



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
FC-18, Institutional Area, Karkardooma, Delhi – 110092.
www.dsssb.delhigovt.nic.in

Participant Name	Kapil Kumar
Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER C - Gate No 2 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	12/05/2026
Test Time	1:00 PM - 3:00 PM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Refer to the following number series and answer the question that follows (all numbers are single digit numbers only). Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) 9 3 2 5 1 6 2 8 4 9 3 5 2 1 5 3 7 4 6 9 3 2 1 7 9 8 5 (Right)

How many such odd digits are there each of which is immediately preceded by an even digit and also immediately followed by an odd digit?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Three
 - 3. More than three
 - 4. Two

Q.2 A,B,C,D,Q,R and S are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. R sits to the immediate left of A. B sits to the immediate left of D. D sits second to the left of S. C sits third to the left of A. Who sits third to the right of Q?

- Ans
- 1. R
 - 2. C
 - 3. B
 - 4. S

Q.3 Refer to the following number series and answer the question that follows (all numbers are single digit numbers only). Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) 5 2 3 6 9 8 7 4 1 5 8 9 6 7 5 8 9 6 3 1 4 1 5 8 9 6 3 2 1 4 7 8 5 9 6 3 2 5 8 7 (Right)

How many such even digits are there, each of which is immediately preceded by an odd digit and also immediately followed by an odd digit?

- Ans
- 1. 14
 - 2. 17
 - 3. 11
 - 4. 20

Q.4 In a certain code language, 'you are kind' is coded as 'zx vt jk' and 'are we nice' is coded as 'rn jk qp'. How is 'are' coded in the given language?

- Ans
- 1. qp
 - 2. jk
 - 3. vt
 - 4. rn

Q.5 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) + X = H * \$ E R + C + T C ^ V V + / H (Right)

How many such vowels are there each of which is immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Two
 - 3. One
 - 4. Four

Q.6 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the wife of B',
A - B means 'A is the son of B',
A x B means 'A is the sister of B',
A ÷ B means 'A is the brother of B'.

Based on the above, how is S related to W if 'S x T - U + V ÷ W'?

- Ans
- 1. Brother's daughter
 - 2. Sister
 - 3. Daughter
 - 4. Father's sister

Q.7 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statements.

Statement : $L < M < N > R \geq S$

Conclusions:

I. $S < N$

II. $L = R$

- Ans
- 1. Neither I nor II is true
 - 2. Only I is true
 - 3. Both I and II are true
 - 4. Only II is true

Q.8 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements.

Statements: All trains are cars. All aeroplanes are cars.

Conclusion (I): Some trains are aeroplanes.

Conclusion (II): Some cars are aeroplanes.

- Ans
- 1. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - 2. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 3. Only conclusion (I) follows
 - 4. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow

Q.9 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) # @ A O ^ M V U F \$ \$ H Y * W G B @ N (Right)

How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Two
 - 3. Four
 - 4. Three

Q.10 Seven boxes A, B, C, I, J, K and L are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only three boxes are kept above K. Only one box is kept between B and K. Only three boxes are kept between B and J. J is kept at some place above K. A is kept immediately below J. I is kept at one of the places above C. L is not kept immediately above or below B. Which box is kept at the lowermost position?

- Ans
- 1. I
 - 2. C
 - 3. K
 - 4. A

Q.11 In a certain code language, 'PLES' is coded as '7923' and 'EPOL' is coded as '1297'. What is the code for 'O' in the given code language?1065

- Ans
- 1. 7
 - 2. 9
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 1

Q.12 Seven boxes A, B, C, I, J, K and L are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. J is kept immediately above A. K is kept immediately above L. Only C is kept above B. Only two boxes are kept above J. K is not kept at third position from the bottom.

How many boxes are kept between I and C?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Four
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Two

Q.13 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) ? @ T % X ? U # L = ? S N \ T * X U C (Right)

How many such letters are there each of which is immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Two
 - 3. Four
 - 4. One

Q.14 A, B, C, D, Q, R and S are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre of the table.

Only three people sit between R and S when counted from the left of R. Only three people sit between D and B when counted from the right of B. C sits to the immediate right of D. A is an immediate neighbor of B as well as S.

Who sits second to the left of Q?

- Ans
- 1. S
 - 2. R
 - 3. D
 - 4. A

Q.15 In a certain code language, 'USED' is coded as '4871' and 'USER' is coded as '1587'. What is the code for 'R' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 1

Q.16 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statements.

Statement: $L \leq M > N > R \geq S$

Conclusions:

I. $L = N$

II. $S < M$

- Ans
- 1. Both I and II are true
 - 2. Only II is true
 - 3. Neither I nor II is true
 - 4. Only I is true

Q.17 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the son of B'
A - B means 'A is the sister of B'
A x B means 'A is the husband of B'
A ÷ B means 'A is the mother of B'

Based on the above, how is J related to N if 'J + K ÷ L - M x N'?

- Ans
- 1. Son
 - 2. Mother's brother
 - 3. Sister's son
 - 4. Husband's brother

Q.18 Seven boxes, I, J, K, L, M, N, and O, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. J is kept immediately above M. K is kept immediately above L. Only O is kept above N. Only two boxes are kept above J. K is not kept at the third position from the bottom. How many boxes are kept between I and O?

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. Two
 - 3. Three
 - 4. One

Q.19 Seven boxes I, J, K, L, M, N and O are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only J is kept above K. Only two boxes are kept between K and O. Only L is kept below I. N is not kept immediately above O. Which box is kept fourth from the top?

- Ans
- 1. L
 - 2. M
 - 3. K
 - 4. I

Q.20 Each letter in the word CREATOR is arranged in the English alphabetical order. How many letters are there in the English alphabetical order between the letter which is first from the left and the one which is second from the right in the new letter cluster thus formed?

- Ans
- 1. 19
 - 2. 17
 - 3. 15
 - 4. 16

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation?
23 C 47 D 1 A 2 B 18 = ?

- Ans
- 1. 59
 - 2. 63
 - 3. 61
 - 4. 62

Q.2 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

28, 39, 61, 94, 138 ?

- Ans
- 1. 192
 - 2. 194
 - 3. 193
 - 4. 191

Q.3 What should come in place of ? in the given series?
31 32 34 38 46 ?

- Ans
- 1. 64
 - 2. 61
 - 3. 62
 - 4. 63

Q.4 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the pair in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following pairs.

(Note: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g., 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding/subtracting/multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

47, 283
52, 313

- Ans
- 1. 41, 247
 - 2. 78, 467
 - 3. 39, 236
 - 4. 55, 330

Q.5 CLHR is related to GPLV in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, SBXH is related to WFBL. To which of the following options is ENJT related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. IRNU
 - 2. IRXD
 - 3. IRXS
 - 4. IRNX

Q.6 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operation(s) to the first number. Select the number-pair in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following pairs. (NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding to/subtracting from/multiplying with 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

6, 32

8, 42

- Ans
- 1. 12, 62
 - 2. 12, 63
 - 3. 13, 62
 - 4. 13, 63

Q.7 What will come in the place of '?' in the following equation if '+' and '-' are interchanged, and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$40 \div 2 + 12 \times 3 - 9 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 115
 - 2. 95
 - 3. 105
 - 4. 85

Q.8 What will come in the place of '?' in the following equation, if '+' and '-' are interchanged and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$60 \times 15 - 7 \div 3 + 3 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 22
 - 2. 24
 - 3. 23
 - 4. 21

Q.9 If 'S' stands for '-', 'T' stands for 'x', 'U' stands for '÷' and 'V' stands for '+', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation?

$$12 \text{ U } 4 \text{ V } 10 \text{ S } 6 \text{ T } 2 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. -32
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 54
 - 4. 1

Q.10 SWET is related to PTBQ in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, GKSH is related to DHPE. To which of the following options is XBJY related to, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. UVGT
 - 2. UYGV
 - 3. UYGI
 - 4. UYGH

Q.11 Read the given statement(s) and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the statement(s).

Statements: Some Chromium are Titanium. All Titanium are Iron.

Conclusion I: No Chromium is Iron.

Conclusion II: Some Iron are Chromium.

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 2. Only conclusion (I) follows
 - 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
 - 4. Only conclusion (II) follows

Q.12 Identify the figure given in the options, which when put in place of "?" will logically complete the series.

P	☆	△	O	☆	P	O	△	?
△	O	☆	P	O	△	P	☆	

Ans

- 1.

P	O
☆	△
- 2.

P	☆
△	O
- 3.

☆	P
O	△
- 4.

☆	P
△	O

Q.13 Based on the alphabetical order, three of the following four are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans
- 1. NRV
 - 2. YCG
 - 3. FJN
 - 4. XBI

Q.14 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two set of pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

DAG : GDJ

BST : EVW

Ans 1. CJK:FMN

2. FIG : HKJ

3. EHL : IFP

4. TEL : VHP

Q.15 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?

