



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
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Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER A - Gate No 1 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	10/05/2026
Test Time	5:00 PM - 7:00 PM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Seven boxes I, J, K, L, M, N and O are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only J is kept above N. Only O is kept between N and K. Only I is kept below M.

How many boxes are kept between L and I?

- Ans
- 1. Three
 - 2. Four
 - 3. One
 - 4. Two

Q.2 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question.

(Left) * Q @ W Ω E \$ T # Y £ R ^ U & I ~ O % A K (Right)

If all the symbols are dropped from the series, which of the following will be eighth from the right?

- Ans
- 1. T
 - 2. Y
 - 3. I
 - 4. O

Q.3 A, B, C, D, Q, R and S are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre of the table. Only two people sit between A and R when counted from the right of A. Only two people sit between R and C. Only three people sit between A and Q. D sits to the immediate left of S. Who sits third to the left of B?

- Ans
- 1. S
 - 2. A
 - 3. D
 - 4. C

Q.4 In a certain code language, 'dog apple sip' is coded as 'zm xi hw' and 'sip quip mop' is coded as 'bl ry xi'. How is 'sip' coded in the given language? (All codes is two-letter codes)

- Ans
- 1. hw
 - 2. bl
 - 3. xi
 - 4. zm

Q.5 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statements.

Statement : $L > M < N < R \geq S$

Conclusions:

I. $L = N$

II. $S < L$

Ans 1. Neither I nor II is true

2. Only II is true

3. Both I and II are true

4. Only I is true

Q.6 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) B C J ? \$ ^ U + A \ D A V \ X X U J & (Right)

How many such symbols are there each of which is immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

Ans 1. One

2. Two

3. Three

4. Four

Q.7 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the sister of B'
A - B means 'A is the son of B'
A x B means 'A is the husband of B'
A ÷ B means 'A is the mother of B'

Based on the above, how is E related to I if 'E - F x G ÷ H + I'?

Ans 1. Brother

2. Mother's brother

3. Father's father

4. Father

Q.8 Refer to the following number series and answer the question that follows (all numbers are single digit numbers only). Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) 9 3 2 5 1 6 2 8 4 9 3 5 2 1 5 3 7 4 6 9 3 2 1 7 9 8 5 (Right)

How many such even digits are there each of the which is immediately preceded by a perfect square and immediately followed by an odd digit?

(NOTE: 1 is also a perfect square).

Ans 1. None

2. One

3. Three

4. Two

Q.9 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements.

Statements: All monkeys are cars. No car is a bus.

Conclusion (I): No monkey is a bus.

Conclusion (II): Some buses are cars.

- Ans**
- 1. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
 - 2. Only conclusion (I) follows
 - 3. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 4. Only conclusion (II) follows

Q.10 Seven boxes R, S, T, U, V, W and X are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. V is kept immediately above R. U is kept immediately above X. Only T is kept above S. Only two boxes are kept above V. U is not kept at third position from the bottom.

How many boxes are kept between W and T?

- Ans**
- 1. Four
 - 2. One
 - 3. Two
 - 4. Three

Q.11 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) F R % N % V K & Z F / # \ O Z E + W K (Right)

How many such symbols are there each of which is immediately preceded by a vowel and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans**
- 1. Four
 - 2. One
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Two

Q.12 In a certain code language, 'open the window' is coded as 'bz jq yr' and 'the good people' is coded as 'gf pa jq'. How is 'the' coded in the given language? (All codes are two-letter codes)

- Ans**
- 1. gf
 - 2. bz
 - 3. jq
 - 4. yr

Q.13 In a certain code language, 'he is tall' is coded as 'pn qr jk' and 'tall boy here' is coded as 'rt pn xu'. How is 'tall' coded in the given language?

- Ans**
- 1. xu
 - 2. pn
 - 3. zy
 - 4. qr

Q.14 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statements.

Statement : $L > M \leq N > R \geq S$

Conclusions:

I. $N = L$

II. $S < N$

- Ans
- 1. Both I and II are true
 - 2. Only I is true
 - 3. Only II is true
 - 4. Neither I nor II is true

Q.15 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the brother of B'
A - B means 'A is the wife of B'
A x B means 'A is the father of B'
A ÷ B means 'A is the sister of B'

Based on the above, how is N related to R if ' $N \div O - P \times Q + R$ '?

- Ans
- 1. Mother's sister
 - 2. Father's mother
 - 3. Wife's sister
 - 4. Sister

Q.16 Seven boxes R, S, T, U, V, W and X are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only W is kept above V. Only S is kept between V and X. Only U is kept below T.

How many boxes are kept between R and U?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. One
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Four

Q.17 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right.

(Left) A I H M F C A N L H U X F L O I J S W E U R D P B T J M C (Right)

How many such vowels are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a vowel?

- Ans
- 1. 2
 - 2. 0
 - 3. 1
 - 4. 3

Q.18 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) % L G / D P D X L / * \ B N V W M K * (Right)

How many such consonants are there each of which is immediately preceded by a symbol and also immediately followed by a letter?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. Three
 - 3. One
 - 4. Four

Q.19 Seven boxes, R, S, T, W, X, Y, and Z, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only three boxes are kept below W. Only two boxes are kept between W and Y. Only Z is kept above S. X is kept at some place below T and at some place above R. Which box is kept at the second position from the bottom?

- Ans
- 1. Z
 - 2. T
 - 3. R
 - 4. W

Q.20 A, B, C, D, Q, R and S are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre of the table. B sits to the immediate right of C. Only three people sit between B and A when counted from the left of B. Only three people sit between C and Q. D sits to the immediate right of S. How many people sit between C and S when counted from the right of S?

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. Three
 - 3. Two
 - 4. One

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements

Statements: Some leopards are papers. Some papers are cars.

Conclusions (I) : Some leopards are cars

Conclusions (II) : All cars are papers

- Ans
- 1. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
 - 2. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 3. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - 4. Only conclusion (I) follows

Q.2 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

(Note: The odd man out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans
- 1. KL - OT
 - 2. PQ - TY
 - 3. FG - JO
 - 4. ZA - DE

Q.3 What should come in place of the question mark (?) in the given series?

125 151 203 281 385 ?

- Ans
- 1. 512
 - 2. 515
 - 3. 524
 - 4. 518

Q.4 If 1 is subtracted from each odd digit and 1 is added to each even digit in the number 7396524, what will be the sum of the digits that are second from the left and second from the right?

- Ans
- 1. 6
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 4

Q.5 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?
(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster.)

- Ans
- 1. EI-CF
 - 2. JN-HK
 - 3. GK-EH
 - 4. RB-PS

Q.6 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operation(s) to the first number. Select the number-pair in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following pairs.
(NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding to/subtracting from/multiplying with 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

8, 30
13, 50

- Ans
- 1. 16, 61
 - 2. 17, 62
 - 3. 16, 62
 - 4. 17, 61

Q.7 Select the correct mirror image of the given figure when the mirror is placed at MN as shown below.



- Ans
- 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.

Q.8 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
14, 30, 47, 65, 84, ?

- Ans
- 1. 104
 - 2. 106
 - 3. 103
 - 4. 105

Q.9 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two set of pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

LJV : IGS
DOQ : ALN

- Ans
- 1. GDP : DAM
 - 2. EHL : CFI
 - 3. DHG : AEC
 - 4. SEL : OAI

Q.10 What will come in the place of '?' in the following equation if '+' and '-' are interchanged, and 'x' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$60 \times 2 + 4 \div 6 - 5 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 15
 - 2. 31
 - 3. 11
 - 4. 25

Q.11 If the water source is placed along X-Y, as shown in the figure, which of the given options will be the water reflection of the given figure?



- Ans
- 1. HGT64A
 - 2. HGT94V
 - 3. HGT94V
 - 4. HGT94V

Q.12 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans
- 1. LJ-IG
 - 2. QO-MN
 - 3. ZX-WU
 - 4. SQ-PN

Q.13 AKIL is related to DNLO in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, MWUX is related to PZXA. To which of the following options is VFDD related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. YGJI
 - 2. YHGT
 - 3. YIGJ
 - 4. YHGR

Q.14 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for '-', 'C' stands for '×' and 'D' stands for '÷', what will come in place of question mark '?' in the following equation?

$$21 B 42 D 3 A 10 C 2 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 27
 - 2. 20
 - 3. 17
 - 4. 18

Q.15 What should come in place of the '?' in the given series?

$$10, 35, 65, 100, 140, ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 185
 - 2. 195
 - 3. 200
 - 4. 190

Q.16 XDFG is related to VBDE in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, PVXY is related to NTVW. To which of the following options is JPRS related, following the same logic?

