



GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI
Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board
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Test Date	22/09/2026
Test Time	1:00 PM - 3:00 PM
Subject	Assistant Section Officer

Section : General Awareness

Q.1 Which organization released the reports titled “Ease of Doing Research & Development in India” and “Survey Report on Ease of Doing R&D in India” in April 2026?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Department of Science and Technology
 - ☐ 2. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
 - ☐ 3. University Grants Commission
 - ☒ 4. National Institution for Transforming India

Q.2 Pandavani, a celebrated folk music tradition of Chhattisgarh, primarily narrates episodes from which Indian epic?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Mahabharata
 - ☐ 2. Ramayana
 - ☐ 3. Harivamsa
 - ☐ 4. Geeta Govindam

Q.3 In 2026, India and the European Union were in the news for which major trade-related development?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Conclusion of India–EU FTA negotiations
 - ☐ 2. Withdrawal from WTO dispute settlement
 - ☐ 3. Creation of a common European currency
 - ☐ 4. Signing of a nuclear arms reduction treaty

Q.4 The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with which institution on 20 April 2026 for collaboration in space science and related technologies?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Physical Research Laboratory (PRL), Ahmedabad
 - ☐ 2. Bhabha Atomic Research Centre (BARC)
 - ☒ 3. Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR)
 - ☐ 4. Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bengaluru

Q.5 Which of the following is one of the features of the Hoysaleswara Temple at Halebidu?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. A monolithic rock-cut structure carved from a single hill
 - ☐ 2. A towering curvilinear shikhara without sculptural decoration
 - ☒ 3. A star-shaped ground plan with intricate soapstone carvings
 - ☐ 4. A chariot-shaped platform dedicated to the Sun God

Q.6 Which part of the digestive system is primarily responsible for nutrient absorption?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Stomach
 - ☐ 2. Liver
 - ☒ 3. Small intestine
 - ☐ 4. Large intestine

Q.7 Which committee was proposed in the Union Budget 2026–27 to comprehensively review the financial sector and align it with India's next phase of growth?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. High Level Committee on Banking for Viksit Bharat
 - ☐ 2. High Level Committee on Banking Development
 - ☐ 3. High Level Committee on Financial Inclusion
 - ☐ 4. High Level Committee on Financial Sector Reforms

Q.8 Which rate serves as operating target under RBI's day-to-day liquidity management framework after repo announcements?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Reverse Repo Rate
 - ☐ 2. Consumer Price Index
 - ☐ 3. Marginal Standing Facility
 - ☒ 4. Weighted Average Call Rate

Q.9 What is a homogeneous system?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. A system without energy
 - ☒ 2. A system with uniform composition throughout
 - ☐ 3. A system with different compositions in different parts
 - ☐ 4. A system containing only solids

Q.10 The Jan Vishwas (Amendment of Provisions) Bill, 2026 is based on which of the following four pillars?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Mandatory Prosecution, Uniform Penalties, Centralized Enforcement, Fixed Compliance Mechanism
 - ☒ 2. Warning before Punishment, Proportionate Penalties, Faster and Fair Resolution, Dynamic Penalty Framework
 - ☐ 3. Immediate Punishment, Enhanced Inspections, Compulsory Prosecution, Statutory Recovery Mechanism
 - ☐ 4. Automatic Prosecution, Stringent Penalties, Expanded Investigations, Mandatory Compliance Framework

Q.11 Which type of system allows both mass and energy to cross its boundary?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Open system
 - ☐ 2. Closed system
 - ☐ 3. Homogeneous system
 - ☐ 4. Isolated system

Q.12 Which of the following quantities is correctly paired with its SI unit?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Work - Newton
 - ☐ 2. Force - Joule
 - ☒ 3. Electric current - Ampere
 - ☐ 4. Pressure - Watt

Q.13 Which literary work won the International Booker Prize 2026?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. "Taiwan Travelogue" by Yáng Shuāng-zǐ, translated by Lin King
 - ☐ 2. "Flesh" by David Szalay
 - ☐ 3. "The Safekeep" by Yael van der Wouden
 - ☐ 4. "We the People" by Jill Lepore

- Q.14** As reported in February 2026, scientists from which institutions developed an environmentally friendly material for removing harmful pollutants from contaminated water?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. IIT Indore
 - ☐ 2. IIT Jodhpur
 - ☐ 3. IIT Mandi
 - ☒ 4. IIT Bhilai
- Q.15** Veteran filmmaker Bharathi Rajaa, who passed away in 2026, was primarily associated with which of the following film industries?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Telugu Cinema
 - ☐ 2. Malayalam Cinema
 - ☐ 3. Kannada Cinema
 - ☒ 4. Tamil Cinema
- Q.16** Which folk theatre form associated with the Konkan and Goa regions uses stylized make-up along with wooden and papier-mâché masks?
- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Dashavatara
 - ☐ 2. Krishnattam
 - ☐ 3. Mudi yettu
 - ☐ 4. Tolu Bommalata
- Q.17** Which policy reform associated with the post-1991 economic liberalization significantly expanded India's agricultural exports by increasing access to international markets?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Expansion of public distribution system
 - ☐ 2. Expansion of minimum support price coverage
 - ☒ 3. Liberalization of export restrictions
 - ☐ 4. Strengthening of foodgrain procurement under the Food Corporation of India
- Q.18** According to the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MOSPI), which factor contributed most to the success of the First Five-Year Plan?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Comprehensive liberalisation of domestic financial markets
 - ☒ 2. Good agricultural harvests during the final two years
 - ☐ 3. Large inflows of foreign direct investment capital
 - ☐ 4. Rapid expansion of heavy industrial production capacity
- Q.19** Which of the following was the host country for the 52nd G7 Summit held in June 2026?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Canada
 - ☒ 2. France
 - ☐ 3. Germany
 - ☐ 4. United States
- Q.20** In June 2026, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI), Nagpur Regional Office, organised a Capacity Building Workshop for Farmer Producer Organisations (FPOs) in collaboration with which organisation?
- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Food Corporation of India
 - ☐ 2. National Cooperative Development Corporation
 - ☒ 3. National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
 - ☐ 4. Small Farmers' Agribusiness Consortium

Q.1 In the 1892 Parliamentary Elections in Britain, who became the first Asian to be elected to the British Parliament from the Finsbury Central constituency?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Dadabhai Naoroji
 - ☐ 2. Surendranath Banerjea
 - ☐ 3. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - ☐ 4. Womesh Chandra Bonnerjee

Q.2 Which Article of the Constitution of India empowers the President to modify the distribution of certain financial provisions during a Proclamation of Emergency?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Article 353
 - ☐ 2. Article 360
 - ☒ 3. Article 354
 - ☐ 4. Article 352

Q.3 Which Veda is the earliest and consists of 1,028 hymns (sūktas), some in praise of various deities and others reflecting on universal thoughts such as creation and cessation, birth and death?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Yajurveda
 - ☐ 2. Sāmaveda
 - ☐ 3. Atharvaveda
 - ☒ 4. Ṛigveda

Q.4 In April 1929, Bhagat Singh and Batukeshwar Dutt threw smoke bombs into the Central Legislative Assembly primarily to protest against the passage of which two repressive colonial measures?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. The Rowlatt Act and the Defence of India Regulations
 - ☐ 2. The Sedition Act and the Indian Universities Act
 - ☒ 3. The Public Safety Bill and the Trade Disputes Bill
 - ☐ 4. The Vernacular Press Act and the Arms Act

Q.5 Which of the following best explains why the number of recognised National Parties in India may vary over time, even though political parties are registered under Section 29A of the Representation of the People Act, 1951?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. It depends on fulfilment of prescribed electoral criteria
 - ☐ 2. It is fixed through a constitutional provision
 - ☐ 3. It is determined annually by the President
 - ☐ 4. It is based only on the number of Lok Sabha seats won

Q.6 Which Article of the Constitution of India empowers the Gram Sabha to exercise powers and perform functions at the village level as the Legislature of a State may, by law, provide?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Article 243B
 - ☐ 2. Article 243
 - ☒ 3. Article 243A
 - ☐ 4. Article 243C

Q.7 Who holds the real authority to decide the allocation and reshuffling of portfolios among Union Ministers in India?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Lok Sabha Speaker
 - ☒ 2. Prime Minister
 - ☐ 3. Cabinet Secretary
 - ☐ 4. President

Q.8 Article 307 lies in which Part of the Indian Constitution?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Part XII – Finance, Property, Contracts and Suits
 - ☐ 2. Part XI – Relations between the Union and the States
 - ☒ 3. Part XIII – Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India
 - ☐ 4. Part XIV – Services under the Union and the States

Q.9 Which tribal uprising in the late nineteenth century is distinguished by the leadership of Bhagwan Birsa Munda and a strong socio-religious and agrarian reform character (Ulgulan) in the Chotanagpur region?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. The Bhil Revolt in the Western Ghats
 - ☒ 2. The Munda Rebellion in the Chotanagpur region
 - ☐ 3. The Kol Uprising in the Singhbhum area
 - ☐ 4. The Santhal Rebellion in the Rajmahal hills

Q.10 What type of climate is found in the western coastal strip of India during the monsoon months?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Semi-arid climate
 - ☐ 2. Subtropical climate
 - ☐ 3. Arid climate
 - ☒ 4. Tropical wet climate

Q.11 Which of the following is a Census criterion used to identify urban settlements in India?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Number of streets
 - ☐ 2. Total land area
 - ☒ 3. Population size
 - ☐ 4. Number of houses

Q.12 The historic Paika Rebellion (Paika Bidroha) of 1817, led by Bakshi Jagabandhu against the British East India Company, broke out in which state/region of India?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Bihar
 - ☐ 2. Awadh
 - ☐ 3. Bengal
 - ☒ 4. Odisha

Q.13 Which characteristic best distinguishes Himalayan drainage from Peninsular drainage?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Peninsular rivers receive water from glaciers throughout the year.
 - ☐ 2. Himalayan rivers have fixed courses with negligible erosion.
 - ☐ 3. Peninsular rivers exhibit more pronounced meandering across the Indo-Gangetic Plain.
 - ☒ 4. Himalayan rivers generally possess larger catchments and greater sediment loads.

Q.14 In India, clustered rural settlements are generally associated with which of the following geographical settings?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Fertile alluvial plains
 - ☐ 2. Arid desert regions
 - ☐ 3. Rugged mountain slopes
 - ☐ 4. Steep plateau margins

Q.15 A country with a Human Development Index value close to 0.700 is likely to move into which of the following categories?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Very Low Human Development
 - ☐ 2. Medium Human Development
 - ☐ 3. Low Human Development
 - ☒ 4. High Human Development

Q.16 On Baisakhi in 1699 at Anandpur Sahib, which Sikh Guru established the *Khalsa*, transforming the Sikh community into a distinct socio-religious and martial fraternity?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Guru Gobind Singh
 - ☐ 2. Guru Tegh Bahadur
 - ☐ 3. Guru Arjan Dev
 - ☐ 4. Banda Singh Bahadur

Q.17 Which of the following States or Union Territories shares a frontier with Pakistan and is characterized by both rugged Trans-Himalayan mountain ranges and high-altitude cold desert conditions?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Gujarat
 - ☒ 2. Ladakh
 - ☐ 3. Rajasthan
 - ☐ 4. Punjab

Q.18 Which of the following is NOT a constituent of the Electoral College for the Presidential election under Article 54 of the Constitution of India?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Elected members of the Rajya Sabha
 - ☒ 2. Elected members of the State Legislative Councils
 - ☐ 3. Elected members of the State Legislative Assemblies
 - ☐ 4. Elected members of the Lok Sabha

Q.19 Which major division of the Peninsular Plateau was formed by extensive basaltic lava flows?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Northeastern Plateau
 - ☐ 2. Central Highlands
 - ☒ 3. Deccan Plateau
 - ☐ 4. Chota Nagpur Plateau

Q.20 Which electronic trading platform was launched in 2016 to unify agricultural markets across India?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. NCDEX
 - ☒ 2. eNAM
 - ☐ 3. Agmarknet
 - ☐ 4. SWIFT

Section : General Intelligence and Reasoning Ability

Q.1 Each of Q, A, Z, W, S, X and E has an exam on a different day of a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week.
S has an exam on Thursday. Exactly 4 people have their exam between Q and X, neither of whom has an exam on Sunday. W has an exam immediately before E. A does not have an exam on Friday. Q does not have an exam after E.
How many people have an exam after S?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 3
 - ☐ 2. 2
 - ☐ 3. 4
 - ☐ 4. 1

Q.2 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.

