



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
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Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER B - Gate No 2 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	19/04/2026
Test Time	9:00 AM - 11:00 AM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Each of A, E, I, O, U, X and Z has an exam on a different day of a week, starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week.

Only two people have an exam between E and I. Only two people have an exam between A and X. Only two people have an exam between Z and X. No one has an exam after Z. U has an exam on one of the days before O. I has an exam immediately after O.

Who has an exam on Tuesday?

- Ans
- 1. A
 - 2. I
 - 3. U
 - 4. O

Q.2 Seven boxes, A, B, C, D, P, Q and R, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only two boxes are kept below P. Only one box is kept above C. Only one box is kept between C and D. B is kept immediately above A. R is kept at some place below Q. How many boxes are kept between Q and B?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Three
 - 3. Four
 - 4. Two

Q.3 A is the son of B. C is the sister of A. D is the daughter of B. How is C related to D?

- Ans
- 1. Daughter
 - 2. Wife
 - 3. Mother
 - 4. Sister

Q.4 D, E, F, P, Q, R and T are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. Only two people sit between R and F when counted from the left of F. Q sits third to the left of E. D sits to the immediate right of E. D sits second to the left of R. T is not an immediate neighbour of Q. How many people sit between P and T when counted from the right of T?2081

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Three
 - 3. Four
 - 4. Two

Q.5 A, B, C, D, E and F live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor of the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2, and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6.
C lives on an odd numbered floor but not 3. The sum of floors on which C and F live is 7. D lives immediately below B. E lives on the top floor.
How many people live above C?

- Ans** 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 4
 4. 3

Q.6 S, T, U, V, X, Y and Z are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. Only four people sit between V and S when counted from the right of V. V sits third to the left of U. T sits third to the left of Y. Z is an immediate neighbor of both S and U.
How many people sit between X and Z when counted from the right of X?2179

- Ans** 1. Three
 2. Four
 3. One
 4. Two

Q.7 Each letter in the word TUGHRIK is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and then all the letters thus formed are arranged in the English alphabetical order. Which of the following letters will be fourth from the right in the new group of letters thus formed?

- Ans** 1. I
 2. U
 3. H
 4. L

Q.8 In a certain code language, 'SLIP' is coded as '3751' and 'PINS' is coded as '1347'.
What is the code for 'N' in the given code language?2280

- Ans** 1. 3
 2. 1
 3. 4
 4. 7

Q.9 Refer to the given number, symbol series and answer the question that follows.
Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) 8 9 \$ 5 # @ 3 2 * + Ω 9 # 1 * £ 5 + & 4 % (Right)

If all the symbols are dropped from the series, which of the following will be seventh from the right?

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- Ans** 1. 5
 2. 3
 3. 4
 4. 8

Q.10 Refer to the following number and symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only.
(Left) 1 & 9 3 6 @ 7 * & 9 % \$ 8 £ 9 # 3 1 5 7 8 1 (Right)
How many such symbols are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a number and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans
- 1. 1
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 2

Q.11 In a certain code language, 'EXPO' is coded as '5916' and 'OXES' is coded as '1657'.
What is the code for 'S' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 1
 - 3. 7
 - 4. 6

Q.12 Each letter in the word ACADEMIC is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order, and then all the letters thus formed are arranged in the English alphabetical order. Which of the following letters will be fourth from the right in the new letter-cluster thus formed?²⁷⁶²

- Ans
- 1. D
 - 2. B
 - 3. E
 - 4. H

Q.13 Refer to the following letter and symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only.
(Left) P © £ I £ * & * @ S F % # H £ P @ R * & £ V (Right)
How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans
- 1. 0
 - 2. 1
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 3

Q.14 In a certain code language, 'LIVE' is coded as '6247' and 'VANS' is coded as '3528'.
What is the code for 'V' in the given code language?²²¹⁹

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 4

Q.15 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusion(s) logically follow(s) from the statements.

Statements:

Some walls are drums.
Some drums are lions.

Conclusions:

(I) Some walls are lions.
(II) All lions are drums.2117

- Ans
- 1. Only conclusion (II) follows.
 - 2. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
 - 3. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.
 - 4. Only conclusion (I) follows.

Q.16 A statement is given followed by two conclusions. Identify which of the given conclusions is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement:

$O > K < R < Z = C$

Conclusions:

I. $O < R$
II. $C < O$ 2126

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion I nor II is true.
 - 2. Only conclusion I is true.
 - 3. Both conclusions I and II are true.
 - 4. Only conclusion II is true.

Q.17 Seven boxes, A, B, C, D, P, Q and R, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Q is kept second from the bottom. Only three boxes are kept between Q and B. R is kept at one of the positions below Q. Only C is kept between B and D. A is kept at one of the positions above B. How many boxes are kept between P and R?2431

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Four

Q.18 A statement is given followed by two conclusions. Identify which of the given conclusions is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement:

$C < Z > R = O > K$

Conclusions:

I. $K < Z$
II. $C \leq O$

- Ans
- 1. Only conclusion I is true.
 - 2. Only conclusion II is true.
 - 3. Both conclusions I and II are true.
 - 4. Neither conclusion I nor II is true.

Q.19 In a certain code language,
'A x B' means 'A is the mother of B',
'A - B' means 'A is the brother of B',
'A + B' means 'A is the wife of B' and
'A = B' means 'A is the father of B'.

How is M related to N if 'M = F x K - L + N'?2119

- Ans
- 1. Wife's mother's brother
 - 2. Wife's mother's father
 - 3. Wife's father
 - 4. Mother's father

Q.20 Refer to the following letter and symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) % C & E @ % G # K R Z £ \$ S @ C \$ H V © Q € (Right)

How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 1

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 Which two numbers should be interchanged to make the given equation correct?

$$9 \times 7 - 4 \times 8 + 72 \div 6 - 2 \times 11 + 84 = 95137$$

- Ans
- 1. 8 and 9
 - 2. 2 and 4
 - 3. 72 and 7
 - 4. 6 and 4

Q.2 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

101, 506
111, 556406

- Ans
- 1. 102, 611
 - 2. 105, 455
 - 3. 203, 916
 - 4. 107, 536

Q.3 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-clusters are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the letter-cluster that DOES NOT belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)²⁴⁵⁴

- Ans
- 1. JOK
 - 2. GLI
 - 3. EJF
 - 4. NSO

Q.4 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-clusters are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. BFI
 - 2. SWA
 - 3. ZDH
 - 4. FJN

Q.5 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements.

Statements: All dogs are cars. No car is a bus.

Conclusion (I): No dog is a bus.

Conclusion (II): Some buses are cars.

- Ans
- 1. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - 2. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 3. Only conclusion (I) follows
 - 4. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow

Q.6 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that DOES NOT belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. AD-DH
 - 2. LO-OR
 - 3. MP-PS
 - 4. CF-FI

Q.7 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?
 $30 A 5 C 2 B 7 D 3 = ?$

- Ans
- 1. 15
 - 2. 18
 - 3. 17
 - 4. 16

Q.8 Each of the digits in the number 5218394 is arranged in ascending order from left to right. What will be the sum of the digits which are first from the left and first from the right in the new number thus formed?203

- Ans 1. 10
 2. 7
 3. 12
 4. 9

Q.9 Which two numbers should be interchanged to make the given equation correct?

$$21 \times 3 - 7 \times 4 + (45 \div 5) \times 2 + 60 - 9 \times 8 = 29136$$

- Ans 1. 9 and 7
 2. 3 and 2
 3. 60 and 45
 4. 4 and 2

Q.10 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

14, 18.8 ;
23, 27.8345

- Ans 1. 29, 31.8
 2. 35, 39.8
 3. 43, 44.8
 4. 49, 52.8

Q.11 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Which numbers should replace X and Y so that the pattern followed by the two numbers on the left side of :: is same as that on the right side of :: ?

(NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g., 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding/subtracting/multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

X : 105 :: 22 : Y

- Ans 1. X=30, Y=66
 2. X=35, Y=66
 3. X=35, Y=88
 4. X=30, Y=88

Q.12 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

16 ? 52 79 112 151 196

- Ans 1. 47
 2. 51
 3. 31
 4. 42

Q.13 In the following triad, each group of letters is related to the subsequent one following a certain logic. Select from the given options, the one which follows the same logic.

RUSK - KURS - USRK

CONE - EOCN - ONCE²³¹³

- Ans
- 1. ECHO - EHCO - OHCE
 - 2. SOAK - KOSA - OASK
 - 3. ONCE - ENOC - CNOE
 - 4. KIND - IKND - DINK

Q.14 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding /deleting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

(12, 3, 36)

(8, 5, 48)

- Ans
- 1. (3, 7, 89)
 - 2. (1, 31, 89)
 - 3. (9, 15, 129)
 - 4. (6, 5, 70)

Q.15 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

310 330 329 349 347 367 ? 384 380³⁵³¹

- Ans
- 1. 364
 - 2. 377
 - 3. 387
 - 4. 370

Q.16 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster.)²³⁸⁸

- Ans
- 1. HPX
 - 2. NVB
 - 3. IQY
 - 4. OWE

Q.17 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of question mark '?' in the following equation?