- Ans
- 1. HNPW
 - 2. HQNP
 - 3. HNPQ
 - 4. HNPO

Q.17 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operation(s) to the first number. Select the number-pair in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following pairs. (NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding to/subtracting from/multiplying with 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

$$12, 71$$

$$15, 89$$

- Ans
- 1. 18, 108
 - 2. 18, 107
 - 3. 19, 107
 - 4. 19, 108

Q.18 If 'P' stands for '-', 'Q' stands for '×', 'C' stands for '÷' and 'D' stands for '+', what will come in place of question mark '?' in the following equation?

$$8 D 4 C 1 Q 11 P 12 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 50
 - 2. 40
 - 3. 30
 - 4. 60

Q.19 What will come in the place of '?' in the following equation if '+' and '-' are interchanged, and '×' and '÷' are interchanged?

$$18 \div 2 + 10 \times 5 - 3 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 32
 - 2. 22
 - 3. 37
 - 4. 27

Q.20 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

(15, 30, 90)

(17, 41, 116)

- Ans
- 1. (24, 56, 180)
 - 2. (31, 45, 152)
 - 3. (18, 45, 188)
 - 4. (42, 62, 212)

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 If either labor or capital is zero, then the output will be:

- Ans
- 1. Infinite
 - 2. Negative
 - 3. Zero
 - 4. Maximum

Q.2 Which movement, launched in August 1942 under the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi, was associated with the slogan "Do or Die"?

- Ans
- 1. Swadeshi Movement
 - 2. Quit India Movement
 - 3. Non-Cooperation Movement
 - 4. Khilafat Movement

Q.3 Which of the following cities hosted the 4th edition of the Kerala Legislature International Book Festival in January 2026?

- Ans
- 1. Kozhikode
 - 2. Thiruvananthapuram
 - 3. Kottayam
 - 4. Kochi

Q.4 Self-purificatory fast for how many days was started by Mahatma Gandhi in 1933?

- Ans
- 1. 3 days
 - 2. 21 days
 - 3. 14 days
 - 4. 7 days

Q.5 As of July 2025, what is the primary aim of the Bima Sakhi Yojana being promoted by the Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC) in rural areas?

- Ans
- 1. To offer pension plans for senior citizens in rural areas
 - 2. To digitally link farmers' insurance with bank accounts
 - 3. To provide free life insurance for all rural households
 - 4. To empower rural women as insurance facilitators and increase awareness

Q.6 Who was the Viceroy of India when the Second World War began in 1939?

- Ans**
- 1. Lord Wavell
 - 2. Lord Irwin
 - 3. Lord Mountbatten
 - 4. Lord Linlithgow

Q.7 The Sanchi Stupa, one of the oldest and most significant Buddhist monuments, was commissioned by which ruler in the 3rd century BCE?

- Ans**
- 1. Kanishka
 - 2. Harsha
 - 3. Ashoka
 - 4. Chandragupta Maurya

Q.8 The scheme approved in 2026 by the Government of India to support exporters facing maritime disruptions in West Asia is abbreviated as RELIEF. What is its full form?

- Ans**
- 1. Reinforced Linkages for International Export Flow
 - 2. Resilience and Logistics Intervention for Export Facilitation
 - 3. Rapid Logistics Interface for External Freight
 - 4. Regional Logistics Integration for Export Finance

Q.9 Which Act was invoked by the Kerala government in 2025 to seek the conditional arrest of the Liberian ship MSC Akiteta II?

- Ans**
- 1. Indian Ports Act, 1908, Section 12
 - 2. Maritime Security Act, 2005, Section 8
 - 3. Merchant Shipping Act, 1958, Section 35
 - 4. Admiralty Act, 2017, Section 4

Q.10 Jay Prakash Narayan joined the Indian National Congress at the invitation of which leader?

- Ans**
- 1. Rajendra Prasad
 - 2. Subhas Chandra Bose
 - 3. Jawaharlal Nehru
 - 4. Vallabhbhai Patel

Q.11 A food processing company wants to reduce its long-term costs. According to the principles of production, which factor should the company prioritize to achieve the lowest average cost?

- Ans**
- 1. Moving production to a location where land is the most expensive.
 - 2. Always investing in the newest automation technology, regardless of cost.
 - 3. Hiring as many workers as possible to increase total production.
 - 4. Choosing combination of labor and machinery that costs the least for amount produced.

Q.12 The National Para Athletics Championship 2026 promotes sports among:

- Ans**
- 1. Senior Citizens
 - 2. School Students
 - 3. Differently-abled Athletes
 - 4. Armed Forces Personnel

Q.13 Which of the following role does the stock market play in the financial system?

- Ans**
- 1. To regulate interest rates across the economy
 - 2. To enable buying and selling of shares representing ownership
 - 3. To serve mainly for entertainment and speculative activities
 - 4. To provide insurance coverage against financial risks

Q.14 Which of the following is the 'money multiplier' in the context of banking?

- Ans**
- 1. It is the interest rate charged by banks on loans taken from RBI on ways and means advances
 - 2. It is the rate at which money circulates in the economy in a given financial year
 - 3. The ratio of total money supply to the stock of high powered money in an economy
 - 4. It is the amount of physical currency in circulation that multiplies due to reduced banking behaviour

Q.15 According to the World Health Organization's Global TB Report 2025, around what percentage reduction in tuberculosis (TB) incidence did India achieve between 2015 and 2024?

- Ans**
- 1. 21%
 - 2. 11%
 - 3. 30%
 - 4. 25%

Q.16 Which of the following best describes the primary objective of Operation Flood in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Establishing a system for pooling and marketing milk by farmers
 - 2. Setting up fertilizer distribution systems for villages
 - 3. Creating large-scale irrigation networks for crops
 - 4. Developing advanced food grain storage facilities

Q.17 Which indigenous 32-bit processors for space missions were co-developed in March 2025 by ISRO and the Semiconductor Laboratory?

- Ans**
- 1. Aryabhata 3100 and Rohini 3100
 - 2. Chandra 3600 and Ganga 3600
 - 3. Suryayan 3500 and Indrayani 3500
 - 4. Vikram 3201 and Kalpana 3201

Q.18 The 13th Indian Open Race-Walking Competition was held in which city?

- Ans**
- 1. Mumbai
 - 2. Lucknow
 - 3. Jaipur
 - 4. Chandigarh

Q.19 Which of the following institutions was founded by Swami Vivekananda in 1897 to propagate the teachings of Vedanta and promote social service?

- Ans**
- 1. Ramakrishna Mission
 - 2. Brahmo Samaj
 - 3. Arya Samaj
 - 4. Prarthana Samaj

Q.20 Who among the following won silver medal in girls' singles event at the BWF World Junior Championships 2025 badminton tournament in Guwahati, Assam?

- Ans**
- 1. Tanvi Sharma
 - 2. Gayatri Gopichand
 - 3. Ashmita Chaliha
 - 4. Aakarshi Kashyap

Section : General Awareness1

Q.1 During indigestion, the stomach has:

- Ans**
- 1. Too little acid
 - 2. Too much acid
 - 3. Excess water
 - 4. No acid

Q.2 In 1959, Oil India Limited (OIL) was first classified as which kind of industry based on ownership?

- Ans**
- 1. Joint sector industries
 - 2. Private sector industries
 - 3. Cooperative sector industries
 - 4. Public sector industries

Q.3 When zinc granules react with dilute sulphuric acid, what is observed on the surface of the zinc?

- Ans**
- 1. Formation of bubbles/gas evolution
 - 2. Formation of a precipitate
 - 3. It dissolves completely
 - 4. No visible change

Q.4 Which festival in Arunachal Pradesh is celebrated to mark the Tibetan New Year and involves Buddhist rituals, prayers, and traditional dances?

- Ans**
- 1. Nyokum
 - 2. Mopin
 - 3. Losar
 - 4. Dree

Q.5 Which of the following ingredients helps dough rise when making bread at home?

- Ans**
- 1. Cocoa powder
 - 2. Salt
 - 3. Yeast
 - 4. Oil

Q.6 Maithili was included in the Eighth Schedule in 2003. Its script is traditionally which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. Pali and Gurumukhi mix
 - 2. Mithilakshar or Tirhuta
 - 3. Bengali-Assamese script
 - 4. Kaithi and Persian mix

Q.7 Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of the hot weather season in India?

- Ans**
- 1. In peninsular India, the temperature is higher.
 - 2. A period marked by decreasing humidity and gradually cooling temperatures
 - 3. It is from March to May.
 - 4. The striking feature of it is the Loo.

Q.8 Article 226 of the Indian Constitution empowers the High Courts to issue which of the following?

- Ans**
- 1. Writs
 - 2. Ordinances
 - 3. Special Orders
 - 4. Laws

Q.9 A person living in a region with limited sunlight is concerned about bone health. Which dietary adjustment would most effectively help maintain strong bones in such a scenario?

- Ans**
- 1. Reducing the amount of protein in daily meals
 - 2. Focusing solely on iron-rich foods
 - 3. Increasing intake of foods rich in vitamin D and calcium
 - 4. Consuming more dietary fibre from fruits and vegetables

Q.10 Which Article of the Indian Constitution states that the Supreme Court shall be a court of record and shall have all the powers of such a court, including the power to punish for contempt of itself?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 123
 - 2. Article 119
 - 3. Article 131
 - 4. Article 129

Q.11 Identify the Fundamental Right that is CORRECTLY matched with its Articles in the Indian Constitution.

