

BSF ASI Steno & HCM Exam 2026

Head Constable (Ministerial) & ASI (Stenographer) - Written Exam

ENGLISH

18/09/2026 · 1:00 PM - 2:40 PM · Official Answer Key

About this Paper

This booklet reproduces the BSF ASI (Stenographer) and Head Constable (Ministerial) 2026 written examination exactly as it appeared to candidates, reconstructed from the official response sheets published by the Border Security Force. Every question carries its official answer, highlighted in green. Six sections - General Intelligence, Numerical Aptitude, Basic Computer Knowledge, Clerical Aptitude, English Language and Hindi Language - 20 questions each, 120 in all. There is no negative marking in this examination.

✓ Correct option (highlighted green)

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How to use

- Use the **Sections** list above to jump to any section.
- The correct answer is highlighted in green with a tick.
- The full **Answer Key** grid is at the end of the booklet.

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General Intelligence

20 questions

Q1 General Intelligence

OMIL is related to TRNQ in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, MKGJ is related to RPLO. To which of the given options is QOKN related, following the same logic?

A. VPTS

B. VTPS

C. TVSP

D. TVPS

Q2 General Intelligence

What should come in place of ? in the given series based on the English alphabetical order? FJL KOQ PTV UYA ?

A. ZEE

B. ZCE

C. ZDF

D. ZAC

Q3 General Intelligence

A group of numbers/symbols is coded using letter codes as per the coding table below and the conditions that follow. If none of the conditions apply, use the codes directly from the table. Number/Symbol 7 5 6 9 8 2 3 4 \$ Code Y Z B H X K M I C Conditions: 1. If the first element is '8', reverse the coded sequence. 2. If '\$' appears anywhere, replace its code with 'S'. 3. If the last element is '%', interchange the first and last codes. 9 2 5 4 \$

A. HKZIS

B. HKZIK

C. HKZIC

D. MKZIS

Q4 General Intelligence

Each of the digits in the number 563982147 is arranged in the descending order from left to right. Which of the following digits will be the third from the right in the new number thus formed?

A. 3

B. 5

C. 4

D. 6

Q5 General Intelligence

Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter-cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter-cluster.)

A. MN - QR

B. WX - AB

C. TU - YZ

D. RS - VW

Q6 General Intelligence

Seven boxes C,D,E, F,K,L and M are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. M is kept immediately above E. D is kept immediately above C. Only L is kept above F. Only two boxes are kept above M. D is not kept at third position from the bottom. How many boxes are kept between K and L?

A. Two

B. One

C. None

D. Three

Q7 General Intelligence

In a certain code language, A = B means 'A is the daughter of B' A \$ B means 'A is the father of B' A @ B means 'A is the son of B' A * B means 'A is the sister of B' Based on the above, how is Q related to U if 'Q \$ W = R * T @ U'?

A. Son

B. Husband

C. Daughter's son

D. Daughter's husband

Q8 General Intelligence

Which of the following letter-number clusters will replace the question mark (?) in the given series to make it logically complete? EKV 29 , HNY 35, QKB 41 , NTE 47 , ?

A. QVH 50

B. RUF 51

C. QWH 53

D. SVG 55



Q9 General Intelligence

If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', then what will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following equation? $14\ B\ 50\ A\ 28\ D\ 50\ C\ 8 = ?$

A. -17



B. -15

C. -19

D. -16

Q10 General Intelligence

Seven people, A, B, C, D, E, F and G, are sitting in a row, facing north. Only five people sit between G and D. Only two people sit between C and D. E sits to the immediate left of A but to the right of C. F sits to the immediate left of B but to the right of D. How many people sit to the right of F?

A. Four

B. Five



C. Two

D. Three

Q11 General Intelligence

PEIL is related to SHLO in a certain way based on the English alphabetical order. In the same way, QMGJ is related to TPJM. To which of the following is DUMR related, following the same logic? 1

A. QSTR

B. GXPU



C. MGUS

D. RIKT

Q12 General Intelligence

What should come in place of the '?' in the given series? $38\ 49\ 71\ 104\ 148\ ?$

A. 241

B. 203



C. 214

D. 208

Q13 General Intelligence

P is the father of Q. Q is the son of S. T is the brother of X. X is the son of S. How is P related to X?

A. Husband

B. Wife's father

C. Father



D. Father's father

Q14 General Intelligence

If 'A' stands for '+', 'B' stands for 'x', 'C' stands for '+' and 'D' stands for '-', what will come in place of the question mark '?' in the following equation? $4\ C\ 17\ A\ 25\ B\ 25\ D\ 24 = ?$

A. -3



B. -1

C. -2

D. -5

Q15 General Intelligence

If 2 is added to each even digit and 1 is subtracted from each odd digit in the number 73951642, then what will be the sum of the second digit from the left and the third digit from the right in the new number thus formed?

A. 6

B. 10



C. 12

D. 8

Q16 General Intelligence

Based on the English alphabetical order, three of the following four letter cluster pairs are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group? (Note: The odd one out is not based on the number of consonants/vowels or their position in the letter cluster) 1

A. OR-VA

B. RU-YL



C. TW-AF

D. NQ-UZ

Q17 General Intelligence

Seven boxes, A, D, E, G, J, L and T, are kept one over the other but not necessarily in the same order. Only T is kept above G. Only two boxes are kept between G and D. Only L is kept below J. E is not kept immediately above D. How many boxes are kept between A and L?

A. Two



B. One

C. Four

D. None



Q18 General Intelligence

15 is related to 10 following a certain logic. Following the same logic, 45 is related to 30. To which of the following is 90 related, following the same logic? (NOTE: Operations should be performed on the whole numbers, without breaking down the numbers into its constituent digits. E.g. 13 – Operations on 13 such as adding /subtracting /multiplying etc. to 13 can be performed. Breaking down 13 into 1 and 3 and then performing mathematical operations on 1 and 3 is not allowed)

A. 85

B. 60

C. 55

D. 75

Q19 General Intelligence

What should come in place of the '?' in the given series? 14 22 37 45 60 68 ?

A. 83

B. 88

C. 76

D. 78

Q20 General Intelligence

Which of the following letter-number clusters will replace the question mark (?) in the given series to make it logically complete? CFT 25 GJX 30 KNB 35 ORF 40 ?

A. SWK 45

B. SUJ 45

C. SVJ 45

D. SVM 45

Numerical Aptitude

20 questions

Q21 Numerical Aptitude

Let p, q, and r be three distinct prime numbers such that $p < q < r$ and $p + q + r = 82$. It is given that $(q - p)$ is also a prime number. What is the sum of all possible values of q?