6, 13, 21, 30, 40, ?

Ans 1. 51

2. 50

3. 53

4. 52

Q.16 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which letter-cluster pair DOES NOT belong to that group?

(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)⁵¹⁶

Ans 1. KM-OQ

2. EG-JL

3. IK-MO

4. OQ-SU

Q.17 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for '-', 'C' stands for '×' and 'D' stands for '÷', what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

5 A 6 C 3 B 4 D 2 = ?

Ans 1. 22

2. 20

3. 23

4. 21

Q.18 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(Note: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding to / subtracting from / multiplying with etc. to 13 can be performed.

Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

161, 271

157, 267

Ans 1. 136, 336

2. 188, 298

3. 173, 226

4. 191, 222

Q.19 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. XU-EO
 - 2. FC-MW
 - 3. RO-YU
 - 4. OL-VF

Q.20 If the water source is placed along X-Y, as shown in the figure, which of the given options will be the water reflection of the given figure?



- Ans
- 1. L E Y T 4 7
 - 2. L E Y T 4 7
 - 3. L E Y T 4 7
 - 4. L E Y T 4 7

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 Which of the following institutions was founded by Gopal Krishna Gokhale in 1905?

- Ans
- 1. Indian National Congress
 - 2. Servants of India Society
 - 3. Deccan Education Society
 - 4. Fergusson College

Q.2 The Bhupen Hazarika Setu (Dhola-Sadiya Bridge) connects which two Indian states?

- Ans
- 1. Assam and Manipur
 - 2. West Bengal and Sikkim
 - 3. Assam and Arunachal Pradesh
 - 4. Gujarat and Maharashtra

Q.3 In the theory of production and cost, which of the following curves is similar in shape to an indifference curve in consumer theory?

- Ans
- 1. Average cost curve
 - 2. Budget line
 - 3. Isoquant
 - 4. Revenue curve

Q.4 Who among the following broke Shivnath Singh's long-standing 48-year-old Indian national record at the Rotterdam Marathon 2026?

- Ans
- 1. Shivnath Singh
 - 2. Sawan Barwal
 - 3. Gopi Thonakal
 - 4. Nitendra Singh Rawat

Q.5 Which is the apex organization responsible for implementing the Ayushman Bharat Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana scheme in India?

- Ans
- 1. NITI Aayog
 - 2. Central Health Council
 - 3. Ministry of Rural Development
 - 4. National Health Authority

Q.6 Where was the 'Harit Yoga' event launched in April 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Dehradun
 - 2. Hyderabad
 - 3. New Delhi
 - 4. Bhubaneswar

Q.7 Where was the 3rd edition of World Food India (WFI 2024) held in September 2024?

- Ans
- 1. Bhopal
 - 2. Ahmedabad
 - 3. Hyderabad
 - 4. New Delhi

Q.8 The qualification load test of the Gaganyaan Drogue Parachute was conducted by which organization?

- Ans
- 1. Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
 - 2. Defence Research and Development Organisation
 - 3. Indian Space Research Organisation
 - 4. Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited

Q.9 When comparing the development levels of countries, why is average income preferred over total income?

- Ans
- 1. Because average income includes health and education factors
 - 2. Because total income excludes service sector output
 - 3. Because total income is not officially reported
 - 4. Because countries differ in population size

Q.10 When did Gandhi form the Satyagraha Sabha to oppose the Rowlatt Act in Bombay?

- Ans
- 1. February 1919
 - 2. April 1920
 - 3. February 1920
 - 4. April 1919

Q.11 In which of the following locations did Gujarat launch its first sounding rocket in March 2026?

- Ans
- 1. Rajkot
 - 2. Surat
 - 3. Dholera
 - 4. Bhavnagar

Q.12 Which institution initiated the Livelihood and Enterprise Development Programme (LEDP) in 2015-16 to promote sustainable livelihoods and skill-based rural enterprises?

- Ans
- 1. Small Industries Development Bank of India
 - 2. Security and Exchange Board of India
 - 3. Reserve Bank of India
 - 4. National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development

Q.13 The Fifth Indian Open Throws Competition 2026 is being held in which of the following cities?

- Ans
- 1. Pune
 - 2. Patiala
 - 3. Chandigarh
 - 4. Patna

Q.14 Why are intermediate goods NOT counted separately in national income?

- Ans
- 1. They are non-monetary exchanges.
 - 2. Their value is included in final goods.
 - 3. They are services.
 - 4. They are not produced within the domestic territory.

Q.15 Which state will host the 39th National Games for the first time?

- Ans
- 1. Meghalaya
 - 2. Assam
 - 3. Manipur
 - 4. Tripura

Q.16 In Buddhist architecture, stupa is primarily used for storing:

- Ans
- 1. Religious books
 - 2. Religious music instruments
 - 3. Buddha's relics
 - 4. Ritual offerings

Q.17 In which year was the Hindustan Socialist Republican Association (HSRA) founded?

- Ans
- 1. 1928
 - 2. 1923
 - 3. 1935
 - 4. 1945

Q.18 Sarojini Naidu led which of the following satyagrahas after Mahatma Gandhi's arrest?

- Ans
- 1. Payyanur Salt Satyagraha
 - 2. Vedaranyam Salt Satyagraha
 - 3. Dharasana Salt Works Satyagraha
 - 4. Nagpur Salt Satyagraha

Q.19 What is the name of the health insurance policy launched in January 2026 exclusively for Central Government Health Scheme (CGHS) beneficiaries, providing optional in-patient hospitalisation coverage of ₹10 lakh or ₹20 lakh?

- Ans
- 1. Ayushman Bharat Premium Plan
 - 2. CGHS Basic Care Scheme
 - 3. Paripoorna Mediclaim Ayush Bima
 - 4. National Health Security Card

Q.20 Extremists promoted which economic action to challenge British economic domination and promote indigenous industry?

- Ans
- 1. Boycott foreign goods
 - 2. Accept free trade policy
 - 3. Promote capitalist economy
 - 4. Invite foreign investments

Section : General Awareness1

Q.1 These forests grow in regions with more than 200 cm of annual rainfall, a very short dry season, and have trees reaching up to 60 metres or more. They are mainly found in the Western Ghats, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, upper Assam, and along the Tamil Nadu coast. Which type of forest is being described?

- Ans**
- 1. Tropical deciduous forests
 - 2. Tropical evergreen forests
 - 3. Montane forests
 - 4. Mangrove forests

Q.2 The constitutional safeguards available to a person arrested or detained in India are provided under which Article of the Constitution of India?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 32
 - 2. Article 22
 - 3. Article 21
 - 4. Article 19

Q.3 Milk turns into curd when a spoonful of curd is added because of:

- Ans**
- 1. Growth of bacteria
 - 2. Addition of salt
 - 3. Action of yeast
 - 4. Heating strongly

Q.4 Who is consulted by the President during the appointment of High Court judges besides the Chief Justice of India?

- Ans**
- 1. The Governor of the State
 - 2. The Parliament of India
 - 3. The Election Commission
 - 4. The Prime Minister of India

Q.5 Which compound formed during fermentation gives curd its sour taste?

- Ans**
- 1. Acetic acid
 - 2. Hydrochloric acid
 - 3. Citric acid
 - 4. Lactic acid

Q.6 Why did the entire stupa become an emblem of both the Buddha and Buddhism?

- Ans**
- 1. Because it was used for meditation
 - 2. Because it was built by kings
 - 3. Because it contained sacred relics
 - 4. Because it was decorated with paintings

Q.7 Which Article covers the disqualification of members of Panchayats?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 243C
 - 2. Article 243F
 - 3. Article 243O
 - 4. Article 243A

Q.8 What does the term "Stupa" mean in Sanskrit?

- Ans**
- 1. Temple
 - 2. Image
 - 3. Mound
 - 4. House

Q.9 Which of the following best explains the importance of Apabhramṣa in the development of Indo-Aryan languages?

- Ans**
- 1. It functioned as a link between Sanskrit and later regional languages.
 - 2. It was used as the main administrative language during the Mauryan Empire.
 - 3. It served as the standard language used in the courts of the Mughals.
 - 4. It preserved the earliest Vedic hymns before the development of Sanskrit.

Q.10 Which of the following rivers mainly flows through the Thar Desert region of India?

- Ans**
- 1. Son River
 - 2. Chambal River
 - 3. Sabarmati River
 - 4. Luni River

Q.11 The Block Panchayat is also known as:

- Ans**
- 1. Zila Parishad
 - 2. District Panchayat
 - 3. Gram Sabha
 - 4. Panchayat Samiti

Q.12 Gaan Ngai, a five-day post-harvest festival celebrated annually across a northeastern state by the Kabui community, was associated with which Indian state?

- Ans**
- 1. Nagaland
 - 2. Assam
 - 3. Tripura
 - 4. Manipur

Q.13 A household remedy for cleaning kitchen utensils often involves using lemon juice and baking soda. Which chemical reaction explains the effectiveness of this mixture in removing tough stains?