- Ans**
- 1. Right against Exploitation - Articles 22-23
 - 2. Right to Equality - Articles 20-21
 - 3. Cultural and Educational Rights – Articles 29-30
 - 4. Right to Freedom - Articles 22-23

Q.12 Which cultural and spiritual festival was included in the UNESCO Representative List of Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity in 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. Dussehra
 - 2. Navratri
 - 3. Holi
 - 4. Deepavali

Q.13 The annual ceremony held at Njangattiri Bhagavathi Temple in Pattambi, involving the feeding of elephants with specially prepared medicated food, was known by which ritual name?

- Ans**
- 1. Aanayoottu
 - 2. Arattu
 - 3. Thrissur Pooram
 - 4. Kudamattam

Q.14 Which of the following Union Territories has representatives in Rajya Sabha, effective from 31 October 2019?

- Ans**
- 1. Ladakh
 - 2. Lakshadweep
 - 3. Andaman and Nicobar Islands
 - 4. Jammu and Kashmir

Q.15 Which of the following bridges (highest railway bridge in the world) is part of the Udhampur-Srinagar-Baramulla Rail Link Project?

- Ans**
- 1. Ravi bridge
 - 2. Chenab bridge
 - 3. Jhelum bridge
 - 4. Indus bridge

Q.16 Which major division of the Peninsular Plateau lies south of the Narmada River in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Central Highlands
 - 2. Malwa Plateau
 - 3. Deccan Plateau
 - 4. Chotanagpur Plateau

Q.17 The protection against double jeopardy, stated as "no person shall be prosecuted and punished for the same offence more than once," is guaranteed under which Article of the Constitution of India?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 14
 - 2. Article 22
 - 3. Article 21
 - 4. Article 20(2)

Q.18 Which of the following features characterises the Wangala festival of Meghalaya?

- Ans**
- 1. Celebration of spring through community dances after jhum cultivation
 - 2. Group dances associated with clearing forests for cultivation
 - 3. Performance of dances to honour the Sun God (Misi Saljong) after harvest
 - 4. Use of bamboo dance formations such as Cheraw as a central performance

Q.19 What is the name of the bond that connects amino acids in a protein?

- Ans**
- 1. Glycosidic bond
 - 2. Hydrogen bond
 - 3. Peptide bond
 - 4. Ionic bond

Q.20 Which state had the highest sex ratio in India according to the 2011 Census?

- Ans**
- 1. Haryana
 - 2. Kerala
 - 3. Tamil Nadu
 - 4. Punjab

Q.1 The number 37890 is divisible by which of the following numbers?

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 8

Q.2 The price of a book is increased by 20%. Later, the new price is decreased by 15%. What is the overall percentage change in the price of the book?

- Ans
- 1. 2% decrease
 - 2. 5% increase
 - 3. 5% decrease
 - 4. 2% increase

Q.3 A sum of ₹4,10,000 is invested for 1 year at 4% per annum, compounded half yearly. What is the compound interest earned at the end of the year?

- Ans
- 1. ₹15,207
 - 2. ₹18,425
 - 3. ₹16,564
 - 4. ₹17,980

Q.4 If the rates of interest for two successive years are 4% and 5%, respectively, what will be the compound interest on ₹75,000 after 2 years, compounded annually?

- Ans
- 1. ₹6,500
 - 2. ₹6,000
 - 3. ₹6,200
 - 4. ₹6,900

Q.5 In what ratio must a shopkeeper mix two types of wheat worth ₹110

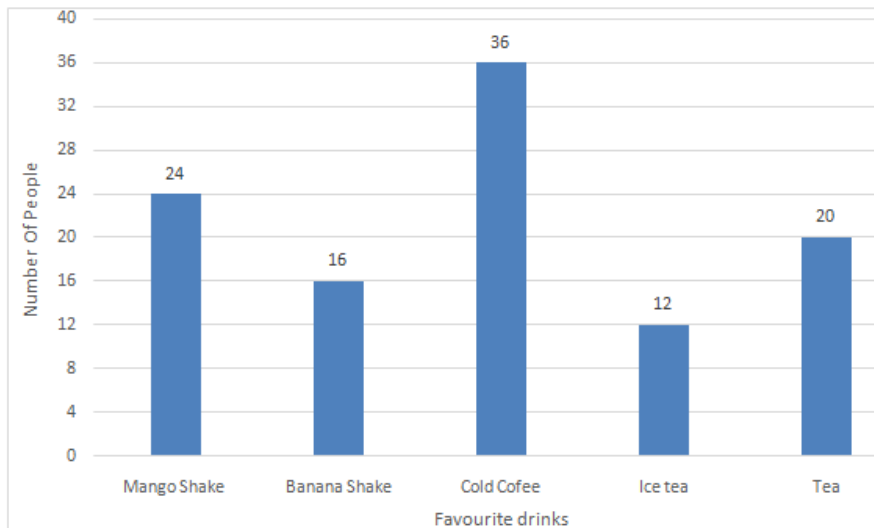


- Ans
- 1. 2 : 1
 - 2. 1 : 2
 - 3. 1 : 3
 - 4. 3 : 1

Q.6 A person has an original monthly income of \$4,000 and original monthly expenditure of \$3,200. If their income increases by 20% and their expenditure increases by 10%, what is the percentage increase in their savings?

- Ans
- 1. 48%
 - 2. 60%
 - 3. 38%
 - 4. 52%

Q.7 A survey was conducted among 108 people about their favourite drink. The results are represented in the bar graph below. Study the graph carefully and answer the question that follows.



As per the survey figures, what is the difference between the number of people opting for the most liked drink and the least liked drink?

- Ans
- 1. 30
 - 2. 23
 - 3. 24
 - 4. 22

Q.8 Evaluate: $11 - 2 + 8 \div 4 \times 8$

- Ans
- 1. 28
 - 2. 26
 - 3. 21
 - 4. 25

Q.9 What sum of money (in ₹) will amount to ₹3,600 at 5% per annum simple interest in 4 years?⁶⁹⁶⁹

- Ans
- 1. 18,000
 - 2. 2,950
 - 3. 3,050
 - 4. 3,000

Q.10 Express 0.722222..... as a vulgar fraction.

- Ans
- 1. $\frac{17}{18}$
 - 2. $\frac{5}{18}$
 - 3. $\frac{13}{18}$
 - 4. $\frac{45}{79}$

Q.11 Reena's salary is increased by 18% and then increased salary is decreased by 16%. Find the net increased or decreased percentage of Reena's salary (correct to two places of decimals).

- Ans
- 1. 1.56% increase
 - 2. 0.88% decrease
 - 3. 0.88% increase
 - 4. 1.56% decrease

Q.12 A person who spends 20% of his monthly income is able to save ₹6,886 per month. His monthly expenses (in ₹) are:

- Ans
- 1. 27,544
 - 2. 27,533
 - 3. 27,465
 - 4. 27,591

Q.13 For 11 innings, a cricketer has an average of 91 runs. In the 12th inning, he scores 152 runs. His average score increased by (rounded off to the nearest whole number):

- Ans
- 1. 14
 - 2. 13
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 1

Q.14 The given pie chart represents the amount of time a person spends on different activities daily (in hours).

Study the following pie chart carefully and answer the question that follows.



The number of hours spent on sleeping is what percentage of number of hours spent on office work?

- Ans
- 1. 87.5%
 - 2. 90%
 - 3. 92.25%
 - 4. 85%

Q.15 A sum of ₹8,00,000 is invested at 15% compound interest per annum, compounded annually. If the final amount is ₹12,16,700, find the time period.

- Ans
- 1. 3.5 years
 - 2. 2.5 years
 - 3. 3 years
 - 4. 2 years

Q.16 A trader lost 10% by selling a shirt for ₹900. If he gains $x\%$ by selling it for ₹1,470, the value of x is: 11662

- Ans
- 1. 37
 - 2. 62
 - 3. 57
 - 4. 47

Q.17 A trader lost 10% by selling a shirt for ₹900. If he gains x% by selling it for ₹1,500, the value of x is:11659

- Ans
- 1. 40
 - 2. 60
 - 3. 65
 - 4. 50

Q.18 Simplify.

$$\frac{\sqrt{50} \times \sqrt{18} \times \sqrt{6400}}{\sqrt{576}}$$

- Ans
- 1. 200
 - 2. 100
 - 3. 10
 - 4. 1000

Q.19 When a student was asked to find out the average of the numbers 30, 110, 70, 150, 10, 80, 190, 170, 210, 140 and Ω , then the average was found to be 100. The value of Ω is:

- Ans
- 1. 40
 - 2. -60
 - 3. 60
 - 4. -80

Q.20 Find the average of the following numbers: 385, 441, 876, 221, 536, 46, 291, 428.

