



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
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Participant Name	Tushar
Test Center Name	Aadarsh Pariksha Kendra CENTER A - Gate No 1 - Noida Sector 64
Test Date	05/05/2026
Test Time	1:00 PM - 3:00 PM
Subject	Multi Tasking Staff

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question. (Counting to be done from left to right only)

(Left) Q T P J G D A Z C B M E U W Y I S F K X V N (Right)

How many such vowels are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a consonant?

- Ans
- 1. Two
 - 2. One
 - 3. Four
 - 4. Three

Q.2 Read the given statement(s) and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the statement(s).

Statements:

Some heaters are ovens.

No ovens are refrigerators.

Conclusions:

(I): All ovens are refrigerators.

(II): Some heaters are refrigerators.

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 2. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
 - 4. Only conclusion (I) follows

Q.3 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question that follows. (Counting to be done from left to right only.)

(Left) L W X W X J S I X D V H T T Z B R P C W B (Right)

How many such consonants are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a consonant and also immediately followed by a vowel?

- Ans
- 1. None
 - 2. More than two
 - 3. One
 - 4. Two

Q.4 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which of the following conclusions is/are true based on the given statement.

Statement : $N > E > W = S \leq Y$

Conclusions:

I. $Y > W$

II. $N > Y$

- Ans
- 1. Neither I nor II is true
 - 2. Only I is true
 - 3. Both I and II are true
 - 4. Only II is true

Q.5 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) V £ # & W \$ F * & B H % Z # € D & % B € & E (Right)

How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans
- 1. 3
 - 2. 1
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 0

Q.6 In a certain code language, NSQE is coded as 165 and XIJA is coded as 132 . What is the code for PEYO in the given language?

- Ans
- 1. 188
 - 2. 183
 - 3. 170
 - 4. 179

Q.7 E, F, G, H, Q, R and S are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. Only one person sits between G and E when counted from the right of G. Only one person sits between E and F when counted from the right of E. Only one person sits between G and Q when counted from the left of G. Only two people sit between S and F when counted from the left of F. Only one person sits between R and Q when counted from the left of Q. Who sits third to the right of H?

- Ans
- 1. Q
 - 2. R
 - 3. E
 - 4. S

Q.8 Seven boxes D, E, F, G, O, P and Q are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Q is kept immediately above F. O is kept immediately above D. Only P is kept above G. Only two boxes are kept above Q. O is not kept at the third position from the bottom. How many boxes are kept between E and P?

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. One
 - 3. Three
 - 4. Two

Q.9 In a certain code language, 'GROW' is coded as '2597' and 'ROWS' is coded as '8725'. What is the code for 'S' in the given code language?

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 9
 - 4. 8

Q.10 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the mother of B',
A - B means 'A is the brother of B',
A # B means 'A is the daughter of B' and
A % B means 'A is the father of B'.
Based on the above, how is V related to K if 'V % Q + T # K'?

- Ans
- 1. Daughter's daughter
 - 2. Mother's father
 - 3. Wife's father
 - 4. Son's wife

Q.11 In this question, a statement is followed by two conclusions, numbered I and II. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statement.

Statement: $K \geq L > M = N > Q$

Conclusions:

I. $Q > L$

II. $K \leq N$

- Ans
- 1. Neither I nor II is true
 - 2. Both I and II are true
 - 3. Only I is true
 - 4. Only II is true

Q.12 Refer to the following series and answer the question (All numbers are single digit numbers only. Counting to be done from left to right)
(Left) 5 6 7 9 3 2 8 6 5 6 7 4 6 1 2 3 9 2 5 6 7 8 6 7 (Right)
How many such odd digits are there each of which is immediately preceded by a perfect square and also immediately followed by an even digit? (Note: 1 is also perfect square)

- Ans
- 1. Four
 - 2. Three
 - 3. One
 - 4. Two

Q.13 E, F, G, H, Q, R and S are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. Only three people sit between Q and F when counted from the left of Q. Only three people sit between S and H when counted from the right of H. R sits to the immediate right of S. G is an immediate neighbor of H as well as F. Who sits to the second to the left of E?

- Ans
- 1. Q
 - 2. F
 - 3. G
 - 4. R

Q.14 The position(s) of how many letters will remain unchanged if each letter in the word REAVING is arranged in the English alphabetical order?

- Ans
- 1. One
 - 2. Three
 - 3. Two
 - 4. None

Q.15 Seven boxes, A, B, C, D, E, F and G, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order.

Exactly 3 boxes are kept below A and exactly 4 boxes are kept above D. F is kept immediately above C and E is kept immediately below C. G is kept below B. How many boxes are kept below C?

- Ans
- 1. 4
 - 2. 3
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 5

Q.16 All 60 people are standing in a row facing North. Ridham is 31st from the right end, while Pukar is 5th from the left end. How many people are there between Ridham and Pukar?

- Ans
- 1. 20
 - 2. 24
 - 3. 21
 - 4. 23

Q.17 In a certain code language, 'COME' is coded as '5317' and 'EARS' is coded as '2458'. What is the code for 'E' in the given code language?5238

- Ans
- 1. 5
 - 2. 7
 - 3. 8
 - 4. 2

Q.18 Each of D, E, F, G, M, N and O has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. Only three people have exams between O and N. Only three people have exams between G and E. M has exam on some day before F and on some day after D. Only E has exam after N. How many people have exam(s) after O?1525

- Ans
- 1. Five
 - 2. Four
 - 3. One
 - 4. Three

Q.19 Refer to the following letter series and answer the question. (Counting to be done from left to right only)

(Left) Q U B R F T S G H X V N U K I M A Z D E L O (Right)

How many such consonants are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a vowel and also immediately followed by a vowel?

- Ans 1. Three
 2. Four
 3. One
 4. Two

Q.20 In a certain code language,
A + B means 'A is the son of B'
A - B means 'A is the brother of B'
A # B means 'A is the wife of B'
A % B means 'A is the father of B'
Based on the above, how is D related to K if 'D-R+T#K'?

- Ans 1. Son
 2. Father
 3. Brother
 4. Husband

Section : General intelligence and Reasoning Ability1

Q.1 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation?
72 C 240 A 12 B 6 D 14=?

- Ans 1. 178
 2. 172
 3. 184
 4. 188

Q.2 Which number will replace the question mark (?) in the following series?
13 49 85 121 157 ?

- Ans 1. 204
 2. 195
 3. 199
 4. 193

Q.3 CDFT is related to EFHV in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, KLNB is related to MNPD. To which of the following options is QRTH related, following the same logic?

- Ans 1. STJU
 2. STVH
 3. STRE
 4. STVJ

Q.4 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation?

$$19 D 24 A 6 C 4 B 2 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 23
 - 2. 22
 - 3. 24
 - 4. 21

Q.5 Which number will replace the question mark (?) in the following series?

$$7 \ 34 \ 135 \ 404 \ 807 \ ?$$

- Ans
- 1. 807
 - 2. 806
 - 3. 804
 - 4. 805

Q.6 Select the pair that follows the same pattern as the followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

PTP-LPL

QUQ-MQM

- Ans
- 1. ILG-EIE
 - 2. ILG-DHD
 - 3. IMI-DID
 - 4. IMI-EIE

Q.7 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

$$13 C 4 D 36 A 40 B 30 = ?$$

- Ans
- 1. -9
 - 2. -12
 - 3. -10
 - 4. -8

Q.8 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed.)

(15,19,34)

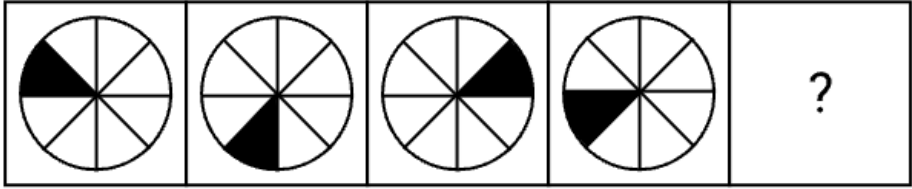
(13,16,29)

- Ans
- 1. (14,11,15)
 - 2. (5,18,13)
 - 3. (6,14,20)
 - 4. (2,7,27)

Q.9 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?
 (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

- Ans**
- ✓ 1. RM-GH
 - ✗ 2. TO-JH
 - ✗ 3. QL-GE
 - ✗ 4. UP-KI

Q.10 Identify the figure given in the options which when put in place of ? will logically complete the series?