A. 41

B. 39

C. 43

D. 37

Q22 Numerical Aptitude

In a college election between two candidates, Aman and Brijesh, 15% of the registered voters did not cast their votes, and 80 votes were declared invalid. Aman secured 45% of the total registered voters and defeated Brijesh by a margin of 280 votes. How many valid votes were polled in favor of Brijesh?

A. 1800

B. 1500

C. 1520

D. 1200

Q23 Numerical Aptitude

Karan and Arjun start running simultaneously from the exact same point on a circular track of length 1200 meters. Karan's speed is 5 m/s and Arjun's speed is 3 m/s. If they run in opposite directions, after how much time will they meet for the first time?

A. 150 seconds

B. 200 seconds

C. 120 seconds

D. 180 seconds

Q24 Numerical Aptitude

A food processing unit mixes 500 g of a special spice blend with 8 kg of raw material to maintain the required taste. If the unit needs to process 20 kg of raw material, how much spice blend will be required in the same proportion?

A. 1.75 kg

B. 0.75 kg

C. 1.25 kg

D. 1.50 kg



Q25 Numerical Aptitude

A stationary shop sells pens, pencils, and erasers. • The cost of 3 pens, 2 pencils, and 4 erasers is ₹58. • The cost of 4 pens, 3 pencils, and 2 erasers is ₹66. • The cost of 2 pens, 4 pencils, and 3 erasers is ₹56. What is the total combined cost of exactly 1 pen, 1 pencil, and 1 eraser?

A. ₹20



B. ₹26

C. ₹22

D. ₹24

Q26 Numerical Aptitude

The length of an arc of a circle is 22 cm and it subtends an angle of 60° at the centre. Find the radius of the circle.

A. 14 cm

B. 7 cm

C. 21 cm



D. 27 cm

Q27 Numerical Aptitude

A shopkeeper buys a smartphone for ₹12,500. He spends ₹500 on its packaging and transportation. If he sells the smartphone for ₹15,600, what is his profit percentage?

A. 15%

B. 25%

C. 20%



D. 30%

Q28 Numerical Aptitude

The daily wages (in ₹) of 5 workers in a factory are 400, 450, 500, 550, and 600. What is the mean deviation about the mean for this specific data set?

A. 50

B. 60



C. 55

D. 65

Q29 Numerical Aptitude

Manish travels from City A to City B. If he drives his car at one-fourth of his normal speed, he takes 48 minutes more to reach City B. Find the time (in minutes) that Manish would have taken to travel from City A to City B if he had driven at his normal speed.

A. 22

B. 15

C. 16



D. 12

Q30 Numerical Aptitude

A fruit vendor bought a certain number of apples. By selling 45 apples, he receives an amount equal to the cost price of 60 apples. However, 10% of the apples he bought got spoiled and had to be discarded. If he sells the remaining apples at the same selling price per apple, what is his overall profit or loss percentage?

A. 10% Profit

B. 25% Profit

C. 15% Profit

D. 20% Profit

**Q31 Numerical Aptitude**

A. ₹12,363



B. ₹12,358

C. ₹12,345

D. ₹12,368

Q32 Numerical Aptitude

A. 35

B. 50

C. 40

D. 45



Q33 Numerical Aptitude

The pie charts show the monthly expenditure distribution of House A and House B. Their monthly expenditures are ₹80,000 and ₹1,00,000, respectively. In the following month, the monthly income of House A increases by 10% and that of House B by 20%. The share of Rent increases to 30% for House A and 40% for House B in that month. Assuming each house spends its entire monthly income in each month, what is the positive difference between the expenses on rent of House A and House B in the second month mentioned above?

- A. ₹26,400
- B. ₹18,400
- C. ₹24,000
- D. ₹21,600

**Q34 Numerical Aptitude**

Three software development teams A, B, and C can individually complete a project in 18 days, 24 days, and 36 days, respectively. The work starts with Team A on the first day, Team B on the second day, and Team C on the third day, and this sequence repeats. After completing three full three-day cycles, Team A withdraws from the project. Thereafter, only Teams B and C continue working alternately, maintaining the same order. Find the total time required to complete the entire project.

- A. 24 days
- B. 18 days
- C. 30 days
- D. 27 days

**Q35 Numerical Aptitude**

The average of 8 numbers is 49. If each number is increased by 3, what will be the new average?

- A. 46
- B. 49
- C. 52
- D. 47

**Q36 Numerical Aptitude**

A retailer marks a toy at ₹400. He allows a discount of 15% on the marked price and then charges 5% GST on the discounted price. What is the final amount paid by the customer (in ₹)?

- A. 360
- B. 357
- C. 342
- D. 346

**Q37 Numerical Aptitude**

An isosceles trapezium ABCD has parallel sides AB and CD with lengths 12 cm and 20 cm, respectively. The lengths of the non-parallel sides AD and BC are 10 cm each. What is the area of the quadrilateral formed by joining the midpoints of the adjacent sides of this trapezium?

- A. $16\sqrt{21} \text{ cm}^2$
- B. $32\sqrt{21} \text{ cm}^2$
- C. $24\sqrt{21} \text{ cm}^2$
- D. $20\sqrt{21} \text{ cm}^2$

**Q38 Numerical Aptitude**

A person standing 40 m away from the base of a building observes the angle of elevation of the top of the building as 60° . If the height of the person's eye from the ground is 1.5 m, find the height (in m) of the building.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

**Q39 Numerical Aptitude**

An electronic store offers three successive discounts of 20%, 15%, and $x\%$ on a laptop whose marked price is ₹80,000. If the final selling price of the laptop is ₹48,960, what is the value of x ?

- A. 15
- B. 12
- C. 11
- D. 10

**Q40 Numerical Aptitude**

A person borrows a certain sum from the market at 20% per annum, compounded annually. He then lends out the same sum on compound interest, compounded semi-annually, to another person at the same rate of interest. If after a year he earns a profit of ₹560, find the sum (in ₹) borrowed.

- A. 56,000
- B. 60,500
- C. 62,450
- D. 58,750



Q41 Basic Computer Knowledge

When a computer connects to a wireless router, which protocol is typically used to automatically assign an IP address and network configuration to the device?

- A. Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)
- B. Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)
- C. File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
- D. Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) ✓

Q42 Basic Computer Knowledge

Which type of computer security protects information from unauthorized access or alteration?

- A. Information security ✓
- B. Application security
- C. Network security
- D. Physical security

Q43 Basic Computer Knowledge

In the context of WANs, what is the main reason organizations might choose to implement a Virtual Private Network (VPN)?

- A. To remove all hardware requirements for networking
- B. To eliminate the need for routers in the network
- C. To securely transmit data over public infrastructure ✓
- D. To increase physical bandwidth of connections

Q44 Basic Computer Knowledge

While preparing a formal document with a specific requirement to frame each page for better visual appeal, you are instructed to insert decorative borders that apply to every page, including section breaks and headers. In MS Word, under which tab will you find the feature to apply page borders across the entire document?