- Ans**
- 1. Neutralization reaction producing carbon dioxide and soluble salts
 - 2. Reduction of metal oxide layer present on utensil surface by acid
 - 3. Hydrolysis of greasy substances by the presence of water and acid
 - 4. Oxidation of stain molecules caused by the acidic solution

Q.14 What are the functions of xylem and phloem in plants?

- Ans**
- 1. Phloem absorbs minerals while xylem performs photosynthesis
 - 2. Xylem transports water while phloem distributes prepared food
 - 3. Xylem carries food while phloem absorbs water from soil
 - 4. Both tissues help in producing seeds for plant reproduction

Q.15 What is the name of the compound that gives tomatoes their red colour?

- Ans**
- 1. Chlorophyll
 - 2. Lycopene
 - 3. Carbon
 - 4. Iron

Q.16 In the context of water transport, what is the specific purpose of "National Waterway 1" (NW 1)?

- Ans**
- 1. To facilitate navigation on the Krishna River (Vijayawada - Muktyala)
 - 2. To enable inland movement on the Ganga River from Allahabad to Haldia
 - 3. To connect the canal stretches between Kollam and Kotapuram
 - 4. To facilitate navigation on the Brahmaputra River in Assam

Q.17 Which statement among the following is/are Correct about Religious Communities of India, according to 2011 Census.

1. Jains have major concentration in the urban areas of Rajasthan, Gujarat and Maharashtra, while the Buddhists are concentrated mostly in Maharashtra.
2. The other areas of Buddhist majority are Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Ladakh in Jammu & Kashmir, Tripura, and Lahul and Spiti in Himachal Pradesh.

- Ans**
- 1. Statement 1-Correct & Statement 2- Not Correct
 - 2. Statement 1-Correct & Statement 2- Correct
 - 3. Statement 1-Not Correct & Statement 2- Not Correct
 - 4. Statement 1- Not Correct & Statement 2- Correct

Q.18 What is another name for the Latina type of shikhara?

- Ans**
- 1. Rekha-prasada
 - 2. Mandapa-prasada
 - 3. Kuta-prasada
 - 4. Dravida-prasada

Q.19 What is the primary limitation of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) infrastructure to run efficiently?

- Ans**
- 1. It produces large amounts of methane gas which is harmful to the environment.
 - 2. The density of water requires more turbines (at least five times) than those used in wind farms.
 - 3. It requires a significant temperature difference (of at least 20° C) between surface and deep water.
 - 4. It can only function during high tide when water rushes into the reservoirs.

Q.20 Judicial interpretation in cases, such as the M.C. Mehta series, treated the constitutional duty relating to protection of the environment as binding on State action. This duty is contained in which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 32
 - 2. Article 51A(g)
 - 3. Article 25
 - 4. Article 18

Section : **Arithmetical and Numerical Ability**

Q.1 In a test out of a maximum of 105 marks, A scored 75 marks and B scored 60 marks. What percentage of B's marks was A's marks?

- Ans**
- 1. 80%
 - 2. 125%
 - 3. 71.43%
 - 4. 105%

Q.2 A trader lost 10% by selling a shirt for ₹900. If he gains $x\%$ by selling it for ₹1,510, the value of x is:11658

- Ans
- 1. 51
 - 2. 61
 - 3. 41
 - 4. 66

Q.3 The average of the first 26 odd natural numbers is:

- Ans
- 1. 27
 - 2. 26.5
 - 3. 25.5
 - 4. 26

Q.4 A trader lost 10% by selling a shirt for ₹900. If he gains $x\%$ by selling it for ₹1,480, the value of x is:11661

- Ans
- 1. 58
 - 2. 48
 - 3. 38
 - 4. 63

Q.5 A certain amount triples itself in 4 years when compounded annually.

- Ans
- 1. 30%
 - 2. 28%
 - 3. 32%
 - 4. 24%

Q.6 A student scores 12, 15, and 9 marks in three subjects. What is the minimum score she needs in the fourth subject to achieve an average of at least 15?

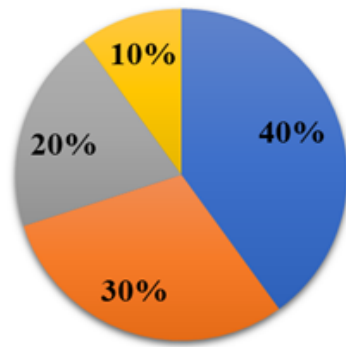
- Ans
- 1. 18
 - 2. 20
 - 3. 24
 - 4. 15

Q.7 A number 460 is successively increased by 4% and 6%. Find the resultant number. (Round off your answer to two decimal places.)

- Ans
- 1. 507.10
 - 2. 495.50
 - 3. 497.20
 - 4. 510.10

Q.8 A company's revenue distribution is shown in the pie chart. If the total revenue is ₹1,200 crore, what is the revenue from product B?

Company's revenue distribution

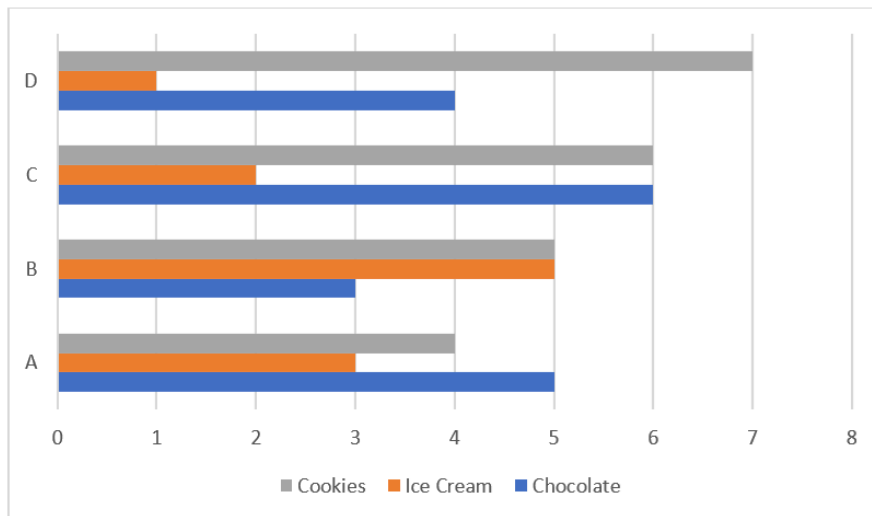


■ Product A ■ Product B ■ Product C ■ Product D

- Ans
- 1. ₹240 crore
 - 2. ₹360 crore
 - 3. ₹300 crore
 - 4. ₹480 crore

Q.9 Study the following graph carefully and answer the question given below it.

The graph shows the number of items (in thousands), i.e., cookies, ice cream, and chocolate, produced by different companies.



What is the difference between the total production of Company C and Company D?

- Ans
- 1. 4000
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 2000

Q.10 The monthly incomes of two friends, Vijay and Mohan, are in the ratio 5 : 9, respectively, and each of them saves ₹93,000 every month. If the ratio of their monthly expenditure is 2 : 4, find the monthly income of Vijay (in ₹).

- Ans
- 1. 4,64,000
 - 2. 4,66,000
 - 3. 4,65,000
 - 4. 6,51,000

Q.11 A sum of ₹1,25,000 is invested at 14% per annum compound interest, compounded annually. If the amount becomes ₹1,85,193, what is the time of the investment?

- Ans
- 1. 2.5 years
 - 2. 3 years
 - 3. 3.5 years
 - 4. 2 years

Q.12 If the HCF of three numbers 'x', 153 and 102 is 17, then the number 'x' CANNOT be:

- Ans
- 1. 34
 - 2. 85
 - 3. 68
 - 4. 51

Q.13 The average of first 4 odd natural numbers is:

- Ans
- 1. 4.5
 - 2. 4
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 3.5

Q.14 Simplify: $\frac{1}{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{6}{8}} \div \frac{7}{27}$

- Ans
- 1. $2\frac{13}{18}$
 - 2. $2\frac{19}{119}$
 - 3. $2\frac{1}{19}$
 - 4. $2\frac{86}{119}$

Q.15 Simplify $4 \times (15 \times (3^2)) \div 11 + 96 - 23$

- Ans
- 1. $\frac{1336}{11}$
 - 2. $\frac{1343}{11}$
 - 3. $\frac{1349}{11}$
 - 4. $\frac{1345}{11}$

Q.16 What is the maximum value that must be assigned to A so that the 8-digit number 993A6729 is divisible by 3?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 9
 - 3. 6
 - 4. 5

Q.17 A sum of ₹4,00,000 is invested at 15% per annum compound interest, compounded annually. If the amount becomes ₹5,29,000, what is the time of the investment?