(Left) * * K * B % R % Ω & # S B W Ω @ C £ Ω Ω * £ (Right)

How many such symbols are there each of which are immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Two
 - ☐ 2. One
 - ☐ 3. None
 - ☒ 4. Three

Q.3 A, E, I, O, F, G and H are sitting around a circular table, facing the centre of the table. Only one person sits between H and E when counted from the right of H. Only one person sits between E and I when counted from the right of E. Only one person sits between H and F when counted from the right of F. Only two people sit between A and I when counted from the right of A. Only one person sits between G and F when counted from the right of G. Who sits third to the right of O?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. F
 - ☐ 2. G
 - ☒ 3. E
 - ☐ 4. A

Q.4 Refer to the following number and symbol series and answer the question that follows. Counting to be done from left to right only. (All numbers are single-digit numbers only.)

(Left) 4 % & 3 1 ^ 7 Ω Σ 8 9 @ 2 # 5 \$ 6 * (Right)

How many such symbols are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a number and also immediately followed by a number?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Two
 - ☐ 2. Five
 - ☒ 3. Four
 - ☐ 4. Three

Q.5 Seven people B, C, D, I, J, K and L are sitting around a circular table facing the centre of the table. Only one person sits between J and B when counted from the left of B. Only two people sit between L and K when counted from the right of K. C is an immediate neighbor of L. I sits third to the left of J. How many people sit between D and I when counted from the left of D?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Two
 - ☒ 2. Three
 - ☐ 3. Four
 - ☐ 4. One

Q.6 Mr. Plao starts from Point A and drives 6 km towards the north. He then takes a left turn, drives 31 km, turns left and drives 9 km. He then takes a right turn, drives 7 km, turns left and drives 14 km. He then takes a left turn and drives 42 km. He takes a final left turn, drives 17 km and stops at Point P. How far (shortest distance) and towards which direction should he drive in order to reach Point A again? (All turns are 90-degree turns only unless specified.)

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 2 km to the south
 - ☐ 2. 5 km to the north
 - ☐ 3. 3 km to the east
 - ☒ 4. 4 km to the west

Q.7 Select the triad that follows the same pattern as that followed by the two triads given below. Both triads follow the same pattern.

RY – TA – VC
PS – RU – TW

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. FZ – IX – JD
 - ☒ 2. ED – GF – IH
 - ☒ 3. AB – DA – EF
 - ☒ 4. LH – PJ – ML

Q.8 This question is based on the five, three-digit numbers given below.
(Left) 231 926 658 173 549 (Right)
(Example- 697 – First digit = 6, second digit = 9 and third digit = 7)
NOTE - All operations to be done from left to right.
What will be the resultant if the first digit of the lowest number is subtracted from the first digit of the highest number?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 9
 - ☒ 2. 6
 - ☒ 3. 8
 - ☒ 4. 7

Q.9 In a certain code language,
"explains teacher syllabus chapter" is coded as "xE aK oK rY"
"syllabus chapter class includes" is coded as "fQ rY kD xE"
"teacher patient evaluates syllabus" is coded as "hC oK IS xE"
(All the codes are two letters coded only.)
How is 'chapter' coded in the given language?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. oK
 - ☒ 2. kD
 - ☒ 3. rY
 - ☒ 4. xE

Q.10 This question is based on the five, three-digit numbers given below.
(Left) 959 873 355 567 314 (Right)
(Example- 697 – First digit = 6, second digit = 9 and third digit = 7)
What will be the resultant if the second digit of the highest number is added to the third digit of the lowest number?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 6
 - ☒ 2. 7
 - ☒ 3. 5
 - ☒ 4. 9

Q.11 A, B, C, D, E and F live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6.
D lives on the topmost floor. Only three people live between D and E. B lives on a floor below E. F lives on an even numbered floor. C lives on an odd numbered floor but not on floor number 5.
How many people live between A and E?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. One
 - ☒ 2. Four
 - ☒ 3. Two
 - ☒ 4. Three

Q.12 In a certain code language,
A ^ B means 'A is the father of B'
A # B means 'A is the mother of B'
A : B means 'A is the brother of B'
If R : S # T ^ K : L, then how is R related to L?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Father's mother's brother
 - ☐ 2. Father's father's brother
 - ☐ 3. Father's brother
 - ☐ 4. Mother's father

Q.13 Each vowel in the word UPTAKES is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and each consonant is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order. How many letters will appear exactly twice in the group of letters thus formed?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Two
 - ☐ 2. Three
 - ☒ 3. Zero
 - ☐ 4. One

Q.14 Y is the mother of E. E is the sister of M. T is the father of V. V is the husband of M. How is Y related to V?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Wife's mother
 - ☐ 2. Wife's sister
 - ☐ 3. Mother
 - ☐ 4. Wife

Q.15 Each letter in the word PARCELS is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and then all the letters thus formed are arranged in alphabetical order. Which of the following letters will be second from the left in the new group of letters thus formed?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. F
 - ☐ 2. B
 - ☐ 3. M
 - ☒ 4. D

Q.16 Select the pair which follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern.

BZP : EVR

FMC : IIE

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. PAW : RYY
 - ☐ 2. FED : HCF
 - ☒ 3. AWO : DSQ
 - ☐ 4. TMK : WIL

Q.17 Seven boxes C, U, S, H, I, O and N are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. No box is kept above S. Only three boxes are kept between S and N. Only one box is kept between H and U. U is kept immediately above N. Only four boxes are kept between H and O. C is kept at some place above I. Which box is kept second below C?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. U
 - ☐ 2. I
 - ☐ 3. H
 - ☒ 4. N

Q.18 In a certain code language,
"accounts accountant audits ledger" is coded as "hs eq ci mn"
"ledger operates company accounts" is coded as "eq hs up va"
"calculates accountant careful ledger" is coded as "em ci ed eq"
How is 'accountant' coded in the given language?
(Note: All codes are two letter codes only)

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ed
 - ☒ 2. ci
 - ☒ 3. eq
 - ☒ 4. mn

Q.19 A, E, I, O, U and Z live on six different floors of the same building. The lowermost floor in the building is numbered 1, the floor above it, number 2 and so on till the topmost floor is numbered 6.
Z lives on floor numbered 5. A lives on a floor above Z. Only U lives below I. E lives on an even numbered floor.
How many people live below O?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Two
 - ☒ 2. Three
 - ☒ 3. Four
 - ☒ 4. One

Q.20 Refer to the following letter, symbol series and answer the question. Counting to be done from left to right only.
(Left) V J \ C V E = C # N \ D \$ W \$ S ? X Z V C (Right)
How many such letters are there, each of which is immediately preceded by a letter and also immediately followed by a symbol?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Three
 - ☒ 2. Two
 - ☒ 3. None
 - ☒ 4. One

Section : General Intelligence and Reasoning Ability 2

Q.1 What should come in place of the question mark (?) in the given series?
153 140 131 118 109 96 ?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 87
 - ☒ 2. 84
 - ☒ 3. 85
 - ☒ 4. 89

Q.2 Select the option figure in which the given figure (X) is embedded as its part (rotation is NOT allowed).

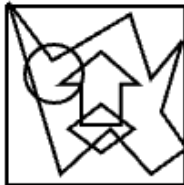


Ans

✗ 1.



✗ 2.



✓ 3.



✗ 4.



Q.3 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
40 51 64 79 96 115 ?

Ans ✓ 1. 136

✗ 2. 141

✗ 3. 132

✗ 4. 128

Q.4 111 is related to 121 following a certain logic. Following the same logic, 24 is related to 34. To which of the following is 88 related to, following the same logic?

(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding /subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

Ans ✗ 1. 96

✗ 2. 102

✗ 3. 94

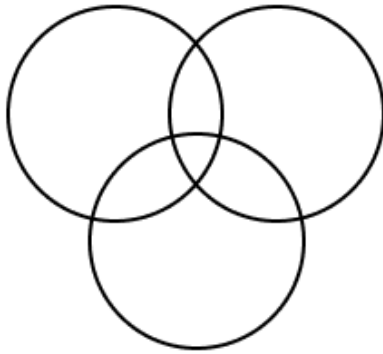
✓ 4. 98

Q.5 Select the Venn diagram that best illustrates the relationship between the following classes.

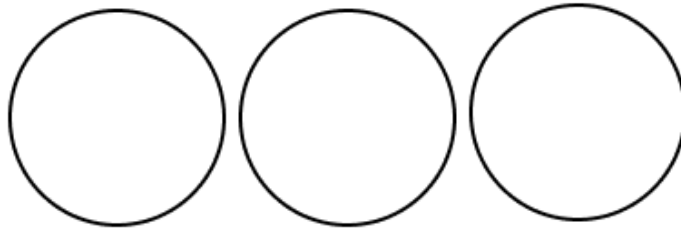
Chair, Table, Wood

Ans

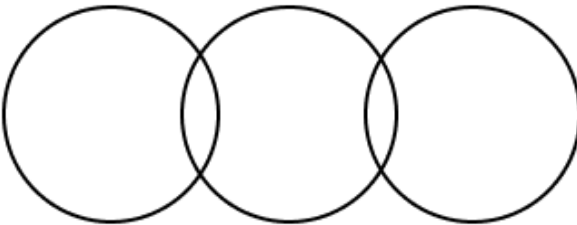
☒ 1.



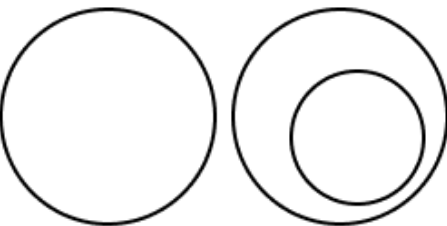
☒ 2.



☒ 3.



☒ 4.



Q.6 In this question, a question is followed by two statements numbered (I) and (II). You have to decide whether the data provided in the statements are sufficient to answer the question. Read both the statements and decide the appropriate answer.

Q. Five divisions – Apex, Crest, Nexus, Summit and Vertex – occupy Floors 1 to 5 of a building (Floor 1 being the bottommost; Floor 5 being the topmost). Which division occupies Floor 3?

(I) Crest is above Apex but below Summit.

(II) Vertex is above Summit, and Nexus is below Apex.

Ans

☒ 1. Data in Statement II alone is sufficient to answer the question while data in Statement I is not

☒ 2. Data in Statement I alone is sufficient to answer the question while data in Statement II is not

☒ 3. Both statements I and II together are NOT sufficient to answer the question

☒ 4. Both statements I and II together (and not statement I alone or statement II alone) are sufficient to answer the question

Q.7 If + means $\times$, $\times$ means $\div$, $\div$ means $+$, then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

$$35 \times 7 - 5 \div 42 + 7 = ?$$

Ans

☒ 1. 60

☒ 2. 70

☒ 3. 55

☒ 4. 65

Q.8 Select the set in which the numbers are related in the same way as are the numbers of the following sets.
(NOTE : Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding / subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)
(280, 142, 138)
(360, 182, 178)

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. (266,126,138)
 - ☒ 2. (282, 114, 168)
 - ☒ 3. (378, 190, 184)
 - ☒ 4. (320, 202, 108)

Q.9 11 is related to 363 following a certain logic. Following the same logic, 14 is related to 588. To which of the given options is 18 related, following the same logic?
(NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into their constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding /subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed).

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 922
 - ☒ 2. 972
 - ☒ 3. 648
 - ☒ 4. 1022

Q.10 In this question, a question is followed by two statements numbered (I) and (II). You have to decide whether the data provided in the statements are sufficient to answer the question. Read both the statements and decide the appropriate answer.
Among 5 sticks, K, W, Z, T and I each having a different height, which stick is the tallest?
(I) K is taller than T but shorter than I. K is shorter than only one stick
(II) T is taller than W

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Both statements I and II together (and not statement 1 alone or statement II alone) are sufficient to answer the question.
 - ☒ 2. Data in Statement II alone is sufficient to answer the question while data in statement I is not
 - ☒ 3. Data in Statement I alone is sufficient to answer the question while data in statement II is not
 - ☒ 4. Both statements I and II together are NOT sufficient to answer the question

Q.11 Select the option figure in which the given figure (X) is embedded as its part (rotation is NOT allowed).