- A. Layout
- B. Design ✓
- C. Home
- D. Insert

Q45 Basic Computer Knowledge

Which of the following is the correct way to add the values in cells A1 through A5 using a formula in a spreadsheet in MS-Excel 365 ?

- A. =A1+2+3+4+5
- B. =TOTAL(A1,A5)
- C. =ADD(A1:A5)
- D. =SUM(A1:A5) ✓

Q46 Basic Computer Knowledge

A government agency needs to send confidential documents over the internet while ensuring that the documents remain unreadable to unauthorized users and that recipients can verify the sender's identity. Which pair of security measures should be used?

- A. Antivirus protection and firewall rules
- B. End-to-end encryption and digital signatures ✓
- C. File compression and network monitoring
- D. Data backup and password expiration

Q47 Basic Computer Knowledge

A business implements biometric authentication at its entrances and firewalls to filter traffic. Which security types are being used?

- A. Application security and information security
- B. Network security and system security
- C. Physical security and network security ✓
- D. System security and information security

Q48 Basic Computer Knowledge

Which special indentation setting in MS Word 2019 moves all lines of a paragraph except the first one further right?

- A. Hanging indent ✓
- B. First line indent
- C. Left indent
- D. Right indent



Q49 Basic Computer Knowledge

When you open a document in MS Word, what happens to unsaved changes in your current document?

- A. They are auto-saved
- B. It closes silently
- C. A prompt appears
- D. It discards changes

**Q50 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Suppose you are editing a document and want to insert a new line at the cursor without breaking the current paragraph. Which Alt-based shortcut is appropriate in many word processors?

- A. Alt plus Enter
- B. Alt plus Ins
- C. Alt plus Tab
- D. Alt plus Del

**Q51 Basic Computer Knowledge**

If you wish to download files to a specific folder by default, what must you configure in your browser?

- A. Manage saved passwords
- B. Adjust zoom level
- C. Enable pop-up blocker
- D. Change the default download location in browser settings

**Q52 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Which of the following best describes the primary difference between symmetric and asymmetric encryption in network security?

- A. Asymmetric encryption does not require any keys for decryption.
- B. Symmetric encryption is always slower than asymmetric encryption due to key length.
- C. Symmetric encryption uses a single key for both encryption and decryption, while asymmetric encryption uses a pair of keys.
- D. Both symmetric and asymmetric encryption use the same key for all operations.

**Q53 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Which Windows feature enables different users to maintain their own personalized desktop settings, files, and preferences on the same computer?

- A. Task manager access
- B. Fast user switching capability
- C. System restore feature
- D. User account functionality

**Q54 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Which group contains the Delete button used to remove a row or column in a Word table?

- A. Cell Size group
- B. Rows & Columns group
- C. Font group
- D. Table Styles group

**Q55 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Which element on the windows desktop is used to temporarily store deleted files before permanent removal?

- A. Icon
- B. Recycle bin
- C. Taskbar
- D. Folder

**Q56 Basic Computer Knowledge**

A school wants to implement a system where teachers can assign work, students can submit assignments, and both can track progress. Which internet service provides the most suitable solution?

- A. Video conferencing platform
- B. Email service
- C. Learning management systems
- D. Cloud storage service

**Q57 Basic Computer Knowledge**

In a typical Computer system, which device is classified as both an input and output device?

- A. A microphone is built specifically for audio input tasks.
- B. A projector is used only for visual display of information.
- C. A touchscreen enables both data entry and information display.
- D. A keyboard is designed solely for text input purposes.



Q58 Basic Computer Knowledge

What is the function of the Ctrl + S shortcut in most software applications?

A. Save the current file



B. Exit the application

C. Create a new document

D. Select all content

Q59 Basic Computer Knowledge

Which shortcut is used to select an entire row in a worksheet in MS Excel?

A. Shift + Alt + Spacebar

B. Ctrl + Spacebar

C. Alt + Spacebar

D. Shift + Spacebar

**Q60 Basic Computer Knowledge**

Which of the following statements is true about output devices in a computer system?

A. They perform all processing tasks inside the system

B. They store user data permanently for future use

C. They convert digital data into human-understandable form



D. They allow users to send data into the computer

Clerical Aptitude

20 questions

Q61 Clerical Aptitude

Three of the following four figures are alike in a certain way and thus form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to that group?

A. D



B. C

C. B

D. A

Q62 Clerical Aptitude

In this question, statement is followed by two conclusions. Find out which conclusion is true based on the given statement. Statement : $U < B > N > S \leq C$ Conclusions: I. $C < B$ II. $U < S$

A. Only II is true

B. Neither I nor II is true



C. Both I and II are true

D. Only I is true

Q63 Clerical Aptitude

All 129 people are standing in a row facing north. Mr. Tvz is 21 st from the left end while Mr. Abf is 66 th from the right end. How many people are there between Mr. Tvz and Mr. Abf?

A. 42



B. 78

C. 87

D. 49

Q64 Clerical Aptitude

This question is based on the five, three-digit numbers given below. (Left) 731 592 408 254 820 (Right) (Example: 697 – First digit = 6, second digit = 9 and third digit = 7) NOTE: All operations to be done from left to right. Q. What will be the resultant if the third digit of the highest number is added to the second digit of the lowest number?

A. 5



B. 7

C. 2

D. 4



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Q65 Clerical Aptitude

A sentence divided into different segments is given below. The first segment is fixed; rearrange the other segments to form a coherent sentence. The committee recommended that (O) / before implementing the proposed policy (P) / the authorities should conduct (Q) / a comprehensive assessment (R) / of its potential long-term consequences (S)

A. PQSR

B. QRSP

C. SQPR

D. SRPQ

Q66 Clerical Aptitude

Select the pair that follows the same pattern as that followed by the two pairs given below. Both pairs follow the same pattern. SZF : KRX CJP : UBH

A. LSY : BKQ

B. NUA : GMS

C. OVB : GJS

D. MTZ : ELR

Q67 Clerical Aptitude

Select the correct mirror image of the given figure when the mirror is placed at MN as shown below.

A.

B.

C.

D.

Q68 Clerical Aptitude

Choose the statement with grammatically correct adverb from the options:

A. The team finished the project real quick, so they went home earliest.

B. The team finished the project quickly, so they went home early.

C. The team finished the project more quick, so they went home earlier.

D. The team finished the project quick, so they went home early.

Q69 Clerical Aptitude

Refer to the following series and answer the question (all numbers are single digit numbers only). Counting to be done from left to right. (Left) 2 8 7 5 6 9 7 6 8 4 8 2 1 8 2 8 6 8 1 3 1 1 3 (Right) How many such odd digits are there each of which is immediately preceded by an odd digit and also immediately followed by an even digit?