- Ans
- 1. 2.5 years
 - 2. 2 years
 - 3. 1 year
 - 4. 1.5 years

Q.18 What sum of money (in ₹) will amount to ₹3480 at 5% per annum simple interest in 5 years?6971

- Ans
- 1. 13920
 - 2. 2784
 - 3. 2834
 - 4. 2734

Q.19 A person who spends 50% of his monthly income is able to save ₹6,570 per month. His monthly expenses (in ₹) are:

- Ans
- 1. 6,655
 - 2. 6,570
 - 3. 6,650
 - 4. 6,481

Q.20 The average of the marks of 14 students in a class is 64. If the marks of each student are doubled, find the new average.

- Ans
- 1. 64
 - 2. 14
 - 3. 128
 - 4. 28

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 A solid cylinder of radius 7 cm and height 6 cm is melted and recast into a sphere. Find the radius of the sphere. (Round off your answer to two decimal places.)

- Ans
- 1. 6.04 cm
 - 2. 6.24 cm
 - 3. 6.16 cm
 - 4. 6.15 cm

Q.2 A can do a job in 20 days and B can do the same job in 13 days. With the help of C, they did the job in 2 days. Then, C alone can do the job in:

- Ans
- 1. $5\frac{66}{97}$ days
 - 2. $2\frac{66}{97}$ days
 - 3. $12\frac{66}{97}$ days
 - 4. $6\frac{66}{97}$ days

Q.3 A decorative spherical metal ball used in a garden has a diameter of 70 cm. If it needs to be painted completely, what is the total surface area to be painted? (Take $\pi = 22/7$)

- Ans
- 1. 12,864 cm²
 - 2. 15,400 cm²
 - 3. 17,693 cm²
 - 4. 10,780 cm²

Q.4 A, B and C can do a piece of work in 16, 24 and 48 days, respectively. In how many days can A do the work if he is assisted by both B and C on every third day?

- Ans
- 1. 15
 - 2. 14
 - 3. 12
 - 4. 10

Q.5 Find the fourth proportional to $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$.

- Ans
- 1. $\frac{1}{8}$
 - 2. $\frac{1}{12}$
 - 3. $\frac{1}{24}$
 - 4. $\frac{1}{6}$

Q.6 The profit made on a product is 15%. What is the loss percentage (correct to two decimal places) incurred on the sale if the figures of both cost price and selling price are interchanged?

- Ans
- 1. 14.49%
 - 2. 13.04%
 - 3. 16.03%
 - 4. 11.08%

Q.7 Pipe A is 5 times slower than the pipe B and takes 40 min more time t

- Ans
- 1. 16 min
 - 2. 10 min
 - 3. 15 min
 - 4. 12 min

Q.8 Neetu travels 180 km in two parts. She drives the first part at 35 km/h and the second part at 65 km/h. The total journey takes 5 hours. Find the distance of the first part (rounded off to the nearest km).

- Ans
- 1. 163 km
 - 2. 153 km
 - 3. 169 km
 - 4. 159 km

Q.9 A shopkeeper marks the price of a shirt at ₹1,200 and offers a 25% discount on the marked price. What is the selling price of the shirt?

- Ans
- 1. ₹900
 - 2. ₹1,000
 - 3. ₹950
 - 4. ₹850

Q.10 4 women and 5 men can complete a certain work in 15 days, whereas 2 men and 3 women can do it in 30 days. In how many days can 10 women complete the same work?

- Ans
- 1. 21
 - 2. 18
 - 3. 24
 - 4. 14

Q.11 An online retail company recorded sales of 36 items in April and 324 items in June. Assuming that the sales in May represent the mean proportional between April and June, find the number of items sold in May.

- Ans
- 1. 108
 - 2. 144
 - 3. 216
 - 4. 72

Q.12 A man leaves his home for the office at a speed of 40 km/hr and reaches 15 minutes late. If he increases his speed by 10 km/hr, he reaches 5 minutes early. Find the normal time required to reach the office exactly on time.

- Ans
- 1. 1 hour 30 minutes
 - 2. 1 hour 20 minutes
 - 3. 1 hour 25 minutes
 - 4. 1 hour 15 minutes

Q.13 A, B, and C invest in the ratio 3 : 4 : 5. If the total profit is ₹24,000, what is C's share?

- Ans
- 1. ₹8,000
 - 2. ₹6,000
 - 3. ₹12,000
 - 4. ₹10,000

Q.14 The profit made on a product is 73%. What is the loss percentage (rounded off to two decimal places) incurred on the sale if the figures of both cost price and selling price are interchanged?

- Ans
- 1. 39.93%
 - 2. 43.59%
 - 3. 44.17%
 - 4. 42.20%

Q.15 If the areas of the three adjacent faces of a cuboidal box are 64 cm^2 , 96 cm^2 , and 144 cm^2 respectively, then find the volume of the box.

- Ans
- 1. 248 cm^3
 - 2. 260 cm^3
 - 3. 216 cm^3
 - 4. 240 cm^3

Q.16 John drives his sports bike at the speed of 60 km/hr and stops for 30 minutes after covering a distance of 90 km every time. Find the time it will take for him to cover 780 km.

- Ans
- 1. 17 hours
 - 2. 17 hours 30 minutes
 - 3. 18 hours
 - 4. 16 hours

Q.17 A train travels a total distance of 155 kilometers over a duration of 3 hours at a uniform speed. Determine the speed at which the train is moving. (Round off to two decimal places.)

- Ans
- 1. 56.66 km/h
 - 2. 51.67 km/h
 - 3. 61.67 km/h
 - 4. 52.57 km/h

Q.18 A solid cuboid of length 10 cm, breadth 5 cm and height 2 cm is melted and reshaped into a solid right circular cylinder of height 4 cm. Find the base radius of the resulting cylinder (in cm). (Round off to two decimal places and use $\pi = 22/7$)

- Ans
- 1. 3.50 cm
 - 2. 4.02 cm
 - 3. 2.82 cm
 - 4. 2.00 cm

Q.19 A shopkeeper plans a Diwali offer on shirts of a specific brand for the customers as "Buy 2, Get 1 Free". What is the effective percentage discount offered by the shopkeeper?

- Ans
- 1. 40%
 - 2. 50%
 - 3. $33\frac{1}{3}\%$
 - 4. $35\frac{1}{5}\%$

Q.20 Partners X and Y start a business with investments in the ratio 3:2. X invests ₹30,000 initially. After 6 months, X withdraws half of his investment, while Y adds ₹10,000 more. At the end of the year, the total profit is ₹38,000. Who gets more profit and by how much?

- Ans
- 1. X's share is greater by ₹2,000
 - 2. Y's share is greater by ₹2,000
 - 3. X's share is greater by ₹4,000
 - 4. Y's share is greater by ₹4,000

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension

Q.1 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

He walked ____ the room without knocking.178

- Ans
- 1. in
 - 2. into
 - 3. at
 - 4. onto

Q.2 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank and complete the given sentence.

He's gone to the station. He's probably ____ the station.

- Ans
- 1. in
 - 2. on
 - 3. at
 - 4. to

Q.3 Choose the correct option to fill in the blank.

He is waiting ____ the bus stop. 4021

- Ans
- 1. in
 - 2. for
 - 3. on
 - 4. at

Q.4 Complete the sentence given below by choosing the most suitable option.

Despite being warned repeatedly, he _____ ignored the regulations, believing they did not apply to him.

- Ans
- 1. anxiously
 - 2. mildly
 - 3. cautiously
 - 4. deliberately

Q.5 Fill in the blank with the most appropriate article. If no article is required, choose 'no article'.

They met at ____ university located in the heart of the city.

- Ans
- 1. no article
 - 2. an
 - 3. a
 - 4. the

Q.6 Fill in the blank with the most suitable option.

My school has ____ most beautiful garden in the city.

- Ans
- 1. one of a
 - 2. one
 - 3. one of the
 - 4. one of

Q.7 Part of the following sentence has been underlined. Select the option that can replace the underlined part.

The latest model of the car is as attractive, if not more attractive than the earlier model of the car.

- Ans
- 1. as attractive as
 - 2. less attractive
 - 3. attractive
 - 4. more attractive as

Q.8 In the following question, choose the appropriate option which completes the sentence. If the sentence is correct, choose 'No article required'.

The boy added _____ cup of sugar to the dish. 888

- Ans**
- 1. No article required
 - 2. the
 - 3. a
 - 4. an

Q.9 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

I had a lot of work to do this morning, but I could do only _____.

- Ans**
- 1. all
 - 2. much
 - 3. few
 - 4. a little

Q.10 A statement divided into different segments is given. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

- A. with a high protein content
- B. duckweeds are aquatic plants
- C. of the world's freshwater
- D. that inhabit the surface

- Ans**
- 1. DABC
 - 2. BADC
 - 3. CDBA
 - 4. ADBC

Q.11 A statement divided into different segments is given. The first segment is fixed. Rearrange the other segments to form a coherent statement.