42 A 6 B 7 C 2 D 8 = ?

- Ans
- 1. 42
 - 2. 44
 - 3. 41
 - 4. 43

Q.18 What should come in place of the '?' in the given series?

101, 111, ?, 131, 141, 151

- Ans
- 1. 118
 - 2. 121
 - 3. 115
 - 4. 124

Q.19 KJ 10 is related to OF -1 in a certain way. In the same way, EK 16 is related to IG 5. To which of the following is HW 3 related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. PL 9
 - 2. LS -8
 - 3. PS 9
 - 4. KS -8

Q.20 GLYT is related to CGUO in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, QRIZ is related to MMEU. To which of the following options is ECWK related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. ASFT
 - 2. AXFT
 - 3. AXFS
 - 4. AXSF

Section : **General Awareness**

Q.1 What is the primary objective of the Viksit Bharat Buildathon 2025, announced in collaboration with NITI Aayog and the Ministry of Education?

- Ans
- 1. Promoting arts and humanities projects through university-level competitions
 - 2. Training students exclusively for standardized board and Olympiad-level examinations
 - 3. Encouraging students to creatively design ideas and prototypes addressing national challenges
 - 4. Facilitating foreign scholarships for STEM students through international collaborations

Q.2 Which of the following types of financial institutions typically focus on providing financial services to members with a common bond, such as employees of a particular company or residents of a specific community?

- Ans
- 1. Commercial banks
 - 2. Credit unions
 - 3. Development banks
 - 4. Investment banks

Q.3 Who won the men's SL3 gold medal at the Badminton World Federation Para World Championships 2026 held in Bahrain?

- Ans
- 1. Muhammad Al Imran
 - 2. Aishwary Pratap Singh Tomar
 - 3. Kidambi Srikanth
 - 4. Pramod Bhagat

Q.4 Which of the following organisations publishes the Multidimensional Poverty Index in India?

- Ans
- 1. National Sample Survey Office (NSSO)
 - 2. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation
 - 3. NITI Aayog
 - 4. Reserve Bank of India

Q.5 Which famous Buddhist site in Madhya Pradesh, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, is known for its Great Stupa built during Emperor Ashoka's reign?

- Ans
- 1. Sanchi, with its ancient stupas
 - 2. Ellora, with its mixed temples
 - 3. Bodh Gaya, with its sacred tree
 - 4. Ajanta, with its rock-cut caves



Q.6 In 1908, Bal Gangadhar Tilak was arrested and tried by the British colonial government under which charge related to his writings and political activities?

- Ans**
- 1. Incitement of labour strikes
 - 2. Conspiracy to wage war against the Crown
 - 3. Seditious against the British Government
 - 4. Unlawful possession of arms

Q.7 Which British political leader was sent to India by the British Government in March 1942 to negotiate with Indian leaders and secure India's cooperation in the Second World War?

- Ans**
- 1. John Shore
 - 2. Sir Stafford Cripps
 - 3. Lord Mountbatten
 - 4. Lord Wavell

Q.8 In May 2025, who among the following won gold in the 25m Centre Fire Pistol at the 23rd Kumar Surendra Singh Shooting Championship?

- Ans**
- 1. Gurpreet Singh
 - 2. Amanpreet Singh
 - 3. Vijay Kumar
 - 4. Mandeep Singh

Q.9 In March 2025, the IndiaAI Mission launched which portals to expand access to curated datasets and 18,000 Graphic Processing Units (GPUs)?

- Ans**
- 1. Vishleshan AI and GyanNet
 - 2. IndiaAI Compute and AIKosha
 - 3. AI-Samvaad and DataKosha
 - 4. BharatAI Cloud and DataSetu

Q.10 As part of India's indigenous semiconductor development initiative, which organization is responsible for developing the DHRUV64 microprocessor?

- Ans**
- 1. Indian Institute of Technology Bombay (IIT Bombay)
 - 2. Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (C-DAC)
 - 3. Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)
 - 4. Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)

Q.11 Which three nationalist leaders were popularly known as the "Lal-Bal-Pal" trio associated with the extremist phase of the Indian National Congress in the early twentieth century?

- Ans**
- 1. Lala Har Dyal, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal
 - 2. Motilal Nehru, Bidhan Chandra Roy, Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - 3. Lala Lajpat Rai, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal
 - 4. Lala Har Dyal, Bhagat Singh, Bidhan Chandra Roy

Q.12 Which of the following represents a transfer payment, NOT included in GDP calculations?

- Ans**
- 1. Government spending on education
 - 2. Unemployment benefits
 - 3. Wages paid to government employees
 - 4. Payments for government-provided health services

Q.13 Who was responsible for the betrayal that led to the arrest of Tantia Tope after he escaped to the forests?

- Ans**
- 1. The Governor-General of India
 - 2. A fellow sepoy from Meerut
 - 3. A traitor named Mansingh
 - 4. The Nawab of Lucknow

Q.14 What is the name of the official mascot unveiled for the inaugural Khelo India Tribal Games 2026?

- Ans**
- 1. Morveer
 - 2. Chhattisgarh Tiger
 - 3. Veeram
 - 4. Bharat Bir

Q.15 Fixed cost divided by the quantity of output produced gives which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. Average Variable Cost
 - 2. Average Fixed Cost
 - 3. Marginal Cost
 - 4. Total Cost

Q.16 Which of the following correctly identifies the theme of India's Republic Day Parade 2026 held at Kartavya Path in January 2026?

- Ans**
- 1. Viksit Bharat 2047
 - 2. India as a global defence power
 - 3. Digital India and Space Innovation
 - 4. 150 years of Vande Mataram

Q.17 Who was instrumental in the establishment of the Indian National Congress (INC) in 1885?

- Ans**
- 1. Allan Octavian Hume
 - 2. Shubhas Chandra Bose
 - 3. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 - 4. Shripad Amrit Dange

Q.18 A situation in which a person is employed but works fewer hours than desired or is not fully utilising their skills is known as:

- Ans**
- 1. Structural Unemployment
 - 2. Seasonal Unemployment
 - 3. Underemployment
 - 4. Voluntary Unemployment

Q.19 Which political party secured the highest number of seats in the Bihar legislative assembly election 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. Indian National Congress
 - 2. Rashtriya Janata Dal
 - 3. Bharatiya Janata Party
 - 4. Janata Dal United

Q.20 Which type of unemployment is most commonly found in the agricultural sector, where more people are working than actually needed?

- Ans**
- 1. Frictional unemployment
 - 2. Structural unemployment
 - 3. Cyclical unemployment
 - 4. Disguised unemployment

Section : General Awareness1

Q.1 Which option correctly explains the process of pasteurisation?

- Ans**
- 1. Drying food completely under the sun until it becomes brittle
 - 2. Removing all salts and acids from food
 - 3. Adding large quantities of sugar to prevent spoilage
 - 4. Heating food and then rapidly cooling it to destroy many microbes

Q.2 In reference to the physiography of India, which of the following is the southernmost stretch of the Western Coast?

- Ans**
- 1. Kannad Plain
 - 2. Northern Circars
 - 3. Coromandel Coast
 - 4. Malabar Coast

Q.3 In the context of the physical features of India, into which two major divisions is the Peninsular Plateau classified?

- Ans**
- 1. Central Highlands and Deccan Plateau
 - 2. Western Ghats and Eastern Ghats
 - 3. Northern Plains and Coastal Plains
 - 4. Eastern and Western Coastal plains

Q.4 Which of the following best describes a recessive genetic trait in humans?

- Ans**
- 1. Trait expressed regardless of alleles
 - 2. Trait expressed when one allele is dominant
 - 3. Trait expressed when alleles are different
 - 4. Trait expressed only when both alleles are recessive

Q.5 The Islamic festival observed on the 10th day of Dhu al-Hijjah, coinciding with the culmination of the annual Hajj pilgrimage, commemorates which foundational Abrahamic narrative central to Islamic theology?

- Ans**
- 1. The Hijrah (migration) from Mecca to Medina
 - 2. Prophet Ibrahim's supreme test of faith involving his son
 - 3. The Treaty of Hdaybiyyah
 - 4. Completion of the first revelation to Prophet Muhammad

Q.6 Pongal, the harvest festival of Tamil Nadu, is primarily dedicated to which of the following deities?

- Ans**
- 1. Sun God
 - 2. Goddess Lakshmi
 - 3. Lord Shiva
 - 4. Lord Hanuman

Q.7 The Ten Fundamental Duties were added in the Indian Constitution for Indian citizens by which of the following constitutional amendments?