A. One

B. Three

C. Four

D. Two

Q70 Clerical Aptitude

Identify the error in the use of conjunctions and correct the sentence: The quantum computing algorithm is incredibly efficient, for it solves complex cryptography problems in seconds, lest it requires specialized liquid cooling systems to operate.

A. The quantum computing algorithm is incredibly efficient, for it solves complex cryptography problems in seconds, but it requires specialized liquid cooling systems to operate.

B. The quantum computing algorithm is incredibly efficient, although it solves complex cryptography problems in seconds, and it requires specialized liquid cooling systems to operate.

C. The quantum computing algorithm is incredibly efficient, for it solves complex cryptography problems in seconds, whether it requires specialized liquid cooling systems to operate.

D. The quantum computing algorithm is incredibly efficient, whereas it solves complex cryptography problems in seconds, and it requires specialized liquid cooling systems to operate.

Q71 Clerical Aptitude

What should come in place of the '?' in the given series? 27 45 66 84 105 ?

A. 162

B. 132

C. 123

D. 126



Q72 Clerical Aptitude

Seven individuals, R, S, T, V, W, X, and Y, appear for examinations on different days of the same week from Monday to Sunday. T's examination is scheduled on Thursday, and V's examination is fixed on Saturday. Y appears for the examination immediately before W. X's examination is scheduled after R's examination. S's examination is scheduled immediately after W's examination. How many individuals have their examinations scheduled between X and S?

- A. None
- B. One
- C. Two
- D. Three

**Q73 Clerical Aptitude**

Refer to the following letter series and answer the question (Left) K U R D E J M O Q S W X F N A G I Z B P (Right) How many letters are there in the English alphabetical series between the letter which is fifth from the right end and fourth from the left end of the series?

- A. Seven
- B. Five
- C. One
- D. Two

**Q74 Clerical Aptitude**

Study the given diagram carefully and answer the question. The numbers in different sections indicate the number of persons. (NOTE: You have to take the given data to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts.) How many persons are Scientists as well as Inventors?

- A. 16
- B. 18
- C. 20
- D. 11

**Q75 Clerical Aptitude**

Select the most appropriate one-word substitute from the given options for the underlined group of words in the sentence. Some critics argue that the country is favouring a government with wealthy people .

- A. Aristocracy
- B. Democracy
- C. Plutocracy
- D. Bureaucracy

**Q76 Clerical Aptitude**

Select the option that indicates the correct arrangement of the given words in the order in which they appear in an English Language Dictionary. 1. Smile 2. Stone 3. Snake 4. Star

- A. 4, 1, 2, 3
- B. 2, 4, 1, 3
- C. 1, 3, 4, 2
- D. 1, 2, 3, 4

**Q77 Clerical Aptitude**

This question consists of a statement followed by two arguments I and II. Read the statement and the arguments carefully and select the appropriate answer from the given options. Statement- Plastic bags should be completely banned because they have no benefits. I. Reusable cloth and jute bags are environmentally friendly alternatives to plastic bags. II. Plastic bags are inexpensive and waterproof, making them useful for carrying groceries.

- A. I weakens while II strengthens the statement
- B. Both I and II strengthen the statement
- C. Both I and II weaken the statement
- D. II weakens while I strengthens the statement

**Q78 Clerical Aptitude**

Rectify the given sentence by selecting the correct spelling from the options for the underlined word. The sudden ascension of the young leader to a position of power surprised even his most devoted supporters.

- A. Ascenscion
- B. Assension
- C. Ascensionn
- D. Ascension

**Q79 Clerical Aptitude**

Each vowel in the word LEADIER is changed to the letter immediately following it in the English alphabetical order and each consonant is changed to the letter immediately preceding it in the English alphabetical order. How many letters will appear exactly twice in the group of letters thus formed?

- A. Zero
- B. Three
- C. Two
- D. One



Q80 Clerical Aptitude

In each question, a group of numbers/symbols is coded using letter codes as per the coding table below and the conditions that follow. If none of the conditions apply, use the codes directly from the table. Number/Symbol 5 1 # 2 4 3 6 8 @ Code G Y K D C M W L S Conditions: 1. If the first element is '5', reverse the coded sequence. 2. If '@' appears anywhere, replace its code with 'F'. 3. If the last element is '#', interchange the first and last codes. 4 5 3 2 @

- A. CGMDM
- B. CGSDF
- C. WGMDF
- D. CGMDF

**English language**

20 questions

Q81 English language

Fill in the blank by choosing the option that best completes the given sentence. The novelist said, "We analysed the characters deeply last semester to understand their motivations, emotional conflicts, and narrative significance." The novelist said that _____

- A. they had analysed the characters deeply the previous semester to understand their motivations, emotional conflicts, and narrative significance.
- B. they have analysed the characters deeply last semester to understand their motivations, emotional conflicts, and narrative significance.
- C. they would analyse the characters deeply the previous semester to understand their motivations, emotional conflicts, and narrative significance.
- D. they analysed the characters deeply last semester to understand their motivations, emotional conflicts, and narrative significance.

**Q82 English language**

Select the most appropriate one-word substitute from the given options for the underlined group of words in the sentence. A person who studies human societies and cultures interviewed community members to understand their way of life.

- A. Archaeologist
- B. Sociologist
- C. Economist
- D. Anthropologist

**Q83 English language**

Select the option that expresses the given sentence in active voice. English is spoken all over the world by the people.

- A. People has been speaking English all over the world.
- B. People speak English all over the world.
- C. People will speak English all over the world.
- D. People was speaking English all over the world.

**Q84 English language**

Select the option which can be used as a one-word substitute for the given group of words. The prime minister's speech was full of pompous and grand-sounding words with little actual meaning or substance, leaving the journalists frustrated during the press conference.

- A. bombast
- B. rhetoric
- C. eulogy
- D. succinct



Q85 English language

The following sentence has been split into four segments. Identify the segment that contains an error. Had (A) / the voice actor not performed (B) / convincingly during the recording session, even though the script was well-written and the director provided clear instructions throughout the process, (C) / enhancing emotional impact? (D)

A. the voice actor not performed (B)

B. convincingly during the recording session, even though the script was well-written and the director provided clear instructions throughout the process, (C)

C. enhancing emotional impact? (D) ✓

D. Had (A)

Q86 English language

Convert the sentence into indirect speech and choose the correct answer. Mohit said, "who was that boy?"