Ans

- ✗ 1.
- ✓ 2.
- ✗ 3.
- ✗ 4.

Q.11 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.
 LIE-CZV
 ROK-IFB

- Ans**
- ✗ 1. CYT-TQM
 - ✗ 2. CYT-SPL
 - ✗ 3. CZV-SQL
 - ✓ 4. CZV-TQM

Q.12 If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation?

30 A 6 C 3 B 5 D 8 = ?

- Ans
- 1. 13
 - 2. 12
 - 3. 11
 - 4. 10

Q.13 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

11, 56
13, 66

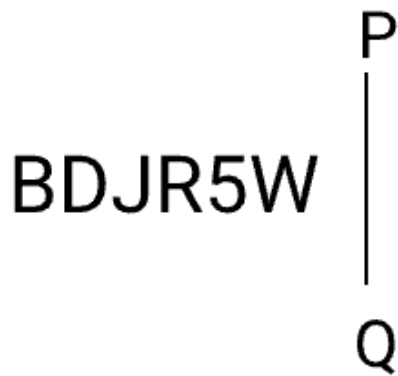
- Ans
- 1. 16, 80
 - 2. 16, 81
 - 3. 17, 80
 - 4. 17, 81

Q.14 What should come in place of the '?' in the given series?

117 132 149 164 181 ?

- Ans
- 1. 195
 - 2. 198
 - 3. 196
 - 4. 202

Q.15 Select the correct mirror image of the given combination when the mirror is placed at 'PQ' as shown below.



Ans

1. DB1R5W

2. BD1RW5

3. BDRG5W

4. BD1R5W

Q.16 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

(Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

Ans 1. TU-PO

2. BC-XW

3. YZ-VT

4. UV-QP

Q.17 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd man out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

Ans 1. PTV

2. XBD

3. FKM

4. OSU

Q.18 Read the given statement(s) and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the statement(s).

Statements: All ellipses are squares. Some circles are ellipses.

Conclusion (I) : All squares are ellipses

Conclusion (II) : Some squares are circles

- Ans
- 1. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - 2. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - 3. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow
 - 4. Only conclusion (I) follows

Q.19 If 1 is subtracted from each odd digit and 1 is added to each even digit in the number 8279456, what will be the sum of the digits that are second from the left and second from the right?

- Ans
- 1. 7
 - 2. 6
 - 3. 5
 - 4. 8

Q.20 In the following number-pairs, the second number is obtained by applying certain mathematical operations to the first number. Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 - Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting / multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

6, 23
9, 35

- Ans
- 1. 12, 43
 - 2. 11, 43
 - 3. 11, 42
 - 4. 12, 42

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 In April 2025, which of the following Indian equestrian athletes won gold at the Azelhof CSI Lier competition in Belgium?

- Ans
- 1. Divyakriti Singh
 - 2. Shruti Vora
 - 3. Niharika Singhania
 - 4. Fouaad Mirza

Q.2 A farmer owns a piece of land and chooses to grow wheat instead of pulses. The profit which he could have earned from pulses is categorized in economics as what?

- Ans
- 1. Accounting Cost
 - 2. Explicit Cost
 - 3. Opportunity Cost
 - 4. Sunk Cost

Q.3 Which of the following is NOT included in the calculation of national income measured as Net National Product at factor cost (NNP at factor cost)?

- Ans**
- 1. Net factor income earned from abroad
 - 2. Rent, interest, and profit earned by owners of factors of production
 - 3. Value of intermediate goods used up in the production of final goods
 - 4. Wages and salaries received by employees for productive services

Q.4 Who was appointed as the Chief Information Commissioner of India in December 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. Raj Kumar Goyal
 - 2. Heeralal Samariya
 - 3. Vinod Kumar Tiwari
 - 4. Anandi Ramalingam

Q.5 Which new initiative in March 2026 marked India's formal entry into structured indoor track and field competition at the national level?

- Ans**
- 1. National Indoor Athletics Championships in Bhubaneswar
 - 2. Indian Open 400 m Meet in Trivandrum
 - 3. National Javelin Day Competition
 - 4. National Open Relay Competition in Chandigarh

Q.6 Which of the following political parties was formed in 1923 by Motilal Nehru and Chittaranjan Das?

- Ans**
- 1. Indian National Congress
 - 2. Gadar Party
 - 3. Communist Party of India
 - 4. Swaraj Party

Q.7 The term 'labour - intensive industry' refers to which of the following industries?

- Ans**
- 1. Focus only on export markets
 - 2. Require large investments in machinery
 - 3. Depend heavily on imported raw materials
 - 4. Employ a larger number of labour as compared to machinery

Q.8 The mascot "Udai" launched in January 2026, is associated with which national identity system?

- Ans**
- 1. Driving License
 - 2. PAN
 - 3. Voter ID
 - 4. Aadhaar

Q.9 Cyclical unemployment is most commonly associated with which of the following phases of the economy?

- Ans**
- 1. Periods of economic expansion and growth
 - 2. Recession or depression in the economy
 - 3. Times of technological innovation
 - 4. Phases of demographic transition

Q.10 Who among the following has been nominated for the Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award at the National Sports Awards 2025?

- Ans
- 1. Manpreet Singh
 - 2. Hardik Singh
 - 3. PR Sreejesh
 - 4. Harmanpreet Singh

Q.11 Which of the following movements in India aimed at social reforms and upliftment during the 19th century?

- Ans
- 1. Khilafat Movement
 - 2. Quit India Movement
 - 3. Brahma Samaj
 - 4. Swadeshi Movement

Q.12 Which of the following was one of the key factors contributing to the rise of extremist nationalism in India after 1905?

- Ans
- 1. Revolt of 1857
 - 2. Partition of Bengal
 - 3. Lucknow Pact
 - 4. Formation of the Indian National Congress

Q.13 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सी विशेषता आधुनिक अर्थव्यवस्था में विनिमय के माध्यम के रूप में वस्तु विनिमय की तुलना में धन को अधिक कुशल बनाती है?

- Ans
- 1. इसे ब्याज अर्जित करने के लिए बैंकों में जमा किया जा सकता है।
 - 2. इसका उपयोग सरकारें कर वसूलने के लिए कर सकती हैं।
 - 3. यह भविष्य की खरीदारी के लिए मूल्य के भंडार के रूप में कार्य करता है।
 - 4. इससे इच्छाओं के दोहरे संयोग की आवश्यकता समाप्त हो जाती है।

Q.14 Which of the following is an example of involuntary unemployment?

- Ans
- 1. Taking a sabbatical for education
 - 2. Job change due to personal reasons
 - 3. Refusing work due to low wages
 - 4. Actively seeking work but unable to find it

Q.15 The TD vaccine launched in 2026 will be supplied under which of the following government programmes?

- Ans
- 1. Ayushman Bharat
 - 2. National Health Mission
 - 3. Universal Immunization Programme
 - 4. National Vector Borne Disease Control Programme

Q.16 Who was the first leader to address Mahatma Gandhi as the "Father of the Nation" in a public message?

- Ans
- 1. Rabindranath Tagore
 - 2. Subhas Chandra Bose
 - 3. Jawaharlal Nehru
 - 4. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

Q.17 Which of the following languages DOES NOT find mention in the Eighth Schedule of the Indian Constitution as of July 2024?

- Ans**
- 1. Konkani
 - 2. Kashmiri
 - 3. Marwari
 - 4. Malayalam

Q.18 Which of the following movements marked the widespread rise of extremist ideology in the Indian national movement?

- Ans**
- 1. Swadeshi Movement
 - 2. Non-Cooperation Movement
 - 3. Quit India Movement
 - 4. Civil Disobedience Movement

Q.19 Which project established a National Biobank at CSIR-Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology (IGIB), New Delhi in July 2025?

- Ans**
- 1. India Biotech 2030 Mission
 - 2. Bharat GeneBank Initiative
 - 3. Phenome India Project
 - 4. Genome India Mission

Q.20 Airbus inaugurated a Centre of Excellence at which institution in February 2026?

- Ans**
- 1. National Institute of Technology, Surat
 - 2. Indian Institute of Technology, Madras
 - 3. Gati Shakti Vishwavidyalaya, Vadodara
 - 4. Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology, Thiruvananthapuram

Section : General Awareness1

Q.1 Which among the following ranges has the greatest east-west extent within the Lesser Himalayas?

