 - 2. समय के साथ स्मृतियाँ फीकी पड़ जाती हैं।
 - 3. झीलों, तालाबों को पाट-पाट कर उन पर कंक्रीट के जंगल उगाए जा रहे हैं।
 - 4. वृक्षों के कट जाने से नदियाँ सूख रही हैं।

Q.5 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से उचित विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य पूर्ण करें -
'शुकदेव मुनि राजा परीक्षितकथा सुनाते हैं ।'

- Ans
- 1. का
 - 2. से
 - 3. में
 - 4. को

Q.6 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के शुद्ध रूप का चयन करें।
तेरे को मेरे से क्या काम है।

- Ans
- 1. तेरे से मेरे लिए क्या काम है।
 - 2. तुझे मुझसे क्या काम है।
 - 3. तुझे को मुझे क्या काम है।
 - 4. तेरे को मुझसे क्या काम है।

Q.7 उचित क्रिया - विशेषण का प्रयोग करते हुए वाक्य पूर्ण करें -
यहबड़ी विचित्र बात है

- Ans
- 1. में
 - 2. तो
 - 3. को
 - 4. सो

Q.8 निम्नलिखित वाक्य को उचित क्रिया द्वारा पूर्ण करें।

विपुल अपनी माताजी को पत्र ____

- Ans
- 1. लिखें
 - 2. लिखता है
 - 3. देखें
 - 4. लिखता हैं

Q.9 'जिसका मन किसी दूसरी ओर लगा हो' वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द होगा-

- Ans
- 1. अन्यमनस्क
 - 2. अमनस्क
 - 3. आमनस्क
 - 4. आन्यमनस्क

Q.10 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चयन करें।

- अ. आज पिंकी अपनी दोस्त की शादी में गई है।
ब. उसकी दोस्त का नाम अर्चना है।
स. अर्चना उसकी बचपन की सहेगी है।
द. तिलक एक उत्साह का कार्यक्रम है।

- Ans
- 1. ब
 - 2. स
 - 3. अ
 - 4. द

Q.11 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से उचित विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य पूर्ण करें -
'सिपाही चोर को रस्सीबाँधता है।'

- Ans
- 1. री
 - 2. पर
 - 3. ने
 - 4. से

Q.12 निम्न में से 'चुटिया हाथ में होना' मुहावरे का सही अर्थ कौन-सा है?

- Ans
- 1. बहुत ज्यादा शरमा जाना
 - 2. उत्साहित करना
 - 3. बहुत बुरा लगना
 - 4. अधिकार में होना

Q.13 निम्नलिखित वाक्य खंड को क्रम में लिखें -
का सार हैं जो
साहित्य को
भावनाएँ जीवन
जीवंत बनाती हैं

- Ans
- 1. 2314
 - 2. 4231
 - 3. 3124
 - 4. 1423

Q.14 निम्न में से 'जिसके चार भुजाएँ हैं' वाक्यांश के लिए सार्थक शब्द कौन-सा है ?

- Ans
- 1. चार्वक
 - 2. चतुरानन
 - 3. चतुर्थ
 - 4. चतुर्भुज

Q.15 विशेषण के आधार पर वाक्य पूर्ण कीजिए।
बगिया में बहुत _____ फूल खिले हैं।

- Ans
- 1. रंग-बिरंगे
 - 2. बलवान
 - 3. कमजोर
 - 4. ज्ञानवर्धक

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

दुःख के वर्ग में जो स्थान भय का है, आनंद वर्ग में वही स्थान उत्साह का है। भय में हम प्रस्तुत कठिन स्थिति के निश्चय से विशेष रूप में दुखी और कभी-कभी स्थिति से अपने को दूर रखने के लिए प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में हम आनेवाली कठिन स्थिति के भीतर साहस के अवसर के निश्चय-द्वारा प्रस्तुत कर्म-सुख की उमंग में अवश्य प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में कष्ट या हानि सहने की दृढ़ता के साथ-साथ कर्म में प्रवृत्त होने के आनंद का योग रहता है। साहसपूर्ण आनंद की उमंग का नाम उत्साह है। कर्म-सौंदर्य के उपासक ही सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं। जिन कर्मों में किसी प्रकार का कष्ट या हानि सहने का साहस अपेक्षित होता है, उन सबके प्रति उत्कंठापूर्ण आनंद उत्साह के अंतर्गत लिया जाता है। कष्ट या हानि के भेद के अनुसार उत्साह के भी भेद हो जाते हैं। साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने इसी दृष्टि से युद्धवीर, दानवीर, दयावीर इत्यादि भेद किए हैं। इनमें सबसे प्राचीन और प्रधान युद्ध-वीरता है, जिसमें प्राणांत, पीड़ा क्या मृत्यु तक की परवाह नहीं रहती। इस प्रकार की वीरता का प्रयोजन अत्यंत प्राचीन काल से पड़ता चला आ रहा है, जिसमें साहस और प्रयत्न दोनों चरम उत्कर्ष पर पहुँचते हैं।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 उपर्युक्त गद्यांश का उचित शीर्षक लिखिए-