A. Mohit asked who that boy had been. ✓

B. Mohit asked who that boy is.

C. Mohit asked that boy was who.

D. Mohit asked whom that boy was.

Q87 English language

Identify the error in the following sentence and choose the option which rectifies it. If the logistics department will fail to secure the clearance documents by tomorrow morning, the cargo ship will not depart on time.

A. If the logistics department will fail to secure the clearance documents by tomorrow morning, the cargo ship does not depart on time.

B. If the logistics department would fail to secure the clearance documents by tomorrow morning, the cargo ship will not have departed on time.

C. If the logistics department is failing to secure the clearance documents by tomorrow morning, the cargo ship will not depart on time.

D. If the logistics department fails to secure the clearance documents by tomorrow morning, the cargo ship will not depart on time. ✓

Q88 English language

Parts of the given sentence have been underlined. One of them contains an error. The underlined parts are given as options with some changes. Select the option that correctly rectifies the error. Although the manager approve d the proposal but the team hesitate d because they lacke d s ufficient data .

A. proposal, the team hesitated ✓

B. sufficiently used data

C. since the manager acknowledged

D. because they had lacked

Q89 English language

A sentence divided into different segments is given below. Rearrange all the segments to form a coherent sentence. success is all about being in the process (A) / that reflects your highest values, (B) / of joyfully creating a life (C) / your deepest beliefs and your greatest dreams. (D) /

A. ACBD ✓

B. CDAB

C. DCBA

D. BADC

Q90 English language

Identify the error in the given sentence and select the option that rectifies it. The weather was beautiful, but we decide to go for a hike.

A. The weather was beautiful, however, we decided to go for a hike.

B. The weather was beautiful, therefore, we decided to go for a hike. ✓

C. The weather was beautiful, yet we decided to go for a hike.

D. The weather was beautiful, so that we decided to go for a hike.

Q91 English language

Choose the correct antonym of the underlined word from the given options to fill in the blank. Some people prefer to conceal their feelings, while others choose to ____ them.

A. reveal ✓

B. discuss

C. judge

D. ignore



Q92 English language

Select the option that expresses the given sentence in active voice. Significant changes were observed in the experiment by researchers.

- A. The experiment was observed to have significant changes.
- B. Researchers observed significant changes in the experiment. ✓
- C. In the experiment, significant changes were observed.
- D. The experiment had observed significant changes.

Q93 English language

Which proverb best replaces the underlined part? Ramesh revealed his plan too early unintentionally, and it spoiled the surprise for everyone.

- A. burned the midnight oil
- B. bit off more than he could chew
- C. hit the nail on the head
- D. let the cat out of the bag ✓

Q94 English language

What does the idiom "dead heat" mean?

- A. A competition stopped midway
- B. A race won by a narrow margin
- C. A close contest that ends in a tie ✓
- D. A contest that ends unexpectedly

Q95 English language

Choose the antonym for 'reclusive' in this context: Despite his reclusive tendencies that kept him isolated, he eventually became sociable and sought out company.

- A. tactful
- B. passive
- C. docile
- D. sociable ✓

Q96 English language

Comprehension: Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow: In September 1940, four intrepid boys and their dog set out on an escapade near the town of Montignac in France. The boys had always been intrigued by local folklore about a secret tunnel running under the Vézère River, which would lead to hidden treasure buried deep in the woods. As they walked through the forest, their dog, Robot, ran ahead towards a deep depression in the ground, at the bottom of which was a small opening. When the boys saw this, they were convinced that the hole was related to the legend. They removed stones from around the edges with their penknives, then slid cautiously into a narrow, almost vertical shaft which was home to a multitude of bats. The passage took the youngsters fifteen metres down to a dark, underground chamber littered with stalagmites. 'The descent was terrifying,' recalled Jacques Marsal, who was just fourteen at the time, the youngest of the boys. SubQuestion No : 16 Q.16 What is the main theme of the passage?

- A. Friendship tested by a fierce competition
- B. Adventure driven by curiosity and courage ✓
- C. Hard work leading to academic success
- D. Survival during a dangerous natural disaster

Q97 English language

Comprehension: Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow: In September 1940, four intrepid boys and their dog set out on an escapade near the town of Montignac in France. The boys had always been intrigued by local folklore about a secret tunnel running under the Vézère River, which would lead to hidden treasure buried deep in the woods. As they walked through the forest, their dog, Robot, ran ahead towards a deep depression in the ground, at the bottom of which was a small opening. When the boys saw this, they were convinced that the hole was related to the legend. They removed stones from around the edges with their penknives, then slid cautiously into a narrow, almost vertical shaft which was home to a multitude of bats. The passage took the youngsters fifteen metres down to a dark, underground chamber littered with stalagmites. 'The descent was terrifying,' recalled Jacques Marsal, who was just fourteen at the time, the youngest of the boys. SubQuestion No : 17 Q.17 What can be inferred about the four boys?

- A. They were wealthy and famous youths.
- B. They were skilled and trained scientists.
- C. They were careless and rude children.
- D. They were brave and eager explorers. ✓



Q98 English language

Comprehension: Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow: In September 1940, four intrepid boys and their dog set out on an escapade near the town of Montignac in France. The boys had always been intrigued by local folklore about a secret tunnel running under the Vézère River, which would lead to hidden treasure buried deep in the woods. As they walked through the forest, their dog, Robot, ran ahead towards a deep depression in the ground, at the bottom of which was a small opening. When the boys saw this, they were convinced that the hole was related to the legend. They removed stones from around the edges with their penknives, then slid cautiously into a narrow, almost vertical shaft which was home to a multitude of bats. The passage took the youngsters fifteen metres down to a dark, underground chamber littered with stalagmites. 'The descent was terrifying,' recalled Jacques Marsal, who was just fourteen at the time, the youngest of the boys. SubQuestion No : 18 Q.18 Which modern-day situation best connects with the events in the passage?

- A. Friends exploring an abandoned building together** ✓
- B. Students attending a regular school assembly
- C. Players practising for a sports tournament
- D. Families enjoying a picnic in the park

Q99 English language

Comprehension: Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow: In September 1940, four intrepid boys and their dog set out on an escapade near the town of Montignac in France. The boys had always been intrigued by local folklore about a secret tunnel running under the Vézère River, which would lead to hidden treasure buried deep in the woods. As they walked through the forest, their dog, Robot, ran ahead towards a deep depression in the ground, at the bottom of which was a small opening. When the boys saw this, they were convinced that the hole was related to the legend. They removed stones from around the edges with their penknives, then slid cautiously into a narrow, almost vertical shaft which was home to a multitude of bats. The passage took the youngsters fifteen metres down to a dark, underground chamber littered with stalagmites. 'The descent was terrifying,' recalled Jacques Marsal, who was just fourteen at the time, the youngest of the boys. SubQuestion No : 19 Q.19 Which word is the antonym of 'terrifying' as used in the passage?