- Ans**
- 1. 42nd amendment
 - 2. 24th amendment
 - 3. 44th amendment
 - 4. 38th amendment

Q.8 How many Departmentally Related Standing Committees (DRSCs) are there that cover all the Ministries and Departments of the Government of India?

- Ans**
- 1. 24
 - 2. 12
 - 3. 33
 - 4. 18

Q.9 India's third nuclear power station came up at _____.

- Ans**
- 1. Kakrapar
 - 2. Kalpakkam
 - 3. Tarapur
 - 4. Narora

Q.10 Which of the following processes combines water, carbon dioxide, and sunlight in the presence of chlorophyll to make food in plants?

- Ans**
- 1. Transpiration
 - 2. Germination
 - 3. Photosynthesis
 - 4. Respiration

Q.11 As per the Indian Constitution, the salaries and allowances of Ministers shall be such as Parliament may from time to time by law determine and, until Parliament so determines, shall be as specified in which Schedule of the Constitution?

- Ans**
- 1. Second
 - 2. Fourth
 - 3. Fifth
 - 4. Third

Q.12 Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution deals with the procedure for impeachment of the President?

- Ans**
- 1. 63
 - 2. 64
 - 3. 61
 - 4. 62

Q.13 Which of the following statements about the architecture of the Mahabodhi Temple is correct?

- Ans**
- 1. It is an early Buddhist temple built entirely in brick
 - 2. It is decorated with gold tiles throughout
 - 3. It features wooden beams and panels
 - 4. It is constructed with marble pillars

Q.14 Which Article of the Indian Constitution ensures equality before law and equal protection of laws?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 15
 - 2. Article 14
 - 3. Article 32
 - 4. Article 21

Q.15 As per the Census 2011, which of the following northern Indian states recorded the highest population density?

- Ans**
- 1. Rajasthan
 - 2. Uttarakhand
 - 3. Bihar
 - 4. Himachal Pradesh

Q.16 Which festival celebrates the birth of Prophet Muhammad?

- Ans**
- 1. Eid-ul-Adha
 - 2. Mawlid al-nabi
 - 3. Shab-e-Barat
 - 4. Eid-ul-Fitr

Q.17 Which of the following was incorporated on September 26, 2000, with the aim of modernizing the existing telecom system for train control, operation, and safety?

- Ans**
- 1. Airtel
 - 2. Vodafone
 - 3. RailTel
 - 4. BSNL

Q.18 Which statement best describes the solubility of lipids?

- Ans**
- 1. Soluble in both water and organic solvents
 - 2. Insoluble in both water and organic solvents
 - 3. Soluble in water, insoluble in organic solvents
 - 4. Insoluble in water, soluble in organic solvents

Q.19 Gautama Buddha delivered his first sermon (Dharmachakra Pravartana) at which of the following places, where the Dhamek Stupa is also located?

- Ans**
- 1. Bodh Gaya
 - 2. Lumbini
 - 3. Sarnath
 - 4. Kushinagar

Q.20 What is the process called when pulses like moong or channa develop white shoots after soaking and wrapping in a moist cloth?

- Ans**
- 1. Fermentation
 - 2. Pasteurization
 - 3. Roasting
 - 4. Germination

Q.1 A trader marks his goods 50% above the cost price and allows a discount of 12% on it. If his gain is $x\%$, find the value of x .

- Ans
- 1. 34
 - 2. 31
 - 3. 33
 - 4. 32

Q.2 The average age of 11 persons of a group is 25 years. If a new member is added to the group, their average age becomes 30 years. What is the age of the new member?

- Ans
- 1. 70 years
 - 2. 30 years
 - 3. 85 years
 - 4. 55 years

Q.3 If the dividend is 2369, remainder is 17, and divisor is one-third of the quotient, then what is the divisor?

- Ans
- 1. 27
 - 2. 29
 - 3. 28
 - 4. 26

Q.4 Simplify the expression: $5 \times 2 + 12 \div (3 - 1)$

- Ans
- 1. 20
 - 2. 16
 - 3. 14
 - 4. 18

Q.5 Find the amount on ₹6,000 at 8% per annum for 2 years compounded annually.

- Ans
- 1. ₹6,989.40
 - 2. ₹6,998.40
 - 3. ₹6,999.40
 - 4. ₹6,698.40

Q.6 A shopkeeper mixes two varieties of rice costing ₹68 per kg and ₹95 per kg respectively. In what ratio should he mix them so that the average cost becomes ₹80 per kg?

- Ans
- 1. 3 : 5
 - 2. 4 : 5
 - 3. 5 : 4
 - 4. 5 : 3

Q.7 Two varieties of red lentils at ₹80 per kg and ₹95 per kg are mixed together in the ratio of 3:4. Find the price of the resulting mixture. (Round off the answer to two decimal places.)

- Ans
- 1. ₹91.05
 - 2. ₹85.50
 - 3. ₹92.62
 - 4. ₹88.57

Q.8 If 36 workers can complete a job in 17 days, how many workers are required to complete the same job in 9 days?

- Ans 1. 68
 2. 66
 3. 64
 4. 61

Q.9 A merchant has two types of sugar: one costing ₹45 per kg and the other ₹25 per kg. He mixes them in a certain ratio and sells the mixture at ₹35 per kg, making neither a profit nor a loss. What is the ratio in which the two types of sugar are mixed?

- Ans 1. 3 : 1
 2. 1 : 1
 3. 4 : 3
 4. 2 : 1

Q.10 Find x : $30^{x-1} = 125 \times 15 \times 2^4 \times 27$

- Ans 1. 6
 2. 4
 3. 5
 4. 9

Q.11 What percentage of the numbers from 1 to 60 have 1 or 8 in the unit's digit?

- Ans 1. 16%
 2. 17%
 3. 20%
 4. 21%

Q.12 A mixture of two solutions, A and B, with concentrations 30% and 70%, respectively, is created. If A and B are mixed in the ratio 1:3, what is the concentration of the resulting mixture?

- Ans 1. 60%
 2. 65%
 3. 55%
 4. 50%

Q.13 In how many years will the sum of ₹380 become ₹684, if the rate of simple interest is 8% per annum?

- Ans 1. 10
 2. 8
 3. 9
 4. 7

Q.14 Arman borrowed ₹18,000 from Arun at 16% per annum compound interest. Will Arman pay to Arun after $1\frac{1}{2}$ years?

- Ans 1. ₹22,674.82
 2. ₹22,550.40
 3. ₹22,124.32
 4. ₹22,248.64

Q.15 A trader marks his goods 49% above the cost price and allows a discount of 18% on it. If his gain is $x\%$, find the value of x .

- Ans
- 1. 24.18
 - 2. 21.18
 - 3. 23.18
 - 4. 22.18

Q.16 The number 33124 is divisible by which of the following numbers?

- Ans
- 1. 86
 - 2. 87
 - 3. 94
 - 4. 91

Q.17 Two students appeared in an examination. One of them secured 7 marks more than the other and his marks were 68% of the sum of their marks. The sum of the marks obtained by them (rounded off to two decimal place) was:4523

- Ans
- 1. 19.44
 - 2. 26.44
 - 3. 12.44
 - 4. 20.44

Q.18 The length and the breadth of a rectangle are x and y cm, respectively. If the length is increased by 20% and the breadth is decreased by 20%, by how much does the area of the rectangle change?

- Ans
- 1. 5% increase
 - 2. 4% decrease
 - 3. 4% increase
 - 4. 5% decrease

Q.19 A sum of money invested at compound interest triples itself in 5 years, interest being payable annually. In how much time (in years) will it be 27 times?

- Ans
- 1. 24
 - 2. 27
 - 3. 15
 - 4. 20

Q.20 Two plumbers, X and Y, are paid a total of ₹440 per day by their employer. If X is paid 200% of the sum paid to Y, then how much is Y paid (in ₹, rounded off to two decimal place) per day?

- Ans
- 1. 46.67
 - 2. 146.67
 - 3. 96.67
 - 4. 196.67

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 A cyclist covers a distance of 50 km at a speed of 25 km/h and another distance of 70 km at a speed of 17.5 km/h. What is his average speed (in km/h) for the whole journey?

- Ans
- 1. 25
 - 2. 22
 - 3. 20
 - 4. 16

Q.2 A right circular cone has a base radius of 5 cm and a height of 12 cm. Find the total surface area of this cone (rounded off to the nearest integer). (Use $\pi = 22/7$)

- Ans
- 1. 278 cm²
 - 2. 245 cm²
 - 3. 275 cm²
 - 4. 283 cm²

Q.3 A man buys a tractor for ₹4,00,000 and spends ₹50,000 on its repairs. He sells it for ₹5,55,000. What is the gain percentage? (Rounded off to two decimal places)

- Ans
- 1. 23.33%
 - 2. 22.22%
 - 3. 21.22%
 - 4. 24.24%

Q.4 An aeroplane flies 7200 km in 1 hour 40 minutes. What is its speed in km/h?