- Ans**
- 1. Pir Panjal
 - 2. Shiwalik
 - 3. Dhauladhar
 - 4. Karakoram

Q.2 In a typical Mendelian monohybrid cross between two heterozygous pea plants, which of the following best describes the expected ratio of dominant to recessive phenotypic traits among the offspring?

- Ans**
- 1. 3:1
 - 2. 3:2
 - 3. 2:2
 - 4. 4:1

Q.3 Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution deals with protection against arrest and detention in certain cases?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 20
 - 2. Article 23
 - 3. Article 21
 - 4. Article 22

Q.4 Which part of the alimentary canal moves food from the mouth to the stomach by peristalsis?

- Ans**
- 1. Large intestine
 - 2. Small intestine
 - 3. Oesophagus
 - 4. Pharynx

Q.5 According to the Constitution of India, as interpreted by the Supreme Court of India in *Union of India v. Naveen Jindal (2004)*, hoisting the National Flag on private property is a Fundamental Right under which Article?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 14
 - 2. Article 21
 - 3. Article 19(1)(a)
 - 4. Article 25

Q.6 Which of the following monuments is associated with the Delhi Sultanate period and is distinguished by a monumental minaret along with early Indo-Islamic features such as arches and calligraphic decoration?

- Ans**
- 1. Buland Darwaza
 - 2. Qutb Minar complex in Delhi
 - 3. Taj Mahal mausoleum at Agra
 - 4. Gol Gumbaz at Bijapur

Q.7 In overly hard-cooked eggs, a greenish-gray (sometimes greenish-black) color appears on the yolk surface due to a reaction between sulfur and ____.

- Ans**
- 1. Potassium
 - 2. Sodium
 - 3. Calcium
 - 4. Iron

Q.8 In the Bastar district of Chhattisgarh, shifting cultivation is locally known as:

- Ans**
- 1. Podu
 - 2. Jhum
 - 3. Dahiya
 - 4. Dipa

Q.9 Which festival marks the harvesting season in Punjab and is celebrated with Bhangra and Gidda dances?

- Ans**
- 1. Bihu
 - 2. Baisakhi
 - 3. Onam
 - 4. Pongal

Q.10 A student sees people of all backgrounds sharing a meal in a Sikh shrine. Which practice does this represent?

- Ans**
- 1. It represents ritual offerings made only by priests in temples
 - 2. It is a festival where food is offered only to the wealthy
 - 3. It is a practice limited to a single caste group
 - 4. It reflects the practice of langar introduced to promote equality

Q.11 Which of the following is a writ that can be issued by High Courts to enforce the rights of citizens?

- Ans**
- 1. Summons
 - 2. Affidavit
 - 3. Habeas Corpus
 - 4. Injunction

Q.12 At what time of the year is the Vishu festival celebrated in Kerala?

- Ans**
- 1. Autumn
 - 2. Winter
 - 3. Post-monsoon
 - 4. Harvest

Q.13 Which of the following is defined as the average number of children a woman is expected to have during her lifetime?

- Ans**
- 1. Infant Mortality Rate
 - 2. Natural Growth Rate
 - 3. Crude Birth Rate
 - 4. Total Fertility Rate

Q.14 In which type of rocks is petroleum commonly found in India?

- Ans**
- 1. Metamorphic rocks
 - 2. Sedimentary rocks of tertiary period
 - 3. Igneous rocks
 - 4. Volcanic rocks

Q.15 During the preparation of caramel from sugar in the kitchen, which process best describes the chemical changes that occur as sugar is heated and turns brown?

- Ans**
- 1. Fermentation of sugar producing alcohol
 - 2. Thermal decomposition of sugar forming caramel
 - 3. Sublimation of sugar forming vapor
 - 4. Melting of sugar without chemical change

Q.16 Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India provides for the original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in centre-state and inter-state disputes?

- Ans**
- 1. Article 132
 - 2. Article 131
 - 3. Article 130
 - 4. Article 133

Q.17 Which Constitutional Amendment strengthened Panchayati Raj in India?

- Ans**
- 1. 42nd Amendment
 - 2. 74th Amendment
 - 3. 73rd Amendment
 - 4. 44th Amendment

Q.18 How are the Andaman and Nicobar Islands distributed geographically in the Bay of Bengal?

- Ans**
- 1. Closely packed together in a single compact location
 - 2. Scattered over a wide area and are many in numbers
 - 3. Located on both the east and west coasts of India
 - 4. Directly connected to the Indian mainland

Q.19 Which site in Andhra Pradesh is known for mahachaitya and important Buddhist sculptures?

- Ans
- 1. Goli
 - 2. Khapra Kodiya
 - 3. Amaravati
 - 4. Sanchi

Q.20 Biochemically, the antigens of the Rh blood group system are composed of which type of macromolecule?

- Ans
- 1. Protein
 - 2. Fat
 - 3. Carbohydrate
 - 4. Ribonucleic acid

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability

Q.1 A number when decreased by $33\frac{1}{2}\%$, results in 399. The number is:

- Ans
- 1. 600
 - 2. 1200
 - 3. 500
 - 4. 1000

Q.2 The current population of a town is 10,000. It increases by 36% in the first year and 70% in the second year, but decreases by 5% in the third year. What will be the population of the town at the end of the third year?

- Ans
- 1. 21,959
 - 2. 21,957
 - 3. 21,964
 - 4. 21,968

Q.3 Two years ago from now, the average age of A, B and C was 69 years. After two years from now, the average age of A and C will be 80 years. What will be the age (in years) of B, after five years from now?

- Ans
- 1. 58
 - 2. 62
 - 3. 65
 - 4. 57

Q.4 By selling an article for ₹120, a man incurs a loss of 35%. At what price (in ₹) should he sell it to gain 43%?

- Ans
- 1. 254
 - 2. 264
 - 3. 274
 - 4. 284

Q.5 Six years ago from now, the average age of A, B and C was 29 years. After six years from now, the average age of A and C will be 29 years. What will be the age (in years) of B, after five years from now?

- Ans
- 1. 67
 - 2. 60
 - 3. 59
 - 4. 64

Q.6 Simplify $3 \times (8 \times (4^2)) \div 16 + 79 - 70$

- Ans
- 1. 36
 - 2. 31
 - 3. 42
 - 4. 33

Q.7 The average weight (in kg) of a family of five members whose weights are 40 kg, 49 kg, 57 kg, 70 kg and 39 kg is:

- Ans
- 1. 50
 - 2. 51
 - 3. 52
 - 4. 53

Q.8 Find the simple interest (in ₹) on ₹1,500 at 6% per month for 7 months.

- Ans
- 1. 90
 - 2. 45
 - 3. 52.50
 - 4. 630

Q.9 A store manager at a distribution center mixes two varieties of flour to create a premium blend. Variety A costs ₹40/kg and Variety B costs ₹70/kg. If the two varieties are mixed in an equal ratio by weight, what is the mean price of the resulting mixture per kg (in ₹)?

- Ans
- 1. 65
 - 2. 55
 - 3. 60
 - 4. 70

Q.10 At what rate of interest per annum, compounded annually, will a sum of money become 43 times in 2 years? (Round off to one decimal place.)

- Ans
- 1. 546.5%
 - 2. 560.8%
 - 3. 555.7%
 - 4. 562.4%

Q.11 A number when decreased by $87\frac{1}{2}\%$, results in 726. The number is:

- Ans
- 1. 5808
 - 2. 6280
 - 3. 6480
 - 4. 5908

Q.12 The table given below shows the sales of four different products P, Q, R and S in four different regions

Region	P	Q	R	S
East	240	180	150	200
West	120	180	200	160
North	180	160	150	200
South	140	200	190	180

Find the average sales of all products in west region.

- Ans
- 1. 178
 - 2. 165
 - 3. 148
 - 4. 155

Q.13 Study the table and answer the question that follows.

The table below shows how a person's total monthly income is distributed across different expense categories.

Category	Amount (in ₹)
Grocery	12,000
Transportation	7,000
Rent	21,000
Investment	25,000
Travel	5,000

What percentage of the total income is spent on rent?

- Ans
- 1. 25%
 - 2. 30%
 - 3. 35%
 - 4. 20%

Q.14 What will be the difference in population 3 years ago and 2 years ago of a town whose current population of 1,00,000 is increasing at a rate of 25% every year?

- Ans
- 1. 12,050
 - 2. 12,800
 - 3. 13,150
 - 4. 12,250

Q.15 Ajay's sales increased by 12% in the first year and by 25% in the second year. If his current sales are ₹1,48,400, what were his sales (in ₹) two years ago?