- Ans
- 1. 405
 - 2. 402
 - 3. 403
 - 4. 400

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 Two battery-powered metro trains in a smart city are moving in opposite directions on a green transit line. Each train is 120 meters long. Their speeds are 54 km/h and 36 km/h respectively. How much time (in seconds) will they take to completely cross each other?

- Ans
- 1. 9.6
 - 2. 10
 - 3. 8.4
 - 4. 12

Q.2 Ravi began a business with ₹85,000. He was joined afterwards by Avinash with ₹42,500. For how many months Avinash remained in the business in the year, if the profits at the end of the year are divided in the ratio 4 : 1?

- Ans
- 1. 6
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 4
 - 4. 8

Q.3 A, B, and C can complete a piece of work in 15 days, 20 days, and 30 days, respectively. They start working together. After 5 days, A leaves the work, B's efficiency is reduced by 25%, and C continues at full efficiency. In how many days will the entire work be completed?

- Ans
- 1. $10\frac{9}{17}$
 - 2. $8\frac{9}{17}$
 - 3. $8\frac{5}{11}$
 - 4. $10\frac{5}{11}$

Q.4 An EV startup sold electric cars, bikes, and scooters in a certain ratio of 7 : 5 : 3 respectively during a particular month. The total number of vehicles sold was 450. How many electric scooters were sold by the startup?

- Ans
- 1. 90
 - 2. 135
 - 3. 60
 - 4. 120

Q.5 A storage tank is shaped like a cuboid. Its length is 12 m, breadth is 15 m, and height is 18 m. If water is filled into the tank at a rate of 90 m^3 per minute, find the time required to fill the tank completely.

- Ans
- 1. 32 minutes
 - 2. 36 minutes
 - 3. 34 minutes
 - 4. 38 minutes

Q.6 If a person covers three equal distances at speeds of 8 km/h, 4 km/h, and 3 km/h, respectively, find his average speed for the entire journey.

- Ans
- 1. $1\frac{4}{17} \text{ km/h}$
 - 2. $3\frac{4}{17} \text{ km/h}$
 - 3. $2\frac{4}{17} \text{ km/h}$
 - 4. $4\frac{4}{17} \text{ km/h}$

Q.7 The area of a rectangle of length 48 cm is double the area of a square whose side is 24 cm long. Find the breadth of the rectangle.

- Ans
- 1. 27 cm
 - 2. 32 cm
 - 3. 24 cm
 - 4. 18 cm

Q.8 A shop announces "Buy 2 Get 10% Off" on a product with marked price ₹500. What is the total discount on buying 2 items?

- Ans
- 1. ₹140
 - 2. ₹120
 - 3. ₹50
 - 4. ₹100

Q.9 If $A:B=5:7$ and $B:C=3:4$, find the value of $A:C$.

- Ans
- 1. 12:17
 - 2. 3:4
 - 3. 15:28
 - 4. 9:11

Q.10 A, B and C can complete a task in 10 days. If A and B together can complete the task in 15 days, then how long will C alone take to complete the task?

- Ans
- 1. 48 days
 - 2. 32 days
 - 3. 30 days
 - 4. 40 days

Q.11 3 men or 6 women can do a job in 2 days. 3 men work for 1 day and leave. The number of women required to complete the remaining work in 6 days is:

- Ans
- 1. 2
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 1
 - 4. 4

Q.12 A streaming platform reports that subscriptions to its Mobile, Standard, and Premium plans are in the ratio 5 : 8 : 12. After an update, Mobile subscriptions decrease by 10%, Premium subscriptions increase by 25%, and Standard remains unchanged. If the new total number of subscriptions is 55,000, then find the difference between the original Premium and Mobile subscriptions.

- Ans
- 1. 14,000
 - 2. 12,000
 - 3. 16,000
 - 4. 10,000

Q.13 Goods marked at ₹10,000 are purchased by a retailer from a wholesaler who allows a trade discount of 15% and a cash discount of 5%. Find the amount paid.

- Ans
- 1. ₹7,500
 - 2. ₹8,000
 - 3. ₹9,000
 - 4. ₹8,075

Q.14 Two trains of lengths 245 m and 210 m start moving towards each other. Their speeds are 54 km/hr and 72 km/hr, respectively. Find the time it will take them to cross each other.

- Ans
- 1. 12 seconds
 - 2. 13 seconds
 - 3. 11 seconds
 - 4. 10 seconds

Q.15 A can do a job in 18 days and B can do the same job in 16 days. With the help of C, they did the job in 2 days. Then, C alone can do the job in:

- Ans
- 1. $2\frac{34}{55}$ days
 - 2. $12\frac{34}{55}$ days
 - 3. $1\frac{34}{55}$ days
 - 4. $5\frac{34}{55}$ days

Q.16 A conical tent has a base radius of 7 m and height of 24 m. Find the cost of canvas required to cover the tent, if the canvas costs ₹10 per m².

(Only the curved surface is covered. Take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

- Ans
- 1. ₹5,500
 - 2. ₹5,940
 - 3. ₹5,720
 - 4. ₹5,280

Q.17 The profit on a product is 82%. If the cost price and selling price are interchanged, what is the loss percentage (rounded off to two decimal places)?

- Ans
- 1. 48.62%
 - 2. 45.05%
 - 3. 44.47%
 - 4. 42.57%

Q.18 A motorboat takes 3 hours to travel a distance of 9 km down the current, and it takes 6 hours to travel the same distance against the current. Find the speed of the boat in still water (in km/h).

- Ans
- 1. 3.29
 - 2. 3.22
 - 3. 2.48
 - 4. 2.25

Q.19 The profit on a product is 56%. If the cost price and selling price are interchanged, what is the loss percentage (rounded off to two decimal places)?

- Ans
- 1. 36.17%
 - 2. 34.59%
 - 3. 35.90%
 - 4. 39.63%

Q.20 A solid cube has an edge of 7 cm. Find the total area of all its faces?

- Ans
- 1. 304 cm²
 - 2. 294 cm²
 - 3. 298 cm²
 - 4. 285 cm²

Q.1 Correct the sentence by using the appropriate adjective for the underlined word from the given options.

The brave dog barked at its reflection and lost its food.

- Ans
- 1. happy
 - 2. foolish
 - 3. devoted
 - 4. beautiful

Q.2 A sentence divided into different segments is given. Rearrange the segments to form a coherent sentence.

business story leapt to (R) / suddenly what started (P) / the front pages of every newspaper (S) / as an interesting but forgettable (Q)
5868

- Ans
- 1. SQPR
 - 2. QRSP
 - 3. PQRS
 - 4. RSQP

Q.3 Choose the contextually and grammatically correct option to fill in the blank.

The dog barked ____ at the stranger.4016

- Ans
- 1. calmly
 - 2. aggressively
 - 3. softly
 - 4. nervously

Q.4 Fill in the blank with the most suitable option:

My friend, Ajay, is at DRDO.
956

- Ans
- 1. a researcher
 - 2. an researcher
 - 3. the researcher
 - 4. researcher

Q.5 Select the most appropriate article to fill in the blank. If no article is needed, select 'No article required'.

He submitted his thesis to ___ European journal specialising in early modern philosophy and ethics.

- Ans
- 1. an
 - 2. no article required
 - 3. the
 - 4. a

Q.6 Choose the most appropriate option to complete the given sentence.

Mary is _____ in German.

- Ans
- 1. fluent
 - 2. fluently
 - 3. fluency
 - 4. more fluently

Q.7 Complete the sentence by choosing the correct option.

He ran fast to win the race.4015

- Ans
- 1. much
 - 2. more
 - 3. very
 - 4. enough

Q.8 In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. The first segment is fixed; rearrange the other segments to form a coherent statement.
I learnt about (A) / I was young and had seen (B) / no more than thirteen winters (C) / the word long ago, when (D) /

- Ans
- 1. ADCB
 - 2. ADBC
 - 3. ACBD
 - 4. ABDC

Q.9 Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.
It is my birthday, and we are having a special dinner to celebrate ____ occasion.1217

- Ans
- 1. the
 - 2. a
 - 3. an
 - 4. no article

Q.10 Complete the following sentence with the appropriate adverb.

She was feeling unwell;, she decided to rest at home.

- Ans
- 1. moreover
 - 2. hence
 - 3. meanwhile
 - 4. yet

Q.11 Complete the sentence with a contextually and grammatically appropriate adjective.

The ___ streets of the old town were filled with history.3918

- Ans
- 1. narrow
 - 2. distracted
 - 3. generous
 - 4. silly

Q.12 Choose the word that best completes the sentence.

The _____ garden featured a variety of colorful flowers.

- Ans
- 1. attractive
 - 2. attractively
 - 3. attract
 - 4. attraction

Q.13 Fill in the blank with the most appropriate article. If no article is required, choose 'no article'.

She adopted ___ dog from the local shelter and trained it to become a reliable companion for therapy sessions.

- Ans**
- 1. a
 - 2. the
 - 3. an
 - 4. no article

Q.14 Complete the sentence with a contextually and grammatically appropriate adjective.