Plastic debris floating in the ocean / global environmental problems (P) / endangers marine animals, (Q) and contributes to (R) / disrupts ecosystems, (S) 5836

- Ans**
- 1. SRQP
 - 2. SQPR
 - 3. PRSQ
 - 4. QSRP

Q.12 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

Isn't _____ moon visible in the sky yet?

- Ans**
- 1. an
 - 2. a
 - 3. no article
 - 4. the

Q.13 Complete the sentence by choosing the correct adverb.

The boy _____ makes the same mistake. 273

- Ans**
- 1. once
 - 2. often
 - 3. ever
 - 4. already

Q.14 Choose the word that best completes the sentence.
The class is more _____ than the lecture-based ones.³⁷²⁸

- Ans**
- 1. interactively
 - 2. interactivity
 - 3. interactive
 - 4. interact

Q.15 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.
The Tabard Inn is a popular place to stay -----.

- Ans**
- 1. At
 - 2. Over
 - 3. About
 - 4. Into

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Trusting yourself is a vital component to living and achieving success.... from the inside out. You have within you an inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- also known as your instincts, intuition, or gut feelings. It's the greatest tool you have, and it doesn't cost you anything. It's free and is always accessible because you carry it within you at all times. You have all the answers inside you. However, you may often ignore the guidance you're given and go against what you instinctively know is right for you. Perhaps you're nodding your head right now, and that's okay. Because the best way to learn how to consistently trust yourself is through what you learn when you don't trust yourself and through your successes when you do. Your inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- is always giving you directions on how to proceed. The more you trust yourself, the easier your life will flow. You'll stay on course for what's right for you, and you'll experience more joy, satisfaction, and fulfillment.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Suggest an appropriate title for the passage⁹⁹

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Trusting yourself is a vital component to living and achieving success.... from the inside out. You have within you an inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- also known as your instincts, intuition, or gut feelings. It's the greatest tool you have, and it doesn't cost you anything. It's free and is always accessible because you carry it within you at all times. You have all the answers inside you. However, you may often ignore the guidance you're given and go against what you instinctively know is right for you. Perhaps you're nodding your head right now, and that's okay. Because the best way to learn how to consistently trust yourself is through what you learn when you don't trust yourself and through your successes when you do. Your inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- is always giving you directions on how to proceed. The more you trust yourself, the easier your life will flow. You'll stay on course for what's right for you, and you'll experience more joy, satisfaction, and fulfillment.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Out of the following which facts are mentioned in the passage?

- A: Everyone has within their an inner compass - their internal guidance system- also known as their instincts, intuition or gut feelings**
- B: It's the greatest tool they have, and it doesn't cost them anything**
- C: It's not free and not easily accessible.**
- D: However, they may often ignore the guidance given to them and go against what they instinctively know is right for them**
- E: The more you trust yourself the more you will be confused.¹⁰⁰**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Trusting yourself is a vital component to living and achieving success.... from the inside out. You have within you an inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- also known as your instincts, intuition, or gut feelings. It's the greatest tool you have, and it doesn't cost you anything. It's free and is always accessible because you carry it within you at all times. You have all the answers inside you. However, you may often ignore the guidance you're given and go against what you instinctively know is right for you. Perhaps you're nodding your head right now, and that's okay. Because the best way to learn how to consistently trust yourself is through what you learn when you don't trust yourself and through your successes when you do.

Your inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- is always giving you directions on how to proceed. The more you trust yourself, the easier your life will flow. You'll stay on course for what's right for you, and you'll experience more joy, satisfaction, and fulfillment.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 What is the tone of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Trusting yourself is a vital component to living and achieving success.... from the inside out. You have within you an inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- also known as your instincts, intuition, or gut feelings. It's the greatest tool you have, and it doesn't cost you anything. It's free and is always accessible because you carry it within you at all times. You have all the answers inside you. However, you may often ignore the guidance you're given and go against what you instinctively know is right for you. Perhaps you're nodding your head right now, and that's okay. Because the best way to learn how to consistently trust yourself is through what you learn when you don't trust yourself and through your successes when you do.

Your inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- is always giving you directions on how to proceed. The more you trust yourself, the easier your life will flow. You'll stay on course for what's right for you, and you'll experience more joy, satisfaction, and fulfillment.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 What is the central theme of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

Trusting yourself is a vital component to living and achieving success.... from the inside out. You have within you an inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- also known as your instincts, intuition, or gut feelings. It's the greatest tool you have, and it doesn't cost you anything. It's free and is always accessible because you carry it within you at all times. You have all the answers inside you. However, you may often ignore the guidance you're given and go against what you instinctively know is right for you. Perhaps you're nodding your head right now, and that's okay. Because the best way to learn how to consistently trust yourself is through what you learn when you don't trust yourself and through your successes when you do.

Your inner compass -- your internal guidance system -- is always giving you directions on how to proceed. The more you trust yourself, the easier your life will flow. You'll stay on course for what's right for you, and you'll experience more joy, satisfaction, and fulfillment.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Choose the antonym of the given word.

COMPONENT

Section : **Test of English Language and Comprehension1**

Q.1 Which of the following is a synonym of 'Cajole'?

- Ans**
- 1. Criticise
 - 2. Force
 - 3. Coax
 - 4. Threaten

Q.2 Identify the one word that can replace the phrase "a person who is killed because of their religious or other beliefs":

- Ans**
- 1. Martyr
 - 2. Convert
 - 3. Heretic
 - 4. Apostle

Q.3 Select the most appropriate antonym of the word given below:
complicated

- Ans
- 1. detailed
 - 2. ambiguous
 - 3. ornate
 - 4. simple

Q.4 The following sentence has been divided into different segments. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

A. to listen to ghost / B. the children eagerly / C. stories all night / D. gathered around the campfire

- Ans
- 1. CADB
 - 2. BDAC
 - 3. ABCD
 - 4. BCDA

Q.5 From the given options, choose the correct meaning of the given proverb.
A smooth sea never made a skilled sailor

- Ans
- 1. People gain skills and wisdom only when everything in life goes perfectly smooth.
 - 2. Challenges and difficulties are necessary to develop skill, strength, or character.
 - 3. Only easy and comfortable situations can teach a person everything they need to know.
 - 4. A calm life without obstacles always produces the strongest and most capable people.

Q.6 Find out the correct meaning of the given proverb:

A stitch in time saves nine.

- Ans
- 1. We must be prompt in solving problems.
 - 2. We must learn to be content with what we have.
 - 3. Any work cannot be done in a day.
 - 4. One should make use of the opportunity.

Q.7 Identify the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given sentence.

The businessman concocted a neferious stratagem to manipulate stock prices for personal gain.

- Ans
- 1. Manipulate
 - 2. Neferious
 - 3. Stratagem
 - 4. Concocted

Q.8 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the underlined group of words.

MLA is an/a shortened form of Member of Legislative Assembly.

- Ans
- 1. homophone
 - 2. abbreviation
 - 3. homonym
 - 4. antonym

Q.9 Select the most appropriate antonym of the given word.

CONCORD

- Ans 1. Conflict
 2. Caution
 3. Loyalty
 4. Reduction

Q.10 Identify the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given sentence.

Shitij's humanitarian endeavours aimed to alleiviate penury and suffering in remote villages.

- Ans 1. Penury
 2. Humanitarian
 3. Endeavours
 4. Alleiviate

Q.11 Select the most appropriate option that can substitute the underlined group of words.

A major part of the rural population is still unable to read and write.

- Ans 1. illiterate
 2. unschooled
 3. ill- educated
 4. literate

Q.12 What does the proverb "Don't count your chickens before they hatch" mean?

- Ans 1. Avoid making plans hastily
 2. Wait until you succeed before celebrating
 3. Always count animals before buying
 4. Never trust eggs

Q.13 Select the option which means the same as the given group of words.

A worker skilled in the manufacture especially of wooden objects

- Ans 1. Wright
 2. Solicitor
 3. Architect
 4. Gardener

Q.14 Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the given word.

Temporary

- Ans 1. Moderate
 2. Permanent
 3. Fleeting
 4. Superficial

Q.15 Read the following proverb carefully and choose the option that best describes the meaning of the proverb.

A fool always rushes to the fore.