- A. Ancient
- B. Curious
- C. Distant
- D. Reassuring** ✓

Q100 English language

Comprehension: Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow: In September 1940, four intrepid boys and their dog set out on an escapade near the town of Montignac in France. The boys had always been intrigued by local folklore about a secret tunnel running under the Vézère River, which would lead to hidden treasure buried deep in the woods. As they walked through the forest, their dog, Robot, ran ahead towards a deep depression in the ground, at the bottom of which was a small opening. When the boys saw this, they were convinced that the hole was related to the legend. They removed stones from around the edges with their penknives, then slid cautiously into a narrow, almost vertical shaft which was home to a multitude of bats. The passage took the youngsters fifteen metres down to a dark, underground chamber littered with stalagmites. 'The descent was terrifying,' recalled Jacques Marsal, who was just fourteen at the time, the youngest of the boys. SubQuestion No : 20 Q.20 What is the overall tone of the passage?

- A. Humorous and light-hearted throughout
- B. Suspenseful and adventurous throughout** ✓
- C. Bitter and disappointing throughout
- D. Formal and instructional throughout



Q101 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से स्त्रीलिंग सम्बन्धी त्रुटि पहचानकर अशुद्ध वाक्य का चयन करें-

A. मेरी दादी जी रोज सुबह पूजा करती है।



B. सौम्या बहुत सुंदर गाना गाती है।

C. चिड़िया आकाश में उड़ रही है।

D. यह मेरा बड़ी बहन है।

Q102 Hindi language

'आयात' का विलोम शब्द चुनकर वाक्य पूर्ण कीजिए। देश की आर्थिक प्रगति के लिए आयात के साथ-साथ _____ को भी बढ़ावा देना आवश्यक है।

A. व्यापार

B. उत्पादन

C. निर्यात



D. विनिमय

Q103 Hindi language

दिए गए वाक्य में त्रुटिपूर्ण भाग का चयन करें: (A) मैं इसी वर्ष/ (B) परीक्षा उत्तीर्ण/ (C) की है।/ (D) कोई त्रुटि नहीं।

A. की है।

B. कोई त्रुटि नहीं।

C. परीक्षा उत्तीर्ण

D. मैं इसी वर्ष



Q104 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित में किस वाक्य में एकवचन संबंधी त्रुटि है?

A. हाथी जंगल में रहता है।

B. तुलसी किताब पढ़ रहे हैं।



C. सतीश खेत में काम करता है।

D. सानवी गाना गा रही है।

Q105 Hindi language

दिए गए विकल्पों में से उपयुक्त वाक्य चुनकर मिश्र वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए-
"जिस घर में प्रेम और विश्वास होता है, ।"

A. फिर भी वहाँ हार मान गए

B. तब किसान खुश हो जाते हैं

C. इसलिए वहाँ सभी प्रिय होते हैं

D. वहाँ सदैव सुख-शांति रहती है



Q106 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित वाक्य में रेखांकित शब्द के लिए नीचे दिए गये विकल्पों में से उचित विलोम शब्द का चयन करके रिक्तस्थान की पूर्ति करें- निरक्षर को बनाना हमारा धर्म है।

A. क्षर

B. पठित

C. साक्षर



D. अक्षर

Q107 Hindi language

दिए गए रेखांकित मुहावरे का सही अर्थ चुनिए- 1945 के बाद अंग्रेजों ने भारत में अंतिम घड़िया गिनना प्रारंभ कर दिया।

A. बहुत शर्मिदा होना

B. जबरदस्ती सौंपना

C. युक्ति सफल होना

D. बेचैनी से प्रतीक्षा करना



Q108 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित में से किस वाक्य में लिंग संबंधी त्रुटि है ?

A. नंदिनी को मंच का सर्वश्रेष्ठ अभिनेता चुनी गई।



B. मेरी पुत्री राष्ट्रीय स्तर की प्रतियोगिता में चयनित हुई।

C. महिला चिकित्सक ने रोगियों को उचित परामर्श दिया।

D. छात्राएँ विद्यालय के अनुशासन का पालन करती हैं।

Q109 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित वाक्य में रेखांकित शब्द के लिए नीचे दिए गये विकल्पों में से पर्यायवाची शब्द का चयन करें- स्वस्थ शरीर में स्वस्थ मन का आवास होता है।

A. कलेवा

B. काया



C. कलरव

D. अवयव

Q110 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित वाक्य में रिक्त स्थान की पूर्ति उचित शब्द का चयन करके कीजिए-
'आप अपने भाषण से श्रोताओं को _____ कर लेते हैं।'

A. भंजित

B. मोहित



C. लोहित

D. इंगित



Q111 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से अशुद्ध वर्तनी वाले वाक्य का चयन कीजिए।

- A. रसायण बहुत उपयोगी विज्ञान है। ✓
- B. दोनों में समन्वय होना चाहिए।
- C. सरकार ने नया शासन लागू किया।
- D. कृपया सूचीपत्र देख लें।

Q112 Hindi language

दिए गए विकल्पों में से उपयुक्त वाक्य चुनकर मिश्र वाक्य को पूर्ण कीजिए- "यदि सभी लोग नियमों का पालन करे, ।"

- A. तब भी तुम्हारा विश्वास करेंगे
- B. तब सब फिर सही हो जाएगा
- C. तो दुर्घटनाएँ कम हो जाएगी ✓
- D. फिर भी समस्या दूर हो जाएगा

Q113 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित विकल्पों में से कौन-सा वाक्य वर्तनी की दृष्टि से अशुद्ध है?

- A. मैंने इस नाटक के संवाद लिखे।
- B. पानी वास्प बनकर उड़ गया। ✓
- C. उसने सिंह देखा।
- D. यह स्रोत कहाँ से आया?