The ___ machine worked tirelessly through the night.³⁹¹⁵

- Ans**
- 1. ancient
 - 2. automated
 - 3. obsolete
 - 4. delicate

Q.15 Select the option that rectifies the given sentence by replacing the underlined words.

He walked easily to school, dreading the test he had forgotten to study for.

- Ans**
- 1. walked comfortably
 - 2. walked slowly
 - 3. walked happily
 - 4. walked excitedly

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

In a small village between two mountains lived Elara, a wise woman known for her knowledge of herbs and healing. People from nearby towns traveled to seek her advice. Behind her cottage, Elara tended a garden filled with medicinal plants, speaking to them as if they were her children. One day, a girl named Lila came to Elara with a heavy heart—her mother was ill, and doctors couldn't help. Elara led Lila to her garden, picking leaves from a plant with delicate flowers. She instructed Lila to boil the leaves and give the remedy to her mother. Miraculously, Lila's mother recovered. The village rejoiced, and Elara's reputation as a healer grew even more. Elara believed nature held cures for all ailments and often said, "If we listen carefully, nature will always tell us what we need to know."

656

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Select an appropriate title for the passage:⁶⁵⁷

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

In a small village between two mountains lived Elara, a wise woman known for her knowledge of herbs and healing. People from nearby towns traveled to seek her advice. Behind her cottage, Elara tended a garden filled with medicinal plants, speaking to them as if they were her children. One day, a girl named Lila came to Elara with a heavy heart—her mother was ill, and doctors couldn't help. Elara led Lila to her garden, picking leaves from a plant with delicate flowers. She instructed Lila to boil the leaves and give the remedy to her mother. Miraculously, Lila's mother recovered. The village rejoiced, and Elara's reputation as a healer grew even more. Elara believed nature held cures for all ailments and often said, "If we listen carefully, nature will always tell us what we need to know."

656

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Identify the main theme of the passage:⁶⁵⁸

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

In a small village between two mountains lived Elara, a wise woman known for her knowledge of herbs and healing. People from nearby towns traveled to seek her advice. Behind her cottage, Elara tended a garden filled with medicinal plants, speaking to them as if they were her children. One day, a girl named Lila came to Elara with a heavy heart—her mother was ill, and doctors couldn't help. Elara led Lila to her garden, picking leaves from a plant with delicate flowers. She instructed Lila to boil the leaves and give the remedy to her mother. Miraculously, Lila's mother recovered. The village rejoiced, and Elara's reputation as a healer grew even more. Elara believed nature held cures for all ailments and often said, "If we listen carefully, nature will always tell us what we need to know."

656

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Select the correct antonym of the word "miraculously" as used in the passage:659

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

In a small village between two mountains lived Elara, a wise woman known for her knowledge of herbs and healing. People from nearby towns traveled to seek her advice. Behind her cottage, Elara tended a garden filled with medicinal plants, speaking to them as if they were her children. One day, a girl named Lila came to Elara with a heavy heart—her mother was ill, and doctors couldn't help. Elara led Lila to her garden, picking leaves from a plant with delicate flowers. She instructed Lila to boil the leaves and give the remedy to her mother. Miraculously, Lila's mother recovered. The village rejoiced, and Elara's reputation as a healer grew even more. Elara believed nature held cures for all ailments and often said, "If we listen carefully, nature will always tell us what we need to know."

656

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the structure of the passage:660

Comprehension:

Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

In a small village between two mountains lived Elara, a wise woman known for her knowledge of herbs and healing. People from nearby towns traveled to seek her advice. Behind her cottage, Elara tended a garden filled with medicinal plants, speaking to them as if they were her children. One day, a girl named Lila came to Elara with a heavy heart—her mother was ill, and doctors couldn't help. Elara led Lila to her garden, picking leaves from a plant with delicate flowers. She instructed Lila to boil the leaves and give the remedy to her mother. Miraculously, Lila's mother recovered. The village rejoiced, and Elara's reputation as a healer grew even more. Elara believed nature held cures for all ailments and often said, "If we listen carefully, nature will always tell us what we need to know."

656

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Identify the tone of the passage:661

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension1

**Q.1 Select the most appropriate antonym of the word given below:
frequent**

- Ans**
- 1. common
 - 2. rare
 - 3. often
 - 4. regular

Q.2 Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the given word.

Ephemeral

- Ans**
- 1. Constant
 - 2. Momentary
 - 3. Transparent
 - 4. Elusive

**Q.3 Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the given word.
Joyful**

- Ans**
- 1. Miserable
 - 2. Cowardly
 - 3. Elated
 - 4. Elongated

Q.4 What does the proverb "Don't cross the bridge until you come to it" mean?

- Ans**
- 1. Build strong relationships before making decisions.
 - 2. Don't worry about future problems before they arise.
 - 3. Solve all problems at once.
 - 4. Always take the long route to avoid danger.

Q.5 Read the following proverb carefully and choose the option that best describes the meaning of the proverb.

A cat has nine lives

- Ans**
- 1. A cat survives dangerous situations.
 - 2. Cats are very careful.
 - 3. Cats live a long life.
 - 4. Cats are very lucky animals.

Q.6 Identify the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given sentence.

The study underscored the disperate outcomes of education across different socioeconomic groups.

- Ans**
- 1. Socioeconomic
 - 2. Underscored
 - 3. Outcomes
 - 4. Disperate

Q.7 Identify the one word that can replace the phrase "one who pretends to be what he is not" :

- Ans**
- 1. Masquerader
 - 2. Impostor
 - 3. Charlatan
 - 4. Hypocrite

Q.8 Choose the most appropriate meaning of the given proverb.
Rome wasn't built in a day.

- Ans**
- 1. Rome is an old city.
 - 2. Great things take time and effort.
 - 3. Cities are built slowly.
 - 4. Time is important in construction.

Q.9 Choose the correct option.

A person who studies the stars and planets is a/an _____.

- Ans**
- 1. geologist
 - 2. astronomer
 - 3. biologist
 - 4. physicist

Q.10 Select the most appropriate antonym of the given word.
DISSIPATE

- Ans**
- 1. Challenge
 - 2. Gather
 - 3. Vanish
 - 4. Overlook

Q.11 Select the option that best explains the meaning of the given proverb:
The pen is mightier than the sword.

- Ans
- 1. Don't find faults with someone's success.
 - 2. A soldier can feel both joy and sorrow in battle.
 - 3. You must tolerate your pain.
 - 4. Words can be more impactful than violence.

Q.12 Choose the correct one-word substitute for the underlined part of the sentence.
The writer of the article chose to remain someone whose name is not known.

- Ans
- 1. anonymous
 - 2. renowned
 - 3. unanimous
 - 4. distinguished

Q.13 The following sentence has been divided into different segments. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

A. on the bench, / B. every morning without fail / C. the old man sat / D. feeding the birds

- Ans
- 1. ABCD
 - 2. CADB
 - 3. DCBA
 - 4. BDAC

Q.14 Identify the INCORRECTLY spelt word in the given sentence.

Despite his renown, Hitesh remained magnanamous, perpetually aiding those less fortunate.

- Ans
- 1. Renown
 - 2. Magnanamous
 - 3. Perpetually
 - 4. Fortunate

Q.15 Choose the correct one-word substitute for the following.

Happening at the same time

- Ans
- 1. Continuous
 - 2. Eternal
 - 3. Simultaneous
 - 4. Bilateral

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:

Trilobites are among the most important early animals. These fascinating creatures lived in the ocean and belonged to a massive group of animals called arthropods. Their exoskeleton was divided from front to back into cephalon, thorax and pygidium. It was also divided from side-to-side into a central axis, with two side regions (lobes) called pleurae. The word 'trilobite' refers to this side-to-side partition, rather than the cephalon, thorax, and pygidium. The head, called the cephalon, had a central area (glabella) flanked by separate cheek sections. Some trilobites even sported spiky corners on their heads. The middle section, called the thorax, was made up of segments, allowing them to curl up for protection just like a pill bug. The number of segments in the thorax varied depending on the trilobite species. Finally, the tail (pygidium) also had segments, but these were fused together for a more solid structure.²⁰⁰

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 What is the MAIN IDEA of the passage?²⁰¹

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:

Trilobites are among the most important early animals. These fascinating creatures lived in the ocean and belonged to a massive group of animals called arthropods. Their exoskeleton was divided from front to back into cephalon, thorax and pygidium. It was also divided from side-to-side into a central axis, with two side regions (lobes) called pleurae. The word 'trilobite' refers to this side-to-side partition, rather than the cephalon, thorax, and pygidium. The head, called the cephalon, had a central area (glabella) flanked by separate cheek sections. Some trilobites even sported spiky corners on their heads. The middle section, called the thorax, was made up of segments, allowing them to curl up for protection just like a pill bug. The number of segments in the thorax varied depending on the trilobite species. Finally, the tail (pygidium) also had segments, but these were fused together for a more solid structure.²⁰⁰

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Based on the passage, it can be inferred that:²⁰²

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:

Trilobites are among the most important early animals. These fascinating creatures lived in the ocean and belonged to a massive group of animals called arthropods. Their exoskeleton was divided from front to back into cephalon, thorax and pygidium. It was also divided from side-to-side into a central axis, with two side regions (lobes) called pleurae. The word 'trilobite' refers to this side-to-side partition, rather than the cephalon, thorax, and pygidium. The head, called the cephalon, had a central area (glabella) flanked by separate cheek sections. Some trilobites even sported spiky corners on their heads. The middle section, called the thorax, was made up of segments, allowing them to curl up for protection just like a pill bug. The number of segments in the thorax varied depending on the trilobite species. Finally, the tail (pygidium) also had segments, but these were fused together for a more solid structure.²⁰⁰

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 According to the passage, trilobites:²⁰³

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:

Trilobites are among the most important early animals. These fascinating creatures lived in the ocean and belonged to a massive group of animals called arthropods. Their exoskeleton was divided from front to back into cephalon, thorax and pygidium. It was also divided from side-to-side into a central axis, with two side regions (lobes) called pleurae. The word 'trilobite' refers to this side-to-side partition, rather than the cephalon, thorax, and pygidium. The head, called the cephalon, had a central area (glabella) flanked by separate cheek sections. Some trilobites even sported spiky corners on their heads. The middle section, called the thorax, was made up of segments, allowing them to curl up for protection just like a pill bug. The number of segments in the thorax varied depending on the trilobite species. Finally, the tail (pygidium) also had segments, but these were fused together for a more solid structure.²⁰⁰

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the structure type of the passage?²⁰⁴

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:

Trilobites are among the most important early animals. These fascinating creatures lived in the ocean and belonged to a massive group of animals called arthropods. Their exoskeleton was divided from front to back into cephalon, thorax and pygidium. It was also divided from side-to-side into a central axis, with two side regions (lobes) called pleurae. The word 'trilobite' refers to this side-to-side partition, rather than the cephalon, thorax, and pygidium. The head, called the cephalon, had a central area (glabella) flanked by separate cheek sections. Some trilobites even sported spiky corners on their heads. The middle section, called the thorax, was made up of segments, allowing them to curl up for protection just like a pill bug. The number of segments in the thorax varied depending on the trilobite species. Finally, the tail (pygidium) also had segments, but these were fused together for a more solid structure.²⁰⁰

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 The passage describes the trilobite's body as being divided into sections. What word in the passage has the opposite meaning of "divided"?²⁰⁵

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 'कलेजे पर साँप लोटना' मुहावरे का सही अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans**
- 1. रोना
 - 2. ईर्ष्या से जलना
 - 3. अत्यधिक प्रसन्न होना
 - 4. डर जाना

Q.2 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से 'कड़ी मेहनत करते हुए जुटा रहने वाला' किस मुहावरे का अर्थ है?

- Ans
- 1. कूच कर जाना
 - 2. कोल्हू का बैल
 - 3. खटाई में पड़ना
 - 4. कुत्ते की दुम

Q.3 "मधुर बोलने वाला" के लिए एक शब्द है -

- Ans
- 1. मितभाषी
 - 2. मधुरभाषी
 - 3. वाचाल
 - 4. कटुभाषी

Q.4 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में शुद्ध वाक्य का चुनाव कीजिए।

- Ans
- 1. प्रेम करना तलवार की नाक पर चलना है।
 - 2. भीष्म बाणों की शैय्या पर लेटे थे।
 - 3. समाज की जितनी दुर्गति पहले कभी नहीं हुई थी।
 - 4. व्यायाम से शारीरिक प्रगति होती है।

Q.5 _____ सब कुछ बहुत अच्छा दिख रहा है।

उपरोक्त वाक्य में रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति के लिए उचित क्रिया-विशेषण शब्द का चयन करें -

- Ans
- 1. जो
 - 2. सारा
 - 3. यहाँ
 - 4. भी

Q.6 शिक्षक विद्यार्थी को हिन्दी पढ़ाते हैं- वाक्य में क्रिया का भेद है-

- Ans
- 1. प्रेरणार्थक
 - 2. सकर्मक
 - 3. अकर्मक
 - 4. पूर्वकालिक

Q.7 निम्नलिखित में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य वाले विकल्प को चुनिए-

- Ans
- 1. राजनीतिक अस्थिरता के कारण राष्ट्र की आर्थिक प्रगति बारम्बार बाधित होती रही है।
 - 2. जिसकी चेतना में परहित की भावना हो, वही समाज में श्रद्धेय बन पाता है।
 - 3. वही मानव मानव है जिसके प्राणों में समाजसेवा का दिव्य संगीत गूंजता रहता है।
 - 4. निस्वार्थ कर्म ही व्यक्ति को सदा आत्मिक ऊँचाइयों तक पहुँचाने का माध्यम बनता है।

Q.8 उपयुक्त कालवाचक क्रिया-विशेषण से वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए।

..... सत्य बोलो और प्रसन्न रहो।

- Ans
- 1. अधिक
 - 2. ज़ोर-ज़ोर-से
 - 3. यहां
 - 4. सदा

Q.9 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में शुद्ध वाक्य का चुनाव कीजिए।

- Ans
- 1. तुम्हारे से कोई काम नहीं हो सकता।
 - 2. उसने शत्रु से भी मित्रता का व्यवहार किया।
 - 3. मंत्राणी प्रदर्शनी का उद्घाटन करने आई थीं।
 - 4. भाइयों के झगड़े का हेतु क्या हो सकता है।

Q.10 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में अशुद्धि है?
प्रत्येक व्यक्ति को भाषा का अच्छा बोध होना चाहिए।

- Ans
- 1. प्रत्येक व्यक्ति को
 - 2. भाषा का अच्छा
 - 3. बोध
 - 4. होना चाहिए

Q.11 सकर्मक क्रिया के प्रयोग से वाक्य को पूरा कीजिए-
श्याम रहा है।

- Ans
- 1. खाना खा
 - 2. किताब लिख
 - 3. गाना गा
 - 4. रो

Q.12 दिए गए वाक्यों में से अतिरिक्त वाक्य का चयन करें-

- Ans
- 1. शिक्षार्थी जीवन में खेलों का अत्यंत महत्व है।
 - 2. खेल न केवल शारीरिक स्वास्थ्य के लिए महत्वपूर्ण है, बल्कि मानसिक स्वास्थ्य के लिए भी आवश्यक है।
 - 3. खेलने से हमारे मस्तिष्क की क्रियाशीलता बढ़ती है।
 - 4. क्रिकेट ने मनुष्य की सक्रियता बढ़ा दी है।

Q.13 दिए गए वाक्य में उचित प्रेरणार्थक क्रिया शब्द का चयन करके रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति करें -

दीपावली में लक्ष्मी पूजन करने का शुभ मुहूर्त पंडित से _____ जाता है।

- Ans
- 1. निकाला
 - 2. लिखवाना
 - 3. निकलवाया
 - 4. पढ़वाता

Q.14 'जो स्त्री सूर्य भी न देख सके' वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द होगा-

- Ans
- 1. असूर्यम्पश्या
 - 2. असूर्यम्पश्या
 - 3. असूर्यम्पाश्या
 - 4. असूर्यम्पशया

Q.15 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य खंडों को सही क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए-

1. टॉग पसारकर
2. एक ओर
3. लेट गया
4. करके वह
5. उन्हें ज़रा

- Ans
- 1. 13524
 - 2. 52413
 - 3. 52431
 - 4. 24135

Comprehension:

दिए गये गद्यांश को पढ़ें और नीचे दिए गये प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

आतंकवाद विश्व के लिए एक गंभीर समस्या है। इस समस्या का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान अहिंसा द्वारा ही संभव है। आतंकवाद को परिभाषित करना सरल नहीं है। क्योंकि यदि कोई पराजित देश स्वतंत्रता के लिए शस्त्र उठाता है तो वह विजेता के लिए आतंकवाद होता है। स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में आतंकवाद था। देश के अंदर आतंकवाद व्यवस्था के प्रति असंतोष से उपजता है। यह अति शोषण और अति पोषण से पनपता है। यदि असंतोष का समाधान नहीं किया जाए तो वह विस्फोटक होकर अनेक रूपों में विध्वंस करता है और निरपराधियों के प्राणों से उसकी प्यास नहीं बुझती। आतंकवाद को निष्प्रभावी बनाने के लिए उसको जीवित रखने वाली परिस्थितियों को नष्ट करना आवश्यक है। असहिष्णुता, अवांछित अनियंत्रित लिप्सा, अत्याधुनिक शस्त्रों की सुलभता आतंकवाद को जीवित रखे हुए हैं। पूर्वांचल का आतंकवाद व कश्मीर का आतंकवाद धर्म के नाम पर विदेश से धन व शस्त्र प्रकार पुष्ट होता है। 848

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 प्रस्तुत गद्यांश का सर्वाधिक उचित शीर्षक क्या है ?