- Ans
- 1. 1,08,720
 - 2. 1,06,000
 - 3. 1,02,500
 - 4. 1,03,200

Q.16 A manufacturer sells a product to a wholesaler at a profit of 36%. The wholesaler, in turn, sells it to a retailer at a profit of 25%, and the retailer sells it to a customer at a profit of 40%. If the customer pays ₹833, find the cost price (in ₹) for the manufacturer.

- Ans
- 1. ₹350
 - 2. ₹347
 - 3. ₹352
 - 4. ₹351

Q.17 Find the HCF of $\frac{1}{7}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{5}$.6907

- Ans
- 1. $\frac{1}{105}$
 - 2. $\frac{1}{49}$
 - 3. $\frac{1}{71}$
 - 4. $\frac{1}{31}$

Q.18 The difference between compound interest (compounded annually) and simple interest on a sum of ₹P for 2 years at 10% per annum is ₹12. The value of P is:

- Ans
- 1. ₹1,100
 - 2. ₹1,200
 - 3. ₹1,000
 - 4. ₹1,400

Q.19 The value of $\left(3\frac{3}{4}\left(3\frac{4}{5}\div 9\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)$ is: 6519

- Ans
- 1. $\frac{3}{2}$
 - 2. $\frac{2}{3}$
 - 3. $\frac{5}{2}$
 - 4. $\frac{2}{5}$

Q.20 The LCM of the numbers 13.3 and 0.03 is:

- Ans
- 1. 0.399
 - 2. 399
 - 3. 3.99
 - 4. 39.9

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability1

Q.1 A manufacturer fixes his selling price at 50% over the cost of production. If the cost of production goes up by 5%, and the manufacturer raises his selling price by 40%, find the new profit percentage.

- Ans
- 1. 98%
 - 2. 99%
 - 3. 101%
 - 4. 100%

Q.2 The sum of the radius of the base and height of a cylinder is 56 m. If the curved surface area of the cylinder is 3696 m^2 , then find the cost of painting its curved surface at a rate of ₹45 per square meter (use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).

2228



- Ans
- 1. ₹1,39,680
 - 2. ₹1,35,135
 - 3. ₹1,29,236
 - 4. ₹1,24,570

Q.3 Two trains of equal lengths cross a pole in 10 seconds and 15 seconds, respectively. How long will it take for the faster train to cross the slower train completely when running in the same direction?

- Ans
- 1. 60 seconds
 - 2. 15 seconds
 - 3. 24 seconds
 - 4. 36 seconds

Q.4 Arrange the following ratios in descending order

- A) 91:92
- B) 82:83
- C) 101:103
- D) 95:96

- Ans
- 1. B-D-A-C
 - 2. D-A-B-C
 - 3. C-A-B-D
 - 4. A-B-C-D

Q.5 A mixture contains alcohol and water in the ratio 3:5. If 40 liters of water are added, the ratio becomes 3:7. What was the original quantity of alcohol?

- Ans
- 1. 65 liters
 - 2. 60 liters
 - 3. 70 liters
 - 4. 75 liters

Q.6 If p is the mean proportional between 12 and 27, what is the value of p?

- Ans
- 1. 16
 - 2. 15
 - 3. 20
 - 4. 18

Q.7 A car travels at a speed of 64 km/h. How long will it take to cover 384 km?

- Ans
- 1. 6 hours
 - 2. 7 hours
 - 3. 3 hours
 - 4. 5 hours

Q.8 Pipe A fills a tank in 12 hours and Pipe B fills it in 16 hours. Both pipes are opened together. After how many hours should Pipe B be closed so that the entire tank is completely filled in exactly 9 hours?

- Ans
- 1. 5 hours
 - 2. 3 hours
 - 3. 4 hours
 - 4. 6 hours

Q.9 A cuboid has dimensions 16 cm, 8 cm and 6 cm. It is melted and recast into cubes of side 4 cm. How many such cubes are formed?

- Ans
- 1. 10
 - 2. 8
 - 3. 15
 - 4. 12

Q.10 A shopkeeper offers a K% discount on the marked price of a watch, yet he still manages to make a profit of 12%. If he marked the price 40% higher than the cost price, then the value of K is:

- Ans
- 1. 25
 - 2. 20
 - 3. 18
 - 4. 23

Q.11 If the radius of the base of a right circular cone is 10.5 cm and its slant height is 17.5 cm. Find the area of the curved surface of the cone.
(Take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

- Ans
- 1. 3646.5
 - 2. 3466.6
 - 3. 3456.4
 - 4. 3664.7

Q.12 A company assigns a project to 8 workers with a planned completion time of 16 days. After working for 8 days, only half of the work has been completed due to technical issues. If 4 additional workers are added to the team, how many more days will be needed to complete the remaining work?

- Ans
- 1. 8 days
 - 2. $5\frac{1}{3}$ days
 - 3. 4 days
 - 4. $5\frac{2}{3}$ days

Q.13 Find the fourth proportional to 27, 63 and 87.

- Ans
- 1. 189
 - 2. 203
 - 3. 118
 - 4. 243

Q.14 What is the volume (in cm^3) of a cylinder with radius 13 cm and height 42 cm? (Use $\pi = 22/7$)

- Ans 1. 22308
 2. 21345
 3. 24300
 4. 20567

Q.15 Ram and Shyam travel the same distance at the rates of 12 km per hour and 20 km per hour, respectively. If Ram takes 60 minutes longer than Shyam, the distance travelled by each is:

- Ans 1. 40 km
 2. 35 km
 3. 25 km
 4. 30 km

Q.16 Pipe A can fill a tank in 12 hours. How many hours will it take for Pipe A to fill three-fourth part of the tank?

- Ans 1. 10 hours
 2. 8 hours
 3. 7 hours
 4. 9 hours

Q.17 Two groups, Group A and Group B, can complete a project together in 10 days. If Group A alone can finish it in 15 days, how many days will Group B alone take to finish the project?

- Ans 1. 35 days
 2. 20 days
 3. 25 days
 4. 30 days

Q.18 Two trains of equal length running in opposite directions on parallel tracks cross a man standing on the platform in 15 seconds and 25 seconds, respectively. Find the time they will take to completely cross each other.

- Ans 1. 22.50 seconds
 2. 21.25 seconds
 3. 18.75 seconds
 4. 20.25 seconds

Q.19 A dealer sells his goods at 22% loss on cost price but uses 42% less weight. What is his percentage profit or loss (rounded off to one decimal place)?

- Ans 1. 34.5% profit
 2. 35.5% loss
 3. 36.5% loss
 4. 33.5% profit

Q.20 A bottle has a marked price of ₹450. A discount of 12% is offered. Find its selling price (in ₹).

- Ans 1. 399
 2. 398
 3. 396
 4. 400

Q.1 Fill in the blank with the most suitable option.

I am lucky as I have _____ friend.

1179

- Ans
- 1. very an honest
 - 2. a very honest
 - 3. an very honest
 - 4. very honest

Q.2 There are four segments labelled P, Q, R, and S. Rearrange the segments to construct a meaningful sentence.

P. usually reserved for first-year-graduate students

Q. sits on the edge of a chair and speaks with wide-eyed enthusiasm

R. a senior molecular biologist at one of America's top research centers

S. in her basement office, Judith Campisi,

- Ans
- 1. SRQP
 - 2. RSQP
 - 3. SQPR
 - 4. RPQS

Q.3 Select the option that rectifies the incorrect use of adjective in the given sentence.

He is tall than his brother in the class.

- Ans
- 1. most tall
 - 2. taller
 - 3. tallest
 - 4. more tall

Q.4 Fill in the blank with the most suitable article.

She wants to become _____ artist one day.1105

- Ans
- 1. a
 - 2. the
 - 3. no article required
 - 4. an

Q.5 Fill in the blank with the correct option.

She has been working hard ___ improving her communication skills.4074

- Ans
- 1. for
 - 2. on
 - 3. to
 - 4. by

Q.6 Select the appropriate option to correct the sentence.

The confused-minded researcher deftly experimented with the concept of socio-metacognitive strategies, swiftly achieving remarkable success.