- Ans
- 1. 4320
 - 2. 4250
 - 3. 4032
 - 4. 4230

Q.5 A solid hemispherical object with radius 7 cm is melted and reshaped into a cone having a height of 14 cm. Determine the radius of the cone.

- Ans
- 1. 7 cm
 - 2. 5 cm
 - 3. 3.5 cm
 - 4. 14 cm

Q.6 A man travels from town A to town B by car at a speed of 60 km/h. On his return journey, he travels partly by bus at a speed of 40 km/h and partly by car at a speed of 80 km/h. The distance between A and B is 240 km. If the total time taken to travel from town A to town B is equal to the total time taken to travel from town B back to town A, find the distance he travelled by bus during the return journey.

- Ans
- 1. 160 km
 - 2. 40 km
 - 3. 80 km
 - 4. 120 km

Q.7 What is the difference between the total surface area and the lateral su

- Ans
- 1. 642 cm²
 - 2. 648 cm²
 - 3. 640 cm²
 - 4. 644 cm²

Q.8 A और B ने क्रमशः ₹64,000 और ₹96,000 का निवेश करके एक व्यवसाय शुरू किया। 4 महीने बाद A ने अपने निवेश में ₹36,000 की वृद्धि की, B ने ₹16,000 की आहरण (withdrew) किया। शुरुआत से 8 महीने बाद C, ₹1,20,000 के साथ व्यवसाय में शामिल हुआ। 12 महीने के अंत में अर्जित कुल लाभ ₹3,36,000 था। A और C के लाभ के हिस्से के बीच का अंतर ज्ञात कीजिए।

- Ans
- 1. ₹75,600
 - 2. ₹75,160
 - 3. ₹75,300
 - 4. ₹75,780

Q.9 The length of a rectangle is 5 cm more than its breadth. If the perimeter is 50 cm, find the length of the rectangle.

- Ans
- 1. 18 cm
 - 2. 15 cm
 - 3. 12 cm
 - 4. 14 cm

Q.10 The marked price of a fan is ₹3,000 and a discount of 25% is offered on the marked price. What additional discount must be offered to the customer now to bring the net price to ₹1,800?

- Ans
- 1. 25%
 - 2. 20%
 - 3. 24%
 - 4. 18%

Q.11 Pipe A can fill a tank in 12 hours and Pipe B can fill the same tank in 18 hours. Pipe C can empty the full tank in 36 hours. If all three pipes are opened together, in how many hours will the tank be filled?

- Ans
- 1. 10 hours
 - 2. 7 hours
 - 3. 12 hours
 - 4. 9 hours

Q.12 Two trains of equal length are running on parallel tracks in the same direction at a speed of 66 km/hour and 48 km/hour. The faster train passes the slower train in 35 seconds. Find the length of each train.

- Ans
- 1. 92.5 m
 - 2. 87.5 m
 - 3. 115 m
 - 4. 106 m

Q.13 A laptop is marked at a price 20% above its cost price. At what discount

- Ans
- 1. $4\frac{1}{6}\%$
 - 2. $4\frac{1}{4}\%$
 - 3. $4\frac{1}{12}\%$
 - 4. $4\frac{1}{3}\%$

Q.14 A and B started a business with investment in the ratio 5:6. After one year, they earned total profit was ₹95,172. Find the profit share of B.

- Ans
- 1. ₹51,682
 - 2. ₹51,322
 - 3. ₹51,912
 - 4. ₹51,212

Q.15 Pipe A can empty a 200-liter tank in 8 hours. If pipe B empties the tank at twice the rate of pipe A, how long will it take for pipe B to empty the tank?

- Ans 1. 4 hours
 2. 12 hours
 3. 8 hours
 4. 16 hours

Q.16 Find the ratio of the third proportional to 3 and $11\sqrt{3}$ to the mean

- Ans 1. 11:3
 2. 9:4
 3. 3:11
 4. 4:9

Q.17 A and B invest ₹15,000 and ₹25,000, respectively, in a business. They share the profit in the ratio of their investments. If the total profit is ₹8,000, find how much profit A gets.

- Ans 1. ₹2,000
 2. ₹3,000
 3. ₹6,000
 4. ₹5,000

Q.18 There is a pipe attached with a tank of 5000 liters. The inlet pipe can fill the tank in 28 hours. There is a leak in the tank due to which it takes 14 hours more to fill the tank. In what time can the leak empty the tank?

- Ans 1. 84 hours
 2. 92 hours
 3. 88 hours
 4. 82 hours

Q.19 A reduction of 20% in the price of rice enables a housewife to buy 6.4 kg more for ₹640. Find the reduced price per kilogram.

- Ans 1. ₹16
 2. ₹25
 3. ₹20
 4. ₹30

Q.20 There is a pipe attached with a tank of 600 liters. The inlet pipe can fill the tank in 4 hours. There is a leak in the tank due to which it takes 4 hours more to fill the tank. In what time can the leak empty the completely filled tank?

- Ans 1. 12 hours
 2. 8 hours
 3. 6 hours
 4. 5 hours

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension

Q.1 Select the most appropriate proposition to rectify the given sentence.

A man carried a dozen coconuts tied together thrown above his shoulder.

- Ans
- 1. after
 - 2. over
 - 3. with
 - 4. in

Q.2 Arrange the given words in the correct order to form a coherent sentence.

to / with / to / opportunity / grateful / work / the / be / team / was / I / given / the⁴³⁰

- Ans
- 1. Grateful to the team, I was given the opportunity to work with.
 - 2. I was grateful to be given the opportunity to work with the team.
 - 3. I was given the opportunity with the team to work, grateful.
 - 4. Given the opportunity to work with, I was grateful to the team.

Q.3 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

A poet wants to look _____ the frontiers of reality.

- Ans
- 1. behind
 - 2. beneath
 - 3. beyond
 - 4. from

Q.4 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blanks.

She liked ___books which I gave her.

- Ans
- 1. a
 - 2. the
 - 3. an
 - 4. no article required

Q.5 In the following question, choose the appropriate option which completes the sentence.

Neither my friend nor I _____ to attend the meeting.

- Ans
- 1. are
 - 2. am
 - 3. is
 - 4. has

Q.6 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank with a contextually and grammatically appropriate article. If no article is needed, select 'No article required'.

___ Queen of England is visiting tomorrow.

- Ans
- 1. The
 - 2. No article required
 - 3. An
 - 4. A

Q.7 Select the option that will improve the highlighted part of the given sentence.

They completed the project **most quickly** than expected.

- Ans
- 1. much quickly
 - 2. more quickly
 - 3. quickly
 - 4. fastly

Q.8 Select the correct option to complete the given sentence.

_____ first cabinet of Independent India was formed on August 15, 1947.

- Ans
- 1. The
 - 2. A
 - 3. An
 - 4. No article required

Q.9 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

We visited ___ Eiffel Tower during our trip to Paris.

- Ans
- 1. an
 - 2. the
 - 3. no article required
 - 4. a

Q.10 A sentence divided into different segments is given. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

(A) like the beloved independent / (B) luckily, the famously literary city of / (C) bookstore and event space Ofr in Le Marais / (D) Paris has no shortage of beautiful librairies (bookstores)

- Ans
- 1. BDAC
 - 2. BCAD
 - 3. BDCA
 - 4. BADC

Q.11 Choose the correct adjective to replace the incorrect one:
Of all the players in the team, he is the strong.

- Ans
- 1. strongest
 - 2. strong
 - 3. weaker
 - 4. stronger

Q.12 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

The _____ design of the new smartphone made it both functional and aesthetically pleasing.

- Ans
- 1. elegant
 - 2. unattractive
 - 3. bulky
 - 4. clumsy

Q.13 Choose the grammatically correct sentence. 1123

- Ans**
- 1. All entry applications for the competition must be received to this Friday.
 - 2. All entry applications for the competition must be received on this Friday.
 - 3. All entry applications for the competition must be received till this Friday.
 - 4. All entry applications for the competition must be received by this Friday.

Q.14 Choose the appropriate alternative to complete the sentence.

He delivered his presentation on metacognition _____, enthralling the audience with engaging examples.

- Ans**
- 1. solemnly
 - 2. monotonously
 - 3. vivaciously
 - 4. reluctantly

Q.15 In the following question, choose the appropriate option which completes the sentence.