Comprehension:

दिए गये गद्यांश को पढ़ें और नीचे दिए गये प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

आतंकवाद विश्व के लिए एक गंभीर समस्या है। इस समस्या का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान अहिंसा द्वारा ही संभव है। आतंकवाद को परिभाषित करना सरल नहीं है। क्योंकि यदि कोई पराजित देश स्वतंत्रता के लिए शस्त्र उठाता है तो वह विजेता के लिए आतंकवाद होता है। स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में आतंकवाद था। देश के अंदर आतंकवाद व्यवस्था के प्रति असंतोष से उपजता है। यह अति शोषण और अति पोषण से पनपता है। यदि असंतोष का समाधान नहीं किया जाए तो वह विस्फोटक होकर अनेक रूपों में विध्वंस करता है और निरपराधियों के प्राणों से उसकी प्यास नहीं बुझती। आतंकवाद को निष्प्रभावी बनाने के लिए उसको जीवित रखने वाली परिस्थितियों को नष्ट करना आवश्यक है। असहिष्णुता, अवांछित अनियंत्रित लिप्सा, अत्याधुनिक शस्त्रों की सुलभता आतंकवाद को जीवित रखे हुए हैं। पूर्वांचल का आतंकवाद व कश्मीर का आतंकवाद धर्म के नाम पर विदेश से धन व शस्त्र प्रकार पुष्ट होता है। 1848

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में क्या था ?

Comprehension:

दिए गये गद्यांश को पढ़ें और नीचे दिए गये प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

आतंकवाद विश्व के लिए एक गंभीर समस्या है। इस समस्या का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान अहिंसा द्वारा ही संभव है। आतंकवाद को परिभाषित करना सरल नहीं है। क्योंकि यदि कोई पराजित देश स्वतंत्रता के लिए शस्त्र उठाता है तो वह विजेता के लिए आतंकवाद होता है। स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में आतंकवाद था। देश के अंदर आतंकवाद व्यवस्था के प्रति असंतोष से उपजता है। यह अति शोषण और अति पोषण से पनपता है। यदि असंतोष का समाधान नहीं किया जाए तो वह विस्फोटक होकर अनेक रूपों में विध्वंस करता है और निरपराधियों के प्राणों से उसकी प्यास नहीं बुझती। आतंकवाद को निष्प्रभावी बनाने के लिए उसको जीवित रखने वाली परिस्थितियों को नष्ट करना आवश्यक है। असहिष्णुता, अवांछित अनियंत्रित लिप्सा, अत्याधुनिक शस्त्रों की सुलभता आतंकवाद को जीवित रखे हुए हैं। पूर्वांचल का आतंकवाद व कश्मीर का आतंकवाद धर्म के नाम पर विदेश से धन व शस्त्र प्रकार पुष्ट होता है। 1848

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 'पराजित' शब्द का विलोम क्या है ?

Comprehension:

दिए गये गद्यांश को पढ़ें और नीचे दिए गये प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

आतंकवाद विश्व के लिए एक गंभीर समस्या है। इस समस्या का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान अहिंसा द्वारा ही संभव है। आतंकवाद को परिभाषित करना सरल नहीं है। क्योंकि यदि कोई पराजित देश स्वतंत्रता के लिए शस्त्र उठाता है तो वह विजेता के लिए आतंकवाद होता है। स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में आतंकवाद था। देश के अंदर आतंकवाद व्यवस्था के प्रति असंतोष से उपजता है। यह अति शोषण और अति पोषण से पनपता है। यदि असंतोष का समाधान नहीं किया जाए तो वह विस्फोटक होकर अनेक रूपों में विध्वंस करता है और निरपराधियों के प्राणों से उसकी प्यास नहीं बुझती। आतंकवाद को निष्प्रभावी बनाने के लिए उसको जीवित रखने वाली परिस्थितियों को नष्ट करना आवश्यक है। असहिष्णुता, अवांछित अनियंत्रित लिप्सा, अत्याधुनिक शस्त्रों की सुलभता आतंकवाद को जीवित रखे हुए हैं। पूर्वांचल का आतंकवाद व कश्मीर का आतंकवाद धर्म के नाम पर विदेश से धन व शस्त्र प्रकार पुष्ट होता है। 1848

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 'शस्त्र' शब्द से क्या तात्पर्य है -

Comprehension:

दिए गये गद्यांश को पढ़ें और नीचे दिए गये प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

आतंकवाद विश्व के लिए एक गंभीर समस्या है। इस समस्या का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान अहिंसा द्वारा ही संभव है। आतंकवाद को परिभाषित करना सरल नहीं है। क्योंकि यदि कोई पराजित देश स्वतंत्रता के लिए शस्त्र उठाता है तो वह विजेता के लिए आतंकवाद होता है। स्वतंत्रता के लिए भारतीय क्रांतिकारी प्रयास अंग्रेजों की दृष्टि में आतंकवाद था। देश के अंदर आतंकवाद व्यवस्था के प्रति असंतोष से उपजता है। यह अति शोषण और अति पोषण से पनपता है। यदि असंतोष का समाधान नहीं किया जाए तो वह विस्फोटक होकर अनेक रूपों में विध्वंस करता है और निरपराधियों के प्राणों से उसकी प्यास नहीं बुझती। आतंकवाद को निष्प्रभावी बनाने के लिए उसको जीवित रखने वाली परिस्थितियों को नष्ट करना आवश्यक है। असहिष्णुता, अवांछित अनियंत्रित लिप्सा, अत्याधुनिक शस्त्रों की सुलभता आतंकवाद को जीवित रखे हुए हैं। पूर्वांचल का आतंकवाद व कश्मीर का आतंकवाद धर्म के नाम पर विदेश से धन व शस्त्र प्रकार पुष्ट होता है। 1848

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 आतंकवाद का वास्तविक व अंतिम समाधान कैसे संभव है ?

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension 1

Q.1 "कृत्रिम" का विलोम शब्द कौनसा है?

- Ans
- 1. कृतिमान
 - 2. बनावटी
 - 3. स्वाभाविक
 - 4. मनुष्यकृत

Q.2 निम्नलिखित में से शुद्ध वर्तनी वाला वाक्य कौन सा है?
बिजली का _____ किसने किया है ?

- Ans
- 1. आविषकार
 - 2. आविस्कार
 - 3. आविशकर
 - 4. आविष्कार

Q.3 'आवेग' का पर्यायवाची शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. अवलंब
 - 2. आश्रय
 - 3. स्फूर्ति
 - 4. आधार

Q.4 निम्नलिखित लोकोक्ति का अर्थ बताएं -
'भरी गगरिया चुपके जाए'

- Ans
- 1. भलाई का बदला भलाई में मिलता है
 - 2. कुछ गुण जन्मजात होते हैं
 - 3. ज्ञानी आदमी गंभीर होता है।
 - 4. दुःख को दुःखी ही समझता है

Q.5 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द की वर्तनी अशुद्ध है, शब्द की शुद्ध वर्तनी बताएं-
'शिखा ने बीणा बजाना सीख लिया है।'

- Ans
- 1. वीणा
 - 2. वीना
 - 3. बिणा
 - 4. विणा

Q.6 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रेखांकित शब्द की वर्तनी अशुद्ध है, शब्द की शुद्ध वर्तनी बताएं -
'वह गुरु के चरनों में गिर गया।'

- Ans
- 1. चरनो
 - 2. चरणों
 - 3. चरणो
 - 4. चरणों

Q.7 "जहाँ जाए भूखा, वहाँ पड़े सूखा"- लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans
- 1. भोजन की कमी होना
 - 2. वर्षा न होना
 - 3. अभाग्य मनुष्य को हर जगह दुःख मिलना
 - 4. हर जगह सुख मिलना

Q.8 हस्ती शब्द के अर्थों का सही विकल्प चुनिए।

- Ans
- 1. किसान, पवित्र
 - 2. हाथी, अस्तित्व
 - 3. शरीर, चंद्रमा
 - 4. घोड़ा, पानी

Q.9 'विष्णु' का पर्यायवाची शब्द है-

- Ans
- 1. महीष
 - 2. मनीषी
 - 3. केशी
 - 4. मुकुंद

Q.10 दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?
चीन के बहुत से बिद्वान यहां आए हैं

- Ans
- 1. बिद्वान
 - 2. चीन के
 - 3. बहुत से
 - 4. यहां आए हैं

Q.11 यमुना का पर्यायवाची शब्द चुनिए-

- Ans
- 1. ब्राह्मी
 - 2. कालिंदी
 - 3. भागीरथी
 - 4. तटिनी

Q.12 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से 'अचल' शब्द का अनेकार्थी रूप चुनें :

- Ans
- 1. अटल
 - 2. आदेश
 - 3. आरंभ
 - 4. चरस

Q.13 'चींटी की मौत आती है तो पर निकलते हैं' लोकोक्ति का उचित अर्थ होगा-

- Ans
- 1. घमंड करने से नाश होता है
 - 2. किसी के दोष का फल दूसरा भोगे
 - 3. अयोग्य व्यक्ति को अच्छी चीज देना
 - 4. घर का कोई काम नहीं करती