Ans

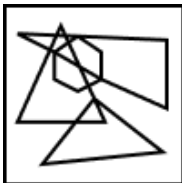
☒ 1.



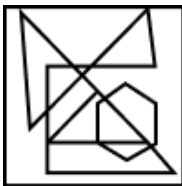
☒ 2.



☒ 3.



☒ 4.



Q.12 If + means $\times$, $\times$ means $\div$, $\div$ means $+$, then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?
 $31 - 6 \div 96 \times 6 + 13 = ?$

Ans ☒ 1. 190

☒ 2. 191

☒ 3. 189

☒ 4. 187

Q.13 What should come in place of '?' in the given series?
 4 13 41 126 382 ?

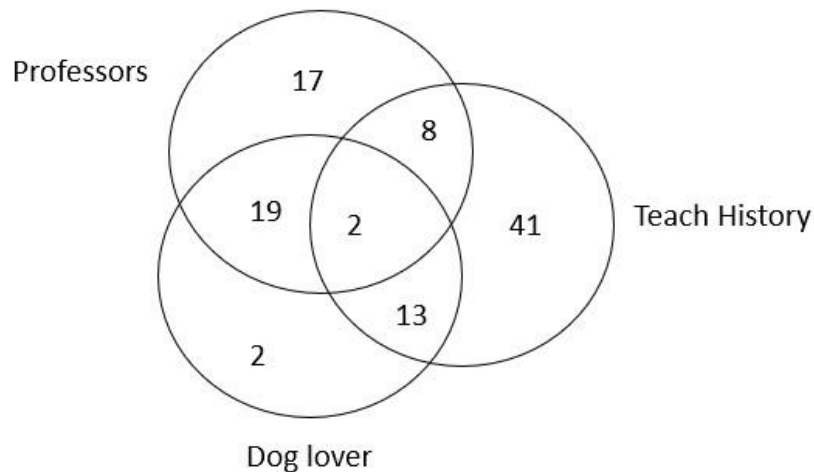
Ans ☒ 1. 1148

☒ 2. 1151

☒ 3. 1046

☒ 4. 1152

- Q.14** Study the given diagram carefully and answer the questions. The numbers in different sections indicate the number of persons. (NOTE: You have to take the given data to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts)



How many dog lovers are not professors?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 17
 - ☒ 2. 15
 - ☒ 3. 13
 - ☒ 4. 2

- Q.15** Read the given statements and conclusions carefully. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which conclusion/s logically follow/s from the given statements.

Statements: All mirrors are houses. Some kites are houses. Some figs are kites.

Conclusion (I) : Some houses are figs

Conclusion (II) : Some kites are mirrors.

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Only conclusion (II) follows
 - ☒ 2. Only conclusion (I) follows
 - ☒ 3. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows
 - ☒ 4. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow

- Q.16** Which of the following letter-number clusters will replace the question mark (?) in the given series to make it logically complete?

YCB 72 CGF 61 GKJ 50 KON 39 ?

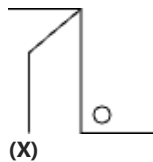
- Ans
- ☒ 1. OTQ 28
 - ☒ 2. ORQ 27
 - ☒ 3. ORV 27
 - ☒ 4. OSR 28

- Q.17** If '+' means 'subtraction', '-' means 'multiplication', 'x' means 'division' and '÷' means 'addition', then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation?

$$195 - 5 \div 221 + 228 \times 12 = ?$$

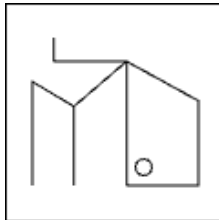
- Ans
- ☒ 1. 1174
 - ☒ 2. 1171
 - ☒ 3. 1179
 - ☒ 4. 1177

Q.18 Select the option in which the given figure is embedded (rotation is NOT allowed).

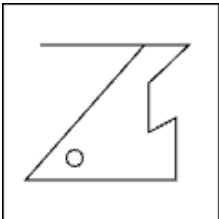


Ans

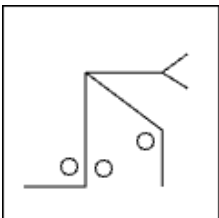
✓ 1.



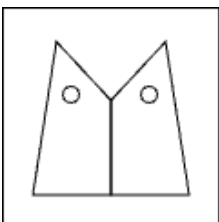
✗ 2.



✗ 3.



✗ 4.



Q.19 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd man out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster)

Ans ✗ 1. WR - CS

✗ 2. PK - VL

✗ 3. JE - PF

✓ 4. NI - TL

Q.20 Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four-letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

Ans ✓ 1. CL - BJ

✗ 2. FK - DI

✗ 3. NS - LQ

✗ 4. MD - KB

Q.1 What is the value of $(2^6 \times 4^3) \div 8^2$?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 16
 - ☐ 2. 1
 - ☐ 3. 32
 - ☒ 4. 64

Q.2 In a survey, 35% of the participants preferred online classes. If 260 participants preferred offline classes, how many participants were surveyed?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 380
 - ☐ 2. 450
 - ☐ 3. 350
 - ☒ 4. 400

Q.3 The average weight of all the children in a group is 54 kg. If 10 children, whose average weight is 59 kg, leave the group and 2 children, whose average weight is 82 kg, join the group, the average weight of the group increases by 2 kg. How many children were there in the group initially?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 10
 - ☐ 2. 12
 - ☒ 3. 11
 - ☐ 4. 9

Q.4 What is the HCF of 18, 27, and 45?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 3
 - ☐ 2. 6
 - ☐ 3. 12
 - ☒ 4. 9

Q.5 The mean of the data 6, 8, 10, 3, 7 and m is 7. The value of m is

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 6
 - ☒ 2. 8
 - ☐ 3. 7
 - ☐ 4. 10

Q.6 Three bells ring at intervals of 12 minutes, 18 minutes, and 24 minutes respectively. If they ring together at 9:00 AM, at what time will they next ring together?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 10:30 AM
 - ☐ 2. 10:00 AM
 - ☐ 3. 10:20 AM
 - ☒ 4. 10:12 AM

Q.7 In a sports club, the ratio of cricket players to football players is 5 : 3. What percentage of the players play cricket?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 62.5%
 - ☐ 2. 75%
 - ☐ 3. 55%
 - ☐ 4. 42.5%

Q.8 Three positive integers A, B, and C have an HCF of 18 and an LCM of 34,020. After dividing each number by their HCF, the quotients are 5, 14, and the smallest possible positive integer. What is the value of $A+B+C$?

Ans ☐ 1. 848

☐ 2. 728

☐ 3. 928

☒ 4. 828

Q.9 Which of the following numbers is divisible by 6 but not divisible by 9?

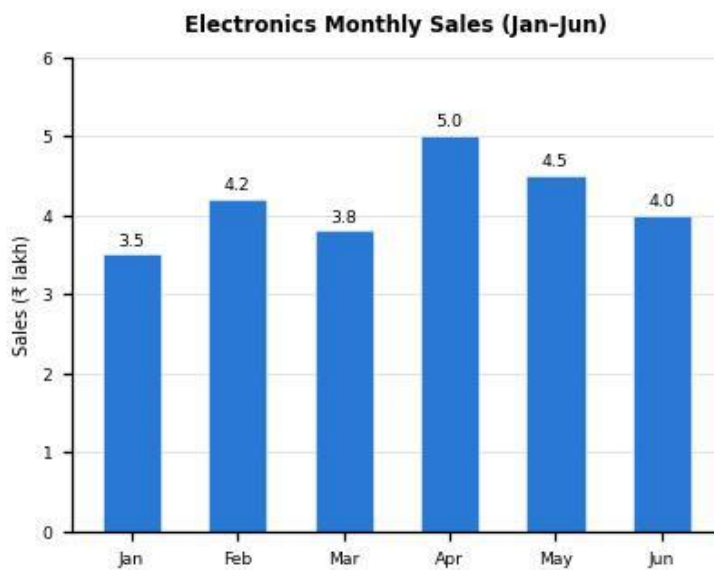
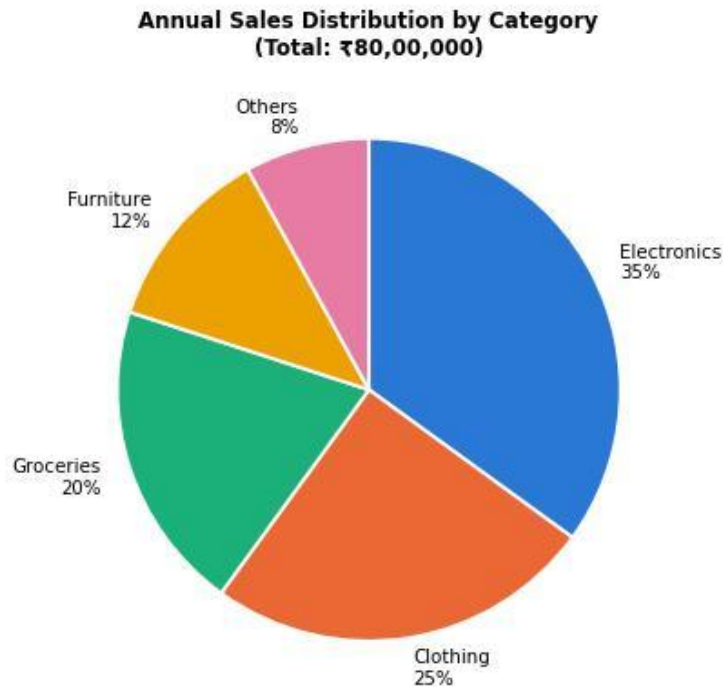
Ans ☒ 1. 4128

☐ 2. 3456

☐ 3. 5238

☐ 4. 2178

- Q.10** The following pie chart shows a retail company's annual sales of ₹80,00,000 distributed across five product categories. The bar graph below shows the month-wise sales of the Electronics category only for January to June. Find the ratio of Furniture's annual sales to Electronics' January to June sales.



- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 155:84
 - ☒ 2. 84:155
 - ☒ 3. 125:48
 - ☒ 4. 48:125

- Q.11** If a principal earns the same amount after 2 years at $r\%$ per annum compounded annually and at $(r-1)\%$ per annum compounded half-yearly, find the value of r .

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 20
 - ☒ 2. 19
 - ☒ 3. 21
 - ☒ 4. 18

Q.12 The table below shows the marks obtained by five students in Mathematics and Science. Which student has the highest average marks in the two subjects?

Student	Mathematics	Science
A	78	82
B	85	80
C	92	88
D	74	86
E	89	84

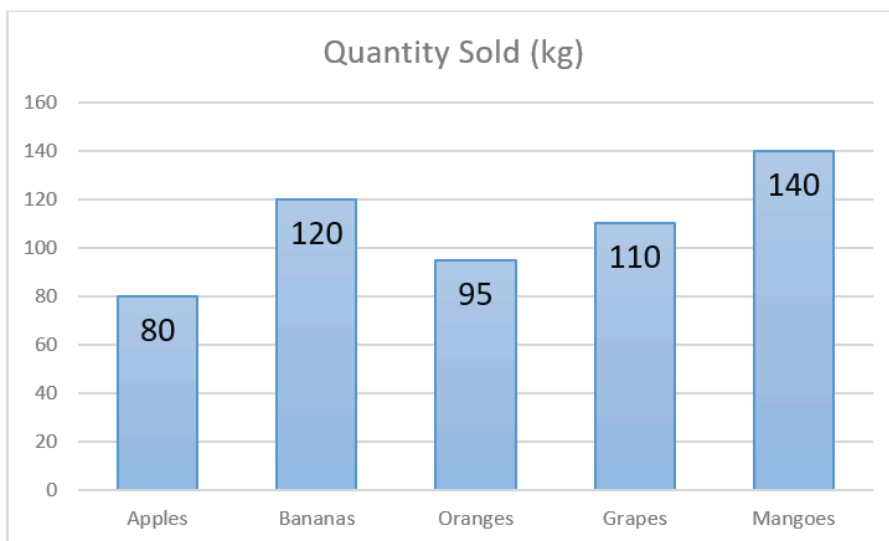
Ans ✓ 1. Student C

✗ 2. Student E

✗ 3. Student D

✗ 4. Student B

Q.13 The following bar graph shows the weight of different fruits sold by a shop (in kg). What is the total weight of the bananas and grapes sold?