- Ans**
- 1. A wise person always leads in every situation.
 - 2. Only smart people can make decisions swiftly.
 - 3. Fools are always eager to take the lead.
 - 4. Fools can be easily noticed.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

People who live in cities and towns often believe that they have little or no connection with forests because forests are usually located far away from urban areas. However, this belief is mistaken, as both urban and rural populations are deeply dependent on forests in their daily lives. Forests provide timber, which is essentially wood used for constructing houses, railway sleepers, train compartments, bullock carts, boats, ships, ploughs, and for making paper and many other essential items. In villages, wood continues to be an important source of fuel for cooking meals. In earlier times, people did not worry about shortages of wood because forests were abundant. Unfortunately, indiscriminate and thoughtless cutting of trees has led to serious problems such as scarcity of firewood, soil erosion, and the loss of soil fertility, making productive land barren. These challenges can be addressed through intensive tree plantation programmes and by developing a strong sense of 'tree consciousness' among rural communities, ensuring sustainable use of forest resources for future generations.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Why do people living in cities often feel disconnected from forests?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

People who live in cities and towns often believe that they have little or no connection with forests because forests are usually located far away from urban areas. However, this belief is mistaken, as both urban and rural populations are deeply dependent on forests in their daily lives. Forests provide timber, which is essentially wood used for constructing houses, railway sleepers, train compartments, bullock carts, boats, ships, ploughs, and for making paper and many other essential items. In villages, wood continues to be an important source of fuel for cooking meals. In earlier times, people did not worry about shortages of wood because forests were abundant. Unfortunately, indiscriminate and thoughtless cutting of trees has led to serious problems such as scarcity of firewood, soil erosion, and the loss of soil fertility, making productive land barren. These challenges can be addressed through intensive tree plantation programmes and by developing a strong sense of 'tree consciousness' among rural communities, ensuring sustainable use of forest resources for future generations.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 What is the overall structure of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

People who live in cities and towns often believe that they have little or no connection with forests because forests are usually located far away from urban areas. However, this belief is mistaken, as both urban and rural populations are deeply dependent on forests in their daily lives. Forests provide timber, which is essentially wood used for constructing houses, railway sleepers, train compartments, bullock carts, boats, ships, ploughs, and for making paper and many other essential items. In villages, wood continues to be an important source of fuel for cooking meals. In earlier times, people did not worry about shortages of wood because forests were abundant. Unfortunately, indiscriminate and thoughtless cutting of trees has led to serious problems such as scarcity of firewood, soil erosion, and the loss of soil fertility, making productive land barren. These challenges can be addressed through intensive tree plantation programmes and by developing a strong sense of 'tree consciousness' among rural communities, ensuring sustainable use of forest resources for future generations.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 What solution does the passage suggest to address forest-related problems?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

People who live in cities and towns often believe that they have little or no connection with forests because forests are usually located far away from urban areas. However, this belief is mistaken, as both urban and rural populations are deeply dependent on forests in their daily lives. Forests provide timber, which is essentially wood used for constructing houses, railway sleepers, train compartments, bullock carts, boats, ships, ploughs, and for making paper and many other essential items. In villages, wood continues to be an important source of fuel for cooking meals. In earlier times, people did not worry about shortages of wood because forests were abundant. Unfortunately, indiscriminate and thoughtless cutting of trees has led to serious problems such as scarcity of firewood, soil erosion, and the loss of soil fertility, making productive land barren. These challenges can be addressed through intensive tree plantation programmes and by developing a strong sense of 'tree consciousness' among rural communities, ensuring sustainable use of forest resources for future generations.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Select the appropriate tone of the passage from the given alternatives.138

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

People who live in cities and towns often believe that they have little or no connection with forests because forests are usually located far away from urban areas. However, this belief is mistaken, as both urban and rural populations are deeply dependent on forests in their daily lives. Forests provide timber, which is essentially wood used for constructing houses, railway sleepers, train compartments, bullock carts, boats, ships, ploughs, and for making paper and many other essential items. In villages, wood continues to be an important source of fuel for cooking meals. In earlier times, people did not worry about shortages of wood because forests were abundant. Unfortunately, indiscriminate and thoughtless cutting of trees has led to serious problems such as scarcity of firewood, soil erosion, and the loss of soil fertility, making productive land barren. These challenges can be addressed through intensive tree plantation programmes and by developing a strong sense of 'tree consciousness' among rural communities, ensuring sustainable use of forest resources for future generations.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Select the **ANTONYM** of the following word.
'Scarcity'¹³⁹

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 दिए गए वाक्यों में से कौन -सा वाक्य शुद्ध है?

- Ans
- 1. सामाजिक त्योहार, एकता, मेलजोल और सांस्कृतिक विरासत को बनाए रखने में मदद करते हैं समाज के लोगों के बीच।
 - 2. समाज के लोगों के बीच एकता, मेलजोल और सांस्कृतिक विरासत को बनाए रखने में मदद करते हैं सामाजिक त्योहार।
 - 3. समाज के लोगों के बीच एकता, मेलजोल और सांस्कृतिक विरासत को सामाजिक त्योहार मदद करते हैं बनाए रखने में।
 - 4. सामाजिक त्योहार, समाज के लोगों के बीच एकता, मेलजोल और सांस्कृतिक विरासत को बनाए रखने में मदद करते हैं।

Q.2 निम्नलिखित में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य वाले विकल्प को चुनिए-

- Ans
- 1. आधुनिक युग में केवल विज्ञान और तकनीक ही व्यक्ति की सफलता का वास्तविक मापदंड बन गए हैं।
 - 2. इस संस्थान की दीवारें भी विद्यार्थियों के स्वप्न और प्रयासों की साक्षी रही हैं।
 - 3. यहाँ का शिक्षण वातावरण विद्यार्थियों में अनुशासन, परिश्रम और नैतिकता की भावना उत्पन्न करता है।
 - 4. इस विद्यालय को देश के महान-महान व्यक्तियों के निर्माता होने का गौरव प्राप्त है।

Q.3 संयुक्त क्रिया के प्रयोग से वाक्य को पूरा कीजिए-
छात्र ।

- Ans
- 1. पढ़ते हैं
 - 2. गाते हैं
 - 3. गए
 - 4. पढ़ चुके

Q.4 उपयुक्त अधिकरण कारक के प्रयोग से वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए।
घड़ी मेज रखी है।

- Ans
- 1. के लिए
 - 2. द्वारा
 - 3. के
 - 4. पर

Q.5 'जो मृत्यु के समीप हो' वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द होगा-

- Ans
- 1. मुमुर्षु
 - 2. मुमूर्षु
 - 3. मुमूर्षू
 - 4. मूमूर्षु

Q.6 नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चुनाव करें-

- Ans
- 1. निराला की 'राम की शक्ति पूजा' प्रमुख रचना है ।
 - 2. निराला ने मुक्त छंद लिखा है ।
 - 3. मानवीकरण छायावाद का प्रिय अलंकार है ।
 - 4. निराला ने कविता को भाव एवं अर्थ-प्रवाह की दृष्टि से पुनर्व्यस्थित किया ।

Q.7 "धी-दूध की नदियाँ बहना" मुहावरे का अर्थ है —

- Ans
- 1. गरीबी होना
 - 2. वर्षा होना
 - 3. दूध बेचना
 - 4. समृद्ध होना

Q.8 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य खंडों को सही क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए-

1. तेजी से
2. फ़ाटक की ओर
3. मैं
4. जाने लगा
5. कदम बढ़ाकर

- Ans
- 1. 31524
 - 2. 35241
 - 3. 12453
 - 4. 13542

Q.9 दिए गए वाक्य में उचित कारक का चयन करके रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति करें -

महिलाओं _____ शिक्षा, रोजगार, और कानून की जानकारी आत्मनिर्भर बनाती है।

- Ans
- 1. से
 - 2. में
 - 3. को
 - 4. पर

Q.10 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य खंडों को सही क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए-

1. रामनारायण की
2. बन
3. वह
4. गया था
5. छाया

- Ans
- 1. 24531
 - 2. 15243
 - 3. 52413
 - 4. 31524

Q.11 निम्नलिखित में से 'अनेक शब्द और उसके लिए एक शब्द' का अशुद्ध युग्म चयन कीजिए—

- Ans
- 1. जिसके माता-पिता न हों-कृतघ्न
 - 2. जो पढ़ा-लिखा न हो-अनपढ़
 - 3. जो ईश्वर को मानता हो-आस्तिक
 - 4. जो अवश्य हो-अवश्यम्भावी

Q.12 आज मैं बाज़ार _____।

उपरोक्त वाक्य में रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति के लिए उचित क्रिया शब्द का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. रहा
 - 2. सब
 - 3. हुई
 - 4. जाऊँगी

Q.13 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य खंडों को सही क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए-

1. एक के बाद एक
2. उसके
3. खड़े होने लगे
4. मन में
5. नये-नये सवाल

Ans 1. 41532

2. 24153

3. 53421

4. 15342

Q.14 "गढ़ फतह करना" मुहावरे का अर्थ है —

Ans 1. घर बनाना

2. खेल जीतना

3. हार जाना

4. कठिन काम करना

Q.15 निम्नलिखित वाक्य में विशेषण शब्द का चयन कर वाक्य पूरा करें-
वीरा _____ दूध रोज पीती है।