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

दुःख के वर्ग में जो स्थान भय का है, आनंद वर्ग में वही स्थान उत्साह का है। भय में हम प्रस्तुत कठिन स्थिति के निश्चय से विशेष रूप में दुखी और कभी-कभी स्थिति से अपने को दूर रखने के लिए प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में हम आनेवाली कठिन स्थिति के भीतर साहस के अवसर के निश्चय-द्वारा प्रस्तुत कर्म-सुख की उमंग में अवश्य प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में कष्ट या हानि सहने की दृढ़ता के साथ-साथ कर्म में प्रवृत्त होने के आनंद का योग रहता है। साहसपूर्ण आनंद की उमंग का नाम उत्साह है। कर्म-सौंदर्य के उपासक ही सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं। जिन कर्मों में किसी प्रकार का कष्ट या हानि सहने का साहस अपेक्षित होता है, उन सबके प्रति उत्कंठापूर्ण आनंद उत्साह के अंतर्गत लिया जाता है। कष्ट या हानि के भेद के अनुसार उत्साह के भी भेद हो जाते हैं। साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने इसी दृष्टि से युद्धवीर, दानवीर, दयावीर इत्यादि भेद किए हैं। इनमें सबसे प्राचीन और प्रधान युद्ध-वीरता है, जिसमें प्राणांत, पीड़ा क्या मृत्यु तक की परवाह नहीं रहती। इस प्रकार की वीरता का प्रयोजन अत्यंत प्राचीन काल से पड़ता चला आ रहा है, जिसमें साहस और प्रयत्न दोनों चरम उत्कर्ष पर पहुँचते हैं।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 उत्साह में किस प्रकार के आनंद का योग रहता है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

दुःख के वर्ग में जो स्थान भय का है, आनंद वर्ग में वही स्थान उत्साह का है। भय में हम प्रस्तुत कठिन स्थिति के निश्चय से विशेष रूप में दुखी और कभी-कभी स्थिति से अपने को दूर रखने के लिए प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में हम आनेवाली कठिन स्थिति के भीतर साहस के अवसर के निश्चय-द्वारा प्रस्तुत कर्म-सुख की उमंग में अवश्य प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में कष्ट या हानि सहने की दृढ़ता के साथ-साथ कर्म में प्रवृत्त होने के आनंद का योग रहता है। साहसपूर्ण आनंद की उमंग का नाम उत्साह है। कर्म-सौंदर्य के उपासक ही सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं। जिन कर्मों में किसी प्रकार का कष्ट या हानि सहने का साहस अपेक्षित होता है, उन सबके प्रति उत्कंठापूर्ण आनंद उत्साह के अंतर्गत लिया जाता है। कष्ट या हानि के भेद के अनुसार उत्साह के भी भेद हो जाते हैं। साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने इसी दृष्टि से युद्धवीर, दानवीर, दयावीर इत्यादि भेद किए हैं। इनमें सबसे प्राचीन और प्रधान युद्ध-वीरता है, जिसमें प्राणांत, पीड़ा क्या मृत्यु तक की परवाह नहीं रहती। इस प्रकार की वीरता का प्रयोजन अत्यंत प्राचीन काल से पड़ता चला आ रहा है, जिसमें साहस और प्रयत्न दोनों चरम उत्कर्ष पर पहुँचते हैं।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने उत्साह के कौन से भेद बताये हैं?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