Ans ✗ 1. 250 kg

✗ 2. 220 kg

✗ 3. 240 kg

✓ 4. 230 kg

Q.14 Express $2.\overline{081}$ as a regular fraction.

Ans ✗ 1. $\frac{227}{99}$

✗ 2. $\frac{208}{99}$

✗ 3. $\frac{208}{110}$

✓ 4. $\frac{229}{110}$

Q.15 A spreadsheet cell is set to compute $15 - [8 - \{6 \div 2 \times (3 - 1)\}] + (3/4)$ of 16. What value does the cell display?

Ans ✗ 1. 22

✗ 2. 19

✓ 3. 25

✗ 4. 28

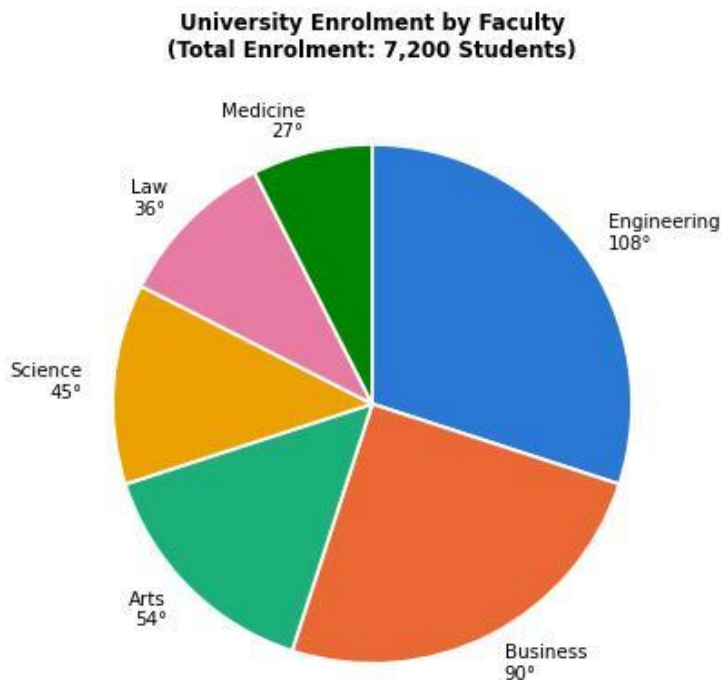
Q.16 Sarita has to repay a debt of ₹7000 in three yearly installments at 9% compound interest per annum. What is the amount of each installment? (Rounded off to the nearest rupee)

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ₹2645
 - ☒ 2. ₹2765
 - ☐ 3. ₹2500
 - ☐ 4. ₹2900

Q.17 Two banks, A and B, offered loans at 3.5% and 8.5% per annum, respectively. Mohan borrowed an amount of ₹360000 from each bank. Find the positive difference between the amounts (in ₹) of simple interest paid to the two banks by Mohan after 3 years.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 53500
 - ☐ 2. 55500
 - ☒ 3. 54000
 - ☐ 4. 55000

Q.18 The following Pie chart shows a university's enrolment across six faculties as central angles, with a total enrolment of 7,200 students. The number of students in Engineering is what percent more than the number of students in Medicine?



- Ans
- ☐ 1. 225%
 - ☒ 2. 300%
 - ☐ 3. 120%
 - ☐ 4. 160%

Q.19 Meera buys a vintage sculpture for ₹16,000 and agrees to pay in two unequal yearly installments. Simple interest at 10% per annum is charged on the purchase price for the first year, and she pays ₹7,000 at the end of the first year towards the amount due. The remaining balance continues to earn simple interest at 10% per annum for the second year. What amount (in ₹) must Meera pay as the second installment at the end of the second year to clear the full amount?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 12,200
 - ☒ 2. 11,660
 - ☐ 3. 10,600
 - ☐ 4. 11,060

Q.20 A sum of ₹25,000 is invested at 20% per annum for 2 years, compounded annually. What is the total compound interest earned at the end of 2 years?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ₹11,000
 - ☐ 2. ₹9,500
 - ☐ 3. ₹12,500
 - ☐ 4. ₹10,000

Section : Arithmetical and Numerical Ability 2

Q.1 A conical tent has a radius of 7 m and a vertical height of 24 m. A canvas is required only for the curved surface. How much canvas is needed?

(Take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 570 m²
 - ☐ 2. 480 m²
 - ☒ 3. 550 m²
 - ☐ 4. 450 m²

Q.2 A hemispherical bowl of inner radius 6 cm is completely filled with water. The water is poured into a cylindrical vessel of radius 3 cm. Find the height of water in the cylindrical vessel.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 16 cm
 - ☐ 2. 20 cm
 - ☐ 3. 18 cm
 - ☐ 4. 12 cm

Q.3 A train travelling at 72 km/hr crosses a pole in 20 seconds. What is the length of the train?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 360 m
 - ☐ 2. 500 m
 - ☐ 3. 450 m
 - ☒ 4. 400 m

Q.4 An electronics store offers two successive discounts on a smartwatch marked at ₹5,000. First, a discount of 10% is applied, followed by a second discount of 20% on the reduced price. What is the final selling price of the smartwatch?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ₹3,600
 - ☐ 2. ₹3,350
 - ☐ 3. ₹3,200
 - ☐ 4. ₹3,850

Q.5 A contractor employs 18 workers to complete a project in 30 days by working 8 hours per day. After 10 days, 6 workers leave the job. To complete the remaining work in the originally scheduled total of 30 days, how many hours per day must the remaining workers work?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 12
 - ☐ 2. 18
 - ☐ 3. 11
 - ☐ 4. 8

Q.6 Each side of a regular hexagon is 8 cm. Area of this hexagon is $x \text{ cm}^2$. The value of x is

- Ans
- ☐ 1. $84\sqrt{2}$
 - ☐ 2. $84\sqrt{3}$
 - ☒ 3. $96\sqrt{3}$
 - ☐ 4. $96\sqrt{2}$

Q.7 If the chef wants to keep the total of the first three ingredients at 96 kg, what is the individual quantity of the third ingredient to maintain the ratio 3 : 5 : 8 : 12?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 54 kg
 - ☐ 2. 36 kg
 - ☐ 3. 60 kg
 - ☒ 4. 48 kg

Q.8 Rohan travels from Delhi to Agra at a speed of 60 km/hr and returns along the same route at a speed of 90 km/hr. What is his average speed (in km/hr) for the entire journey?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 72
 - ☐ 2. 80
 - ☐ 3. 70
 - ☐ 4. 75

Q.9 A shopkeeper purchases 150 notebooks for ₹4,500. He gives away 30 notebooks for free and sells the remaining notebooks at ₹45 each. What is his profit percentage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 20%
 - ☐ 2. 10%
 - ☐ 3. 12%
 - ☐ 4. 15%

Q.10 A wholesaler offers a 15% trade discount on the marked price of a refrigerator costing ₹40,000. An additional 5% cash discount is allowed on the discounted price. The final amount paid by the customer is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ₹33,000
 - ☒ 2. ₹32,300
 - ☐ 3. ₹32,500
 - ☐ 4. ₹33,500

Q.11 An article is marked at ₹4,000. Two successive discounts of 10% and 20% are offered. The equivalent single discount is

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 30%
 - ☒ 2. 28%
 - ☐ 3. 32%
 - ☐ 4. 35%

Q.12 A train crosses a 450 m long bridge in 36 s and a 750 m long bridge in 48 s. What is the length of the train?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 450 m
 - ☐ 2. 425 m
 - ☐ 3. 400 m
 - ☐ 4. 350 m

Q.13 Rohit, Ankit, and Suresh are assigned to prepare a digital archive. Rohit and Ankit work together on the first day, Suresh works alone on the second day, and this two-day pattern continues until the work is completed. Rohit alone can complete the work in 10 days, Ankit can do it alone in 15 days, and Suresh can do it alone in 30 days. In how many days will the work be completed?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 9
 - ☒ 2. 10
 - ☐ 3. 12
 - ☐ 4. 8

Q.14 The price of fuel decreases by 60%, 40% and 40% in three successive months, but increases by 70% in the fourth month. What is the percentage decrease in the price of fuel in the fourth month as compared to its original price?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 75.52%
 - ☐ 2. 79.94%
 - ☐ 3. 78.56%
 - ☐ 4. 71.86%

Q.15 If the fourth proportional to 8, 20 and 18 is x, then the value of x is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 48
 - ☒ 2. 45
 - ☐ 3. 40
 - ☐ 4. 42

Q.16 Pipe A can fill a tank in 12 hours and Pipe B can fill it in 18 hours. Pipe C can empty the full tank in 36 hours. All three pipes are opened together. After 8 hours, Pipe C is closed. How much time will Pipes A and B together take to fill the remaining tank once C is closed?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 42 minutes
 - ☐ 2. 54 minutes
 - ☐ 3. 40 minutes
 - ☒ 4. 48 minutes

Q.17 If 30% of k is 15 less than 3000% of 15, then k is:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 1450
 - ☐ 2. 1350
 - ☐ 3. 1250
 - ☐ 4. 1550

Q.18 Three numbers are in the ratio 4 : 7 : 9. If the difference between the largest and the smallest numbers is 50, then the sum of the three numbers is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 180
 - ☐ 2. 236
 - ☐ 3. 118
 - ☒ 4. 200

Q.19 A shopkeeper incurred a loss of 12.5% by selling an article for ₹1,750. What was its cost price?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ₹2,400
 - ☐ 2. ₹2,240
 - ☐ 3. ₹2,800
 - ☒ 4. ₹2,000

Q.20 A laptop showroom offers the following two discount schemes on a laptop with a listed price of ₹80,000.

Scheme A: A trade discount of 20% followed by a cash discount of 10% on the discounted amount.

Scheme B: A flat discount of 27% on the listed price with no cash discount.

What is the positive difference between the final payable amounts under the two schemes?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ₹700
 - ☒ 2. ₹920
 - ☒ 3. ₹800
 - ☒ 4. ₹880

Section : Hindi Language and Comprehension

Q.1 निम्नलिखित वाक्य-खंडों का क्रम सही कीजिए-
अ. परिश्रम और धैर्य बनाए रख पाते हैं
ब. होते हैं जो उसके अभ्यास में निरंतर
स. यद्यपि प्रत्येक व्यक्ति कला की सराहना करता है,
द. फिर भी बहुत कम लोग ऐसे

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ब, अ, स, द
 - ☒ 2. द, स, अ, ब
 - ☒ 3. स, द, ब, अ
 - ☒ 4. अ, द, स, ब

Q.2 'जिसकी ईप्सा या इच्छा की गई हो'
उपर्युक्त वाक्यांश के लिए एक सार्थक शब्द चुनें -

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. तितीर्षु
 - ☒ 2. ईप्सित
 - ☒ 3. चाक्षुष
 - ☒ 4. पिपासु

Q.3 सही विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य को पूर्ण करें।
मुझे उसका भाग्य पलटने खुशी है।

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. की
 - ☒ 2. कि
 - ☒ 3. का
 - ☒ 4. में

Q.4 सही विकल्प का चयन कर वाक्य को पूर्ण करें।
मुझे उसकी ईमानदारी संदेह है।

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. में
 - ☒ 2. का
 - ☒ 3. पर
 - ☒ 4. से

Q.5 "ठकुर सुहाती करना" मुहावरे का सही अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. किसी का अपमान करना
 - ☒ 2. खुशामद करना
 - ☒ 3. ठाकुर की सेवा करना
 - ☒ 4. बहुत विनम्र होना

Q.6 'जो छेदा न जा सके' वाक्यांश के लिए उचित सार्थक शब्द का चयन कीजिए-

- Ans ☒ 1. अछेद्य
☐ 2. अतीत
☐ 3. छद्मवेश
☐ 4. अजेय

Q.7 सर्वोचित कारक शब्द से दिये गये वाक्य का रिक्त स्थान पूर्ण करें--
चौथी बौद्ध संगीति जिसे अशोक संगीति भी कहते हैं तिस्स मोग्गलिपुत्त संरक्षण में हुई।

- Ans ☐ 1. से
☐ 2. की
☐ 3. द्वारा
☒ 4. के

Q.8 'अतड़ियाँ कुलबुलाना' - मुहावरे का अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans ☐ 1. अत्यधिक काम करना
☐ 2. नींद ना आना
☐ 3. अत्यधिक शरारती होना
☒ 4. अत्यधिक भूखा होना

Q.9 दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?
वर्णाश्रम व्यवस्था का मूल स्वरूप विकृत होकर जन्म-आधारित रूढ़िवादी जाति व्यवस्था में परिवर्तित हो गया है।

- Ans ☒ 1. मूल स्वरूप विकृत होकर
☐ 2. जन्म-आधारित रूढ़िवादी जाति व्यवस्था में
☐ 3. परिवर्तित हो गया है।
☐ 4. वर्णाश्रम व्यवस्था का

Q.10 "हंसुआ के ब्याह में खुरपे का गीत" मुहावरे का सही अर्थ क्या है ?