Ans 1. उसके

2. दो किलो

3. दूसरा

4. ऐसा

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

हिंदी और भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच आज स्वाधीनता पूर्व की समरसता नहीं रह गयी है। समरसता की प्रेरक शक्ति ही गायब हो गयी है। अब तो भारत की भाषा समस्या एक प्रमुख समस्या है। यह राजनीति वालों के हाथ का एक और औजार बन गई है। प्रान्त का नेता अपना स्थानीय प्रभाव बनाये रखने के लिए प्रान्तीय भाषा का समर्थन दुराग्रह की हद तक करता है। ऐसी स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय भाषा या भावना की उपेक्षा लाजिमी है। डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी ने हिंदी और अन्य भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच बढ़ते मतभेदों पर विचार करते हुए लिखा है- 'अहिन्दी भाषियों को उकसाया जा रहा है कि हिंदी वाले सारे देश पर छा जाना चाहते हैं, हिंदी की उन्नति से शेष प्रादेशिक भाषाएँ पनपने नहीं पायेंगी'। हिंदी का संघर्ष भारतीय भाषाओं से नहीं बल्कि अंग्रेजी से है। परन्तु अहिन्दी भाषी जनता को अंग्रेजी का समर्थन करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। उसे यह भय दिखाया जाता है कि अंग्रेजी के हटने से हिंदी आ जाएगी जिससे उनकी प्रादेशिक भाषा नष्ट हो जाएगी। विडम्बना यह है कि विभिन्न प्रान्तों के अहिन्दी भाषी लोग अपनी भाषा का समर्थन-पोषण करने की बजाय अंग्रेजी की हितचिंता ज्यादा करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा का नुकसान तो करते ही हैं, हिंदी का भी नुकसान करते हैं।¹⁸⁶⁶

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 गद्यांश में भारत की कौन सी समस्या केंद्र में है ?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

हिंदी और भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच आज स्वाधीनता पूर्व की समरसता नहीं रह गयी है। समरसता की प्रेरक शक्ति ही गायब हो गयी है। अब तो भारत की भाषा समस्या एक प्रमुख समस्या है। यह राजनीति वालों के हाथ का एक और औजार बन गई है। प्रान्त का नेता अपना स्थानीय प्रभाव बनाये रखने के लिए प्रान्तीय भाषा का समर्थन दुराग्रह की हद तक करता है। ऐसी स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय भाषा या भावना की उपेक्षा लाजिमी है। डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी ने हिंदी और अन्य भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच बढ़ते मतभेदों पर विचार करते हुए लिखा है- 'अहिन्दी भाषियों को उकसाया जा रहा है कि हिंदी वाले सारे देश पर छा जाना चाहते हैं, हिंदी की उन्नति से शेष प्रादेशिक भाषाएँ पनपने नहीं पायेंगी'। हिंदी का संघर्ष भारतीय भाषाओं से नहीं बल्कि अंग्रेजी से है। परन्तु अहिन्दी भाषी जनता को अंग्रेजी का समर्थन करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। उसे यह भय दिखाया जाता है कि अंग्रेजी के हटने से हिंदी आ जाएगी जिससे उनकी प्रादेशिक भाषा नष्ट हो जाएगी। विडम्बना यह है कि विभिन्न प्रान्तों के अहिन्दी भाषी लोग अपनी भाषा का समर्थन-पोषण करने की बजाय अंग्रेजी की हितचिंता ज्यादा करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा का नुकसान तो करते ही हैं, हिंदी का भी नुकसान करते हैं।¹⁸⁶⁶

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 हिंदी का संघर्ष किससे है ?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

हिंदी और भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच आज स्वाधीनता पूर्व की समरसता नहीं रह गयी है। समरसता की प्रेरक शक्ति ही गायब हो गयी है। अब तो भारत की भाषा समस्या एक प्रमुख समस्या है। यह राजनीति वालों के हाथ का एक और औजार बन गई है। प्रान्त का नेता अपना स्थानीय प्रभाव बनाये रखने के लिए प्रान्तीय भाषा का समर्थन दुराग्रह की हद तक करता है। ऐसी स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय भाषा या भावना की उपेक्षा लाजिमी है। डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी ने हिंदी और अन्य भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच बढ़ते मतभेदों पर विचार करते हुए लिखा है- 'अहिन्दी भाषियों को उकसाया जा रहा है कि हिंदी वाले सारे देश पर छा जाना चाहते हैं, हिंदी की उन्नति से शेष प्रादेशिक भाषाएँ पनपने नहीं पायेंगी'। हिंदी का संघर्ष भारतीय भाषाओं से नहीं बल्कि अंग्रेजी से है। परन्तु अहिन्दी भाषी जनता को अंग्रेजी का समर्थन करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। उसे यह भय दिखाया जाता है कि अंग्रेजी के हटने से हिंदी आ जाएगी जिससे उनकी प्रादेशिक भाषा नष्ट हो जाएगी। विडम्बना यह है कि विभिन्न प्रान्तों के अहिन्दी भाषी लोग अपनी भाषा का समर्थन-पोषण करने की बजाय अंग्रेजी की हितचिंता ज्यादा करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा का नुकसान तो करते ही हैं, हिंदी का भी नुकसान करते हैं।¹⁸⁶⁶

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 गद्यांश में किस भाषा चिन्तक का जिक्र है ?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

हिंदी और भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच आज स्वाधीनता पूर्व की समरसता नहीं रह गयी है। समरसता की प्रेरक शक्ति ही गायब हो गयी है। अब तो भारत की भाषा समस्या एक प्रमुख समस्या है। यह राजनीति वालों के हाथ का एक और औजार बन गई है। प्रान्त का नेता अपना स्थानीय प्रभाव बनाये रखने के लिए प्रान्तीय भाषा का समर्थन दुराग्रह की हद तक करता है। ऐसी स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय भाषा या भावना की उपेक्षा लाजिमी है। डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी ने हिंदी और अन्य भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच बढ़ते मतभेदों पर विचार करते हुए लिखा है- 'अहिन्दी भाषियों को उकसाया जा रहा है कि हिंदी वाले सारे देश पर छा जाना चाहते हैं, हिंदी की उन्नति से शेष प्रादेशिक भाषाएँ पनपने नहीं पायेंगी'। हिंदी का संघर्ष भारतीय भाषाओं से नहीं बल्कि अंग्रेजी से है। परन्तु अहिन्दी भाषी जनता को अंग्रेजी का समर्थन करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। उसे यह भय दिखाया जाता है कि अंग्रेजी के हटने से हिंदी आ जाएगी जिससे उनकी प्रादेशिक भाषा नष्ट हो जाएगी। विडम्बना यह है कि विभिन्न प्रान्तों के अहिन्दी भाषी लोग अपनी भाषा का समर्थन-पोषण करने की बजाय अंग्रेजी की हितचिंता ज्यादा करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा का नुकसान तो करते ही हैं, हिंदी का भी नुकसान करते हैं।¹⁸⁶⁶

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 गद्यांश का सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त शीर्षक क्या होगा ?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए -

हिंदी और भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच आज स्वाधीनता पूर्व की समरसता नहीं रह गयी है। समरसता की प्रेरक शक्ति ही गायब हो गयी है। अब तो भारत की भाषा समस्या एक प्रमुख समस्या है। यह राजनीति वालों के हाथ का एक और औजार बन गई है। प्रान्त का नेता अपना स्थानीय प्रभाव बनाये रखने के लिए प्रान्तीय भाषा का समर्थन दुराग्रह की हद तक करता है। ऐसी स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय भाषा या भावना की उपेक्षा लाजिमी है। डॉ. हरदेव बाहरी ने हिंदी और अन्य भारतीय भाषाओं के बीच बढ़ते मतभेदों पर विचार करते हुए लिखा है- 'अहिन्दी भाषियों को उकसाया जा रहा है कि हिंदी वाले सारे देश पर छा जाना चाहते हैं, हिंदी की उन्नति से शेष प्रादेशिक भाषाएँ पनपने नहीं पायेंगी'। हिंदी का संघर्ष भारतीय भाषाओं से नहीं बल्कि अंग्रेजी से है। परन्तु अहिन्दी भाषी जनता को अंग्रेजी का समर्थन करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। उसे यह भय दिखाया जाता है कि अंग्रेजी के हटने से हिंदी आ जाएगी जिससे उनकी प्रादेशिक भाषा नष्ट हो जाएगी। विडम्बना यह है कि विभिन्न प्रान्तों के अहिन्दी भाषी लोग अपनी भाषा का समर्थन-पोषण करने की बजाय अंग्रेजी की हितचिंता ज्यादा करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा का नुकसान तो करते ही हैं, हिंदी का भी नुकसान करते हैं।¹⁸⁶⁶

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 हिंदी किसका शिकार हो रही है ?

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension 1

Q.1 'हस्त' का तद्भव रूप क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. हत
 - 2. हस्त
 - 3. हस्ती
 - 4. हाथ

Q.2 शुद्ध वर्तनी वाले शब्द का चयन कर वाक्य पूरा करें-
वह नृत्य में _____ है।

- Ans
- 1. परंगट
 - 2. परांगत
 - 3. पारंगत
 - 4. परंगत

Q.3 'हिंदू धर्म में, प्रमेश्वर को सर्वोच्च शक्ति माना जाता है' दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है ?