- Ans
- 1. The analytical-minded researcher deftly experimented with the concept of socio-metacognitive strategies, swiftly achieving remarkable success.
 - 2. The athletic-minded researcher deftly experimented with the concept of socio-metacognitive strategies, swiftly achieving remarkable success.
 - 3. The distracted-minded researcher deftly experimented with the concept of socio-metacognitive strategies, swiftly achieving remarkable success.
 - 4. The sluggish-minded researcher deftly experimented with the concept of socio-metacognitive strategies, swiftly achieving remarkable success.

Q.7 Select the option that will improve the highlighted part of the given sentence.

The professor asked a question that was too difficult than the one in the previous test.

- Ans
- 1. more difficult
 - 2. difficult
 - 3. most difficult
 - 4. much difficult

Q.8 Direction: In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent statement.

A. project timeline the meeting / B. ended with everyone agreeing/ C. to the new proposal/ D. after a lengthy discussion/ E. about the

- Ans
- 1. D - A - B - E - C
 - 2. D - E - A - B - C
 - 3. B - C - E - D - A
 - 4. A - B - C - D - E

Q.9 Replace the underlined word with the correct option to make the sentence grammatically correct.

We travelled with train across the country to visit historical landmarks.

- Ans
- 1. by
 - 2. onto
 - 3. in
 - 4. from

Q.10 Choose the correct option to complete the sentence.

They enjoyed a ____ meal at the restaurant. 4056

- Ans
- 1. slow
 - 2. loud
 - 3. horrid
 - 4. delicious

Q.11 Complete the given sentence with the appropriate article.

To comprehend ____ principles of relativity, one must grasp the fundamental concepts of space and time.

- Ans
- 1. an
 - 2. the
 - 3. no article needed
 - 4. a

Q.12 Select the most appropriate word for the blank in the sentence given below:

The dog _____ every night.
4320

- Ans
- 1. bark
 - 2. barks
 - 3. were barking
 - 4. are barked

Q.13 Choose the word that best completes the sentence.
This exercise is _____ than the previous one.

- Ans**
- 1. many challenges
 - 2. much challenger
 - 3. most challenge
 - 4. more challenging

Q.14 Select the correct option to complete the following sentence.

A list of all the winners _____ on the board.

- Ans**
- 1. is displayed
 - 2. are displayed
 - 3. is displaying
 - 4. have displayed

Q.15 Fill in the blank with the most suitable article:

He offered ___ excuse for being late, but the manager was not convinced.1103

- Ans**
- 1. the
 - 2. no article required
 - 3. a
 - 4. an

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and select the most suitable option for each of the given questions.

Reading books offers more than just entertainment. They introduce us to new ideas, help us understand different cultures, and improve our language skills. Unlike watching videos, reading allows our imagination to fill in details and shapes our thinking. Recent surveys show that students who read regularly tend to score higher in language and writing tests. Reading also helps reduce stress by offering a calm escape from daily worries. While e-books are popular today, many people still prefer the feel of printed books. Developing a reading habit early in life builds focus and patience. Even reading for 20 minutes a day can make a big difference. Schools and parents play an important role by encouraging children to read beyond textbooks. In the end, books remain powerful tools to shape thoughtful and creative minds. Sharing books and discussing them with friends can further deepen understanding and enjoyment. Libraries, both physical and digital, offer countless choices for curious readers. Ultimately, reading enriches not just our knowledge, but our perspective on the world.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Which of the following is the most appropriate title for the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and select the most suitable option for each of the given questions.

Reading books offers more than just entertainment. They introduce us to new ideas, help us understand different cultures, and improve our language skills. Unlike watching videos, reading allows our imagination to fill in details and shapes our thinking. Recent surveys show that students who read regularly tend to score higher in language and writing tests. Reading also helps reduce stress by offering a calm escape from daily worries. While e-books are popular today, many people still prefer the feel of printed books. Developing a reading habit early in life builds focus and patience. Even reading for 20 minutes a day can make a big difference. Schools and parents play an important role by encouraging children to read beyond textbooks. In the end, books remain powerful tools to shape thoughtful and creative minds. Sharing books and discussing them with friends can further deepen understanding and enjoyment. Libraries, both physical and digital, offer countless choices for curious readers. Ultimately, reading enriches not just our knowledge, but our perspective on the world.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Which of the following is a factual statement from the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and select the most suitable option for each of the given questions.

Reading books offers more than just entertainment. They introduce us to new ideas, help us understand different cultures, and improve our language skills. Unlike watching videos, reading allows our imagination to fill in details and shapes our thinking. Recent surveys show that students who read regularly tend to score higher in language and writing tests. Reading also helps reduce stress by offering a calm escape from daily worries. While e-books are popular today, many people still prefer the feel of printed books. Developing a reading habit early in life builds focus and patience. Even reading for 20 minutes a day can make a big difference. Schools and parents play an important role by encouraging children to read beyond textbooks. In the end, books remain powerful tools to shape thoughtful and creative minds. Sharing books and discussing them with friends can further deepen understanding and enjoyment. Libraries, both physical and digital, offer countless choices for curious readers. Ultimately, reading enriches not just our knowledge, but our perspective on the world.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 What is the tone of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and select the most suitable option for each of the given questions.

Reading books offers more than just entertainment. They introduce us to new ideas, help us understand different cultures, and improve our language skills. Unlike watching videos, reading allows our imagination to fill in details and shapes our thinking. Recent surveys show that students who read regularly tend to score higher in language and writing tests. Reading also helps reduce stress by offering a calm escape from daily worries. While e-books are popular today, many people still prefer the feel of printed books. Developing a reading habit early in life builds focus and patience. Even reading for 20 minutes a day can make a big difference. Schools and parents play an important role by encouraging children to read beyond textbooks. In the end, books remain powerful tools to shape thoughtful and creative minds. Sharing books and discussing them with friends can further deepen understanding and enjoyment. Libraries, both physical and digital, offer countless choices for curious readers. Ultimately, reading enriches not just our knowledge, but our perspective on the world.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Which of the following best describes the structure of the passage?

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and select the most suitable option for each of the given questions.

Reading books offers more than just entertainment. They introduce us to new ideas, help us understand different cultures, and improve our language skills. Unlike watching videos, reading allows our imagination to fill in details and shapes our thinking. Recent surveys show that students who read regularly tend to score higher in language and writing tests. Reading also helps reduce stress by offering a calm escape from daily worries. While e-books are popular today, many people still prefer the feel of printed books. Developing a reading habit early in life builds focus and patience. Even reading for 20 minutes a day can make a big difference. Schools and parents play an important role by encouraging children to read beyond textbooks. In the end, books remain powerful tools to shape thoughtful and creative minds. Sharing books and discussing them with friends can further deepen understanding and enjoyment. Libraries, both physical and digital, offer countless choices for curious readers. Ultimately, reading enriches not just our knowledge, but our perspective on the world.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 What is the central theme of the passage?

Section : Test of English Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 Select the word which means the same as the underlined group of words in the given sentence.

Scientists classify the bear as a/an animal that feeds on both plant matter and the flesh of other animals as part of its natural diet.

- Ans
- 1. grazer
 - 2. herbivore
 - 3. omnivore
 - 4. scavenger

Q.2 Choose the word opposite in meaning to the given word.
BEDECKED -

- Ans
- 1. harnessed
 - 2. accoutered
 - 3. unadorned
 - 4. rigged

Q.3 Out of the four alternatives, choose the one that can be substituted for the given phrase/sentence.

A man whose wife is dead

- Ans
- 1. Widower
 - 2. Spinster
 - 3. Widow
 - 4. Endower

Q.4 Recognise the spelling error in the following sentence by choosing the appropriate option.

Launching a new savings scheme, the president today said that stability and trust are the cornstones of enduring relationships.

- Ans
- 1. Launching
 - 2. enduring
 - 3. cornstones
 - 4. stabillity

Q.5 Select the wrongly spelt word from the given options.

- Ans
- 1. Vivid
 - 2. Routine
 - 3. Occasion
 - 4. Metaphore

Q.6 Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the underlined word in the given sentence.

During the entire meeting, Ravi remained obstinate.

- Ans
- 1. Low-spirited
 - 2. Pliant
 - 3. Introspective
 - 4. Headstrong

Q.7 Choose the word that is opposite in meaning to the given word:
GAIETY

- Ans
- 1. Costume
 - 2. Misery
 - 3. Recreation
 - 4. Jubilance

Q.8 Select the synonym that best fits the word.

Cheerful

- Ans
- 1. Angry
 - 2. Quiet
 - 3. Happy
 - 4. Sad

Q.9 There are four segments labelled P, Q, R, and S. Rearrange the segments and choose from the options the logical order of them to construct a meaningful sentence.