Q114 Hindi language

निम्नलिखित वाक्य का शुद्ध रूप चुनिए: "वह इतना थक गया कि खड़ा भी नहीं हो सकते थे।"

- A. वह इतना थक गया कि खड़ा भी नहीं हो सकता था। ✓
- B. वह इतना थक गया कि खड़ा भी नहीं हो सकते थे।
- C. वह इतना थक गया कि खड़ा भी नहीं हो सकता हैं।
- D. वह इतना थक गया कि खड़ा भी नहीं हो सकता हूँ।

Q115 Hindi language

दिए गए वाक्य में त्रुटिपूर्ण भाग का चयन करें: (A) मुझे तो/ (B) आप एक/ (C) समान हैं।/ (D) कोई त्रुटि नहीं।

- A. आप एक
- B. समान हैं।
- C. कोई त्रुटि नहीं।
- D. मुझे तो ✓

Q116 Hindi language

Comprehension: दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-- तुलसीदास से पूर्व के रामभक्त कवियों में विष्णुदास का नाम उल्लेख्य है। नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा की विभिन्न खोज-रिपोर्टों में इनके द्वारा रचित पाँच ग्रंथों का उल्लेख मिलता है—महाभारत कथा, रुक्मिणी मंगल, स्वर्गारोहण, स्वर्गारोहण-पर्व और स्नेहलीला। हिन्दी की रामकाव्य परंपरा का विकास यदि स्वामी रामानंद से स्वीकार किया जाए तो कोई अनौचित्य नहीं होगा। रामावत-सम्प्रदाय के प्रवर्तक स्वामी रामानंद ने भक्ति के क्षेत्र में अनेक क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन किये। सगुण और निर्गुण का समन्वय रामावत-सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि का ही परिणाम है। आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल ने अपने इतिहास में पंद्रहवीं शती के द्वितीय चरण (1450) से सोलहवीं शती के प्रथम चरण के बीच (1525) रामानंद का समय माना है। श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से इन्होंने दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी। 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्रीरामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं। इन्होंने अपने दार्शनिक सिद्धांत रामानुज-सम्प्रदाय के अनुकूल ही रखे हैं, किंतु 'रहस्यत्रय' द्वारा अपने मूलमंत्र, द्वयदमन और चरममंत्र को नवीन रूप दिया है। ध्यान के लिए सीता तथा लक्ष्मण-सहित रामचंद्र जी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है। सीता जी प्रकृतिस्थानीय, लक्ष्मण जीवस्थानीय और भगवान रामचंद्र ईश्वर-तत्त्व के द्योतक हैं। रामानंदी वैष्णवों की एक शाखा योग-साधना में विश्वास रखने के कारण, अपना वैशिष्ट्य बनाये रखने के लिए, सगुणोपासना से कुछ हटकर 'तपसी शाखा' के नाम से योगपरक सिद्धियों का प्रचार करती है। कील्हदास आदि इसी शाखा के साधक हैं। SubQuestion No : 16 Q.16 निम्न में से विष्णुदास द्वारा रचित ग्रंथ नहीं है—

- A. महाभारत कथा
- B. स्वर्गारोहण
- C. रामरक्षा स्तोत्र ✓
- D. स्नेहलीला

Q117 Hindi language

Comprehension: दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-- तुलसीदास से पूर्व के रामभक्त कवियों में विष्णुदास का नाम उल्लेख्य है। नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा की विभिन्न खोज-रिपोर्टों में इनके द्वारा रचित पाँच ग्रंथों का उल्लेख मिलता है—महाभारत कथा, रुक्मिणी मंगल, स्वर्गारोहण, स्वर्गारोहण-पर्व और स्नेहलीला। हिन्दी की रामकाव्य परंपरा का विकास यदि स्वामी रामानंद से स्वीकार किया जाए तो कोई अनौचित्य नहीं होगा। रामावत-सम्प्रदाय के प्रवर्तक स्वामी रामानंद ने भक्ति के क्षेत्र में अनेक क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन किये। सगुण और निर्गुण का समन्वय रामावत-सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि का ही परिणाम है। आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल ने अपने इतिहास में पंद्रहवीं शती के द्वितीय चरण (1450) से सोलहवीं शती के प्रथम चरण के बीच (1525) रामानंद का समय माना है। श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से इन्होंने दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी। 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्रीरामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं। इन्होंने अपने दार्शनिक सिद्धांत रामानुज-सम्प्रदाय के अनुकूल ही रखे हैं, किंतु 'रहस्यत्रय' द्वारा अपने मूलमंत्र, द्वयदमन और चरममंत्र को नवीन रूप दिया है। ध्यान के लिए सीता तथा लक्ष्मण-सहित रामचंद्र जी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है। सीता जी प्रकृतिस्थानीय, लक्ष्मण जीवस्थानीय और भगवान रामचंद्र ईश्वर-तत्त्व के द्योतक हैं। रामानंदी वैष्णवों की एक शाखा योग-साधना में विश्वास रखने के कारण, अपना वैशिष्ट्य बनाये रखने के लिए, सगुणोपासना से कुछ हटकर 'तपसी शाखा' के नाम से योगपरक सिद्धियों का प्रचार करती है। कील्हदास आदि इसी शाखा के साधक हैं। SubQuestion No : 17 Q.17 रामावत सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि के फलस्वरूप स्थापना हुई—

- A. राम भक्ति का जनसाधारण के लिए सुलभता का
- B. राम के मर्यादा पुरुषोत्तम रूप की
- C. सगुण और निर्गुण के समन्वय की ✓
- D. निर्गुण राम की भक्ति की



Q118 Hindi language

Comprehension: दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-- तुलसीदास से पूर्व के रामभक्त कवियों में विष्णुदास का नाम उल्लेख्य है। नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा की विभिन्न खोज-रिपोर्टों में इनके द्वारा रचित पाँच ग्रंथों का उल्लेख मिलता है—महाभारत कथा, रुक्मिणी मंगल, स्वर्गारोहण, स्वर्गारोहण-पर्व और स्नेहलीला। हिन्दी की रामकाव्य परंपरा का विकास यदि स्वामी रामानंद से स्वीकार किया जाए तो कोई अनौचित्य नहीं होगा। रामावत-सम्प्रदाय के प्रवर्तक स्वामी रामानंद ने भक्ति के क्षेत्र में अनेक क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन किये। सगुण और निर्गुण का समन्वय रामावत-सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि का ही परिणाम है। आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल ने अपने इतिहास में पंद्रहवीं शती के द्वितीय चरण (1450) से सोलहवीं शती के प्रथम चरण के बीच (1525) रामानंद का समय माना है। श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से इन्होंने दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी। 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्रीरामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं। इन्होंने अपने दार्शनिक सिद्धांत रामानुज-सम्प्रदाय के अनुकूल ही रखे हैं, किंतु 'रहस्यत्रय' द्वारा अपने मूलमंत्र, द्वयदमन और चरममंत्र को नवीन रूप दिया है। ध्यान के लिए सीता तथा लक्ष्मण-सहित रामचंद्र जी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है। सीता जी प्रकृतिस्थानीय, लक्ष्मण जीवस्थानीय और भगवान रामचंद्र ईश्वर-तत्त्व के द्योतक हैं। रामानंदी वैष्णवों की एक शाखा योग-साधना में विश्वास रखने के कारण, अपना वैशिष्ट्य बनाये रखने के लिए, सगुणोपासना से कुछ हटकर 'तपसी शाखा' के नाम से योगपरक सिद्धियों का प्रचार करती है। कीलहदास आदि इसी शाखा के साधक हैं। SubQuestion No : 18 Q.18 रामभक्ति की 'तपसी शाखा' की विशेषता है—