He apologized _____ his mistake.1814

- Ans**
- 1. to
 - 2. with
 - 3. for
 - 4. by

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

The Ganges River is one of the most significant rivers in India, sustaining millions of people across northern plains. Originating from the Gangotri Glacier in the Himalayas, it flows through several states before emptying into the Bay of Bengal. The river supports agriculture by providing fertile soil and irrigation facilities to vast farmlands. Major cities such as Varanasi and Prayagraj developed along its banks, reflecting its economic and cultural importance. For Hindus, the river holds deep spiritual significance and is regarded as sacred. Rituals, festivals, and daily prayers are performed along its shores throughout the year. However, rapid industrialization and population growth have caused serious pollution challenges. Government initiatives aim to clean and preserve the river's ecosystem. Despite environmental concerns, the Ganges remains a powerful symbol of faith, continuity, and life in Indian civilization, shaping history, tradition, and livelihoods for centuries. Recognized as a lifeline of the nation, the Ganges River continues to inspire collective efforts toward its conservation and sustainable future.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Where does the Ganges River originate?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

The Ganges River is one of the most significant rivers in India, sustaining millions of people across northern plains. Originating from the Gangotri Glacier in the Himalayas, it flows through several states before emptying into the Bay of Bengal. The river supports agriculture by providing fertile soil and irrigation facilities to vast farmlands. Major cities such as Varanasi and Prayagraj developed along its banks, reflecting its economic and cultural importance. For Hindus, the river holds deep spiritual significance and is regarded as sacred. Rituals, festivals, and daily prayers are performed along its shores throughout the year. However, rapid industrialization and population growth have caused serious pollution challenges. Government initiatives aim to clean and preserve the river's ecosystem. Despite environmental concerns, the Ganges remains a powerful symbol of faith, continuity, and life in Indian civilization, shaping history, tradition, and livelihoods for centuries. Recognized as a lifeline of the nation, the Ganges River continues to inspire collective efforts toward its conservation and sustainable future.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Why are major cities located along the banks of the Ganges?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

The Ganges River is one of the most significant rivers in India, sustaining millions of people across northern plains. Originating from the Gangotri Glacier in the Himalayas, it flows through several states before emptying into the Bay of Bengal. The river supports agriculture by providing fertile soil and irrigation facilities to vast farmlands. Major cities such as Varanasi and Prayagraj developed along its banks, reflecting its economic and cultural importance. For Hindus, the river holds deep spiritual significance and is regarded as sacred. Rituals, festivals, and daily prayers are performed along its shores throughout the year. However, rapid industrialization and population growth have caused serious pollution challenges. Government initiatives aim to clean and preserve the river's ecosystem. Despite environmental concerns, the Ganges remains a powerful symbol of faith, continuity, and life in Indian civilization, shaping history, tradition, and livelihoods for centuries. Recognized as a lifeline of the nation, the Ganges River continues to inspire collective efforts toward its conservation and sustainable future.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Into which water body does the Ganges River flow?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

The Ganges River is one of the most significant rivers in India, sustaining millions of people across northern plains. Originating from the Gangotri Glacier in the Himalayas, it flows through several states before emptying into the Bay of Bengal. The river supports agriculture by providing fertile soil and irrigation facilities to vast farmlands. Major cities such as Varanasi and Prayagraj developed along its banks, reflecting its economic and cultural importance. For Hindus, the river holds deep spiritual significance and is regarded as sacred. Rituals, festivals, and daily prayers are performed along its shores throughout the year. However, rapid industrialization and population growth have caused serious pollution challenges. Government initiatives aim to clean and preserve the river's ecosystem. Despite environmental concerns, the Ganges remains a powerful symbol of faith, continuity, and life in Indian civilization, shaping history, tradition, and livelihoods for centuries. Recognized as a lifeline of the nation, the Ganges River continues to inspire collective efforts toward its conservation and sustainable future.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the central theme of the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

The Ganges River is one of the most significant rivers in India, sustaining millions of people across northern plains. Originating from the Gangotri Glacier in the Himalayas, it flows through several states before emptying into the Bay of Bengal. The river supports agriculture by providing fertile soil and irrigation facilities to vast farmlands. Major cities such as Varanasi and Prayagraj developed along its banks, reflecting its economic and cultural importance. For Hindus, the river holds deep spiritual significance and is regarded as sacred. Rituals, festivals, and daily prayers are performed along its shores throughout the year. However, rapid industrialization and population growth have caused serious pollution challenges. Government initiatives aim to clean and preserve the river's ecosystem. Despite environmental concerns, the Ganges remains a powerful symbol of faith, continuity, and life in Indian civilization, shaping history, tradition, and livelihoods for centuries. Recognized as a lifeline of the nation, the Ganges River continues to inspire collective efforts toward its conservation and sustainable future.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the following word.

Fertile

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 Read the following proverb carefully and choose the option that best describes the meaning of the proverb.

What will be shall be.

- Ans**
- 1. Hard work leads to success.
 - 2. Fate cannot be avoided.
 - 3. It's not written on stone.
 - 4. The future is uncertain.

Q.2 Choose the option that best expresses the meaning of the proverb 'blood is thicker than water'.

- Ans
- 1. Blood's composition makes it thicker than water
 - 2. The loyalty towards family is greater than the loyalty to anyone else
 - 3. Blood is more important than water for physical health
 - 4. You can leave your friends for your relatives

Q.3 Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.

Redolent⁴²

- Ans
- 1. Dull
 - 2. Bland
 - 3. Scented
 - 4. Tasteless

Q.4 A statement divided into different segments is given. The first segment (O) is fixed; rearrange the remaining segments to form a coherent statement.

- O. Galileo was the first
A. secondary light appears on the
B. following a new moon, a mysterious
C. directly from the sun
D. to notice that in the initial days
E. moon that does not come

- Ans
- 1. OBEACD
 - 2. OEACDB
 - 3. ODBAEC
 - 4. OEDCBA

Q.5 Choose the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined words in the given sentence.

After a school trip to the planetarium, the children developed a strong interest in the study of stars, planets, and the universe.

- Ans
- 1. astrology
 - 2. geology
 - 3. geography
 - 4. astronomy

Q.6 A word segment has been underlined in the given sentence. Select the option that shows the most appropriate one-word substitute for the underlined segment.

The magician kept the audience captivatingly absorbed and interested with his masterly tricks and friendly banter.

- Ans
- 1. stalled
 - 2. befogged
 - 3. enthralled
 - 4. inundated

Q.7 Select the word from the given options that is opposite in meaning to the underlined word in the given sentence.

The renowned author of the best seller book gave a bombastic speech.

- Ans
- 1. calculative
 - 2. humdrum
 - 3. unpretentious
 - 4. impressive

Q.8 From the given options choose the one that is the correct spelling of the word in brackets.

Despite numerous attempts at reform, the (incorrigible) student continued to disrupt the class with his unruly behavior.

- Ans
- 1. incorrigible
 - 2. incorrigible
 - 3. incorigible
 - 4. incorrigible

Q.9 Which of the following words is the closest synonym of "Diligent"?

- Ans
- 1. Lazy
 - 2. Careful
 - 3. Indifferent
 - 4. Negligent

Q.10 From the given options choose the one that has no misspelled words.

- Ans
- 1. His commendable professionalism never wavered, even amidst the sluggishness of the project's progress.
 - 2. His commendable proffessionalism never wavered, even amidst the slugishness of the project's progress.
 - 3. His comendable professionalism never wavered, even amidst the sluggishness of the project's progress.
 - 4. His commendable professionalism never wavered, even amidst the sluggishness of the project's progress.

Q.11 What does the proverb 'all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy' mean?

- Ans
- 1. Jack is a boring person because he doesn't play.
 - 2. It's important to have a balance between work and leisure.
 - 3. Boys should play more to remain healthy and active.
 - 4. Work is more important than play.

**Q.12 Select the option that best explains the meaning of the given proverb.
Little strokes fell great oaks.**

- Ans
- 1. Small, consistent efforts can accomplish even the biggest tasks.
 - 2. A mighty oak tree can be cut down with one strike.
 - 3. Only strong tools can fell the largest and tallest trees.
 - 4. Great trees fall easily and quickly in strong storms and winds.

**Q.13 Select the word opposite in meaning to the given word.
Audacious**

- Ans
- 1. Impudent
 - 2. Insolent
 - 3. Courteous
 - 4. Bold

Q.14 Choose the correct one-word substitute for the given description.

Sharan is a person who is habitually silent or reserved.

- Ans
- 1. Loquacious
 - 2. Garrulous
 - 3. Talkative
 - 4. Taciturn

Q.15 Select the one-word substitute.

What are the persons living at the same time called?

- Ans**
- 1. Cosmopolitan
 - 2. Convalescent
 - 3. Connoisseur
 - 4. Contemporaries

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Since the Industrial Revolution, human activities such as burning coal, oil, and natural gas have increased carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. As a result, the Earth's average temperature has risen by more than one degree Celsius. This rise in temperature is known as global warming.

As temperatures increase, weather patterns change. Warmer air holds more moisture, causing heavier rainfall and flooding in some regions. At the same time, higher heat leads to evaporation, resulting in severe droughts and heat waves. Oceans are also warming, leading to stronger hurricanes and storms. Therefore, extreme weather events are becoming more frequent and intense.