P. the scientists as dedicated as monks in a 14th century monastery

Q. because the eyes were on the star

R. whose lives were being fulfilled

S. when I visited Rock-feller institute, I found

Ans 1. SPRQ

2. QPSR

3. SRQP

4. PSRQ

Q.10 What is the meaning of the phrase "Absence makes the heart grow fonder"?

Ans 1. Out of sight, out of mind

2. Distance can strengthen feelings

3. Memories become clearer with time

4. Being absent is beneficial for health

Q.11 Select the option that best explains the meaning of the given proverb:

An idle mind is the devil's workshop

Ans 1. Idleness often leads to mischief or wrongdoing

2. Thinking too much creates confusion

3. Rest is necessary for creativity

4. Hard work always guarantees success

Q.12 In the following question, choose the correct meaning of the given proverb.

"All that glitters is not gold"

Ans 1. Appearance may be deceptive

2. All the shining metals do not cost high

3. What you see is always right

4. All that shines is valuable

Q.13 Out of the four alternatives, choose the one that can be substituted for the given phrase/sentence.

Art of beautiful handwriting

Ans 1. Typography

2. Cartography

3. Calligraphy

4. Ethnography

Q.14 Choose the one-word substitution that best describes the highlighted segment given below.

Despite having great wealth, he was **extremely unwilling to spend money even on basic comforts.**

Ans 1. Lavish

2. Extravagant

3. Generous

4. Parsimonious

Q.15 From the given options, choose the correct meaning of the given proverb.

“Death keeps no calendar”

- Ans**
- 1. Death is an unwanted guest
 - 2. Death follows a calendar
 - 3. Death gives us warning
 - 4. Nobody knows when they will die

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The nature of work has undergone significant change in recent decades, largely due to rapid technological advancement. Automation and digital tools have increased efficiency, but they have also altered the skills employers expect from workers. Routine tasks that once required human effort are now often performed by machines, shifting the demand for human resources toward analytical and creative abilities. As a result, lifelong learning has become essential rather than optional.

This transition has not affected all workers equally. While some benefit from flexible schedules and new opportunities, others face job insecurity and the pressure to retrain. Educational institutions therefore play a crucial role in preparing individuals for this evolving landscape by emphasising adaptability, problem-solving, and continuous skill development. In the long run, societies that invest in human capability rather than narrow job training are more likely to manage these changes successfully.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 According to the passage, which of the following has altered the expectations of employers?

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The nature of work has undergone significant change in recent decades, largely due to rapid technological advancement. Automation and digital tools have increased efficiency, but they have also altered the skills employers expect from workers. Routine tasks that once required human effort are now often performed by machines, shifting the demand for human resources toward analytical and creative abilities. As a result, lifelong learning has become essential rather than optional.

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SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Select the most appropriate title for the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The nature of work has undergone significant change in recent decades, largely due to rapid technological advancement. Automation and digital tools have increased efficiency, but they have also altered the skills employers expect from workers. Routine tasks that once required human effort are now often performed by machines, shifting the demand for human resources toward analytical and creative abilities. As a result, lifelong learning has become essential rather than optional.

This transition has not affected all workers equally. While some benefit from flexible schedules and new opportunities, others face job insecurity and the pressure to retrain. Educational institutions therefore play a crucial role in preparing individuals for this evolving landscape by emphasising adaptability, problem-solving, and continuous skill development. In the long run, societies that invest in human capability rather than narrow job training are more likely to manage these changes successfully.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Which type of tasks, according to the passage, are now often performed by machines?

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The nature of work has undergone significant change in recent decades, largely due to rapid technological advancement. Automation and digital tools have increased efficiency, but they have also altered the skills employers expect from workers. Routine tasks that once required human effort are now often performed by machines, shifting the demand for human resources toward analytical and creative abilities. As a result, lifelong learning has become essential rather than optional.

This transition has not affected all workers equally. While some benefit from flexible schedules and new opportunities, others face job insecurity and the pressure to retrain. Educational institutions therefore play a crucial role in preparing individuals for this evolving landscape by emphasising adaptability, problem-solving, and continuous skill development. In the long run, societies that invest in human capability rather than narrow job training are more likely to manage these changes successfully.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Identify the tone of the passage.

Comprehension:

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

The nature of work has undergone significant change in recent decades, largely due to rapid technological advancement. Automation and digital tools have increased efficiency, but they have also altered the skills employers expect from workers. Routine tasks that once required human effort are now often performed by machines, shifting the demand for human resources toward analytical and creative abilities. As a result, lifelong learning has become essential rather than optional.

This transition has not affected all workers equally. While some benefit from flexible schedules and new opportunities, others face job insecurity and the pressure to retrain. Educational institutions therefore play a crucial role in preparing individuals for this evolving landscape by emphasising adaptability, problem-solving, and continuous skill development. In the long run, societies that invest in human capability rather than narrow job training are more likely to manage these changes successfully.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Which of the following best captures the central theme of the passage?

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 'दो टूक बात करना' मुहावरे का अर्थ क्या होता है?

- Ans
- 1. अस्पष्ट कहना
 - 2. कम-कम बोलना
 - 3. कुछ न कहना
 - 4. स्पष्ट कहना

Q.2 दिए गए प्रश्न में, विभिन्न खंडों में विभाजित एक कथन दिया गया है। एक सुसंगत कथन बनाने के लिए सभी खंडों को पुनर्व्यवस्थित करें।
कथा के(क)/ही मंगलाचरण (ख)/करने का (ग)/आरम्भ में (घ)/विधान होता है (ङ)

- Ans
- 1. ख,ग,ङ क,घ
 - 2. क,घ,ख,ग,ङ
 - 3. क,घ,ग,ख, ङ
 - 4. ख,ग,क,घ,ङ

Q.3 सर्वोचित कारक चिह्न से दिये गये वाक्य का रिक्त स्थान पूर्ण करें--
अपने बड़ों का आदर करना अच्छे लोगों निशानी है।

- Ans
- 1. पर
 - 2. का
 - 3. को
 - 4. की

Q.4 निम्न में से उपयुक्त 'क्रिया-विशेषण' का चयन कर दिए गए वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए।
'राघवसे पढ़ रहा है।'

- Ans
- 1. घर- घर
 - 2. जब कभी
 - 3. ज़ोर-ज़ोर
 - 4. अचानक

Q.13 निम्न वाक्यों में से विषयवस्तु की दृष्टि से कौन-सा एक वाक्य अतिरिक्त है ?

- Ans
- 1. 'हिंदी' शब्द का प्रयोग एक विशिष्ट शैली के अर्थ में भी होता है।
 - 2. प्रारंभ में हिंदी फारसी और देवनागरी दोनों लिपियों में लिखी जाती थी।
 - 3. क्या आप जानते हैं कि विज्ञान के अविष्कार से क्या-क्या हुआ इस संसार में ?
 - 4. दक्खिनी हिंदी के मुसलमान कवियों ने हिंदी को एक विशिष्ट शैली में ढाला।

Q.14 निम्नलिखित वाक्य के रिक्त स्थान में उचित 'क्रिया' की पूर्ति कीजिए-
'अध्यापक छात्रों से कविता _____ रहे हैं।'

- Ans
- 1. सुनवाना
 - 2. चलवाना
 - 3. पढ़वा
 - 4. लिखवाता

Q.15 नीचे दिए गए वाक्य खंडों को सही क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए-

1. के कारण
2. रहा था
3. वह कुछ
4. जीना चढ़ने
5. हाँफ-सा

- Ans
- 1. 41352
 - 2. 35241
 - 3. 41523
 - 4. 25341

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर वाले विकल्प चुनाव कीजिए-

पर्यावरण हमारे जीवन का आधार है। यह हमें शुद्ध वायु, जल और भोजन प्रदान करता है। किंतु आज मानव की बढ़ती आवश्यकताओं और स्वार्थ के कारण पर्यावरण का संतुलन बिगड़ता जा रहा है। जंगलों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, प्रदूषण और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का अत्यधिक उपयोग पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचा रहे हैं। इसका परिणाम जलवायु परिवर्तन, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग और प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के रूप में सामने आ रहा है। यदि समय रहते हमने पर्यावरण संरक्षण के उपाय नहीं अपनाए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। हमें पेड़ लगाना, जल का संरक्षण करना और प्रदूषण को कम करने के लिए जागरूक होना चाहिए। पर्यावरण की रक्षा करना प्रत्येक नागरिक का कर्तव्य है, क्योंकि स्वस्थ पर्यावरण के बिना जीवन संभव नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 पर्यावरण का संतुलन क्यों बिगड़ रहा है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर वाले विकल्प चुनाव कीजिए-