- A. राम की लोकरक्षक के रूप में स्थापना
- B. राम भक्ति के साथ ही योग-साधना में विश्वास ☒
- C. राम के साथ-साथ कृष्ण भक्ति को भी महत्त्व
- D. राम की मानव रूप में भक्ति

Q119 Hindi language

Comprehension: दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-- तुलसीदास से पूर्व के रामभक्त कवियों में विष्णुदास का नाम उल्लेख्य है। नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा की विभिन्न खोज-रिपोर्टों में इनके द्वारा रचित पाँच ग्रंथों का उल्लेख मिलता है—महाभारत कथा, रुक्मिणी मंगल, स्वर्गारोहण, स्वर्गारोहण-पर्व और स्नेहलीला। हिन्दी की रामकाव्य परंपरा का विकास यदि स्वामी रामानंद से स्वीकार किया जाए तो कोई अनौचित्य नहीं होगा। रामावत-सम्प्रदाय के प्रवर्तक स्वामी रामानंद ने भक्ति के क्षेत्र में अनेक क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन किये। सगुण और निर्गुण का समन्वय रामावत-सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि का ही परिणाम है। आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल ने अपने इतिहास में पंद्रहवीं शती के द्वितीय चरण (1450) से सोलहवीं शती के प्रथम चरण के बीच (1525) रामानंद का समय माना है। श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से इन्होंने दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी। 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्रीरामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं। इन्होंने अपने दार्शनिक सिद्धांत रामानुज-सम्प्रदाय के अनुकूल ही रखे हैं, किंतु 'रहस्यत्रय' द्वारा अपने मूलमंत्र, द्वयदमन और चरममंत्र को नवीन रूप दिया है। ध्यान के लिए सीता तथा लक्ष्मण-सहित रामचंद्र जी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है। सीता जी प्रकृतिस्थानीय, लक्ष्मण जीवस्थानीय और भगवान रामचंद्र ईश्वर-तत्त्व के द्योतक हैं। रामानंदी वैष्णवों की एक शाखा योग-साधना में विश्वास रखने के कारण, अपना वैशिष्ट्य बनाये रखने के लिए, सगुणोपासना से कुछ हटकर 'तपसी शाखा' के नाम से योगपरक सिद्धियों का प्रचार करती है। कीलहदास आदि इसी शाखा के साधक हैं। SubQuestion No : 19 Q.19 'संशय' का विलोम शब्द निम्न में से है-

- A. विसंशय
- B. आसंशय
- C. अवसंशय
- D. असंशय ☒

Q120 Hindi language

Comprehension: दिए गए गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नांकित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-- तुलसीदास से पूर्व के रामभक्त कवियों में विष्णुदास का नाम उल्लेख्य है। नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा की विभिन्न खोज-रिपोर्टों में इनके द्वारा रचित पाँच ग्रंथों का उल्लेख मिलता है—महाभारत कथा, रुक्मिणी मंगल, स्वर्गारोहण, स्वर्गारोहण-पर्व और स्नेहलीला। हिन्दी की रामकाव्य परंपरा का विकास यदि स्वामी रामानंद से स्वीकार किया जाए तो कोई अनौचित्य नहीं होगा। रामावत-सम्प्रदाय के प्रवर्तक स्वामी रामानंद ने भक्ति के क्षेत्र में अनेक क्रांतिकारी परिवर्तन किये। सगुण और निर्गुण का समन्वय रामावत-सम्प्रदाय की उदार दृष्टि का ही परिणाम है। आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल ने अपने इतिहास में पंद्रहवीं शती के द्वितीय चरण (1450) से सोलहवीं शती के प्रथम चरण के बीच (1525) रामानंद का समय माना है। श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से इन्होंने दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी। 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्रीरामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं। इन्होंने अपने दार्शनिक सिद्धांत रामानुज-सम्प्रदाय के अनुकूल ही रखे हैं, किंतु 'रहस्यत्रय' द्वारा अपने मूलमंत्र, द्वयदमन और चरममंत्र को नवीन रूप दिया है। ध्यान के लिए सीता तथा लक्ष्मण-सहित रामचंद्र जी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है। सीता जी प्रकृतिस्थानीय, लक्ष्मण जीवस्थानीय और भगवान रामचंद्र ईश्वर-तत्त्व के द्योतक हैं। रामानंदी वैष्णवों की एक शाखा योग-साधना में विश्वास रखने के कारण, अपना वैशिष्ट्य बनाये रखने के लिए, सगुणोपासना से कुछ हटकर 'तपसी शाखा' के नाम से योगपरक सिद्धियों का प्रचार करती है। कीलहदास आदि इसी शाखा के साधक हैं। SubQuestion No : 20 Q.20 स्वामी रामानंद के संदर्भ में असत्य कथन है--

- A. 'वैष्णव मताब्द भास्कर' और 'श्री रामार्जुन-पद्धति' इनके सुप्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ हैं।
- B. इन्होंने श्री वैष्णव सम्प्रदाय के आचार्य राघवानंद से दीक्षा ग्रहण की थी।
- C. आचार्य शुक्ल ने 1400 से 1470 के मध्य इनका समय माना है। ☒
- D. इन्होंने सीता तथा लक्ष्मण सहित रामचंद्रजी के ध्यान का आदेश दिया है।



1 B	2 C	3 A	4 A	5 C	6 D	7 D	8 C	9 A	10 B	11 B	12 B	13 C
14 A	15 B	16 B	17 A	18 B	19 A	20 C	21 B	22 C	23 A	24 C	25 A	26 C
27 C	28 B	29 C	30 D	31 A	32 D	33 D	34 D	35 C	36 B	37 A	38 C	39 D
40 A	41 D	42 A	43 C	44 B	45 D	46 B	47 C	48 A	49 C	50 A	51 D	52 C
53 D	54 B	55 B	56 C	57 C	58 A	59 D	60 C	61 A	62 B	63 A	64 A	65 B
66 D	67 B	68 B	69 D	70 A	71 C	72 D	73 D	74 D	75 C	76 C	77 D	78 D
79 D	80 D	81 A	82 D	83 B	84 A	85 C	86 A	87 D	88 A	89 A	90 B	91 A
92 B	93 D	94 C	95 D	96 B	97 D	98 A	99 D	100 B	101 A	102 C	103 D	104 B
105 D	106 C	107 D	108 A	109 B	110 B	111 A	112 C	113 B	114 A	115 D	116 C	117 C
118 B	119 D	120 C										