Global warming also affects human health, wildlife, and economies. Melting ice, rising sea levels, and habitat loss threaten many species. Communities face damage to homes, crops, and infrastructure. Consequently, reducing greenhouse gas emissions and shifting to clean energy sources are necessary steps to protect our planet's future.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Select an appropriate title for this passage from the given options.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

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SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 What is the main idea of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Since the Industrial Revolution, human activities such as burning coal, oil, and natural gas have increased carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. As a result, the Earth's average temperature has risen by more than one degree Celsius. This rise in temperature is known as global warming.

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SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Identify the structure of the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Since the Industrial Revolution, human activities such as burning coal, oil, and natural gas have increased carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. As a result, the Earth's average temperature has risen by more than one degree Celsius. This rise in temperature is known as global warming.

As temperatures increase, weather patterns change. Warmer air holds more moisture, causing heavier rainfall and flooding in some regions. At the same time, higher heat leads to evaporation, resulting in severe droughts and heat waves. Oceans are also warming, leading to stronger hurricanes and storms. Therefore, extreme weather events are becoming more frequent and intense.

Global warming also affects human health, wildlife, and economies. Melting ice, rising sea levels, and habitat loss threaten many species. Communities face damage to homes, crops, and infrastructure. Consequently, reducing greenhouse gas emissions and shifting to clean energy sources are necessary steps to protect our planet's future.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the tone of the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Since the Industrial Revolution, human activities such as burning coal, oil, and natural gas have increased carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. As a result, the Earth's average temperature has risen by more than one degree Celsius. This rise in temperature is known as global warming.

As temperatures increase, weather patterns change. Warmer air holds more moisture, causing heavier rainfall and flooding in some regions. At the same time, higher heat leads to evaporation, resulting in severe droughts and heat waves. Oceans are also warming, leading to stronger hurricanes and storms. Therefore, extreme weather events are becoming more frequent and intense.

Global warming also affects human health, wildlife, and economies. Melting ice, rising sea levels, and habitat loss threaten many species. Communities face damage to homes, crops, and infrastructure. Consequently, reducing greenhouse gas emissions and shifting to clean energy sources are necessary steps to protect our planet's future.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Select the word from the passage that is the correct antonym of the given word.

Optional

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 उपयुक्त 'विशेषण' का चयनकर दिए गए वाक्य की पूर्ति कीजिए।
मुनीर के पास गायें हैं ।

- Ans**
- 1. चालीसा
 - 2. भावभर
 - 3. दूसरा
 - 4. तीन

Q.2 वाक्य-विन्यास की दृष्टि से दिये गये वाक्य का शुद्ध रूप चुनें--
भारत अभियान स्वच्छ में हम सबको अपना योगदान चाहिए देना।

- Ans**
- 1. स्वच्छ भारत अभियान में हम सबको अपना योगदान देना चाहिए।
 - 2. अभियान स्वच्छ भारत में सबको हम अपना योगदान देना चाहिए।
 - 3. भारत स्वच्छ अभियान में हम सबको योगदान अपना देना चाहिए।
 - 4. योगदान स्वच्छ भारत अभियान में हम सबको अपना चाहिए देना।

Q.3 सिक्का जमाना- मुहावरे का सही अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans**
- 1. गलत संगति में पड़ जाना
 - 2. प्रभाव डालना
 - 3. परेशान करना
 - 4. जुआ खेलना

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. लेकिन आज मानव ने प्रकृति को उपभोग की वस्तु मान लिया है।
 - 2. पहले पुस्तकें केवल ज्ञान का स्रोत नहीं होती थीं, वे जीवन-दर्शन सिखाती थीं।
 - 3. पेड़, नदियाँ, पर्वत ये केवल भौगोलिक तत्व नहीं, हमारे सांस्कृतिक जीवन का हिस्सा हैं।
 - 4. वनों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, नदियों का प्रदूषण, और जलवायु परिवर्तन इसी सोच के परिणाम हैं।

Q.5 परिमाणवाचक क्रिया-विशेषण से वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए।
तुम खा लो।

- Ans
- 1. वहाँ
 - 2. आज
 - 3. धीरे-धीरे
 - 4. थोड़ा-सा

Q.6 वाक्य-विन्यास की दृष्टि से दिये गये वाक्य का शुद्ध रूप चुनें--
आत्मविश्वास ही वह कुंजी है जिससे सफलता के बंद खुलते हैं द्वार।

- Ans
- 1. वह कुंजी है आत्मविश्वास ही जिससे सफलता के बंद द्वार खुलते हैं।
 - 2. जिससे सफलता के बंद द्वार खुलते हैं आत्मविश्वास वह कुंजी है ही।
 - 3. आत्मविश्वास ही वह कुंजी है जिससे सफलता के बंद द्वार खुलते हैं।
 - 4. वह आत्मविश्वास ही कुंजी है सफलता के बंद द्वार खुलते हैं जिससे।

Q.7 दिए गए वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चयन करें-

- Ans
- 1. व्यायाम, संतुलित आहार और सकारात्मक जीवन-शैली से ही यह अमूल्य धरोहर सुरक्षित रहती है।
 - 2. समय का सही प्रबंधन जीवन को व्यवस्थित बनाता है।
 - 3. स्वस्थ जीवन ही सुखी जीवन की कुंजी है।
 - 4. स्वस्थ शरीर और सतत् ऊर्जा किसी भी दौलत से अधिक मूल्यवान हैं।

Q.8 'सब कालों में होनेवाला'
उपरोक्त दिए गए वाक्यांश के लिए एक सार्थक शब्द चुनें-

- Ans
- 1. सर्वकालिक
 - 2. सार्वदेशिक
 - 3. सांघातिक
 - 4. सार्वभौमिक

Q.9 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से उपयुक्त कारक का चयन कर वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए-
'मेरी बहन ___ उस किताब को पढ़ा है।'

- Ans
- 1. को
 - 2. ने
 - 3. द्वारा
 - 4. से

Q.10 'सिर पर धारण करने योग्य' वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द होगा -

- Ans
- 1. शिरोधार्य
 - 2. सिरधारी
 - 3. शिरोधारण
 - 4. गिरधारी

Q.11 निम्न में से 'आदमी अनाज का कीड़ा है' लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ कौन-सा है ?

- Ans
- 1. आदमी अनाज से जीता है
 - 2. आदमी से सृष्टि का प्रारंभ है
 - 3. असंभव-सी बात कहना
 - 4. आदमी को आदमी ही बुरा रास्ता बताता है

Q.12 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रिक्त स्थान में क्रिया-विशेषण शब्द का प्रयोग करें -
'प्रणव पढ़ता है।'

- Ans
- 1. अचानक
 - 2. एक-एक
 - 3. धीरे-धीरे
 - 4. हरेक

Q.13 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा वाक्य शुद्ध है?

- Ans
- 1. किसान बाजार में आनाज बेचता है।
 - 2. नदी हिमालय से निकलते हैं।
 - 3. आकाश में पक्षी उड़ रहे हैं।
 - 4. बच्चे पार्क में खेले रहे हैं।

Q.14 उपयुक्त 'कारक' चिह्न का चयनकर रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति कीजिए।
पेड़ोंपत्ते झड़ते हैं।

- Ans
- 1. को
 - 2. पर
 - 3. ने
 - 4. से

Q.15 दिए गये विकल्पों में से वाक्य के शुद्ध रूप का चयन करें-

- Ans
- 1. कई सौ वर्षों तक भारत के गले में पराधीनता की बेड़ियाँ पड़ रहीं
 - 2. कई सौ वर्षों तक भारत के गले में पराधीनता की जंजीरें पड़ी रहीं
 - 3. कई सौ वर्षों तक भारत के गले में पराधीनता की हथकड़ी पड़ी रहीं
 - 4. कई सौ वर्षों तक भारत के गले में पराधीनता की चूड़ियाँ पड़ी रहीं

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे लिखे प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है। इस व्यवस्था में न कोई छोटा होता है न बड़ा, न कोई अमीर न कोई गरीब। देश का संविधान सबके लिए समान है। आज़ादी मिलने के बाद इस लोकतंत्रात्मक पद्धति के आधार पर हम सभी क्षेत्रों में आगे बढ़े हैं। नारी जागृति आई है, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य. राजनीति-सभी क्षेत्रों में विकास हुआ है। हमारा देश विशाल आबादी वाला एक विशाल देश है। इसे चलाने वाला तंत्र भी उतना ही विशाल और समर्थ चाहिए और जैसा कि नाम से स्पष्ट है लोकतंत्र में हम ही तंत्र हैं। जब हर नागरिक इतना शिक्षित हो जाए कि अपने देश, समाज, परिवार, हर व्यक्ति के प्रति निष्ठा से अपना दायित्व निभाता रहे तब लोकतंत्र की सफलता सामने आएगी। ज़रूरी है कि हमारी सोच सकारात्मक हो। हम सोचें कि इतनी उदारता, इतनी ग्रहणशीलता और किसी तंत्र में नहीं है जितनी लोकतंत्र में है, मानवता का इतना संतुलित सर्वांगीण विकास किसी और तंत्र में हो भी नहीं सकता।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 'लोकतंत्र' से अभिप्राय है -