Q.14 निम्नलिखित में से 'तृण' का तद्भव शब्द बताइए ।

- Ans
- 1. त्रिगुण
 - 2. तर्जनी
 - 3. तिनका
 - 4. तदा

Q.15 निम्नलिखित में से 'उत्साह' का तद्भव शब्द बताइए ।

- Ans
- 1. उछाह
 - 2. उमंग
 - 3. ओझा
 - 4. उत्सुकता

Comprehension:

गद्यांश पर आधारित नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उचित विकल्प चुने -

नागरिक के कर्तव्य और अधिकारों की समष्टि को नागरिकता कहा जाता है। नागरिकता ऐसी विशेषता है, जिसके अभाव में मनुष्य न तो समाज का आवश्यक अंग बन पाता है और न राज्य का। इसके बिना मनुष्य का जीवन एक प्रकार से या तो पशुवत् हो जाता है या महान् विरागी सन्यासी के समान, जिसका सांसारिकता से कोई संबंध नहीं होता। अतः नागरिकता हर मनुष्य को नागरिक बनाने के लिए आवश्यक है। सदाचार का अर्थ है-सत् + आचार = सात्विक व्यवहार। किंतु साधारण अर्थ में इसका प्रयोग उन सभी व्यवहारों और कार्यों के लिए होता है, जो समाज द्वारा हो और अच्छी सामाजिक क्रियाओं को नियंत्रित करता रहता है। इसकी आवश्यकता होती है, समाज को व्यवस्थित तथा स्पंदित रखने के लिए। झूठ न बोलना, चोरी न करना, किसी को अनावश्यक ढंग से न सताना आदि सदाचार माने जाते हैं। इन सब कार्यों का त्याग इसलिए आवश्यक होता है कि इनसे समाज में अव्यवस्था उत्पन्न होती है तथा समाज का ढाँचा लड़खड़ा जाता है। समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है जो सामाजिक विधियों को दृढ़ बनाने में तथा बहुजन हिताय और बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं।¹⁷⁹⁴

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 गद्यांश में 'सांसारिकता' से क्या अभिप्राय है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश पर आधारित नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उचित विकल्प चुने -

नागरिक के कर्तव्य और अधिकारों की समष्टि को नागरिकता कहा जाता है। नागरिकता ऐसी विशेषता है, जिसके अभाव में मनुष्य न तो समाज का आवश्यक अंग बन पाता है और न राज्य का। इसके बिना मनुष्य का जीवन एक प्रकार से या तो पशुवत् हो जाता है या महान् विरागी सन्यासी के समान, जिसका सांसारिकता से कोई संबंध नहीं होता। अतः नागरिकता हर मनुष्य को नागरिक बनाने के लिए आवश्यक है। सदाचार का अर्थ है-सत् + आचार = सात्विक व्यवहार। किंतु साधारण अर्थ में इसका प्रयोग उन सभी व्यवहारों और कार्यों के लिए होता है, जो समाज द्वारा हो और अच्छी सामाजिक क्रियाओं को नियंत्रित करता रहता है। इसकी आवश्यकता होती है, समाज को व्यवस्थित तथा स्पंदित रखने के लिए। झूठ न बोलना, चोरी न करना, किसी को अनावश्यक ढंग से न सताना आदि सदाचार माने जाते हैं। इन सब कार्यों का त्याग इसलिए आवश्यक होता है कि इनसे समाज में अव्यवस्था उत्पन्न होती है तथा समाज का ढाँचा लड़खड़ा जाता है। समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है जो सामाजिक विधियों को दृढ़ बनाने में तथा बहुजन हिताय और बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं।¹⁷⁹⁴

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 गद्यांश के अनुसार निम्नलिखित में से किसे सदाचार माना जाता है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश पर आधारित नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उचित विकल्प चुने -

नागरिक के कर्त्तव्य और अधिकारों की समष्टि को नागरिकता कहा जाता है। नागरिकता ऐसी विशेषता है, जिसके अभाव में मनुष्य न तो समाज का आवश्यक अंग बन पाता है और न राज्य का। इसके बिना मनुष्य का जीवन एक प्रकार से या तो पशुवत् हो जाता है या महान् विरागी सन्यासी के समान, जिसका सांसारिकता से कोई संबंध नहीं होता। अतः नागरिकता हर मनुष्य को नागरिक बनाने के लिए आवश्यक है। सदाचार का अर्थ है-सत् + आचार = सात्विक व्यवहार। किंतु साधारण अर्थ में इसका प्रयोग उन सभी व्यवहारों और कार्यों के लिए होता है, जो समाज द्वारा हो और अच्छी सामाजिक क्रियाओं को नियंत्रित करता रहता है। इसकी आवश्यकता होती है, समाज को व्यवस्थित तथा स्पंदित रखने के लिए। झूठ न बोलना, चोरी न करना, किसी को अनावश्यक ढंग से न सताना आदि सदाचार माने जाते हैं। इन सब कार्यों का त्याग इसलिए आवश्यक होता है कि इनसे समाज में अव्यवस्था उत्पन्न होती है तथा समाज का ढाँचा लड़खड़ा जाता है। समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है जो सामाजिक विधियों को दृढ़ बनाने में तथा बहुजन हिताय और बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं।¹⁷⁹⁴

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 नागरिकता का अर्थ है-

Comprehension:

गद्यांश पर आधारित नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उचित विकल्प चुने -

नागरिक के कर्त्तव्य और अधिकारों की समष्टि को नागरिकता कहा जाता है। नागरिकता ऐसी विशेषता है, जिसके अभाव में मनुष्य न तो समाज का आवश्यक अंग बन पाता है और न राज्य का। इसके बिना मनुष्य का जीवन एक प्रकार से या तो पशुवत् हो जाता है या महान् विरागी सन्यासी के समान, जिसका सांसारिकता से कोई संबंध नहीं होता। अतः नागरिकता हर मनुष्य को नागरिक बनाने के लिए आवश्यक है। सदाचार का अर्थ है-सत् + आचार = सात्विक व्यवहार। किंतु साधारण अर्थ में इसका प्रयोग उन सभी व्यवहारों और कार्यों के लिए होता है, जो समाज द्वारा हो और अच्छी सामाजिक क्रियाओं को नियंत्रित करता रहता है। इसकी आवश्यकता होती है, समाज को व्यवस्थित तथा स्पंदित रखने के लिए। झूठ न बोलना, चोरी न करना, किसी को अनावश्यक ढंग से न सताना आदि सदाचार माने जाते हैं। इन सब कार्यों का त्याग इसलिए आवश्यक होता है कि इनसे समाज में अव्यवस्था उत्पन्न होती है तथा समाज का ढाँचा लड़खड़ा जाता है। समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है जो सामाजिक विधियों को दृढ़ बनाने में तथा बहुजन हिताय और बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं।¹⁷⁹⁴

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 निम्न में से कौन-सा शब्द गद्यांश में दिए गए 'ग्राह्य' शब्द के सही अर्थ को दर्शाता है?

Comprehension:

गद्यांश पर आधारित नीचे दिए गए प्रश्नों के उचित विकल्प चुने -

नागरिक के कर्त्तव्य और अधिकारों की समष्टि को नागरिकता कहा जाता है। नागरिकता ऐसी विशेषता है, जिसके अभाव में मनुष्य न तो समाज का आवश्यक अंग बन पाता है और न राज्य का। इसके बिना मनुष्य का जीवन एक प्रकार से या तो पशुवत् हो जाता है या महान् विरागी सन्यासी के समान, जिसका सांसारिकता से कोई संबंध नहीं होता। अतः नागरिकता हर मनुष्य को नागरिक बनाने के लिए आवश्यक है। सदाचार का अर्थ है-सत् + आचार = सात्विक व्यवहार। किंतु साधारण अर्थ में इसका प्रयोग उन सभी व्यवहारों और कार्यों के लिए होता है, जो समाज द्वारा हो और अच्छी सामाजिक क्रियाओं को नियंत्रित करता रहता है। इसकी आवश्यकता होती है, समाज को व्यवस्थित तथा स्पंदित रखने के लिए। झूठ न बोलना, चोरी न करना, किसी को अनावश्यक ढंग से न सताना आदि सदाचार माने जाते हैं। इन सब कार्यों का त्याग इसलिए आवश्यक होता है कि इनसे समाज में अव्यवस्था उत्पन्न होती है तथा समाज का ढाँचा लड़खड़ा जाता है। समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है जो सामाजिक विधियों को दृढ़ बनाने में तथा बहुजन हिताय और बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं।¹⁷⁹⁴

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 समाज उन्हीं गुणों का आदर-सम्मान करता है, जो बहुजन हिताय व बहुजन सुखाय कार्यों में सहायक होते हैं। इस पंक्ति के माध्यम से लेखक मनुष्य को क्या बनने की प्रेरणा दे रहा है?