दुःख के वर्ग में जो स्थान भय का है, आनंद वर्ग में वही स्थान उत्साह का है। भय में हम प्रस्तुत कठिन स्थिति के निश्चय से विशेष रूप में दुखी और कभी-कभी स्थिति से अपने को दूर रखने के लिए प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में हम आनेवाली कठिन स्थिति के भीतर साहस के अवसर के निश्चय-द्वारा प्रस्तुत कर्म-सुख की उमंग में अवश्य प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में कष्ट या हानि सहने की दृढ़ता के साथ-साथ कर्म में प्रवृत्त होने के आनंद का योग रहता है। साहसपूर्ण आनंद की उमंग का नाम उत्साह है। कर्म-सौंदर्य के उपासक ही सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं। जिन कर्मों में किसी प्रकार का कष्ट या हानि सहने का साहस अपेक्षित होता है, उन सबके प्रति उत्कंठापूर्ण आनंद उत्साह के अंतर्गत लिया जाता है। कष्ट या हानि के भेद के अनुसार उत्साह के भी भेद हो जाते हैं। साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने इसी दृष्टि से युद्धवीर, दानवीर, दयावीर इत्यादि भेद किए हैं। इनमें सबसे प्राचीन और प्रधान युद्ध-वीरता है, जिसमें प्राणांत, पीड़ा क्या मृत्यु तक की परवाह नहीं रहती। इस प्रकार की वीरता का प्रयोजन अत्यंत प्राचीन काल से पड़ता चला आ रहा है, जिसमें साहस और प्रयत्न दोनों चरम उत्कर्ष पर पहुँचते हैं।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 कैसे लोग सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

दुःख के वर्ग में जो स्थान भय का है, आनंद वर्ग में वही स्थान उत्साह का है। भय में हम प्रस्तुत कठिन स्थिति के निश्चय से विशेष रूप में दुखी और कभी-कभी स्थिति से अपने को दूर रखने के लिए प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में हम आनेवाली कठिन स्थिति के भीतर साहस के अवसर के निश्चय-द्वारा प्रस्तुत कर्म-सुख की उमंग में अवश्य प्रयत्नवान् भी होते हैं। उत्साह में कष्ट या हानि सहने की दृढ़ता के साथ-साथ कर्म में प्रवृत्त होने के आनंद का योग रहता है। साहसपूर्ण आनंद की उमंग का नाम उत्साह है। कर्म-सौंदर्य के उपासक ही सच्चे उत्साही कहलाते हैं। जिन कर्मों में किसी प्रकार का कष्ट या हानि सहने का साहस अपेक्षित होता है, उन सबके प्रति उत्कंठापूर्ण आनंद उत्साह के अंतर्गत लिया जाता है। कष्ट या हानि के भेद के अनुसार उत्साह के भी भेद हो जाते हैं। साहित्य-मीमांसकों ने इसी दृष्टि से युद्धवीर, दानवीर, दयावीर इत्यादि भेद किए हैं। इनमें सबसे प्राचीन और प्रधान युद्ध-वीरता है, जिसमें प्राणांत, पीड़ा क्या मृत्यु तक की परवाह नहीं रहती। इस प्रकार की वीरता का प्रयोजन अत्यंत प्राचीन काल से पड़ता चला आ रहा है, जिसमें साहस और प्रयत्न दोनों चरम उत्कर्ष पर पहुँचते हैं।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 दिए गए विकल्पों में से 'उत्साह' का विलोम शब्द चुनें।

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension 1

Q.1 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा तत्सम शब्द है?

- Ans**
- 1. आग
 - 2. जलना
 - 3. आंच
 - 4. अग्नि

Q.2 निम्नलिखित में से एक 'ताम्बूल' का पर्याय-युग्म नहीं है-

- Ans**
- 1. नागबेल-नागिनी
 - 2. कर्दमयुक्त-शुद्ध
 - 3. पर्णलता-भक्षपत्रा
 - 4. नागबल्ली-पान

Q.3 दिये गये वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है ?