- Ans
- 1. प्रमेश्वर को
 - 2. हिंदू धर्म में
 - 3. सर्वोच्च शक्ति
 - 4. माना जाता है |

Q.4 'बंदर क्या जाने अदरक का स्वाद' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. मूर्ख व्यक्ति गुण की सही परख नहीं कर सकता
 - 2. बहुत धीमी गति से चलना
 - 3. हारकर क्रोध करना
 - 4. चोर को दंड मिलना

Q.5 अवनि का विलोम शब्द पहचानें।

- Ans
- 1. अंकुर
 - 2. पूर्णिमा
 - 3. अम्बर
 - 4. अम्बुज

Q.6 निम्नलिखित में से शुद्ध वाक्य का चयन कीजिए-

- Ans
- 1. उसका सौर्य सभी को प्रेरित करता है।
 - 2. उसका सौर्य सभी को प्रेरित करता है।
 - 3. उसका सौर्य सभी को प्रेरित करता है।
 - 4. उसका शौर्य सभी को प्रेरित करता है।

Q.7 'दाई से पेट छिपाना' - मुहावरे का उपयुक्त अर्थ चुनिए।

- Ans
- 1. जानकार से बात छिपाना
 - 2. खराब स्वास्थ्य की बात छिपाना
 - 3. गरीबी के बारे में पता न लगने देना
 - 4. बस न चलना

Q.8 'अग्रगामी' का विलोम शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. पश्चगामी
 - 2. प्रतिक्रिया
 - 3. अगाड़ी
 - 4. अग्रज

Q.9 निम्नलिखित में से सही वर्तनी वाला वाक्य कौन-सा है?

- Ans
- 1. उसने अपनी गलतियों के लिए समा माँगी।
 - 2. उसने अपनी गलतियों के लिए क्षमा माँगी।
 - 3. उसने अपनी गलतियों के लिए छमा माँगी।
 - 4. उसने अपनी गलतियों के लिए च्छमा माँगी।

Q.10 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से

'कनक' शब्द का अनेकार्थी रूप चुनें :

- Ans
- 1. बिजली
 - 2. गोद
 - 3. सूरन
 - 4. धतूरा

Q.11 'गंगा' का पर्यायवाची शब्द है -

- Ans 1. सुरसरि
 2. यामिनी
 3. शर्वरी
 4. क्षणदा

Q.12 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से 'अरुण' शब्द का अनेकार्थी रूप चुनें :

- Ans 1. इन्द्र
 2. कपास
 3. जल
 4. सूर्य

Q.13 निम्नलिखित में से मुहावरा और उसके अर्थ का कौन-सा युग्म अशुद्ध है?

- Ans 1. फूला न समाना-अत्यधिक प्रसन्न होना
 2. श्री गणेश करना-आरंभ करना
 3. लकीर का फकीर होना-नया रास्ता अपनाना
 4. बीड़ा उठाना-जिम्मेदारी लेना

Q.14 'विसर्जन' शब्द का उचित विलोम शब्द पहचानें।

- Ans 1. यश
 2. अवरोह
 3. प्रदत्त
 4. आह्वान

Q.15 निम्नलिखित में से 'कैवर्त' का तद्भव शब्द बताइए।

- Ans 1. कांची
 2. केवट
 3. कचहरी
 4. कर्तव्य

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्न का उत्तर दें

लोक को और लोक की कला को उपेक्षा के भाव से देखने वाले लोगों को जिउतिया के इस गीत का या किसी भी लोक गीत का मर्म नहीं खुलेगा (समझ नहीं आएगा)। इस गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत का मर्म उसी को खुलेगा जो अपनी पार्थिव वासना और अहंकार का त्यागकर खुद को जीवन के हर एक रेशे रेशे से जोड़कर देखेगा। इसी दृष्टि से देखने का भाव ही विराट भाव कहलाता है और इसी भाव जगत की चेतना का जीवंत होना ही तीसरी आँख का खुलना है। यही वजह है कि कला के देव शंकर के ही एक रूप नटराज हैं। कला चाहे किसी भी तरह की हो उसका प्रयोजन मानव संवेदना को बचाए रहना और मानव चेतना के स्तर को निरंतर ऊपर उठाना ही होता है।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 उपरोक्त गद्यांश के आधार पर उत्तर दें। अहंकार शब्द का पर्यायवाची शब्द बताएं।1508

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्न का उत्तर दें

लोक को और लोक की कला को उपेक्षा के भाव से देखने वाले लोगों को जिउतिया के इस गीत का या किसी भी लोक गीत का मर्म नहीं खुलेगा (समझ नहीं आएगा)। इस गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत का मर्म उसी को खुलेगा जो अपनी पार्थिव वासना और अहंकार का त्यागकर खुद को जीवन के हर एक रेशे रेशे से जोड़कर देखेगा। इसी दृष्टि से देखने का भाव ही विराट भाव कहलाता है और इसी भाव जगत की चेतना का जीवंत होना ही तीसरी आँख का खुलना है। यही वजह है कि कला के देव शंकर के ही एक रूप नटराज हैं। कला चाहे किसी भी तरह की हो उसका प्रयोजन मानव संवेदना को बचाए रहना और मानव चेतना के स्तर को निरंतर ऊपर उठाना ही होता है।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 उपरोक्त गद्यांश के आधार पर उत्तर दें। लेखक के अनुसार कौन जिउतिया के गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत के मर्म को समझ पाएगा?1509

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्न का उत्तर दें

लोक को और लोक की कला को उपेक्षा के भाव से देखने वाले लोगों को जिउतिया के इस गीत का या किसी भी लोक गीत का मर्म नहीं खुलेगा (समझ नहीं आएगा)। इस गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत का मर्म उसी को खुलेगा जो अपनी पार्थिव वासना और अहंकार का त्यागकर खुद को जीवन के हर एक रेशे रेशे से जोड़कर देखेगा। इसी दृष्टि से देखने का भाव ही विराट भाव कहलाता है और इसी भाव जगत की चेतना का जीवंत होना ही तीसरी आँख का खुलना है। यही वजह है कि कला के देव शंकर के ही एक रूप नटराज हैं। कला चाहे किसी भी तरह की हो उसका प्रयोजन मानव संवेदना को बचाए रहना और मानव चेतना के स्तर को निरंतर ऊपर उठाना ही होता है।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 उपरोक्त गद्यांश के आधार पर उत्तर दें। विराट शब्द का विलोम शब्द बताएं।¹⁵¹⁰

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्न का उत्तर दें

लोक को और लोक की कला को उपेक्षा के भाव से देखने वाले लोगों को जिउतिया के इस गीत का या किसी भी लोक गीत का मर्म नहीं खुलेगा (समझ नहीं आएगा)। इस गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत का मर्म उसी को खुलेगा जो अपनी पार्थिव वासना और अहंकार का त्यागकर खुद को जीवन के हर एक रेशे रेशे से जोड़कर देखेगा। इसी दृष्टि से देखने का भाव ही विराट भाव कहलाता है और इसी भाव जगत की चेतना का जीवंत होना ही तीसरी आँख का खुलना है। यही वजह है कि कला के देव शंकर के ही एक रूप नटराज हैं। कला चाहे किसी भी तरह की हो उसका प्रयोजन मानव संवेदना को बचाए रहना और मानव चेतना के स्तर को निरंतर ऊपर उठाना ही होता है।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 उपरोक्त गद्यांश के आधार पर उत्तर दें। प्रयोजन शब्द का उचित शब्दार्थ बताएँ।¹⁵¹¹

Comprehension:

गद्यांश के आधार पर प्रश्न का उत्तर दें

लोक को और लोक की कला को उपेक्षा के भाव से देखने वाले लोगों को जिउतिया के इस गीत का या किसी भी लोक गीत का मर्म नहीं खुलेगा (समझ नहीं आएगा)। इस गीत को या लोक के किसी भी गीत का मर्म उसी को खुलेगा जो अपनी पार्थिव वासना और अहंकार का त्यागकर खुद को जीवन के हर एक रेशे रेशे से जोड़कर देखेगा। इसी दृष्टि से देखने का भाव ही विराट भाव कहलाता है और इसी भाव जगत की चेतना का जीवंत होना ही तीसरी आँख का खुलना है। यही वजह है कि कला के देव शंकर के ही एक रूप नटराज हैं। कला चाहे किसी भी तरह की हो उसका प्रयोजन मानव संवेदना को बचाए रहना और मानव चेतना के स्तर को निरंतर ऊपर उठाना ही होता है।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 उपरोक्त गद्यांश के माध्यम से लेखक क्या प्रस्तुत करना चाहता है?¹⁵¹²