पर्यावरण हमारे जीवन का आधार है। यह हमें शुद्ध वायु, जल और भोजन प्रदान करता है। किंतु आज मानव की बढ़ती आवश्यकताओं और स्वार्थ के कारण पर्यावरण का संतुलन बिगड़ता जा रहा है। जंगलों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, प्रदूषण और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का अत्यधिक उपयोग पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचा रहे हैं। इसका परिणाम जलवायु परिवर्तन, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग और प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के रूप में सामने आ रहा है। यदि समय रहते हमने पर्यावरण संरक्षण के उपाय नहीं अपनाए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। हमें पेड़ लगाना, जल का संरक्षण करना और प्रदूषण को कम करने के लिए जागरूक होना चाहिए। पर्यावरण की रक्षा करना प्रत्येक नागरिक का कर्तव्य है, क्योंकि स्वस्थ पर्यावरण के बिना जीवन संभव नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 निम्न में से कौन-सा पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचाने वाला कारण है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर वाले विकल्प चुनाव कीजिए-

पर्यावरण हमारे जीवन का आधार है। यह हमें शुद्ध वायु, जल और भोजन प्रदान करता है। किंतु आज मानव की बढ़ती आवश्यकताओं और स्वार्थ के कारण पर्यावरण का संतुलन बिगड़ता जा रहा है। जंगलों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, प्रदूषण और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का अत्यधिक उपयोग पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचा रहे हैं। इसका परिणाम जलवायु परिवर्तन, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग और प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के रूप में सामने आ रहा है। यदि समय रहते हमने पर्यावरण संरक्षण के उपाय नहीं अपनाए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। हमें पेड़ लगाना, जल का संरक्षण करना और प्रदूषण को कम करने के लिए जागरूक होना चाहिए। पर्यावरण की रक्षा करना प्रत्येक नागरिक का कर्तव्य है, क्योंकि स्वस्थ पर्यावरण के बिना जीवन संभव नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 पर्यावरण असंतुलन का एक परिणाम क्या है?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर वाले विकल्प चुनाव कीजिए-

पर्यावरण हमारे जीवन का आधार है। यह हमें शुद्ध वायु, जल और भोजन प्रदान करता है। किंतु आज मानव की बढ़ती आवश्यकताओं और स्वार्थ के कारण पर्यावरण का संतुलन बिगड़ता जा रहा है। जंगलों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, प्रदूषण और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का अत्यधिक उपयोग पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचा रहे हैं। इसका परिणाम जलवायु परिवर्तन, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग और प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के रूप में सामने आ रहा है। यदि समय रहते हमने पर्यावरण संरक्षण के उपाय नहीं अपनाए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। हमें पेड़ लगाना, जल का संरक्षण करना और प्रदूषण को कम करने के लिए जागरूक होना चाहिए। पर्यावरण की रक्षा करना प्रत्येक नागरिक का कर्तव्य है, क्योंकि स्वस्थ पर्यावरण के बिना जीवन संभव नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 हमें क्या करना चाहिए ताकि पर्यावरण की रक्षा हो सके?

Comprehension:

दिए गए गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर वाले विकल्प चुनाव कीजिए-

पर्यावरण हमारे जीवन का आधार है। यह हमें शुद्ध वायु, जल और भोजन प्रदान करता है। किंतु आज मानव की बढ़ती आवश्यकताओं और स्वार्थ के कारण पर्यावरण का संतुलन बिगड़ता जा रहा है। जंगलों की अंधाधुंध कटाई, प्रदूषण और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों का अत्यधिक उपयोग पर्यावरण को नुकसान पहुँचा रहे हैं। इसका परिणाम जलवायु परिवर्तन, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग और प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के रूप में सामने आ रहा है। यदि समय रहते हमने पर्यावरण संरक्षण के उपाय नहीं अपनाए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। हमें पेड़ लगाना, जल का संरक्षण करना और प्रदूषण को कम करने के लिए जागरूक होना चाहिए। पर्यावरण की रक्षा करना प्रत्येक नागरिक का कर्तव्य है, क्योंकि स्वस्थ पर्यावरण के बिना जीवन संभव नहीं है।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 'स्वार्थ' का विलोम शब्द क्या होगा?

Section : Test of Hindi Language and Comprehension1

Q.1 निम्न वाक्यों में से वर्तनी की दृष्टि से शुद्ध वाक्य का चयन कीजिए।

- Ans
- 1. उनके शासनकाल में खूब दंगे हुए ।
 - 2. उनके शासनकाल मे खूब दंगे हुए ।
 - 3. उनके शासनकाल में खूब दंगे हुए ।
 - 4. उनके शासनकाल में खूब दंगे हुए ।

Q.2 'पीयूष' का पर्यायवाची शब्द होगा -

- Ans
- 1. अमृत
 - 2. गरल
 - 3. उदक
 - 4. सलिल

Q.3 'गरदन पर सवार होना' मुहावरे का अर्थ क्या होता है?

- Ans
- 1. गुस्से से भर जाना
 - 2. सच्ची-सच्ची कह देना
 - 3. पीछा ही न छोड़ना
 - 4. सोच में पड़ना

Q.4 दिए गए विकल्पों में से तत्सम-तद्भव शब्दों का कौन-सा युग्म गलत है?

- Ans
- 1. चक्र - चक्का
 - 2. चंद्र - चाँद
 - 3. छत्र - छत
 - 4. चूर्ण - चैत्र

Q.5 निम्नलिखित में से 'नंदोई' का तत्सम बताइए।

- Ans
- 1. निघाति
 - 2. नखहरण
 - 3. निर्वहण
 - 4. ननांदृपति

Q.6 दिए गए विकल्पों में से निम्नलिखित मुहावरे का सटीक अर्थ चुनिए।
'घाट-घाट का पानी पीना'

- Ans
- 1. घमंडी होना
 - 2. अनुभवहीन होना
 - 3. अनुभवी होना
 - 4. चरित्रहीन होना

Q.7 दिए गए विकल्पों में से शुद्ध वाक्य का चुनाव करें -

- Ans
- 1. सरदार पटेल भारत के प्रथम गृहमंत्री थे।
 - 2. सरदार पटेल भारत के प्रथम गृहामंत्री थे।
 - 3. सरदार पटेल भारत के प्रथम गृहमंत्रि थे।
 - 4. सरदार पटेल भारत के प्रथम ग्रहमंत्री थे।

Q.8 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा शब्द अनेकार्थी शब्द 'सरस' का अर्थ प्रकट नहीं करता?

- Ans
- 1. रसीला
 - 2. मधुर
 - 3. कलह
 - 4. मनोहर

Q.9 नीचे दिये गये वाक्य के किस अंश में त्रुटि है -
'रत्नावली , नागानंद और प्रियदर्शिका हर्ष की रचनाएँ हैं'

- Ans
- 1. प्रियदर्शिका
 - 2. रचनाएँ
 - 3. नागानंद
 - 4. रत्नावली

Q.10 'सामिष' शब्द का उचित विलोम शब्द पहचानें।

- Ans
- 1. सहित
 - 2. निरामिष
 - 3. अभद्र
 - 4. नियमित

Q.11 'आँखों में चर्बी चढ़ना' मुहावरे का अर्थ बताइए।

- Ans
- 1. जीविका की चिन्ता होना
 - 2. बहुत घमण्डी होना
 - 3. आकाश से भूमि तक
 - 4. विपत्ति आना

Q.12 'मधु' शब्द का अनेकार्थी शब्द कौन-सा नहीं है?

- Ans
- 1. पुष्परस
 - 2. प्रेम
 - 3. शहद
 - 4. वसंत

Q.13 दिए गए विकल्पों में से पर्यायवाची और उसके अर्थों का कौन - सा युग्म गलत है?