मानव संशाधन विकास मंत्रालय द्वारा एक नई नीति प्रस्तावित की गई है।

- Ans**
- 1. मानव संशाधन विकास
 - 2. प्रस्तावित की गई है।
 - 3. मंत्रालय द्वारा
 - 4. एक नई नीति

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में से अनेकार्थि शब्द पहचानें।

जो देश की रक्षा करते हुए, प्राण त्याग देते हैं, वे हमेशा के लिए अमर हो जाते हैं।

- Ans**
- 1. रक्षा
 - 2. अमर
 - 3. देश
 - 4. लिए

Q.5 निम्नलिखित मुहावरे के उचित अर्थ का चयन कीजिए-
कागज काला करना

- Ans
- 1. ज्ञान न होना
 - 2. रंग भरना
 - 3. कुछ समझ न आना
 - 4. बिना मतलब कुछ लिखना

Q.6 निम्न विकल्पों में वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द में शुद्ध वर्तनी का चयन करें-

दौरबल बुढ़ापा का सूचक होता है।

- Ans
- 1. दौरबलय
 - 2. दोर्बल्य
 - 3. दौबल्य
 - 4. दौर्बल्य

Q.7 निम्नलिखित में 'अंधानुकरण' किस लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है ?

- Ans
- 1. पेट में दाढ़ी
 - 2. भेड़ियाधसान
 - 3. बेपैदी का लोटा
 - 4. निर्बल के बल राम

Q.8 शत्रु का पर्यायवाची शब्द है।

- Ans
- 1. साथी
 - 2. मित्र
 - 3. कुंदन
 - 4. वैरी

Q.9 निम्नलिखित मुहावरे का सही अर्थ पहचानें।
बिल्ली के गले में घंटी बांधना

- Ans
- 1. परेशानी दूर करना
 - 2. मुसीबत से भागना
 - 3. बिल्ली पालना
 - 4. अपने को संकट में डालना

Q.10 'ध्वज,' एक ग्रह' के लिए अनेकार्थी शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. कर्क
 - 2. कोट
 - 3. कक्ष
 - 4. केतु

Q.11 निम्नलिखित में से तत्सम-तद्भव का कौन-सा शब्द युग्म सही है?

- Ans
- 1. रिक्त - लोहा
 - 2. पिपासा - पंद्रह
 - 3. तृण - तिनका
 - 4. भद्र - भौं

Q.12 'अन्न' का पर्याय क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. गल्ला
 - 2. आग
 - 3. आम
 - 4. नीला

Q.13 निम्नलिखित में से 'तृष्णा' का विलोम क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. स्पृहा
 - 2. चाह
 - 3. ईप्सा
 - 4. तृप्ति

Q.14 निम्नलिखित में से एक अशुद्ध वाक्य है-

- Ans
- 1. पूज्यास्पद व्यक्ति का सम्मान करना चाहिए।
 - 2. अब परीक्षा-प्रणाली बदलनी चाहिए।
 - 3. सुरेखा ने गीत की दो-चार कड़ियाँ गायीं।
 - 4. दक्षिण भारत के लोग हिन्दीतर भाषी हैं।

Q.15 निम्न विकल्पों में वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द में शुद्ध वर्तनी का चयन करें-
मेरा अग्रह है कि आप मेरे घर पर आने का आग्रह करें।

- Ans
- 1. आग्रह
 - 2. अनुग्रह
 - 3. दुराग्रह
 - 4. अनाग्रह

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

पुराने लोग यह मानते थे कि काव्य एक दैवी शक्ति है और अपने आप व्यक्ति में उतर आती है। विकास के अगले चरण ने प्रतिभा को माना, इसे भी ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में स्वीकार किया गया। अंतिम चरण में प्रतिभा को व्यक्ति की ध्याननिष्ठता के रूप में माना गया। काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत इस ध्यान निष्ठता में है। मूल प्रेरणा संवेदनात्मकता के बीज से कोमल बन कर फूटती है। उसी के पल्लवित होने पर अनेक प्रकार से वह काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष उपस्थित होता है, उसमें मनोहारिणी छाया करने की शक्ति होती है। यह संवेदनात्मकता सदैव सापेक्ष ही हो सकती है, क्योंकि जब तक किसी भी सम्बन्ध से भाव अपने क्षेत्र को छोड़ कर दूसरे क्षेत्र में नहीं आता, तब तक अभिव्यक्ति की आवश्यकता हो ही नहीं सकती। कौन सा व्यक्ति है जिसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व है। वह तो योगी में ही कहा जाता है।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 काव्य को एक दैवी शक्ति किसने माना है? 1082