- Ans ☐ 1. खेती के बारे में चर्चा करना
☐ 2. गलत समय पर सही बात कहना
☐ 3. शादी में गाना गाना
☒ 4. असंगत बातें करना

Q.11 रिक्त स्थान में आरंभबोधक संयुक्त क्रिया के प्रयोग से वाक्य पूर्ण कीजिए।
शोध-परिणामों की घोषणा होते ही विभिन्न विश्वविद्यालयों के विद्वान उस सिद्धांत की समीक्षा।

- Ans ☐ 1. कर चुके
☐ 2. करते गए
☒ 3. करने लगे
☐ 4. कर बैठे

Q.12 दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?
भक्ति आंदोलन, जाति व्यवस्था के भेदभावपूर्ण स्वरूप और सामाजिक असमानता के विरुद्ध एक सशक्त प्रतीरोध था।

- Ans ☐ 1. जाति व्यवस्था के भेदभावपूर्ण स्वरूप
☐ 2. भक्ति आंदोलन,
☐ 3. और सामाजिक असमानता के विरुद्ध
☒ 4. एक सशक्त प्रतीरोध था।

Q.13 वाक्यांश के लिए सार्थक शब्द का चयन करें।
जिससे बढ़कर ऊंचा कोई न हो

- Ans ☒ 1. उच्चतम
☐ 2. उत्थान
☐ 3. उदग्र
☐ 4. श्रेष्ठ

Q.14 'जिसमें चेतना न हो' वाक्यांश के लिए सार्थक शब्द क्या होगा?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. अनवरत
 - ☐ 2. अयाचित
 - ☒ 3. अचेतन
 - ☐ 4. अप्रहत

Q.15 निम्नलिखित वाक्य-खंडों का क्रम सही कीजिए-
अ. और संदेशों का भी अनुभव करते हैं
ब. जब कोई चित्रकार प्रकृति के रंगों और सौंदर्य को
स. अपने चित्रों में उतारता है, तब दर्शक केवल चित्र
द. ही नहीं देखते, बल्कि उसके भीतर छिपी संवेदनाओं

- Ans
- ☐ 1. स, अ, द, ब
 - ☐ 2. ब, द, अ, स
 - ☒ 3. ब, स, द, अ
 - ☐ 4. द, अ, स, ब

Q.16 रिक्त स्थान के लिए उपयुक्त विशेषण का चयन दिए गए विकल्पों में से करें।
आजकल बाजार में आम का..... आचार नहीं मिलता है।

- Ans
- ☐ 1. मोटा
 - ☒ 2. मीठा
 - ☐ 3. अनेक
 - ☐ 4. सुंदर

Q.17 'लोहे के चने चबाना' मुहावरे का अर्थ किस विकल्प में है?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. युद्ध करना
 - ☐ 2. सरल काम
 - ☒ 3. कठिन संघर्ष करना
 - ☐ 4. लम्बी बात

Q.18 निम्नलिखित वाक्य-खंडों का क्रम सही कीजिए-
अ. त्याग की भावना आज भी दर्शकों को उतनी ही गहराई
ब. यद्यपि समय के साथ हिन्दी सिनेमा में प्रेम की अभिव्यक्ति के
स. तरीके बदलते रहे हैं, तथापि सच्चे प्रेम, विश्वास और
द. से प्रभावित करती है, जितनी पहले करती थी

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ब, अ, स, द
 - ☒ 2. ब, स, अ, द
 - ☐ 3. द, स, ब, अ
 - ☐ 4. अ, द, स, ब

Q.19 लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ क्या होगा?
घोड़े बेच कर सोना

- Ans
- ☐ 1. पशु व्यापार में लाभ होना
 - ☒ 2. बहुत गहरी नींद सोना
 - ☐ 3. सदा चिंता और अवसाद में रहना
 - ☐ 4. रात भर जाग कर अपने कार्य पूरे करना

Q.20 निम्नलिखित वाक्य को पूर्ण करने के लिए उचित कारक का प्रयोग करें।
साहित्य समाज ____ चेतना का दर्पण है, जिसमें युग की भावनाएँ, संघर्ष और सोच स्पष्ट रूप से झलकती हैं।

- Ans
- ☒ 1. की
 - ☐ 2. का
 - ☐ 3. में
 - ☐ 4. से

Q.1 दिए गए वाक्य के किस भाग में त्रुटि है?
नैतिक मूल्य, बौद्धिक प्रखरता और लोकतांत्रिक चेतना का अभिसरण ही एक प्रगतिशील और न्यायसंगत समाज को आधार प्रदान करता है।

- Ans** ☒ 1. अभिसरण ही एक प्रगतिशील और न्यायसंगत
☒ 2. और लोकतांत्रिक चेतना का
☒ 3. समाज को आधार प्रदान करता है।
☒ 4. नैतिक मूल्य, बौद्धिक प्रखरता

Q.2 राधा का वर्णन प्रारंभिक साहित्य में 12वीं शताब्दी से स्पष्ट होता है, विशेषकर जयदेव के संस्कृत काव्य "गीत गोविंद" में।

रेखांकित शब्द का पर्यायवाची क्या है?

- Ans** ☒ 1. रजनीपति
☒ 2. वैशाखनंदन
☒ 3. वसुंधरा
☒ 4. वृषभानुजा

Q.3 "गाँव के रास्ते पर एक गधा आराम से चलता हुआ दिखाई दिया।"
उपर्युक्त परिस्थिति में प्रयुक्त 'गधा' का पर्यायवाची क्या होगा?

- Ans** ☒ 1. भार्या
☒ 2. रासभ
☒ 3. विपन्न
☒ 4. सुरभि

Q.4 दिए गये तद्भव शब्द के लिए निम्नांकित विकल्पों में से उपयुक्त तत्सम शब्द का चयन करें-
बावला

- Ans** ☒ 1. विकार
☒ 2. वार्ताक
☒ 3. वातुलक
☒ 4. वैराग्य

Q.5 निम्न में से कौन सा वाक्य विदेशज शब्द प्रयोग की दृष्टि से शुद्ध है-

- Ans** ☒ 1. गुरु ने शिष्यों को सत्य का मार्ग दिखाया।
☒ 2. बालक ने परिश्रम से अपना कार्य पूर्ण किया।
☒ 3. भारी वर्षा के कारण निचले इलाके में पानी भर गया।
☒ 4. बालिका ने वीणा पर मधुर धुन बजाई।

Q.6 "नशीली दवाओं का दुरुप्रयोग स्वास्थ्य के लिए हानिकारक है।"
उपर्युक्त वाक्य में रेखांकित शब्द की त्रुटि पहचानकर सही विकल्प का चयन करें-

- Ans** ☒ 1. दुरप्रयोग
☒ 2. दुरूपयोग
☒ 3. दुरुपयोग
☒ 4. दुप्रयोग

Q.7 निम्नलिखित विकल्प में से तद्भव शब्द की पहचान कीजिए-

- Ans** ☒ 1. चरण
☒ 2. घृत
☒ 3. ग्वाल
☒ 4. चंद्र

Q.8 आज इसे तोड़ देने की इच्छा हुई।
उपर्युक्त रेखांकित शब्द का पर्यायवाची होगा –

- Ans
- ☒ 1. रूखाहिश
 - ☐ 2. काम्य
 - ☐ 3. पसंद
 - ☐ 4. तन्मयता

Q.9 निम्नलिखित में से तद्भव शब्द की पहचान कीजिए-

- Ans
- ☐ 1. अर्थ
 - ☐ 2. आत्मा
 - ☒ 3. अमोल
 - ☐ 4. आकाश

Q.10 निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से शुद्ध वर्तनी वाले वाक्य का चयन कीजिए।

- Ans
- ☐ 1. रहीम के निती के दोहे प्रसिद्ध हैं।
 - ☐ 2. रहीम के निति के दोहे प्रसिद्ध हैं।
 - ☒ 3. रहीम के नीति के दोहे प्रसिद्ध हैं।
 - ☐ 4. रहीम के नीती के दोहे प्रसिद्ध हैं।

Q.11 एक बैठक में, प्रबंधक ने कहा, "इस प्रस्ताव को अस्वीकार करना हमारी प्रगति में सहायक नहीं होगा।" इस बातचीत में 'अस्वीकार करना' का उपयुक्त विलोम क्या होगा?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. स्थगित करना
 - ☐ 2. रद्द करना
 - ☒ 3. स्वीकार करना
 - ☐ 4. अनदेखा करना

Q.12 निम्न में से कौन सा वाक्य विदेशज शब्द प्रयोग की दृष्टि से शुद्ध है-

- Ans
- ☒ 1. उसने जीवनभर साथ निभाने की कसम खाई।
 - ☐ 2. वर्षा के बाद वनस्पतियाँ हरी-भरी हो उठीं।
 - ☐ 3. पर्वतारोहियों का दल कठिन चढ़ाई पूरी कर शिखर पर पहुँचा।
 - ☐ 4. वह संध्या होने से पहले पशुओं को वापस ले आया।

Q.13 वह अपने गुरु के प्रतिम आदर्शों का अनुसरण करता है।
उपर्युक्त रेखांकित शब्द का विलोम क्या होगा?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. अज्ञान
 - ☐ 2. कर्मण्य
 - ☒ 3. अप्रतिम
 - ☐ 4. उदय

Q.14 सेना के कुशल सैनिकों ने साहस का परिचय दिया।
उपर्युक्त रेखांकित शब्द का विलोम क्या होगा?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. अकुशल
 - ☐ 2. प्रशमन
 - ☐ 3. अनाहूत
 - ☐ 4. कृपण

Q.15 निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा शब्द तद्भव है?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. धान्य
 - ☒ 2. धनिया
 - ☐ 3. धावन
 - ☐ 4. धैर्य

Comprehension:

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गये प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर दीजिए। वर्तमान युग में विश्व की जनसंख्या अभूतपूर्व गति से बढ़ रही है, जिससे पर्याप्त और पौष्टिक भोजन सुनिश्चित करना अत्यंत चुनौतीपूर्ण बन गया है। केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना ही समाधान नहीं है; जलवायु परिवर्तन, सूखा, बाढ़, मृदा की उपजाऊ शक्ति में कमी और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की असमान उपलब्धता ने खाद्य सुरक्षा को गंभीर संकट में डाल दिया है। वैश्वीकरण और औद्योगिकरण के कारण भोजन का वितरण भी असमान हो गया है, जिससे कुछ क्षेत्रों में अत्यधिक उत्पादन होने के बावजूद गरीब और ग्रामीण वर्गों तक पौष्टिक आहार नहीं पहुँच पाता। इस संदर्भ में, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा के लिए सतत और समन्वित प्रयास अनिवार्य हैं। जैविक कृषि, आधुनिक सिंचाई तकनीक, जल संरक्षण, मृदा सुधार और वैज्ञानिक नवाचार का समेकित उपयोग ही भोजन की गुणवत्ता और मात्रा दोनों सुनिश्चित कर सकता है। इसके साथ ही, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली भी उतनी ही महत्वपूर्ण है, ताकि संसाधनों की अनुपयुक्त खपत और अपव्यय रोक सकें। यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को पोषण संबंधी संकट, कुपोषण और भूख जैसी गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। इसलिए, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा केवल कृषि उत्पादन तक सीमित नहीं है; यह पर्यावरणीय संरक्षण, तकनीकी दक्षता, सामाजिक समरसता और सतत विकास का समन्वित प्रयास है। इस दिशा में जागरूकता और सक्रियता ही मानव समाज को स्थायी और समृद्ध भविष्य प्रदान कर सकती है।