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे लिखे प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है। इस व्यवस्था में न कोई छोटा होता है न बड़ा, न कोई अमीर न कोई गरीब। देश का संविधान सबके लिए समान है। आज़ादी मिलने के बाद इस लोकतंत्रात्मक पद्धति के आधार पर हम सभी क्षेत्रों में आगे बढ़े हैं। नारी जागृति आई है, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य. राजनीति-सभी क्षेत्रों में विकास हुआ है। हमारा देश विशाल आबादी वाला एक विशाल देश है। इसे चलाने वाला तंत्र भी उतना ही विशाल और समर्थ चाहिए और जैसा कि नाम से स्पष्ट है लोकतंत्र में हम ही तंत्र हैं। जब हर नागरिक इतना शिक्षित हो जाए कि अपने देश, समाज, परिवार, हर व्यक्ति के प्रति निष्ठा से अपना दायित्व निभाता रहे तब लोकतंत्र की सफलता सामने आएगी। ज़रूरी है कि हमारी सोच सकारात्मक हो। हम सोचें कि इतनी उदारता, इतनी ग्रहणशीलता और किसी तंत्र में नहीं है जितनी लोकतंत्र में है, मानवता का इतना संतुलित सर्वांगीण विकास किसी और तंत्र में हो भी नहीं सकता।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 उपर्युक्त गद्यांश के अनुसार लोकतंत्र कब सफल हो सकता है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे लिखे प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है। इस व्यवस्था में न कोई छोटा होता है न बड़ा, न कोई अमीर न कोई गरीब। देश का संविधान सबके लिए समान है। आज़ादी मिलने के बाद इस लोकतंत्रात्मक पद्धति के आधार पर हम सभी क्षेत्रों में आगे बढ़े हैं। नारी जागृति आई है, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य. राजनीति-सभी क्षेत्रों में विकास हुआ है। हमारा देश विशाल आबादी वाला एक विशाल देश है। इसे चलाने वाला तंत्र भी उतना ही विशाल और समर्थ चाहिए और जैसा कि नाम से स्पष्ट है लोकतंत्र में हम ही तंत्र हैं। जब हर नागरिक इतना शिक्षित हो जाए कि अपने देश, समाज, परिवार, हर व्यक्ति के प्रति निष्ठा से अपना दायित्व निभाता रहे तब लोकतंत्र की सफलता सामने आएगी। ज़रूरी है कि हमारी सोच सकारात्मक हो। हम सोचें कि इतनी उदारता, इतनी ग्रहणशीलता और किसी तंत्र में नहीं है जितनी लोकतंत्र में है, मानवता का इतना संतुलित सर्वांगीण विकास किसी और तंत्र में हो भी नहीं सकता।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 निम्नलिखित में से कौन सी विशेषता लोकतंत्र की नहीं है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे लिखे प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है। इस व्यवस्था में न कोई छोटा होता है न बड़ा, न कोई अमीर न कोई गरीब। देश का संविधान सबके लिए समान है। आज़ादी मिलने के बाद इस लोकतंत्रात्मक पद्धति के आधार पर हम सभी क्षेत्रों में आगे बढ़े हैं। नारी जागृति आई है, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य, राजनीति-सभी क्षेत्रों में विकास हुआ है। हमारा देश विशाल आबादी वाला एक विशाल देश है। इसे चलाने वाला तंत्र भी उतना ही विशाल और समर्थ चाहिए और जैसा कि नाम से स्पष्ट है लोकतंत्र में हम ही तंत्र हैं। जब हर नागरिक इतना शिक्षित हो जाए कि अपने देश, समाज, परिवार, हर व्यक्ति के प्रति निष्ठा से अपना दायित्व निभाता रहे तब लोकतंत्र की सफलता सामने आएगी। ज़रूरी है कि हमारी सोच सकारात्मक हो। हम सोचें कि इतनी उदारता, इतनी ग्रहणशीलता और किसी तंत्र में नहीं है जितनी लोकतंत्र में है, मानवता का इतना संतुलित सर्वांगीण विकास किसी और तंत्र में हो भी नहीं सकता।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 'हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है।' वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द में कौन सा कारक है ?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर नीचे लिखे प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

हमारे देश में लोकतांत्रिक व्यवस्था है। इस व्यवस्था में न कोई छोटा होता है न बड़ा, न कोई अमीर न कोई गरीब। देश का संविधान सबके लिए समान है। आज़ादी मिलने के बाद इस लोकतंत्रात्मक पद्धति के आधार पर हम सभी क्षेत्रों में आगे बढ़े हैं। नारी जागृति आई है, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य, राजनीति-सभी क्षेत्रों में विकास हुआ है। हमारा देश विशाल आबादी वाला एक विशाल देश है। इसे चलाने वाला तंत्र भी उतना ही विशाल और समर्थ चाहिए और जैसा कि नाम से स्पष्ट है लोकतंत्र में हम ही तंत्र हैं। जब हर नागरिक इतना शिक्षित हो जाए कि अपने देश, समाज, परिवार, हर व्यक्ति के प्रति निष्ठा से अपना दायित्व निभाता रहे तब लोकतंत्र की सफलता सामने आएगी। ज़रूरी है कि हमारी सोच सकारात्मक हो। हम सोचें कि इतनी उदारता, इतनी ग्रहणशीलता और किसी तंत्र में नहीं है जितनी लोकतंत्र में है, मानवता का इतना संतुलित सर्वांगीण विकास किसी और तंत्र में हो भी नहीं सकता।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा शब्द 'तंत्र' के अनेक अर्थों में से एक शब्द नहीं है -

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 निम्नलिखित में से 'नदी' का पर्यायवाची कौन नहीं है ?

- Ans
- 1. उर्वी
 - 2. आपगा
 - 3. कूलकंषा
 - 4. निम्नगा

Q.2 निम्नलिखित शब्दों में से कौन-सा शब्द "राशि" का पर्यायवाची नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. धन
 - 2. पुंज
 - 3. समूह
 - 4. ढेर

Q.3 नीचे दिए गए विकल्पों में से कौन-सा शब्द तद्भव नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. गाय
 - 2. सत्य
 - 3. आलस
 - 4. पास

Q.4 'मुक्तहस्त' का विलोम निम्न में से होगा-

- Ans
- 1. स्वतंत्र
 - 2. उदार
 - 3. बंधक
 - 4. कंजूस

Q.5 दिये गये वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?

सरकार ने अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सहयोग के लिए प्रस्तावों का समयबद्ध प्रेषण सुनिश्चित किया।

- Ans
- 1. प्रेषण सुनिश्चित किया।
 - 2. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सहयोग के लिए
 - 3. प्रस्तावों का समयबद्ध
 - 4. सरकार ने

Q.6 निम्न में से 'पापड़' का तत्सम शब्द कौन-सा है ?

- Ans
- 1. पीठिका
 - 2. पर्पट
 - 3. पाषाण
 - 4. पार्श्व

Q.7 "चिराग तले अँधेरा" लोकोक्ति का क्या अर्थ है?

- Ans
- 1. मूर्ख व्यक्ति का धनवान होना
 - 2. अपनी बुराई नहीं दीखती
 - 3. मित्रता में धोखा देना
 - 4. डींग हँकना

Q.8 'गुरु कीजै जान, पानी पीजै छान' लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ क्या होगा?

- Ans
- 1. अव्यवस्थित स्वभाव का व्यक्ति
 - 2. हर बात पर विश्वास करना
 - 3. बिना सोचे समझे कार्य करना
 - 4. जाँच पड़ताल कर कोई काम करना

Q.9 निम्नलिखित में से एक 'कामना' का पर्याय नहीं है-

- Ans
- 1. वांछा
 - 2. इच्छा
 - 3. कपटी
 - 4. चाह

Q.10 दिये गये वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?