- Ans
- 1. अपमान - अनादर
 - 2. अपराध - दोष
 - 3. अपना - पराया
 - 4. अधीर - उतावला

Q.14 दिए गए विकल्पों में से शुद्ध वाक्य का चयन कीजिए -

- Ans
- 1. नारी की दशा से देश का दृष्टिकोण पता चलता है।
 - 2. नारी की दशा से देश का दृष्टिकोण पता चलता है।
 - 3. नारी की दशा से देश का दशा पता चलता है।
 - 4. नारी की दशा से देश का दृष्टिकोण पता चलता है।

Q.15 दिए गए विकल्पों में से शब्द 'अमर्त्य' का सही विलोम चुनें -

- Ans
- 1. निष्पक्ष
 - 2. नवल
 - 3. मर्त्य
 - 4. स्वतंत्र

Comprehension:

निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दिये गये गद्यांश के आधार पर दीजिए--

हिंदी कथा-साहित्य के इतिहास में मुंशी प्रेमचंद का आगमन युगांतकारी घटना थी। उन्होंने साहित्य को तिलिस्म और ऐयारी की काल्पनिक दुनिया से बाहर निकालकर जीवन की कठोर सच्चाइयों से जोड़ा। प्रेमचंद के लेखन का मूल आधार 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' है, जहाँ वे समाज की कुरीतियों, निर्धनता और शोषण का नग्न चित्रण तो करते हैं, किंतु अंत में एक नैतिक विजय की ओर संकेत भी करते हैं। 'गोदान' जैसा कालजयी उपन्यास न केवल कृषक जीवन की त्रासदी है, बल्कि यह तत्कालीन सामंती व्यवस्था पर एक तीखा प्रहार भी है। प्रेमचंद ने अपनी कहानियों और उपन्यासों के माध्यम से दलितों, स्त्रियों और शोषित वर्ग की पीड़ा को स्वर दिया। उनकी भाषा अत्यंत सरल, मुहावरेदार और सजीव है, जो सीधे पाठक के हृदय को स्पर्श करती है। उन्होंने 'कलम के सिपाही' के रूप में आजीवन सामाजिक विषमता के विरुद्ध संघर्ष किया। उनके साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य मनोरंजन मात्र नहीं, बल्कि समाज का बौद्धिक और नैतिक परिष्कार करना था।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 इस गद्यांश के लिए सबसे उपयुक्त शीर्षक क्या होगा?

Comprehension:

निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दिये गये गद्यांश के आधार पर दीजिए--

हिंदी कथा-साहित्य के इतिहास में मुंशी प्रेमचंद का आगमन युगांतकारी घटना थी। उन्होंने साहित्य को तिलिस्म और ऐयारी की काल्पनिक दुनिया से बाहर निकालकर जीवन की कठोर सच्चाइयों से जोड़ा। प्रेमचंद के लेखन का मूल आधार 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' है, जहाँ वे समाज की कुरीतियों, निर्धनता और शोषण का नग्न चित्रण तो करते हैं, किंतु अंत में एक नैतिक विजय की ओर संकेत भी करते हैं। 'गोदान' जैसा कालजयी उपन्यास न केवल कृषक जीवन की त्रासदी है, बल्कि यह तत्कालीन सामंती व्यवस्था पर एक तीखा प्रहार भी है। प्रेमचंद ने अपनी कहानियों और उपन्यासों के माध्यम से दलितों, स्त्रियों और शोषित वर्ग की पीड़ा को स्वर दिया। उनकी भाषा अत्यंत सरल, मुहावरेदार और सजीव है, जो सीधे पाठक के हृदय को स्पर्श करती है। उन्होंने 'कलम के सिपाही' के रूप में आजीवन सामाजिक विषमता के विरुद्ध संघर्ष किया। उनके साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य मनोरंजन मात्र नहीं, बल्कि समाज का बौद्धिक और नैतिक परिष्कार करना था।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 प्रेमचंद के लेखन की मुख्य विशेषता 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' से क्या तात्पर्य है?

Comprehension:

निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दिये गये गद्यांश के आधार पर दीजिए--

हिंदी कथा-साहित्य के इतिहास में मुंशी प्रेमचंद का आगमन युगांतकारी घटना थी। उन्होंने साहित्य को तिलिस्म और ऐयारी की काल्पनिक दुनिया से बाहर निकालकर जीवन की कठोर सच्चाइयों से जोड़ा। प्रेमचंद के लेखन का मूल आधार 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' है, जहाँ वे समाज की कुरीतियों, निर्धनता और शोषण का नग्न चित्रण तो करते हैं, किंतु अंत में एक नैतिक विजय की ओर संकेत भी करते हैं। 'गोदान' जैसा कालजयी उपन्यास न केवल कृषक जीवन की त्रासदी है, बल्कि यह तत्कालीन सामंती व्यवस्था पर एक तीखा प्रहार भी है। प्रेमचंद ने अपनी कहानियों और उपन्यासों के माध्यम से दलितों, स्त्रियों और शोषित वर्ग की पीड़ा को स्वर दिया। उनकी भाषा अत्यंत सरल, मुहावरेदार और सजीव है, जो सीधे पाठक के हृदय को स्पर्श करती है। उन्होंने 'कलम के सिपाही' के रूप में आजीवन सामाजिक विषमता के विरुद्ध संघर्ष किया। उनके साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य मनोरंजन मात्र नहीं, बल्कि समाज का बौद्धिक और नैतिक परिष्कार करना था।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 गद्यांश के अनुसार प्रेमचंद के साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या था?

Comprehension:

निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दिये गये गद्यांश के आधार पर दीजिए--

हिंदी कथा-साहित्य के इतिहास में मुंशी प्रेमचंद का आगमन युगांतकारी घटना थी। उन्होंने साहित्य को तिलिस्म और ऐयारी की काल्पनिक दुनिया से बाहर निकालकर जीवन की कठोर सच्चाइयों से जोड़ा। प्रेमचंद के लेखन का मूल आधार 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' है, जहाँ वे समाज की कुरीतियों, निर्धनता और शोषण का नग्न चित्रण तो करते हैं, किंतु अंत में एक नैतिक विजय की ओर संकेत भी करते हैं। 'गोदान' जैसा कालजयी उपन्यास न केवल कृषक जीवन की त्रासदी है, बल्कि यह तत्कालीन सामंती व्यवस्था पर एक तीखा प्रहार भी है। प्रेमचंद ने अपनी कहानियों और उपन्यासों के माध्यम से दलितों, स्त्रियों और शोषित वर्ग की पीड़ा को स्वर दिया। उनकी भाषा अत्यंत सरल, मुहावरेदार और सजीव है, जो सीधे पाठक के हृदय को स्पर्श करती है। उन्होंने 'कलम के सिपाही' के रूप में आजीवन सामाजिक विषमता के विरुद्ध संघर्ष किया। उनके साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य मनोरंजन मात्र नहीं, बल्कि समाज का बौद्धिक और नैतिक परिष्कार करना था।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 'गोदान' उपन्यास को गद्यांश में किस रूप में रेखांकित किया गया है?

Comprehension:

निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दिये गये गद्यांश के आधार पर दीजिए--

हिंदी कथा-साहित्य के इतिहास में मुंशी प्रेमचंद का आगमन युगांतकारी घटना थी। उन्होंने साहित्य को तिलिस्म और ऐयारी की काल्पनिक दुनिया से बाहर निकालकर जीवन की कठोर सच्चाइयों से जोड़ा। प्रेमचंद के लेखन का मूल आधार 'आदर्शोन्मुख यथार्थवाद' है, जहाँ वे समाज की कुरीतियों, निर्धनता और शोषण का नग्न चित्रण तो करते हैं, किंतु अंत में एक नैतिक विजय की ओर संकेत भी करते हैं। 'गोदान' जैसा कालजयी उपन्यास न केवल कृषक जीवन की त्रासदी है, बल्कि यह तत्कालीन सामंती व्यवस्था पर एक तीखा प्रहार भी है। प्रेमचंद ने अपनी कहानियों और उपन्यासों के माध्यम से दलितों, स्त्रियों और शोषित वर्ग की पीड़ा को स्वर दिया। उनकी भाषा अत्यंत सरल, मुहावरेदार और सजीव है, जो सीधे पाठक के हृदय को स्पर्श करती है। उन्होंने 'कलम के सिपाही' के रूप में आजीवन सामाजिक विषमता के विरुद्ध संघर्ष किया। उनके साहित्य का मुख्य उद्देश्य मनोरंजन मात्र नहीं, बल्कि समाज का बौद्धिक और नैतिक परिष्कार करना था।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 'युगांतकारी' शब्द का अर्थ गद्यांश के संदर्भ में क्या है?