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 गद्यांश के अनुसार भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा सुनिश्चित करने में सबसे बड़ी चुनौती क्या है?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. केवल कृषि उत्पादन बढ़ाना
 - ☒ 2. असमान संसाधन उपलब्धता
 - ☒ 3. जैविक खेती का विकास
 - ☒ 4. केवल सरकारी योजनाएँ

Comprehension:

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गये प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर दीजिए। वर्तमान युग में विश्व की जनसंख्या अभूतपूर्व गति से बढ़ रही है, जिससे पर्याप्त और पौष्टिक भोजन सुनिश्चित करना अत्यंत चुनौतीपूर्ण बन गया है। केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना ही समाधान नहीं है; जलवायु परिवर्तन, सूखा, बाढ़, मृदा की उपजाऊ शक्ति में कमी और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की असमान उपलब्धता ने खाद्य सुरक्षा को गंभीर संकट में डाल दिया है। वैश्वीकरण और औद्योगिकरण के कारण भोजन का वितरण भी असमान हो गया है, जिससे कुछ क्षेत्रों में अत्यधिक उत्पादन होने के बावजूद गरीब और ग्रामीण वर्गों तक पौष्टिक आहार नहीं पहुँच पाता। इस संदर्भ में, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा के लिए सतत और समन्वित प्रयास अनिवार्य हैं। जैविक कृषि, आधुनिक सिंचाई तकनीक, जल संरक्षण, मृदा सुधार और वैज्ञानिक नवाचार का समेकित उपयोग ही भोजन की गुणवत्ता और मात्रा दोनों सुनिश्चित कर सकता है। इसके साथ ही, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली भी उतनी ही महत्वपूर्ण है, ताकि संसाधनों की अनुपयुक्त खपत और अपव्यय रोक सकें। यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को पोषण संबंधी संकट, कुपोषण और भूख जैसी गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। इसलिए, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा केवल कृषि उत्पादन तक सीमित नहीं है; यह पर्यावरणीय संरक्षण, तकनीकी दक्षता, सामाजिक समरसता और सतत विकास का समन्वित प्रयास है। इस दिशा में जागरूकता और सक्रियता ही मानव समाज को स्थायी और समृद्ध भविष्य प्रदान कर सकती है।

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 गद्यांश के अनुसार केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना पर्याप्त क्यों नहीं है?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. क्योंकि इससे केवल शहरी क्षेत्र प्रभावित होते हैं।
 - ☒ 2. क्योंकि वितरण और पोषण मूल्य भी महत्वपूर्ण हैं।
 - ☒ 3. क्योंकि इससे केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्र प्रभावित होते हैं।
 - ☒ 4. क्योंकि उत्पादन घटाने से समस्या हल हो जाएगी।

Comprehension:

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गये प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर दीजिए। वर्तमान युग में विश्व की जनसंख्या अभूतपूर्व गति से बढ़ रही है, जिससे पर्याप्त और पौष्टिक भोजन सुनिश्चित करना अत्यंत चुनौतीपूर्ण बन गया है। केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना ही समाधान नहीं है; जलवायु परिवर्तन, सूखा, बाढ़, मृदा की उपजाऊ शक्ति में कमी और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की असमान उपलब्धता ने खाद्य सुरक्षा को गंभीर संकट में डाल दिया है। वैश्वीकरण और औद्योगिकरण के कारण भोजन का वितरण भी असमान हो गया है, जिससे कुछ क्षेत्रों में अत्यधिक उत्पादन होने के बावजूद गरीब और ग्रामीण वर्गों तक पौष्टिक आहार नहीं पहुँच पाता। इस संदर्भ में, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा के लिए सतत और समन्वित प्रयास अनिवार्य हैं। जैविक कृषि, आधुनिक सिंचाई तकनीक, जल संरक्षण, मृदा सुधार और वैज्ञानिक नवाचार का समेकित उपयोग ही भोजन की गुणवत्ता और मात्रा दोनों सुनिश्चित कर सकता है। इसके साथ ही, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली भी उतनी ही महत्वपूर्ण है, ताकि संसाधनों की अनुपयुक्त खपत और अपव्यय रोक सकें। यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को पोषण संबंधी संकट, कुपोषण और भूख जैसी गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। इसलिए, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा केवल कृषि उत्पादन तक सीमित नहीं है; यह पर्यावरणीय संरक्षण, तकनीकी दक्षता, सामाजिक समरसता और सतत विकास का समन्वित प्रयास है। इस दिशा में जागरूकता और सक्रियता ही मानव समाज को स्थायी और समृद्ध भविष्य प्रदान कर सकती है।

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 गद्यांश में “सतत और समन्वित प्रयास” का अर्थ क्या है?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. उत्पादन, गुणवत्ता और वितरण में संतुलन बनाए रखना
 - ☒ 2. केवल तकनीकी दक्षता बढ़ाना
 - ☒ 3. केवल सरकारी योजनाओं पर निर्भर रहना
 - ☒ 4. केवल जैविक खेती अपनाना

Comprehension:

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गये प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर दीजिए। वर्तमान युग में विश्व की जनसंख्या अभूतपूर्व गति से बढ़ रही है, जिससे पर्याप्त और पौष्टिक भोजन सुनिश्चित करना अत्यंत चुनौतीपूर्ण बन गया है। केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना ही समाधान नहीं है; जलवायु परिवर्तन, सूखा, बाढ़, मृदा की उपजाऊ शक्ति में कमी और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की असमान उपलब्धता ने खाद्य सुरक्षा को गंभीर संकट में डाल दिया है। वैश्वीकरण और औद्योगिकरण के कारण भोजन का वितरण भी असमान हो गया है, जिससे कुछ क्षेत्रों में अत्यधिक उत्पादन होने के बावजूद गरीब और ग्रामीण वर्गों तक पौष्टिक आहार नहीं पहुँच पाता। इस संदर्भ में, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा के लिए सतत और समन्वित प्रयास अनिवार्य हैं। जैविक कृषि, आधुनिक सिंचाई तकनीक, जल संरक्षण, मृदा सुधार और वैज्ञानिक नवाचार का समेकित उपयोग ही भोजन की गुणवत्ता और मात्रा दोनों सुनिश्चित कर सकता है। इसके साथ ही, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली भी उतनी ही महत्वपूर्ण है, ताकि संसाधनों की अनुपयुक्त खपत और अपव्यय रोक सकें। यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को पोषण संबंधी संकट, कुपोषण और भूख जैसी गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। इसलिए, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा केवल कृषि उत्पादन तक सीमित नहीं है; यह पर्यावरणीय संरक्षण, तकनीकी दक्षता, सामाजिक समरसता और सतत विकास का समन्वित प्रयास है। इस दिशा में जागरूकता और सक्रियता ही मानव समाज को स्थायी और समृद्ध भविष्य प्रदान कर सकती है।

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो संभावित परिणाम क्या होंगे?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. केवल उत्पादन घट जाएगा।
 - ☒ 2. केवल वैज्ञानिकों को कठिनाई होगी।
 - ☒ 3. केवल शहरों में भोजन की कमी होगी।
 - ☒ 4. कुपोषण और भूख जैसी समस्याएँ बढ़ जाएँगी।

Comprehension:

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गये प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर दीजिए। वर्तमान युग में विश्व की जनसंख्या अभूतपूर्व गति से बढ़ रही है, जिससे पर्याप्त और पौष्टिक भोजन सुनिश्चित करना अत्यंत चुनौतीपूर्ण बन गया है। केवल उत्पादन बढ़ाना ही समाधान नहीं है; जलवायु परिवर्तन, सूखा, बाढ़, मृदा की उपजाऊ शक्ति में कमी और प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की असमान उपलब्धता ने खाद्य सुरक्षा को गंभीर संकट में डाल दिया है। वैश्वीकरण और औद्योगिकरण के कारण भोजन का वितरण भी असमान हो गया है, जिससे कुछ क्षेत्रों में अत्यधिक उत्पादन होने के बावजूद गरीब और ग्रामीण वर्गों तक पौष्टिक आहार नहीं पहुँच पाता। इस संदर्भ में, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा के लिए सतत और समन्वित प्रयास अनिवार्य हैं। जैविक कृषि, आधुनिक सिंचाई तकनीक, जल संरक्षण, मृदा सुधार और वैज्ञानिक नवाचार का समेकित उपयोग ही भोजन की गुणवत्ता और मात्रा दोनों सुनिश्चित कर सकता है। इसके साथ ही, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली भी उतनी ही महत्वपूर्ण है, ताकि संसाधनों की अनुपयुक्त खपत और अपव्यय रोक सकें। यदि समय रहते उचित उपाय नहीं किए गए, तो आने वाली पीढ़ियों को पोषण संबंधी संकट, कुपोषण और भूख जैसी गंभीर समस्याओं का सामना करना पड़ेगा। इसलिए, भविष्य की खाद्य सुरक्षा केवल कृषि उत्पादन तक सीमित नहीं है; यह पर्यावरणीय संरक्षण, तकनीकी दक्षता, सामाजिक समरसता और सतत विकास का समन्वित प्रयास है। इस दिशा में जागरूकता और सक्रियता ही मानव समाज को स्थायी और समृद्ध भविष्य प्रदान कर सकती है।

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 गद्यांश के अनुसार, सामाजिक नीति और न्यायपूर्ण वितरण प्रणाली का महत्व क्यों है?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. जलवायु परिवर्तन को कम करना
 - ☒ 2. केवल उत्पादन की गुणवत्ता बढ़ाने में सहायक
 - ☒ 3. केवल सरकारी योजना को सफल बनाना
 - ☒ 4. अपव्यय रोकना और सभी तक पोषण पहुँचाना

Section : English Language and Comprehension

Q.1 Choose the most appropriate one-word substitute for the underlined expression:
The museum preserved an official document granting a right or privilege.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. prospectus
 - ☒ 2. invoice
 - ☒ 3. charter
 - ☒ 4. manuscript

Q.2 Select the appropriate Antonym of the underlined word to complete the following sentence.

Though the philosopher was known for his dogmatic assertions, his protégé took a far more _____ approach to every problem.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. skeptical
 - ☒ 2. empirical
 - ☒ 3. rigid
 - ☒ 4. tentative

Q.3 The following sentence has been divided into segments. Identify the segment with a grammatical error.

She firmly insisted to attending / the meeting despite feeling unwell, / as she believed her presence was crucial/ for the discussion and decision-making process.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. the meeting despite feeling unwell,
 - ☒ 2. as she believed her presence was crucial
 - ☒ 3. for the discussion and decision-making process.
 - ☒ 4. She firmly insisted to attending

Q.4 The following sentence has been divided into four parts labelled A, B, C, D. One of them has an error. Identify the error and select the option that rectifies it.

(A) Hardly he had / (B) entered the hall / (C) when the lights / (D) went off suddenly.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. then the lights
 - ☒ 2. Hardly had he
 - ☒ 3. entered hall
 - ☒ 4. went off sudden

Q.5 Identify the error in one of the segments in bold letters in the sentence.

The meteorological station issued a flash warning, describing the sudden atmospheric anomaly as extremely unprecedented for the temperate zone.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. sudden atmospheric
 - ☒ 2. temperate zone
 - ☒ 3. issued a flash
 - ☒ 4. extremely unprecedented

Q.6 Parts of the following sentence have been given as options. Select the option that contains an error.