हिंदी साहित्य के विकास में कई साहित्यिक संगठनों का योगदान रहा है।

- Ans
- 1. योगदान रहा है।
 - 2. कई साहित्यिक संगठनों का
 - 3. हिंदी साहित्य के
 - 4. विकास में

Q.11 दिये गये वाक्य में त्रुटिपूर्ण शब्द को पहचानकर वाक्य शुद्धि हेतु सही वर्तनी वाले विकल्प का चयन करें-
नवनिर्मित राज्यमार्ग से आगामी समय में परिवहन सुविधा बढ़ेगी।

- Ans
- 1. सुविधा
 - 2. राजमार्ग
 - 3. आगामि
 - 4. नवनीर्मित

Q.12 नीचे दिए अर्थ के लिए उपयुक्त मुहावरा दिए गए विकल्पों में से चुनिए।
बहुत दौड़-धूप करना

- Ans
- 1. ऊँचे-नीचे पैर पड़ना
 - 2. ओखली में सिर देना
 - 3. एड़ी-चोटी का पसीना एक करना
 - 4. एड़ियाँ रगड़ना

Q.13 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में से अनेकार्थिक शब्द पहचाने।
विजया अपने पति के जाल में फंस गई। 1951

- Ans
- 1. पति
 - 2. फंस
 - 3. जाल
 - 4. अपने

Q.14 'घन' का अनेकार्थी शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. पर्वत
 - 2. बादल
 - 3. कपड़ा
 - 4. मधु

Q.15 वर्तनी के आधार पर वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?

शिक्षा विभाग के अंतर्गत प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रम चलाया जा रहा है।

- Ans
- 1. चलाया जा रहा है।
 - 2. कार्यक्रम
 - 3. अंतर्गत प्रशिक्षण
 - 4. शिक्षा विभाग के

Comprehension:

प्रस्तुत गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

खान मजदूर भूमिगत अंधेरे में जीवन बिताते हैं। सुबह सूरज की रोशनी छोड़कर वे गहराई में उतरते हैं, जहाँ हवा जहरीली और धूल भरी होती है। उनका श्रम देश की ऊर्जा और उद्योग का आधार है—विद्युत संयंत्रों को ईंधन, कारखानों को कच्चा माल प्रदान करते हैं। सांस की बीमारियाँ, काले फेफड़े उनकी नियति बन जाते हैं। फिर भी, वे निडर रहते हैं, मजदूर संघों के माध्यम से अधिकार मांगते हैं। मजदूरों का खान-पान उनकी कठिन श्रमशील जीवनशैली के अनुरूप होना चाहिए, क्योंकि वे भारी शारीरिक कार्य करते हैं जिसके लिए उच्च ऊर्जा, प्रोटीन और पोषक तत्वों की आवश्यकता होती है। कुपोषण से बचने के लिए सस्ते लेकिन पौष्टिक भोजन जैसे रागी, गुड़, मूंगफली और मौसमी फल ग्रहण करें। खान मजदूरों का बलिदान राष्ट्र निर्माण का प्रतीक है। निष्कर्षतः, उनके श्रम को सम्मान देकर ही हम विकसित समाज बना सकते हैं, अन्यथा उनका संघर्ष व्यर्थ चला जाएगा।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 निम्नलिखित में से गद्यांश का शीर्षक क्या होगा ?

Comprehension:

प्रस्तुत गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

खान मजदूर भूमिगत अंधेरे में जीवन बिताते हैं। सुबह सूरज की रोशनी छोड़कर वे गहराई में उतरते हैं, जहाँ हवा जहरीली और धूल भरी होती है। उनका श्रम देश की ऊर्जा और उद्योग का आधार है—विद्युत संयंत्रों को ईंधन, कारखानों को कच्चा माल प्रदान करते हैं। सांस की बीमारियाँ, काले फेफड़े उनकी नियति बन जाते हैं। फिर भी, वे निडर रहते हैं, मजदूर संघों के माध्यम से अधिकार मांगते हैं। मजदूरों का खान-पान उनकी कठिन श्रमशील जीवनशैली के अनुरूप होना चाहिए, क्योंकि वे भारी शारीरिक कार्य करते हैं जिसके लिए उच्च ऊर्जा, प्रोटीन और पोषक तत्वों की आवश्यकता होती है। कुपोषण से बचने के लिए सस्ते लेकिन पौष्टिक भोजन जैसे रागी, गुड़, मूंगफली और मौसमी फल ग्रहण करें। खान मजदूरों का बलिदान राष्ट्र निर्माण का प्रतीक है। निष्कर्षतः, उनके श्रम को सम्मान देकर ही हम विकसित समाज बना सकते हैं, अन्यथा उनका संघर्ष व्यर्थ चला जाएगा।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 गद्यांश के अनुसार, खान मजदूरों का श्रम किसका आधार है?

Comprehension:

प्रस्तुत गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

खान मजदूर भूमिगत अंधेरे में जीवन बिताते हैं। सुबह सूरज की रोशनी छोड़कर वे गहराई में उतरते हैं, जहाँ हवा जहरीली और धूल भरी होती है। उनका श्रम देश की ऊर्जा और उद्योग का आधार है—विद्युत संयंत्रों को ईंधन, कारखानों को कच्चा माल प्रदान करते हैं। सांस की बीमारियाँ, काले फेफड़े उनकी नियति बन जाते हैं। फिर भी, वे निडर रहते हैं, मजदूर संघों के माध्यम से अधिकार मांगते हैं। मजदूरों का खान-पान उनकी कठिन श्रमशील जीवनशैली के अनुरूप होना चाहिए, क्योंकि वे भारी शारीरिक कार्य करते हैं जिसके लिए उच्च ऊर्जा, प्रोटीन और पोषक तत्वों की आवश्यकता होती है। कुपोषण से बचने के लिए सस्ते लेकिन पौष्टिक भोजन जैसे रागी, गुड़, मूंगफली और मौसमी फल ग्रहण करें। खान मजदूरों का बलिदान राष्ट्र निर्माण का प्रतीक है। निष्कर्षतः, उनके श्रम को सम्मान देकर ही हम विकसित समाज बना सकते हैं, अन्यथा उनका संघर्ष व्यर्थ चला जाएगा।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 खान मजदूरों को होने वाली प्रमुख बीमारी कौन सी बताई गई है?

Comprehension:

प्रस्तुत गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

खान मजदूर भूमिगत अंधेरे में जीवन बिताते हैं। सुबह सूरज की रोशनी छोड़कर वे गहराई में उतरते हैं, जहाँ हवा जहरीली और धूल भरी होती है। उनका श्रम देश की ऊर्जा और उद्योग का आधार है—विद्युत संयंत्रों को ईंधन, कारखानों को कच्चा माल प्रदान करते हैं। सांस की बीमारियाँ, काले फेफड़े उनकी नियति बन जाते हैं। फिर भी, वे निडर रहते हैं, मजदूर संघों के माध्यम से अधिकार मांगते हैं। मजदूरों का खान-पान उनकी कठिन श्रमशील जीवनशैली के अनुरूप होना चाहिए, क्योंकि वे भारी शारीरिक कार्य करते हैं जिसके लिए उच्च ऊर्जा, प्रोटीन और पोषक तत्वों की आवश्यकता होती है। कुपोषण से बचने के लिए सस्ते लेकिन पौष्टिक भोजन जैसे रागी, गुड़, मूंगफली और मौसमी फल ग्रहण करें। खान मजदूरों का बलिदान राष्ट्र निर्माण का प्रतीक है। निष्कर्षतः, उनके श्रम को सम्मान देकर ही हम विकसित समाज बना सकते हैं, अन्यथा उनका संघर्ष व्यर्थ चला जाएगा।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 गद्यांश में प्रयुक्त 'निडर' शब्द का विलोम शब्द कौन सा है?

Comprehension:

प्रस्तुत गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

खान मजदूर भूमिगत अंधेरे में जीवन बिताते हैं। सुबह सूरज की रोशनी छोड़कर वे गहराई में उतरते हैं, जहाँ हवा जहरीली और धूल भरी होती है। उनका श्रम देश की ऊर्जा और उद्योग का आधार है—विद्युत संयंत्रों को ईंधन, कारखानों को कच्चा माल प्रदान करते हैं। सांस की बीमारियाँ, काले फेफड़े उनकी नियति बन जाते हैं। फिर भी, वे निडर रहते हैं, मजदूर संघों के माध्यम से अधिकार मांगते हैं। मजदूरों का खान-पान उनकी कठिन श्रमशील जीवनशैली के अनुरूप होना चाहिए, क्योंकि वे भारी शारीरिक कार्य करते हैं जिसके लिए उच्च ऊर्जा, प्रोटीन और पोषक तत्वों की आवश्यकता होती है। कुपोषण से बचने के लिए सस्ते लेकिन पौष्टिक भोजन जैसे रागी, गुड़, मूंगफली और मौसमी फल ग्रहण करें। खान मजदूरों का बलिदान राष्ट्र निर्माण का प्रतीक है। निष्कर्षतः, उनके श्रम को सम्मान देकर ही हम विकसित समाज बना सकते हैं, अन्यथा उनका संघर्ष व्यर्थ चला जाएगा।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 गद्यांश के निष्कर्ष में प्रयुक्त 'बलिदान' शब्द का पर्यायवाची शब्द कौन सा है?