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

पुराने लोग यह मानते थे कि काव्य एक दैवी शक्ति है और अपने आप व्यक्ति में उतर आती है। विकास के अगले चरण ने प्रतिभा को माना, इसे भी ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में स्वीकार किया गया। अंतिम चरण में प्रतिभा को व्यक्ति की ध्याननिष्ठता के रूप में माना गया। काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत इस ध्यान निष्ठता में है। मूल प्रेरणा संवेदनात्मकता के बीज से कोमल बन कर फूटती है। उसी के पल्लवित होने पर अनेक प्रकार से वह काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष उपस्थित होता है, उसमें मनोहारिणी छाया करने की शक्ति होती है। यह संवेदनात्मकता सदैव सापेक्ष ही हो सकती है, क्योंकि जब तक किसी भी सम्बन्ध से भाव अपने क्षेत्र को छोड़ कर दूसरे क्षेत्र में नहीं आता, तब तक अभिव्यक्ति की आवश्यकता हो ही नहीं सकती। कौन सा व्यक्ति है जिसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व है। वह तो योगी में ही कहा जाता है।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत किसमें है? 1083

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

पुराने लोग यह मानते थे कि काव्य एक दैवी शक्ति है और अपने आप व्यक्ति में उतर आती है। विकास के अगले चरण ने प्रतिभा को माना, इसे भी ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में स्वीकार किया गया। अंतिम चरण में प्रतिभा को व्यक्ति की ध्याननिष्ठता के रूप में माना गया। काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत इस ध्यान निष्ठता में है। मूल प्रेरणा संवेदनात्मकता के बीज से कोमल बन कर फूटती है। उसी के पल्लवित होने पर अनेक प्रकार से वह काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष उपस्थित होता है, उसमें मनोहारिणी छाया करने की शक्ति होती है। यह संवेदनात्मकता सदैव सापेक्ष ही हो सकती है, क्योंकि जब तक किसी भी सम्बन्ध से भाव अपने क्षेत्र को छोड़ कर दूसरे क्षेत्र में नहीं आता, तब तक अभिव्यक्ति की आवश्यकता हो ही नहीं सकती। कौन सा व्यक्ति है जिसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व है। वह तो योगी में ही कहा जाता है।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष कैसे उपस्थित होता है? 1084

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

पुराने लोग यह मानते थे कि काव्य एक दैवी शक्ति है और अपने आप व्यक्ति में उतर आती है। विकास के अगले चरण ने प्रतिभा को माना, इसे भी ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में स्वीकार किया गया। अंतिम चरण में प्रतिभा को व्यक्ति की ध्याननिष्ठता के रूप में माना गया। काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत इस ध्यान निष्ठता में है। मूल प्रेरणा संवेदनात्मकता के बीज से कोमल बन कर फूटती है। उसी के पल्लवित होने पर अनेक प्रकार से वह काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष उपस्थित होता है, उसमें मनोहारिणी छाया करने की शक्ति होती है। यह संवेदनात्मकता सदैव सापेक्ष ही हो सकती है, क्योंकि जब तक किसी भी सम्बन्ध से भाव अपने क्षेत्र को छोड़ कर दूसरे क्षेत्र में नहीं आता, तब तक अभिव्यक्ति की आवश्यकता हो ही नहीं सकती। कौन सा व्यक्ति है जिसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व है। वह तो योगी में ही कहा जाता है।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में किसे स्वीकार किया गया?1085

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर अग्रलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

पुराने लोग यह मानते थे कि काव्य एक दैवी शक्ति है और अपने आप व्यक्ति में उतर आती है। विकास के अगले चरण ने प्रतिभा को माना, इसे भी ईश्वर की कृपा के रूप में स्वीकार किया गया। अंतिम चरण में प्रतिभा को व्यक्ति की ध्याननिष्ठता के रूप में माना गया। काव्य की प्रेरणा का मूल स्रोत इस ध्यान निष्ठता में है। मूल प्रेरणा संवेदनात्मकता के बीज से कोमल बन कर फूटती है। उसी के पल्लवित होने पर अनेक प्रकार से वह काव्य का विशाल वृक्ष उपस्थित होता है, उसमें मनोहारिणी छाया करने की शक्ति होती है। यह संवेदनात्मकता सदैव सापेक्ष ही हो सकती है, क्योंकि जब तक किसी भी सम्बन्ध से भाव अपने क्षेत्र को छोड़ कर दूसरे क्षेत्र में नहीं आता, तब तक अभिव्यक्ति की आवश्यकता हो ही नहीं सकती। कौन सा व्यक्ति है जिसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व है। वह तो योगी में ही कहा जाता है।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 किसके भाव में नितान्त निःसंगत्व हो सकता है?1086