The students listened attentively to the lecture, but some of them found it so hard to understand.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. attentively to the lecture,
 - ☒ 2. The students listened
 - ☒ 3. so hard to understand.
 - ☒ 4. but some of them found it

Q.7 In the following sentence, identify the option that contains an adjective error:

After the conference, several innovative proposals were discussed during the closed session, but only the more promising solutions received further consideration by the committee.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. received further consideration by the committee
 - ☒ 2. several innovative proposals were discussed
 - ☒ 3. only the more promising solutions received further consideration
 - ☒ 4. during the closed session

- Q.8** In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. The first segment is fixed. Rearrange the remaining segments to form a coherent sentence.
(A) when the public accountability office compared broadcast standards review field reports with technical exception logs during the annual monitoring round
(B) this discrepancy showed that the broadcast standards review problem resulted from inadequate exception tracking rather than supplier delay
(C) field officers identified incomplete verification affecting broadcast standards review decisions across multiple review files
(D) therefore administrators revised review protocols for broadcast standards review before district implementation started under formal oversight

Ans ☒ 1. ACBD
☐ 2. ADBC
☐ 3. ABDC
☐ 4. ADCB

- Q.9** Choose the most appropriate one-word substitution for the following description:
"A person who acts against their own country by helping its enemies, betraying national interests, or working against the nation's welfare."

Ans ☐ 1. Patriot
☐ 2. Martyr
☐ 3. Nationalist
☒ 4. Traitor

- Q.10** The following sentence has been divided into four parts labelled A, B, C, D. One of them has an error. Identify the error and select the option that rectifies it.

(A) This software is / (B) most reliable than other / (C) product on the market / (D) for data analysis.

Ans ☒ 1. more reliable than any other
☐ 2. of data analysis.
☐ 3. product about the market
☐ 4. This software has

- Q.11** Choose the correct option that substitutes the underlined phrase in the given sentence.

The accused filed a/an formal legal request made to a higher court asking it to review and change a lower court's decision.

Ans ☐ 1. injunction
☐ 2. verdict
☒ 3. appeal
☐ 4. decree

- Q.12** Select the most appropriate meaning of the given idiom.

Move the goalposts

Ans ☐ 1. To blame one another instead of taking responsibility
☐ 2. To depend on another's decision
☒ 3. To change the rules unfairly to gain advantage
☐ 4. To recover after a failure

- Q.13** Choose the correct option that substitutes the underlined phrase in the given sentence.

A group of wolves that hunt and move together as a unit was seen in the forest.

Ans ☐ 1. flock
☒ 2. pack
☐ 3. herd
☐ 4. swarm

Q.14 In the given question, a statement divided into different segments is given. The first segment (A) is fixed. Rearrange the other segments to form a coherent statement. Following several system failures, (A) / safety protocols (P) / avoid further accidents (Q) / revised urgently to (R) / in manufacturing plants were (S)

- Ans
- ☐ 1. SRPQ
 - ☐ 2. PRQS
 - ☒ 3. PSRQ
 - ☐ 4. RQSP

Q.15 Choose the correct one-word substitute for the underlined phrase.

She is a/an person who is skilled in judging art and taste.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Novice
 - ☒ 2. Connoisseur
 - ☐ 3. Aesthete
 - ☐ 4. Dilettante

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and choose the best word from the options to fill in the blanks numbered from 1 to 5.

In the Arctic village of Jukkasjärvi, Sweden, an extraordinary hotel is rebuilt every winter using nothing but ice and snow. Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers. Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate. Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art. As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from. This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 Choose the best possible answer for blank 1.

Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. clumsily
 - ☐ 2. blindly
 - ☐ 3. casually
 - ☒ 4. carefully

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and choose the best word from the options to fill in the blanks numbered from 1 to 5.

In the Arctic village of Jukkasjärvi, Sweden, an extraordinary hotel is rebuilt every winter using nothing but ice and snow. Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers. Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate. Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art. As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from. This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Choose the best possible answer for blank 2.

Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate.

- Ans
- ☐ 1. boiling
 - ☒ 2. sub-zero
 - ☐ 3. humid
 - ☐ 4. mild

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and choose the best word from the options to fill in the blanks numbered from 1 to 5.

In the Arctic village of Jukkasjärvi, Sweden, an extraordinary hotel is rebuilt every winter using nothing but ice and snow. Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers. Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate. Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art. As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from. This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Choose the best possible answer for blank 3.

Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Fortress
 - ☒ 2. gallery
 - ☒ 3. workshop
 - ☒ 4. tunnel

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and choose the best word from the options to fill in the blanks numbered from 1 to 5.

In the Arctic village of Jukkasjärvi, Sweden, an extraordinary hotel is rebuilt every winter using nothing but ice and snow. Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers. Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate. Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art. As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from. This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Choose the best possible answer for blank 4.

As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. freezes
 - ☒ 2. breaks
 - ☒ 3. melts
 - ☒ 4. cracks

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and choose the best word from the options to fill in the blanks numbered from 1 to 5.

In the Arctic village of Jukkasjärvi, Sweden, an extraordinary hotel is rebuilt every winter using nothing but ice and snow. Expert sculptors are invited from around the world to (1) _____ craft intricate rooms, walls, and even chandeliers. Guests sleep on reindeer hides inside insulated sleeping bags to stay warm in the (2) _____ conditions of the sub-zero climate. Each suite is uniquely designed, transforming the entire structure into a seasonal (3) _____ of frozen art. As temperatures rise with the return of spring, the hotel (4) _____ naturally, flowing back into the river it came from. This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Choose the best possible answer for blank 5.

This ever-changing structure stands as a powerful reminder of nature's (5) _____ beauty and human creativity.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. artificial
 - ☒ 2. permanent
 - ☒ 3. unpredictable
 - ☒ 4. temporary

Q.1 The following sentence has been split into four segments. Identify the segment that contains a grammatical error.

(A) He give me / (B) a useful book / (C) when I visited him / (D) last year in Kolkata.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. a useful book
 - ☒ 2. last year in Kolkata.
 - ☒ 3. He give me
 - ☒ 4. when I visited him

Q.2 The director asked the team, 'Will you submit the report before Friday?' Which is the most accurate transformation into reported speech for this query?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. The director asked the team if they will submit the report before Friday.
 - ☒ 2. The director asked the team whether they submit the report before Friday.
 - ☒ 3. The director asked the team if they submitted the report before Friday.
 - ☒ 4. The director asked the team whether they would submit the report before Friday.

Q.3 Choose the option which uses the correct form of the active voice for the given sentence.

Under no circumstances are these classified documents to be duplicated by any member of the research staff.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Under no circumstances should any member of the research staff duplicate these classified documents.
 - ☒ 2. Under no circumstances any member of the research staff to duplicate these classified documents.
 - ☒ 3. Under no circumstances is any member of the research staff to duplicate these classified documents.
 - ☒ 4. Any member of the research staff is under no circumstances to duplicate these classified documents.

Q.4 Although admired for his brilliance, the scientist's recalcitrant attitude often hindered collaboration with his peers. Which of the following is the antonym of the highlighted word?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Compliant
 - ☒ 2. Defiant
 - ☒ 3. Obstinate
 - ☒ 4. Unyielding

Q.5 Complete the sentence by choosing the correct direct speech for the following:
The coach instructed the players to maintain discipline both on and off the field at all times.
The coach said to the players, "_____."

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Discipline must be maintained both on and off the field at all times
 - ☒ 2. Maintain discipline both on and off the field at all times
 - ☒ 3. You are to maintain discipline both on and off the field at all times
 - ☒ 4. Kindly try to maintain discipline both on and off the field at all times

Q.6 In the following sentence, replace the highlighted phrase with the correct proverb given as options.

She stayed in the apartment despite the noisy neighbors, thinking it was better to deal with a difficult situation she knew than to risk facing a new one that could be worse.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. a task begun is better finished than left unfinished
 - ☒ 2. a known devil is better for her than an unknown angel
 - ☒ 3. a woman is better to die on her feet than live on her knees
 - ☒ 4. a task well done is better than many left unfinished

Q.7 Select the option that best represents the antonym of the underlined word in the sentence.

While the artist was known for her innovative techniques, her latest work seemed surprisingly inspired.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. experimental
 - ☒ 2. derivative
 - ☐ 3. inspired
 - ☐ 4. radical

Q.8 Choose the option which uses the correct form of the active voice for the given sentence.

The final arguments were being presented by the defense attorney when the judge called a recess.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. The defense attorney was presenting the final arguments when the judge called a recess.
 - ☐ 2. The defense attorney used to present the final arguments when the judge called a recess.
 - ☐ 3. The defense attorney presented the final arguments when the judge called a recess.
 - ☐ 4. The defense attorney had presented the final arguments when the judge called a recess.

Q.9 Replace the highlighted part in the given sentence with the appropriate proverb.

The manager explained to the team that although they had completed many small tasks, the biggest and most important challenge was still waiting.

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. the pen is mightier than the sword
 - ☐ 2. a leopard cannot change its spots
 - ☐ 3. the proof of the pudding is in the eating
 - ☒ 4. the lion's share of the work remains

Q.10 The following sentence has been split into four segments. Identify the segment that contains a grammatical error.

At this same hour, the faculty members would conducted a detailed orientation program for the first-year students tomorrow.

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. At this same hour, the faculty members
 - ☐ 2. orientation program for
 - ☒ 3. would conducted a detailed
 - ☐ 4. the first-year students tomorrow.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Cultural traditions are often perceived as unchanging practices inherited from previous generations. In reality, however, traditions are continually reshaped as societies respond to new social, economic, and technological circumstances. Customs that appear ancient may have undergone numerous adaptations while retaining their symbolic significance within a community. This capacity for modification enables traditions to remain meaningful despite changing historical conditions. For example, festivals that were once closely associated with agricultural cycles may now serve primarily as occasions for strengthening community relationships or expressing cultural identity. Such transformations do not necessarily diminish the authenticity of a tradition; instead, they demonstrate its ability to accommodate new contexts while preserving core values. At the same time, not every change is welcomed equally. Some members of a community may regard innovation as essential for maintaining relevance, whereas others may fear that excessive alteration weakens historical continuity. The resulting debate reflects differing understandings of what should be preserved: the external form of a tradition or the principles that originally inspired it. Anthropologists therefore argue that traditions should be viewed as living cultural practices rather than fixed historical artefacts. Their continued existence depends upon the willingness of each generation to reinterpret inherited customs in ways that remain meaningful within contemporary society. A tradition survives not because it resists change entirely but because it adapts without losing the values that give it enduring cultural significance.

SubQuestion No : 11

Q.11 According to the passage, why do many cultural traditions continue to survive over long periods?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. They adapt to changing circumstances while preserving their underlying values.
 - ☐ 2. They depend primarily on legal regulations protecting historical customs.
 - ☐ 3. They remain completely unchanged despite social and technological developments.
 - ☐ 4. They replace older cultural practices with entirely modern alternatives.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Cultural traditions are often perceived as unchanging practices inherited from previous generations. In reality, however, traditions are continually reshaped as societies respond to new social, economic, and technological circumstances. Customs that appear ancient may have undergone numerous adaptations while retaining their symbolic significance within a community. This capacity for modification enables traditions to remain meaningful despite changing historical conditions. For example, festivals that were once closely associated with agricultural cycles may now serve primarily as occasions for strengthening community relationships or expressing cultural identity. Such transformations do not necessarily diminish the authenticity of a tradition; instead, they demonstrate its ability to accommodate new contexts while preserving core values. At the same time, not every change is welcomed equally. Some members of a community may regard innovation as essential for maintaining relevance, whereas others may fear that excessive alteration weakens historical continuity. The resulting debate reflects differing understandings of what should be preserved: the external form of a tradition or the principles that originally inspired it. Anthropologists therefore argue that traditions should be viewed as living cultural practices rather than fixed historical artefacts. Their continued existence depends upon the willingness of each generation to reinterpret inherited customs in ways that remain meaningful within contemporary society. A tradition survives not because it resists change entirely but because it adapts without losing the values that give it enduring cultural significance.

SubQuestion No : 12

Q.12 Which statement best expresses the central theme of the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Modern societies should preserve every historical custom in its original form.
 - ☒ 2. Cultural traditions remain relevant by balancing continuity with thoughtful adaptation.
 - ☒ 3. Community festivals have gradually replaced traditional social institutions.
 - ☒ 4. Technological progress has reduced the importance of cultural identity worldwide.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Cultural traditions are often perceived as unchanging practices inherited from previous generations. In reality, however, traditions are continually reshaped as societies respond to new social, economic, and technological circumstances. Customs that appear ancient may have undergone numerous adaptations while retaining their symbolic significance within a community. This capacity for modification enables traditions to remain meaningful despite changing historical conditions. For example, festivals that were once closely associated with agricultural cycles may now serve primarily as occasions for strengthening community relationships or expressing cultural identity. Such transformations do not necessarily diminish the authenticity of a tradition; instead, they demonstrate its ability to accommodate new contexts while preserving core values. At the same time, not every change is welcomed equally. Some members of a community may regard innovation as essential for maintaining relevance, whereas others may fear that excessive alteration weakens historical continuity. The resulting debate reflects differing understandings of what should be preserved: the external form of a tradition or the principles that originally inspired it. Anthropologists therefore argue that traditions should be viewed as living cultural practices rather than fixed historical artefacts. Their continued existence depends upon the willingness of each generation to reinterpret inherited customs in ways that remain meaningful within contemporary society. A tradition survives not because it resists change entirely but because it adapts without losing the values that give it enduring cultural significance.

SubQuestion No : 13

Q.13 Which inference can reasonably be drawn from the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Communities may disagree about whether preserving values is more important than preserving forms.
 - ☒ 2. Anthropologists usually discourage societies from adapting inherited traditions.
 - ☒ 3. Historical customs become authentic only after remaining unchanged for several generations.
 - ☒ 4. Cultural practices generally lose their significance whenever they undergo modification.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Cultural traditions are often perceived as unchanging practices inherited from previous generations. In reality, however, traditions are continually reshaped as societies respond to new social, economic, and technological circumstances. Customs that appear ancient may have undergone numerous adaptations while retaining their symbolic significance within a community. This capacity for modification enables traditions to remain meaningful despite changing historical conditions. For example, festivals that were once closely associated with agricultural cycles may now serve primarily as occasions for strengthening community relationships or expressing cultural identity. Such transformations do not necessarily diminish the authenticity of a tradition; instead, they demonstrate its ability to accommodate new contexts while preserving core values. At the same time, not every change is welcomed equally. Some members of a community may regard innovation as essential for maintaining relevance, whereas others may fear that excessive alteration weakens historical continuity. The resulting debate reflects differing understandings of what should be preserved: the external form of a tradition or the principles that originally inspired it. Anthropologists therefore argue that traditions should be viewed as living cultural practices rather than fixed historical artefacts. Their continued existence depends upon the willingness of each generation to reinterpret inherited customs in ways that remain meaningful within contemporary society. A tradition survives not because it resists change entirely but because it adapts without losing the values that give it enduring cultural significance.

SubQuestion No : 14

Q.14 Which word best describes the tone of the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Reflective
 - ☒ 2. Emotional
 - ☒ 3. Celebratory
 - ☒ 4. Analytical

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Cultural traditions are often perceived as unchanging practices inherited from previous generations. In reality, however, traditions are continually reshaped as societies respond to new social, economic, and technological circumstances. Customs that appear ancient may have undergone numerous adaptations while retaining their symbolic significance within a community. This capacity for modification enables traditions to remain meaningful despite changing historical conditions. For example, festivals that were once closely associated with agricultural cycles may now serve primarily as occasions for strengthening community relationships or expressing cultural identity. Such transformations do not necessarily diminish the authenticity of a tradition; instead, they demonstrate its ability to accommodate new contexts while preserving core values. At the same time, not every change is welcomed equally. Some members of a community may regard innovation as essential for maintaining relevance, whereas others may fear that excessive alteration weakens historical continuity. The resulting debate reflects differing understandings of what should be preserved: the external form of a tradition or the principles that originally inspired it. Anthropologists therefore argue that traditions should be viewed as living cultural practices rather than fixed historical artefacts. Their continued existence depends upon the willingness of each generation to reinterpret inherited customs in ways that remain meaningful within contemporary society. A tradition survives not because it resists change entirely but because it adapts without losing the values that give it enduring cultural significance.

SubQuestion No : 15

Q.15 Which title is most appropriate for the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Preserving Cultural Traditions Through Meaningful Adaptation
 - ☐ 2. Understanding Anthropological Research Methods
 - ☐ 3. Social Change and the Rise of Modern Technology
 - ☐ 4. Historical Festivals in Contemporary Community Life

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The credibility of scientific research depends not only on the originality of its findings but also on the transparency of the methods used to obtain them. Researchers are expected to describe their procedures in sufficient detail so that other investigators can evaluate, replicate, or challenge their conclusions. This principle of reproducibility has long been regarded as a cornerstone of scientific inquiry because knowledge gains credibility when independent studies produce comparable results. In recent years, however, concerns have emerged regarding the reproducibility of research in several disciplines. Some published findings have proved difficult to replicate, prompting scholars to examine issues such as limited sample sizes, selective reporting, and inadequate statistical practices. These concerns should not be interpreted as evidence that science is fundamentally unreliable. Rather, they illustrate the capacity of the scientific community to identify weaknesses, refine methodologies, and strengthen research standards through continuous scrutiny. Many journals now encourage researchers to share datasets, analytical procedures, and experimental protocols to improve transparency and facilitate independent verification. Such measures enhance public confidence by demonstrating that scientific conclusions remain open to examination rather than protected from criticism. Ultimately, the reliability of scientific knowledge depends less on the absence of error than on the willingness of researchers to acknowledge uncertainty, revise conclusions when necessary, and subject their work to ongoing evaluation by the wider academic community.

SubQuestion No : 16

Q.16 According to the passage, why is reproducibility considered an important principle of scientific inquiry?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. It allows independent researchers to evaluate and verify published findings.
 - ☐ 2. It guarantees that scientific studies will never produce conflicting results.
 - ☐ 3. It reduces the need for researchers to explain their experimental methods.
 - ☐ 4. It enables journals to publish a greater number of scientific investigations.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The credibility of scientific research depends not only on the originality of its findings but also on the transparency of the methods used to obtain them. Researchers are expected to describe their procedures in sufficient detail so that other investigators can evaluate, replicate, or challenge their conclusions. This principle of reproducibility has long been regarded as a cornerstone of scientific inquiry because knowledge gains credibility when independent studies produce comparable results. In recent years, however, concerns have emerged regarding the reproducibility of research in several disciplines. Some published findings have proved difficult to replicate, prompting scholars to examine issues such as limited sample sizes, selective reporting, and inadequate statistical practices. These concerns should not be interpreted as evidence that science is fundamentally unreliable. Rather, they illustrate the capacity of the scientific community to identify weaknesses, refine methodologies, and strengthen research standards through continuous scrutiny. Many journals now encourage researchers to share datasets, analytical procedures, and experimental protocols to improve transparency and facilitate independent verification. Such measures enhance public confidence by demonstrating that scientific conclusions remain open to examination rather than protected from criticism. Ultimately, the reliability of scientific knowledge depends less on the absence of error than on the willingness of researchers to acknowledge uncertainty, revise conclusions when necessary, and subject their work to ongoing evaluation by the wider academic community.

SubQuestion No : 17

Q.17 Which statement best expresses the central theme of the passage?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Academic journals should prevent researchers from revising previously published conclusions.
 - ☐ 2. Modern research has become less trustworthy because published studies often disagree.
 - ☐ 3. Statistical techniques have replaced experimental observation in scientific investigations.
 - ☒ 4. Scientific reliability is strengthened through transparency and continuous critical evaluation.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The credibility of scientific research depends not only on the originality of its findings but also on the transparency of the methods used to obtain them. Researchers are expected to describe their procedures in sufficient detail so that other investigators can evaluate, replicate, or challenge their conclusions. This principle of reproducibility has long been regarded as a cornerstone of scientific inquiry because knowledge gains credibility when independent studies produce comparable results. In recent years, however, concerns have emerged regarding the reproducibility of research in several disciplines. Some published findings have proved difficult to replicate, prompting scholars to examine issues such as limited sample sizes, selective reporting, and inadequate statistical practices. These concerns should not be interpreted as evidence that science is fundamentally unreliable. Rather, they illustrate the capacity of the scientific community to identify weaknesses, refine methodologies, and strengthen research standards through continuous scrutiny. Many journals now encourage researchers to share datasets, analytical procedures, and experimental protocols to improve transparency and facilitate independent verification. Such measures enhance public confidence by demonstrating that scientific conclusions remain open to examination rather than protected from criticism. Ultimately, the reliability of scientific knowledge depends less on the absence of error than on the willingness of researchers to acknowledge uncertainty, revise conclusions when necessary, and subject their work to ongoing evaluation by the wider academic community.

SubQuestion No : 18

Q.18 Which inference can reasonably be drawn from the passage?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Scientific investigations become credible only when every experiment is perfectly replicated.
 - ☐ 2. Published conclusions should remain unchanged once they have undergone peer review.
 - ☐ 3. Independent verification usually delays scientific progress without improving reliability.
 - ☒ 4. Researchers who openly share their methods contribute to stronger scientific standards.

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The credibility of scientific research depends not only on the originality of its findings but also on the transparency of the methods used to obtain them. Researchers are expected to describe their procedures in sufficient detail so that other investigators can evaluate, replicate, or challenge their conclusions. This principle of reproducibility has long been regarded as a cornerstone of scientific inquiry because knowledge gains credibility when independent studies produce comparable results. In recent years, however, concerns have emerged regarding the reproducibility of research in several disciplines. Some published findings have proved difficult to replicate, prompting scholars to examine issues such as limited sample sizes, selective reporting, and inadequate statistical practices. These concerns should not be interpreted as evidence that science is fundamentally unreliable. Rather, they illustrate the capacity of the scientific community to identify weaknesses, refine methodologies, and strengthen research standards through continuous scrutiny. Many journals now encourage researchers to share datasets, analytical procedures, and experimental protocols to improve transparency and facilitate independent verification. Such measures enhance public confidence by demonstrating that scientific conclusions remain open to examination rather than protected from criticism. Ultimately, the reliability of scientific knowledge depends less on the absence of error than on the willingness of researchers to acknowledge uncertainty, revise conclusions when necessary, and subject their work to ongoing evaluation by the wider academic community.

SubQuestion No : 19

Q.19 Which word best describes the tone of the passage?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Analytical
 - ☐ 2. Sceptical
 - ☐ 3. Enthusiastic
 - ☐ 4. Defensive

Comprehension:

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The credibility of scientific research depends not only on the originality of its findings but also on the transparency of the methods used to obtain them. Researchers are expected to describe their procedures in sufficient detail so that other investigators can evaluate, replicate, or challenge their conclusions. This principle of reproducibility has long been regarded as a cornerstone of scientific inquiry because knowledge gains credibility when independent studies produce comparable results. In recent years, however, concerns have emerged regarding the reproducibility of research in several disciplines. Some published findings have proved difficult to replicate, prompting scholars to examine issues such as limited sample sizes, selective reporting, and inadequate statistical practices. These concerns should not be interpreted as evidence that science is fundamentally unreliable. Rather, they illustrate the capacity of the scientific community to identify weaknesses, refine methodologies, and strengthen research standards through continuous scrutiny. Many journals now encourage researchers to share datasets, analytical procedures, and experimental protocols to improve transparency and facilitate independent verification. Such measures enhance public confidence by demonstrating that scientific conclusions remain open to examination rather than protected from criticism. Ultimately, the reliability of scientific knowledge depends less on the absence of error than on the willingness of researchers to acknowledge uncertainty, revise conclusions when necessary, and subject their work to ongoing evaluation by the wider academic community.

SubQuestion No : 20

Q.20 Which title is most appropriate for the passage?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Independent Journals and Scientific Communication
 - ☒ 2. Transparency and Trust in Scientific Research
 - ☐ 3. Statistical Methods in Experimental Investigation
 - ☐ 4. Academic Publishing in Contemporary Universities

